

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

F MECHANICAL ENGINEERING; LIGHTING; HEATING; WEAPONS; BLASTING (NOTE omitted)

ENGINEERING IN GENERAL

F16 ENGINEERING ELEMENTS AND UNITS; GENERAL MEASURES FOR PRODUCING AND MAINTAINING EFFECTIVE FUNCTIONING OF MACHINES OR INSTALLATIONS; THERMAL INSULATION IN GENERAL

F16K VALVES; TAPS; COCKS; ACTUATING-FLOATS; DEVICES FOR VENTING OR AERATING {(devices for emptying and evacuating the excess liquid in valves or conduits [F16L 55/07](#))}

NOTE

Attention is drawn to the following places:

A47J 27/09	Safety devices for pressure cookers
A47J 31/46	Dispensing spouts, drain valves or like beverage-making apparatus
A61B 5/0235	Valves specially adapted for measuring pressure in heart or blood vessels
A61F 2/24	Heart valves
A61M 16/20	Valves specially adapted for medical respiratory devices
A61M 39/00	Tube connectors, tube couplings, valves or branch units specially adapted for medical use in general
A62B 9/02	Valves for respiratory apparatus
A62B 18/10	Valves for breathing masks or helmets
A62C	Fire extinguishers
{ B01D 35/04 }	{Plug, tap, or cock filters}
B05B	Nozzles, spray heads or other discharge apparatus for spraying or atomising
B60C 29/00	Arrangements of tyre-inflating valves relative to tyres or wheel rims; Connection of valves to wheel rims, tyres or other inflatable elastic bodies
B60G 17/048	Valves specially adapted for adjusting vehicle fluid-spring characteristics
B60T	Valves specially adapted for vehicle brake control systems
B62D 5/08	Vehicle power-assisted steering characterised by the type of valve used
B63B 7/00 , B63C 9/00	Arrangement of inflating valves for floatable life-saving equipment
B65D 47/04	Container closures with discharging valves
B65D 90/32	Safety valves for large containers
B65D 90/54	Gates or closures on large containers
B67C 3/28	Flow control devices for bottling liquids
B67D	Dispensing, delivering or transferring liquids
{ C21B 9/12 }	{Hot-blast valves for blast furnaces}
E02B 8/00	Details, e.g. valves, of barrages or weirs
E02B 13/02	Closures for irrigation conduits
{ E03C 1/04 }	{Water-basin installations specially adapted for wash-basins or baths}
{ E03C 1/05 }	{Arrangements on wash-basins for the remote control of taps}
E03D	Flushing valves for water-closets or urinals
{ E03F 7/04 }	{Valves for preventing return flow in sewer systems}
E05F 3/12	Valve arrangements in door closers
E21B 21/10	Valve arrangements in drilling-fluid circulation systems
E21B 34/00	Valve arrangements for boreholes or wells
{ E21D 15/51 }	{Arrangement of relief valves in hydraulic mine props}
F01B 25/10	Working-fluid valves for controlling machines or engines in general or of positive-displacement type
F01D 17/10	Final actuators for controlling non-positive displacement machines or engines
F01L	Cyclically operated valves for machines or engines
F02D 9/08	Throttle valves for controlling combustion engines
F02K 9/58	Propellant feed valves for rocket-engines
F02M	Carburettors, fuel injection
F02M 59/46	Valves for fuel injection pumps
F04	Pumps
F16F 9/34	Valves for shock absorbers
F16L 29/00 , F16L 37/28	Pipe joints or quick-acting couplings with fluid cut-off means
F16L 55/00	Arrangement of valves in pipes

F16K

(continued)

F16L 55/055	Valves specially adapted to prevent or minimise the effect of water hammer
F16L 55/46	Launching devices for pigs or moles
F16N 23/00	Check valves for lubrication systems
{ F16T }	{Draining-off liquids from steam traps}
F17C 13/04	Arrangement of valves in pressure vessels
F22B 37/44	Arrangement of safety valves on steam boilers
F22D 5/34	Application of valves to automatic water-feed in boiler
F23L 13/00	Valves for air supply control to burners
{ F23Q 2/16 }	{Valves for lighters with gaseous fuel and adjustable flame}
F24C 3/12 , F24C 5/16	Arrangement of valves on stoves or ranges
F24F	Air conditioning; Ventilation
F25B 41/20	Disposition of fluid circulation valves in refrigeration machines
G05D	Controlling non-electric variables
G10B 3/06	Valves for organs
G10D 9/04	Valves for other wind-actuated musical instruments
{ G21C 9/06 }	{Safety valves structurally associated with nuclear reactors}
{ H01M 50/30 }	{Vent plugs in batteries or cells}

WARNINGS

- The following IPC groups are not in the CPC scheme. The subject matter for these IPC groups is classified in the following CPC groups:

F16K 31/11	covered by	F16K 31/06 , F16K 31/08 , F16K 31/10
F16K 31/64	covered by	F16K 31/002 , G05D 23/00
F16K 31/66	covered by	F16K 31/06 , G05D 23/00
F16K 31/68	covered by	F16K 31/001 , G05D 23/00
F16K 31/70	covered by	F16K 31/002 , G05D 23/08
F16K 31/72	covered by	F16K 31/00
- In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

Constructional types (check valves [F16K 15/00](#))

NOTE

In groups [F16K 1/00](#) - [F16K 13/00](#), an initial seal breaking or final sealing movement which is different from the opening or closing movement of the valve is not considered in determining the movement to be classified.

- 1/00** **Lift valves {or globe valves}, i.e. cut-off apparatus with closure members having at least a component of their opening and closing motion perpendicular to the closing faces** ({in combination with sliding valves [F16K 3/246](#), [F16K 3/267](#)} ; diaphragm valves [F16K 7/00](#))
- 1/02 . . with screw-spindle ([F16K 1/12](#) - [F16K 1/28](#) take precedence; actuating mechanisms with screw-spindles [F16K 31/50](#))
- 1/04 . . with a cut-off member rigid with the spindle, e.g. main valves
- 1/06 . . Special arrangements for improving the flow, e.g. special shape of passages or casings
- 1/08 . . . in which the spindle is perpendicular to the general direction of flow
- 1/10 . . . in which the spindle is inclined to the general direction of flow
- 1/12 . . with streamlined valve member around which the fluid flows when the valve is opened
- 1/123 . . {with stationary valve member and moving sleeve}
- 1/126 . . {actuated by fluid}
- 1/14 . . with ball-shaped valve member (check valves [F16K 15/04](#))
- 1/16 . . with pivoted closure-members
- 1/165 . . {with a plurality of closure members}

- 1/18 . . with pivoted discs or flaps
- 1/20 . . . with axis of rotation arranged externally of valve member
- 1/2007 {specially adapted operating means therefor (operating means per se [F16K 31/00](#))}
- 1/2014 {Shaping of the valve member}
- 1/2021 {with a plurality of valve members}
- 1/2028 {Details of bearings for the axis of rotation}
- 1/2035 {the axis of rotation having only one bearing}
- 1/2042 {Special features or arrangements of the sealing}
- 1/205 {the sealing being arranged on the valve member}
- 1/2057 {the sealing being arranged on the valve seat}
- 1/2064 {with a channel- or U-shaped seal covering a central body portion}
- 1/2071 {and being forced into sealing contact with the valve member by a spring or a spring-like member}
- 1/2078 {Sealing means for the axis of rotation}
- 1/2085 {Movable sealing bodies}
- 1/2092 {the movement being caused by the flowing medium}
- 1/22 . . . with axis of rotation crossing the valve member, e.g. butterfly valves
- 1/221 {specially adapted operating means therefor (operating means per se [F16K 31/00](#))}
- 1/222 {Shaping of the valve member}
- 1/223 {with a plurality of valve members}
- 1/224 {Details of bearings for the axis of rotation}

1/225	. . . . . {the axis of rotation having only one bearing}	1/465	. . . . . {to the valve seats}
1/226	. . . . . Shaping or arrangements of the sealing	1/48	. . . Attaching valve members to screw-spindles
1/2261	. . . . . {the sealing being arranged on the valve member}	1/482	. . . {with a collar on the spindle or a groove in the spindle, by which a fixing element is supported, the spindle reaching into the valve member}
1/2263	. . . . . {the sealing being arranged on the valve seat}	1/485	. . . . . {with a groove in the spindle}
1/2265	. . . . . {with a channel- or U-shaped seal covering a central body portion}	1/487	. . . {by a fixing element extending in the axial direction of the spindle, e.g. a screw}
1/2266	. . . . . {and being forced into sealing contact with the valve member by a spring or a spring-like member}	1/50	. . . Preventing rotation of valve members
1/2268	. . . . . {Sealing means for the axis of rotation}	1/52	. . . Means for additional adjustment of the rate of flow
1/228	. . . . . Movable sealing bodies	1/523	. . . {for limiting the maximum flow rate, using a stop}
1/2285	. . . . . {the movement being caused by the flowing medium}	1/526	. . . {for limiting the maximum flow rate, using a second valve}
1/24	. . . with valve members that, on opening of the valve, are initially lifted from the seat and next are turned around an axis parallel to the seat	1/54	. . . Arrangements for modifying the way in which the rate of flow varies during the actuation of the valve
1/26	. . . Shape or arrangement of the sealing {Not used}	3/00	Gate valves or sliding valves, i.e. cut-off apparatus with closing members having a sliding movement along the seat for opening and closing (F16K 5/00 takes precedence; in barrages or weirs E02B 8/04)
1/28	. . . Movable sealing bodies {Not used}	3/02	. . . with flat sealing faces; Packings therefor
1/30	. . . specially adapted for pressure containers	3/0209	. . . {the valve having a particular passage, e.g. provided with a filter, throttle or safety device}
1/301	. . . {only shut-off valves, i.e. valves without additional means}	3/0218	. . . {with only one sealing face}
1/302	. . . {with valve member and actuator on the same side of the seat}	3/0227	. . . {Packings}
1/303	. . . {with a valve member, e.g. stem or shaft, passing through the seat}	3/0236	. . . {the packing being of a non-resilient material, e.g. ceramic, metal}
1/304	. . . {Shut-off valves with additional means}	3/0245	. . . {Curtain gate valves}
1/305	. . . {with valve member and actuator on the same side of the seat}	3/0254	. . . {being operated by particular means}
1/306	. . . {with a valve member, e.g. stem or shaft, passing through the seat}	3/0263	. . . {using particular material or covering means}
1/307	. . . {Additional means used in combination with the main valve}	3/0272	. . . {permitting easy assembly or disassembly}
1/308	. . . {Connecting means}	3/0281	. . . {Guillotine or blade-type valves, e.g. no passage through the valve member}
1/32	. . . Details (details of more general applicability F16K 25/00 - F16K 51/00)	3/029	. . . {with two or more gates}
1/34	. . . Cutting-off parts, e.g. valve members, seats (F16K 1/06 , F16K 1/12 , F16K 1/14 , F16K 1/26 take precedence)	3/03	. . . with a closure member in the form of an iris-diaphragm
1/36	. . . Valve members (for double-seat valves F16K 1/44 ; for butterfly valves F16K 1/222 , F16K 1/223)	3/04	. . . with pivoted closure members
1/38	. . . . . of conical shape	3/06	. . . . . in the form of closure plates arranged between supply and discharge passages (F16K 3/10 takes precedence)
1/385	. . . . . {contacting in the closed position, over a substantial axial length, a seat surface having the same inclination}	3/08	. . . . . with circular plates rotatable around their centres
1/40	. . . . . of helical shape	3/085	. . . . . {the axis of supply passage and the axis of discharge passage being coaxial and parallel to the axis of rotation of the plates}
1/42	. . . Valve seats (for double-seat valves F16K 1/44)	3/10	. . . with special arrangements for separating the sealing faces or for pressing them together
1/422	. . . . . {attachable by a threaded connection to the housing}	3/12	. . . with wedge-shaped arrangements of sealing faces
1/425	. . . . . {Attachment of the seat to the housing by plastical deformation, e.g. valve seat or housing being plastically deformed during mounting}	3/14	. . . with special arrangements for separating the sealing faces or for pressing them together
1/427	. . . . . {Attachment of the seat to the housing by one or more additional fixing elements}	3/16	. . . with special arrangements for separating the sealing faces or for pressing them together (F16K 3/10 , F16K 3/14 take precedence)
1/44	. . . Details of seats or valve members of double-seat valves	3/18	. . . . . by movement of the closure members
1/443	. . . . . {the seats being in series}	3/182	. . . . . {by means of toggle links}
1/446	. . . . . {with additional cleaning or venting means between the two seats}	3/184	. . . . . {by means of cams}
1/46	. . . Attachment of sealing rings	3/186	. . . . . {by means of cams of wedge form}
		3/188	. . . . . {by means of hydraulic forces}
		3/20	. . . . . by movement of the seats
		3/202	. . . . . {by movement of toggle links}

- 3/205 {by means of cams}
- 3/207 {by means of hydraulic forces}
- 3/22 . . with sealing faces shaped as surfaces of solids of revolution (F16K 13/02 takes precedence; with resilient valve members F16K 3/28)
- 3/24 . . with cylindrical valve members
- 3/243 {Packings (F16K 3/246 takes precedence)}
- 3/246 {Combination of a sliding valve and a lift valve}
- 3/26 with fluid passages in the valve member
- 3/262 {with a transverse bore in the valve member}
- 3/265 {with a sleeve sliding in the direction of the flow line}
- 3/267 {Combination of a sliding valve and a lift valve (F16K 3/262, F16K 3/265 take precedence)}
- 3/28 . . with resilient valve members
- 3/30 . Details
- 3/312 . . Line blinds
- 3/314 . . Forms or constructions of slides; Attachment of the slide to the spindle
- 3/316 . . Guiding of the slide
- 3/3165 {with rollers or balls}
- 3/32 . . Means for additional adjustment of the rate of flow
- 3/34 . . Arrangements for modifying the way in which the rate of flow varies during the actuation of the valve
- 3/36 . . Features relating to lubrication
- 5/00 {Plug valves;} Taps or cocks comprising only cut-off apparatus having at least one of the sealing faces shaped as a more or less complete surface of a solid of revolution, the opening and closing movement being predominantly rotary (taps of the lift-valve type F16K 1/00)**
- 5/02 . . with plugs having conical surfaces; Packings therefor
- 5/0207 . . {with special plug arrangement, e.g. special shape or built in means}
- 5/0214 . . {Plug channel at 90 degrees to the inlet}
- 5/0221 . . {Fixed plug and turning sleeve}
- 5/0228 . . {with a conical segment mounted around a supply pipe}
- 5/0235 . . {with the angle the spindle makes housing being other than 90 degrees}
- 5/0242 . . {Spindles and actuating means}
- 5/025 . . {Particular coverings or materials}
- 5/0257 . . {Packings}
- 5/0264 {in the housing}
- 5/0271 {between housing and plug}
- 5/0278 {on the plug}
- 5/0285 {spindle sealing}
- 5/0292 . . {Easy mounting or dismounting means}
- 5/04 . . with plugs having cylindrical surfaces; Packings therefor
- 5/0407 . . {with particular plug arrangements, e.g. particular shape or built-in means}
- 5/0414 . . {Plug channel at 90 degrees to the inlet}
- 5/0421 . . {Fixed plug and turning sleeve}
- 5/0428 . . {with a cylindrical segment mounted around a supply pipe}
- 5/0435 . . {the angle the spindle makes with the housing being other than 90 degrees}
- 5/0442 . . {Spindles and actuating means}
- 5/045 . . {Particular coverings and materials}
- 5/0457 . . {Packings}
- 5/0464 {in the housing}
- 5/0471 {between housing and plug}
- 5/0478 {on the plug}
- 5/0485 {Spindle sealing}
- 5/0492 . . {Easy mounting or dismounting means}
- 5/06 . . with plugs having spherical surfaces; Packings therefor
- 5/0605 . . {with particular plug arrangements, e.g. particular shape or built-in means}
- 5/061 . . {knee-joint}
- 5/0615 . . {the angle the spindle makes with the housing being other than 90 degrees}
- 5/0621 . . {with a spherical segment mounted around a supply pipe}
- 5/0626 . . {Easy mounting or dismounting means}
- 5/0631 {between two flanges}
- 5/0636 {the spherical plug being insertable from the top of the housing}
- 5/0642 {the spherical plug being insertable from one and only one side of the housing}
- 5/0647 . . {Spindles or actuating means}
- 5/0652 {for remote operation}
- 5/0657 . . {Particular coverings or materials}
- 5/0663 . . {Packings}
- 5/0668 {Single packings}
- 5/0673 {Composite packings}
- 5/0678 {in which only one of the components of the composite packing is contacting the plug}
- 5/0684 {on the plug}
- 5/0689 {between housing and plug}
- 5/0694 {Spindle sealings}
- 5/08 . Details
- 5/10 . . Means for additional adjustment of the rate of flow
- 5/103 {specially adapted for gas valves}
- 5/106 {with pilot flame}
- 5/12 . . Arrangements for modifying the way in which the rate of flow varies during the actuation of the valve
- 5/14 . . Special arrangements for separating the sealing faces or for pressing them together
- 5/16 for plugs with conical surfaces
- 5/161 {with the housing or parts of the housing mechanically pressing the seal against the plug}
- 5/162 {with the plugs or parts of the plugs mechanically pressing the seal against the housing}
- 5/163 {adjustable in height}
- 5/165 {Means pressing on the small diameter}
- 5/166 {Means pressing on the large diameter}
- 5/167 {Means pressing radially}
- 5/168 {Sealing effected by the flowing medium}
- 5/18 for plugs with cylindrical surfaces
- 5/181 {with the housing or parts of the housing mechanically pressing the seals against the plugs}
- 5/182 {by means of conical surfaces}

5/184	. . . . {with the plugs or parts of the plugs mechanically pressing the seals against the housing}	11/04	. . comprising only lift valves
5/185	. . . . . {by means of conical surfaces}	11/044	. . . with movable valve members positioned between valve seats
5/187	. . . . . {with rolling action}	11/0445	. . . . {Bath/shower selectors}
5/188	. . . . . {Sealing effected by the flowing medium}	11/048	. . . with valve seats positioned between movable valve members
5/20	. . . for plugs with spherical surfaces	11/052	. . . with pivoted closure members, e.g. butterfly valves
5/201	. . . . . {with the housing or parts of the housing mechanically pressing the seal against the plug}	11/0525	. . . . . {the closure members being pivoted around an essentially central axis}
5/202	. . . . . {with conical surfaces}	11/056	. . . with ball-shaped valve members
5/204	. . . . . {with the plugs or parts of the plugs mechanically pressing the seals against the housing}	11/0565	. . . . . {moving in a combined straight line and rotating movement}
5/205	. . . . . {Sealing effected by the flowing medium}	11/06	. . comprising only sliding valves {, i.e. sliding closure elements}
5/207	. . . . . {using bellows}	11/065	. . . with linearly sliding closure members
5/208	. . . . . {with tongue-shaped means}	11/0655	. . . . . {with flat slides}
5/22	. . Features relating to lubrication	11/07	. . . . . with cylindrical slides
5/222	. . . {for plugs with conical surfaces}	11/0704	. . . . . {comprising locking elements}
5/225	. . . {for plugs with cylindrical surfaces}	11/0708	. . . . . {comprising means to avoid jamming of the slide or means to modify the flow}
5/227	. . . {for plugs with spherical surfaces}	11/0712	. . . . . {comprising particular spool-valve sealing means}
7/00	Diaphragm {valves or} cut-off apparatus, e.g. with a member deformed, but not moved bodily, to close the passage (container gates or closures operating by deformation of flexible walls B65D 90/56; means for plugging pipes or hoses F16L 55/10); Pinch valves}	11/0716	. . . . . {with fluid passages through the valve member (F16K 11/0704, F16K 11/0708, F16K 11/0712 take precedence)}
7/02	. with tubular diaphragm	11/072	. . . with pivoted closure members
7/04	. . constrictable by external radial force	11/074	. . . . . with flat sealing faces
7/045	. . . {by electric or magnetic means}	11/0743	. . . . . {with both the supply and the discharge passages being on one side of the closure plates}
7/06	. . . by means of a screw-spindle, cam, or other mechanical means {(F16K 7/045 takes precedence)}	11/0746	. . . . . {with two or more closure plates comprising a single lever control}
7/061	. . . . . {Screw clamps}	11/076	. . . . . with sealing faces shaped as surfaces of solids of revolution
7/063	. . . . . {Lever clamps}	11/078	. . . with pivoted and linearly movable closure members
7/065	. . . . . {Cam clamps}	11/0782	. . . . . {Single-lever operated mixing valves with closure members having flat sealing faces}
7/066	. . . . . {Wedge clamps}	11/0785	. . . . . {the movable closure member being pivotally supported at one point and being linked to the operating lever at only one other point}
7/068	. . . . . {by bending the hose}	11/0787	. . . . . {with both the supply and the discharge passages being on the same side of the closure members (F16K 11/0785 takes precedence)}
7/07	. . . by means of fluid pressure	11/08	. . comprising only taps or cocks
7/075	. . . . . {a rigid body being located within the tubular diaphragm}	11/083	. . . with tapered plug
7/08	. . constrictable by twisting	11/0833	. . . . . {having all the connecting conduits situated in a single plane perpendicular to the axis of the plug}
7/10	. with inflatable member	11/0836	. . . . . {having all the connecting conduits situated in more than one plane perpendicular to the axis of the plug}
7/12	. with flat, dished, or bowl-shaped diaphragm	11/085	. . . with cylindrical plug
7/123	. . {the seat being formed on the bottom of the fluid line}	11/0853	. . . . . {having all the connecting conduits situated in a single plane perpendicular to the axis of the plug}
7/126	. . {the seat being formed on a rib perpendicular to the fluid line}	11/0856	. . . . . {having all the connecting conduits situated in more than one plane perpendicular to the axis of the plug}
7/14	. . arranged to be deformed against a flat seat	11/087	. . . with spherical plug
7/16	. . . the diaphragm being mechanically actuated, e.g. by screw-spindle or cam		
7/17	. . . the diaphragm being actuated by fluid pressure		
7/18	. with diaphragm secured at one side only, e.g. to be laid on the seat by rolling action		
7/20	. with a compressible solid closure member		
11/00	Multiple-way valves, e.g. mixing valves; Pipe fittings incorporating such valves		
11/02	. with all movable sealing faces moving as one unit		
11/022	. . {comprising a deformable member}		
11/025	. . . {with an O-ring}		
11/027	. . . {the fluid flowing through a constrictable tubular diaphragm}		

- 11/0873 {the plug being only rotatable around one spindle}
- 11/0876 {one connecting conduit having the same axis as the spindle}
- 11/10 . with two or more closure members not moving as a unit
- 11/105 . . {Three-way check or safety valves with two or more closure members}
- 11/12 . . with one plug turning in another
- 11/14 . . operated by one actuating member, e.g. a handle (with one plug turning in another [F16K 11/12](#))
- 11/16 . . . which only slides, or only turns, or only swings in one plane
- 11/161 {only slides}
- 11/163 {only turns}
- 11/165 {with the rotating spindles parallel to the closure members}
- 11/166 {with the rotating spindles at right angles to the closure members}
- 11/168 {only swings}
- 11/18 . . . with separate operating movements for separate closure members
- 11/185 {with swinging shafts}
- 11/20 . . operated by separate actuating members (with one plug turning in another [F16K 11/12](#))
- 11/202 . . . {with concentric handles}
- 11/205 . . . {with two handles at right angles to each other}
- 11/207 . . . {with two handles or actuating mechanisms at opposite sides of the housing}
- 11/22 . . . with an actuating member for each valve, e.g. interconnected to form multiple-way valves
- 11/24 . . . with an electromagnetically-operated valve, e.g. for washing machines
- 13/00 Other constructional types of cut-off apparatus (means for plugging pipes or hoses [F16L 55/10](#)); Arrangements for cutting-off**
- 13/02 . with both sealing faces shaped as small segments of a cylinder and the moving member pivotally mounted
- 13/04 . {with a breakable closure member}
- 13/06 . . {constructed to be ruptured by an explosion}
- 13/08 . Arrangements for cutting-off {not used}
- 13/10 . . by means of liquid or granular medium

Functional types

NOTE

Attention is drawn to Note (2) following the title of subclass [G05D](#) and also the subdivisions of that subclass, according to which pressure regulators and flow regulators, e.g. flow regulating valves with pressure compensator, even with the whole regulating system contained in a valve, operating with or without auxiliary power, are covered by groups [G05D 16/00](#) or [G05D 7/00](#), respectively.

However, details of the valve parts, per se, are classified in the appropriate groups of this subclass.

15/00 Check valves (valves specially adapted for inflatable balls [A63B 41/00](#))

WARNING

Groups [F16K 15/00](#), [F16K 15/20](#), [F16K 15/202](#) and [F16K 15/205](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

15/02 . with guided rigid valve members

WARNING

Groups [F16K 15/02](#), [F16K 15/021](#), [F16K 15/023](#), [F16K 15/04](#) and [F16K 15/048](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

15/021 . . {the valve member being a movable body around which the medium flows when the valve is open ([F16K 15/025](#) - [F16K 15/12](#) take precedence)}

15/023 . . . {the valve member consisting only of a predominantly disc-shaped flat element}

15/025 . . {the valve being loaded by a spring ([F16K 15/03](#) - [F16K 15/12](#) take precedence)}

WARNING

Group [F16K 15/025](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

15/026 . . . {the valve member being a movable body around which the medium flows when the valve is open}

WARNING

Groups [F16K 15/026](#) and [F16K 15/028](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

15/028 {the valve member consisting only of a predominantly disc-shaped flat element}

15/03 . . with a hinged closure member {or with a pivoted closure member}

WARNING

Group [F16K 15/03](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 15/031](#) - [F16K 15/207](#) and [F16K 17/00](#) - [F16K 17/42](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 15/031 . . . {the hinge being flexible}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/031](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#), [F16K 15/035](#), [F16K 15/036](#) and [F16K 15/038](#).
- Group [F16K 15/031](#) is also impacted by reclassification into group [F16K 15/034](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/033 . . . {spring-loaded}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/033](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#), [F16K 15/035](#), [F16K 15/036](#) and [F16K 15/038](#).
- Group [F16K 15/033](#) is also impacted by reclassification into group [F16K 15/034](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/034 . . . {weight-loaded}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/034](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#), [F16K 15/031](#), [F16K 15/033](#), [F16K 15/035](#), [F16K 15/036](#) and [F16K 15/038](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/035 . . . {with a plurality of valve members}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/035](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
- Group [F16K 15/035](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 15/031](#), [F16K 15/033](#) and [F16K 15/034](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/036 {Dual valve members with hinges crossing the flow line substantially diametrical}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/036](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
- Group [F16K 15/036](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 15/031](#), [F16K 15/033](#) and [F16K 15/034](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/038 {having a common hinge}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/038](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
- Group [F16K 15/038](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 15/031](#), [F16K 15/033](#) and [F16K 15/034](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/04 . . shaped as balls
- 15/042 . . . {with a plurality of balls}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/042](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
- Group [F16K 15/042](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 15/044](#) and [F16K 15/046](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/044 . . . {spring-loaded}
- WARNING**
- Groups [F16K 15/044](#) and [F16K 15/046](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#) and [F16K 15/042](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/046 {by a spring other than a helicoidal spring}
- 15/048 . . . {Ball features}
- 15/06 . . with guided stems
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/06](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
- Group [F16K 15/06](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 15/063](#), [F16K 15/064](#), [F16K 15/065](#), [F16K 15/066](#) and [F16K 15/067](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

15/063 . . . {the valve being loaded by a spring}

WARNING

Group [F16K 15/063](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#), [F16K 15/06](#) and [F16K 15/066](#).

Group [F16K 15/063](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 15/064](#), [F16K 15/065](#), [F16K 15/066](#) and [F16K 15/067](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

15/064 {with a spring other than a helicoidal spring}

WARNING

Group [F16K 15/064](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#), [F16K 15/06](#), [F16K 15/063](#) and [F16K 15/066](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

15/065 {spring pulling the closure member against the seat}

WARNING

Group [F16K 15/065](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#), [F16K 15/06](#), [F16K 15/063](#) and [F16K 15/066](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

15/066 {with a plurality of valve members}

WARNING

Group [F16K 15/066](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#), [F16K 15/06](#) and [F16K 15/063](#).

Group [F16K 15/066](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 15/063](#), [F16K 15/064](#), [F16K 15/065](#) and [F16K 15/067](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

15/067 . . . {stem guided at two or more points}

WARNING

Group [F16K 15/067](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#), [F16K 15/06](#), [F16K 15/063](#) and [F16K 15/066](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

15/08 . . shaped as rings

WARNING

Groups [F16K 15/08](#), [F16K 15/10](#), and [F16K 15/12](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

15/10 . . . integral with, or rigidly fixed to, a common valve plate

15/12 . . . Springs for ring valves

15/14 . with flexible valve members

WARNING

Group [F16K 15/14](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).

Group [F16K 15/14](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 15/1401](#) and [F16K 15/1402](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

15/1401 . . {having a plurality of independent valve members}

WARNING

Group [F16K 15/1401](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#), [F16K 15/14](#), [F16K 15/144](#), [F16K 15/147](#), [F16K 15/148](#) and [F16K 15/16](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

15/1402 . . {having an integral flexible member cooperating with a plurality of seating surfaces}

WARNING

Group [F16K 15/1402](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#), [F16K 15/14](#), [F16K 15/144](#), [F16K 15/147](#), [F16K 15/148](#) and [F16K 15/16](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

15/141 . . {the closure elements not being fixed to the valve body}

WARNING

Groups [F16K 15/141](#) and [F16K 15/142](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

15/142 . . . {the closure elements being shaped as solids of revolution, e.g. toroidal or cylindrical rings}

- 15/144 . . {the closure elements being fixed along all or a part of their periphery}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/144](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
- Group [F16K 15/144](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 15/1401](#), [F16K 15/1402](#) and [F16K 15/1441](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/1441 . . . {with biasing means in addition to material resiliency, e.g. spring}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/1441](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#), [F16K 15/144](#) and [F16K 15/147](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/145 . . . {the closure elements being shaped as a solids of revolution, e.g. cylindrical or conical}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/145](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/147 . . . {the closure elements having specially formed slits or being of an elongated easily collapsible form}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/147](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
- Group [F16K 15/147](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 15/1401](#), [F16K 15/1402](#), [F16K 15/1441](#), [F16K 15/1471](#) and [F16K 15/1472](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/1471 {slits arranged along multiple axes}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/1471](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#) and [F16K 15/147](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/1472 {the closure elements being fixed onto an internally extending mount}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/1472](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#) and [F16K 15/147](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/148 . . {the closure elements being fixed in their centre}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/148](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
- Group [F16K 15/148](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 15/1401](#), [F16K 15/1402](#) and [F16K 15/1481](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/1481 . . . {with biasing means in addition to material resiliency, e.g. spring}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/1481](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#) and [F16K 15/148](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/16 . . with tongue-shaped laminae
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/16](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
- Group [F16K 15/16](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 15/1401](#), [F16K 15/1402](#), [F16K 15/161](#) and [F16K 15/162](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/161 . . . {with biasing means in addition to material resiliency, e.g. spring}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/161](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#) and [F16K 15/16](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 15/162 . . . {with limit stop}
WARNING
 Group [F16K 15/162](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#) and [F16K 15/16](#).
 All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/18 . . with actuating mechanism; Combined check valves and actuated valves
WARNING
 Group [F16K 15/18](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
 Group [F16K 15/18](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 15/182](#), [F16K 15/184](#), [F16K 15/1841](#), [F16K 15/1843](#) and [F16K 15/1845](#).
 All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/182 . . {with actuating mechanism}
WARNING
 Group [F16K 15/182](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#) and [F16K 15/18](#).
 All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/1821 . . . {for check valves with a hinged or pivoted closure member}
WARNING
 Group [F16K 15/1821](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
 Group [F16K 15/1821](#) is also impacted by reclassification into group [F16K 15/1841](#).
 All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/1823 . . . {for ball check valves}
WARNING
 Group [F16K 15/1823](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
 Group [F16K 15/1823](#) is also impacted by reclassification into group [F16K 15/1843](#).
 All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/1825 . . . {for check valves with flexible valve members}
WARNING
 Group [F16K 15/1825](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
 Group [F16K 15/1825](#) is also impacted by reclassification into group [F16K 15/1845](#).
 All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/1826 . . . {Check valves which can be actuated by a pilot valve}
WARNING
 Group [F16K 15/1826](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
 All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/184 . . {Combined check valves and actuated valves}
WARNING
 Group [F16K 15/184](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#) and [F16K 15/18](#).
 All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/1841 . . . {for check valves with a hinged closure member}
WARNING
 Group [F16K 15/1841](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#), [F16K 15/18](#) and [F16K 15/1821](#).
 All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/1843 . . . {for ball check valves}
WARNING
 Group [F16K 15/1843](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#), [F16K 15/18](#) and [F16K 15/1823](#).
 All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/1845 . . . {for check valves with flexible valve members}
WARNING
 Group [F16K 15/1845](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 15/03](#), [F16K 15/18](#) and [F16K 15/1825](#).
 All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 15/1848 . . . {Check valves combined with valves having a rotating tap or cock}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/1848](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 15/20 . . specially designed for inflatable bodies, e.g. tyres (connecting valves to inflatable bodies [B60C 29/00](#))
- 15/202 . . {and with flexible valve member}
- 15/205 . . {and with closure plug}
- 15/207 . . {and combined with other valves, e.g. safety valves}
- WARNING**
- Group [F16K 15/207](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 17/00 Safety valves; Equalising valves, {e.g. pressure relief valves}**
- WARNING**
- Groups [F16K 17/00](#) - [F16K 17/42](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [F16K 15/03](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 17/003 . . {reacting to pressure and temperature}
- 17/006 . . {specially adapted for shelters}
- 17/02 . . opening on surplus pressure on one side; closing on insufficient pressure on one side (check valves [F16K 15/00](#))
- 17/025 . . {and remaining open after return of the normal pressure}
- 17/04 . . spring-loaded
- 17/0406 . . . {in the form of balls}
- 17/0413 . . . {in the form of closure plates}
- 17/042 . . . {with locking or disconnecting arrangements}
- 17/0426 . . . {with seat protecting means}
- 17/0433 . . . {with vibration preventing means}
- 17/044 . . . {with more than one spring}
- 17/0446 . . . {with an obturating member having at least a component of their opening and closing motion not perpendicular to the closing faces}
- 17/0453 {the member being a diaphragm}
- 17/046 {the valve being of the gate valve type or the sliding valve type}
- 17/0466 . . . {with a special seating surface}
- 17/0473 . . . {Multiple-way safety valves}
- 17/048 . . . {combined with other safety valves, or with pressure control devices}
- 17/0486 . . . {with mechanical actuating means}
- 17/0493 . . . {with a spring other than a helicoidal spring}
- 17/06 . . . with special arrangements for adjusting the opening pressure
- 17/065 {with differential piston}
- 17/08 . . . with special arrangements for providing a large discharge passage
- 17/082 {with piston}
- 17/085 {with diaphragm}
- 17/087 {with bellows}
- 17/10 . . . with auxiliary valve for fluid operation of the main valve
- 17/105 {using choking or throttling means to control the fluid operation of the main valve}
- 17/12 . . weight-loaded
- 17/14 . . with fracturing member
- 17/16 . . . with fracturing diaphragm {; Rupture discs}
- 17/1606 {of the reverse-buckling-type ([F16K 17/1633](#) takes precedence)}
- 17/1613 {with additional cutting means}
- 17/162 {of the non reverse-buckling-type ([F16K 17/1633](#) takes precedence)}
- 17/1626 {with additional cutting means}
- 17/1633 {made of graphite}
- 17/164 . . and remaining closed after return of the normal pressure
- 17/168 . . combined with manually-controlled valves, e.g. a valve combined with a safety valve
- 17/18 . . opening on surplus pressure on either side
- 17/19 . . Equalising valves predominantly for tanks { (when combined with safety valve by change of position [F16K 17/36](#)) }
- 17/192 . . . with closure member in the form of a movable liquid column
- 17/194 . . . weight-loaded
- 17/196 . . . spring-loaded
- 17/20 . . Excess-flow valves (actuated in consequence of shock or similar extraneous influence [F16K 17/36](#))
- 17/205 . . {specially adapted for flexible gas lines}
- 17/22 . . actuated by the difference of pressure between two places in the flow line
- 17/24 . . . acting directly on the cutting-off member
- 17/26 operating in either direction
- 17/28 operating in one direction only
- 17/285 {the cutting-off member being a ball ([F16K 17/30](#) takes precedence)}
- 17/30 spring-loaded
- 17/32 . . . acting on a servo-mechanism or on a catch-releasing mechanism
- 17/34 . . in which the flow-energy of the flowing medium actuates the closing mechanism
- 17/36 . . actuated in consequence of extraneous circumstances, e.g. shock, change of position
- 17/363 . . {the closure members being rotatable or pivoting ([F16K 17/386](#) takes precedence)}
- 17/366 . . {the closure member being a movable ball ([F16K 17/38](#) takes precedence)}
- 17/38 . . of excessive temperature
- 17/383 . . . {the valve comprising fusible, softening or meltable elements, e.g. used as link, blocking element, seal, closure plug ([F16K 17/386](#) takes precedence)}
- 17/386 . . . {the closure members being rotatable or pivoting}
- 17/40 . . with a fracturing member, e.g. fracturing diaphragm, glass, fusible joint (valves opening on surplus pressure [F16K 17/14](#))
- 17/403 . . {with a fracturing valve member}

- 17/406 . . {the fracturing member being a generally elongated member, e.g. rod or wire, which is directly connected to a movable valve member, the breaking or buckling of the elongated member allowing the valve member to move to a closed or open position}
- 17/42 . Valves preventing penetration of air in the outlet of containers for liquids
- 19/00** **{Arrangements of valves and flow lines specially adapted for mixing fluids (multiple-way valves F16K 11/00)}**
- 19/003 . {Specially adapted for boilers}
- 19/006 . {Specially adapted for faucets}
- 21/00** **Fluid-delivery valves, {e.g. self-closing valves}{for liquid handling B67D; for flushing devices for water-closets or the like E03D}**
- 21/02 . providing a continuous small flow
- 21/04 . Self-closing valves, i.e. closing automatically after operation {(pneumatic tools B25B 9/00)}
- 21/06 . . in which the closing movement, either retarded or not, starts immediately after opening
- 21/08 . . . with ball-shaped closing members
- 21/10 . . . with hydraulic brake cylinder acting on the closure member
- 21/12 . . . with hydraulically-operated opening means; with arrangements for pressure relief before opening
- 21/14 . . with special means for preventing the self-closing
- 21/16 . . closing after a predetermined quantity of fluid has been delivered (F16K 21/10 takes precedence)
- 21/165 . . . {with means sensing the weight of said fluid quantity}
- 21/18 . . closed when a rising liquid reaches a predetermined level (float-actuated valves F16K 31/18)
- 21/185 . . . {with electrical or magnetical means, e.g. with magnetic floats, for sensing the liquid level}
- 21/20 . . . by means making use of air-suction through an opening closed by the rising liquid
- 23/00** **Valves for preventing drip from nozzles**
- 24/00** **Devices, e.g. valves, for venting or aerating enclosures (equalising valves F16K 17/00; arrangement or mounting in pipes or pipe systems F16L 55/07; venting or aerating as an additional function of steam traps or like apparatus F16T; ventilation of rooms, vehicles, see the appropriate subclass, e.g. F24F)**
- 24/02 . the enclosure being itself a valve, tap, or cock
- 24/04 . for venting only (F16K 24/02 takes precedence)
- 24/042 . . {actuated by a float}
- 24/044 . . . {the float being rigidly connected to the valve element, the assembly of float and valve element following a substantially translational movement when actuated, e.g. also for actuating a pilot valve}
- 24/046 {the assembly of float and valve element being a single spherical element}
- 24/048 . . . {a transmission element, e.g. arm, being interposed between the float and the valve element, the transmission element following a non-translational, e.g. pivoting or rocking, movement when actuated}

- 24/06 . for aerating only (F16K 24/02 takes precedence)

Details**NOTE**

Details not provided for in the following groups are classified in the preceding groups.

- 25/00** **Details relating to contact between valve members and seats (movement of valve members other than for opening and closing F16K 29/00)**
- 25/005 . {Particular materials for seats or closure elements}
- 25/02 . Arrangements using fluid issuing from valve members or seats
- 25/04 . Arrangements for preventing erosion, not otherwise provided for
- 27/00** **Construction of housing (methods for welding housings B23K); Use of materials therefor**
- 27/003 . {Housing formed from a plurality of the same valve elements}
- 27/006 . {of hydrants}
- 27/02 . of lift valves (for reducing the flow resistance of screw-spindle lift-valves F16K 1/06)
- 27/0209 . . {Check valves or pivoted valves}
- 27/0218 . . . {Butterfly valves}
- 27/0227 . . . {with the valve members swinging around an axis located at the edge of or outside the valve member}

WARNING

Group F16K 27/0227 is impacted by reclassification into group F16K 27/0232. Groups F16K 27/0227 and F16K 27/0232 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 27/0232 {the valve member retained by a removable closure}

WARNING

Group F16K 27/0232 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F16K 27/0227.

Groups F16K 27/0227 and F16K 27/0232 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 27/0236 . . {Diaphragm cut-off apparatus}
- 27/0245 . . {with ball-shaped valve members}
- 27/0254 . . {with conical shaped valve members}
- 27/0263 . . {multiple way valves}
- 27/0272 . . {valves provided with a lining}
- 27/0281 . . {Housings in two parts which can be orientated in different positions}
- 27/029 . . {Electromagnetically actuated valves}
- 27/04 . of sliding valves
- 27/041 . . {cylindrical slide valves}
- 27/042 . . . {Hydraulic fluid leak traps}
- 27/044 . . {slide valves with flat obturating members}
- 27/045 . . . {with pivotal obturating members}
- 27/047 . . . {with wedge-shaped obturating members}
- 27/048 . . {Electromagnetically actuated valves}
- 27/06 . of taps or cocks
- 27/062 . . {with conical plugs}

27/065	. . {with cylindrical plugs}	31/0613	. . . . . {with cylindrical slides}
27/067	. . {with spherical plugs}	31/0617	. . . . . {with flat slides}
27/07	. of cutting-off parts of tanks, e.g. tank-cars	31/062	. . . . {the valve element being at least partially ball-shaped}
27/08	. Guiding yokes for spindles; Means for closing housings; Dust caps, e.g. for tyre valves	31/0624	. . . . {Lift valves}
27/10	. Welded housings	31/0627	. . . . . {with movable valve member positioned between seats}
27/102	. . {for lift-valves}	31/0631	. . . . . {with ball shaped valve members}
27/105	. . {for gate valves}	31/0634	. . . . . {with fixed seats positioned between movable valve members}
27/107	. . {for taps or cocks}	31/0637	. . . . . {with ball shaped valve members}
27/12	. Covers for housings	31/0641	. . . . {the valve member being a diaphragm}
29/00	Arrangements for movement of valve members other than for opening and closing the valve, e.g. for grinding-in, for preventing sticking	31/0644	. . . {One-way valve}
29/02	. providing for continuous motion	31/0648	. . . . {the armature and the valve member forming one element (F16K 31/0651 takes precedence)}
31/00	{Actuating devices;} Operating means; Releasing devices {(regulating means G05D)}	31/0651	. . . . {the fluid passing through the solenoid coil}
31/001	. {actuated by volume variations caused by an element soluble in a fluid or swelling in contact with a fluid (life-boats B63C 9/24)}	31/0655	. . . . {Lift valves}
31/002	. {actuated by temperature variation (thermo-electric F16K 31/025)}	31/0658	. . . . . {Armature and valve member being one single element}
31/003	. {operated without a stable intermediate position, e.g. with snap action (F16K 31/56 takes precedence)}	31/0662	. . . . . {with a ball-shaped valve member}
31/004	. {actuated by piezoelectric means}	31/0665	. . . . . {with valve member being at least partially ball-shaped (F16K 31/0662 takes precedence)}
31/005	. . {Piezoelectric benders}	31/0668	. . . . {Sliding valves}
31/006	. . . {having a free end}	31/0672	. . . . {the valve member being a diaphragm}
31/007	. . {Piezoelectric stacks}	31/0675	. . . {Electromagnet aspects, e.g. electric supply therefor}
31/008	. . . {for sliding valves}	31/0679	. . . . {with more than one energising coil}
31/02	. electric {(F16K 31/004 takes precedence)}; magnetic	31/0682	. . . {with an articulated or pivot armature}
31/025	. . {actuated by thermo-electric means}	31/0686	. . . {Braking, pressure equilibration, shock absorbing}
31/04	. . using a motor	31/0689	. . . . {Braking of the valve element}
31/041	. . . {for rotating valves (F16K 31/055 takes precedence)}	31/0693	. . . . {Pressure equilibration of the armature}
31/042	. . . . {with electric means, e.g. for controlling the motor or a clutch between the valve and the motor}	31/0696	. . . . {Shock absorbing, e.g. using a dash-pot}
31/043	. . . . {characterised by mechanical means between the motor and the valve, e.g. lost motion means reducing backlash, clutches, brakes or return means}	31/08	. . . using a permanent magnet
31/045	. . . . . {with torque limiters}	31/082	. . . . {using a electromagnet and a permanent magnet}
31/046	. . . {with electric means, e.g. electric switches, to control the motor or to control a clutch between the valve and the motor (F16K 31/041 takes precedence)}	31/084	. . . . {the magnet being used only as a holding element to maintain the valve in a specific position, e.g. check valves (F16K 31/082 , F16K 31/086 take precedence)}
31/047	. . . {characterised by mechanical means between the motor and the valve, e.g. lost motion means reducing backlash, clutches, brakes or return means (F16K 31/043 takes precedence)}	31/086	. . . . {the magnet being movable and actuating a second magnet connected to the closing element}
31/048	. . . . {with torque limiters (F16K 31/041 takes precedence)}	31/088	. . . . . {the movement of the first magnet being a rotating or pivoting movement}
31/05	. . . specially adapted for operating hand-operated valves or for combined motor and hand operation	31/10	. . . with additional mechanism between armature and closure member
31/055	. . . . {for rotating valves}	31/105	. . . . . {for rotating valves}
31/06	. . using a magnet {, e.g. diaphragm valves, cutting off by means of a liquid}	31/12	. actuated by fluid ({ fluid-actuated lift valves F16K 1/126 }; fluid-actuated check valves F16K 15/00 ; fluid-actuated safety valves F16K 17/00)
31/0603	. . . {Multiple-way valves}	31/122	. . the fluid acting on a piston (F16K 31/143 , F16K 31/163 , F16K 31/363 , F16K 31/383 take precedence)
31/0606	. . . . {fluid passing through the solenoid coil}	31/1221	. . . {one side of the piston being spring-loaded}
31/061	. . . . {Sliding valves}	31/1223	. . . {one side of the piston being acted upon by the circulating fluid}
		31/1225	. . . {with a plurality of pistons}
		31/1226	. . . {the fluid circulating through the piston}
		31/1228	. . . {with a stationary piston}

- 31/124 . . . servo actuated
- 31/1245 {with more than one valve}
- 31/126 . . the fluid acting on a diaphragm, bellows, or the like (F16K 31/145, F16K 31/165, F16K 31/365, F16K 31/385 take precedence)
- 31/1262 . . . {one side of the diaphragm being spring loaded}
- 31/1264 {with means to allow the side on which the springs are positioned to be altered}
- 31/1266 . . . {one side of the diaphragm being acted upon by the circulating fluid}
- 31/1268 . . . {with a plurality of the diaphragms}
- 31/128 . . . servo actuated
- 31/14 . . for mounting on, or in combination with, hand-actuated valves
- 31/143 . . . the fluid acting on a piston
- 31/145 . . . the fluid acting on a diaphragm
- 31/16 . . with a mechanism, other than pulling-or pushing-rod, between fluid motor and closure member (with float F16K 31/18)
- 31/163 . . . the fluid acting on a piston
- 31/1635 {for rotating valves}
- 31/165 . . . the fluid acting on a diaphragm
- 31/1655 {for rotating valves}
- 31/18 . . actuated by a float (floats F16K 33/00; float-actuated valves in steam-traps F16T 1/20, in boilers F22D 5/08)
- 31/20 . . . actuating a lift valve
- 31/22 with the float rigidly connected to the valve
- 31/24 with a transmission with parts linked together from a single float to a single valve
- 31/26 with the valve guided for rectilinear movement and the float attached to a pivoted arm
- 31/265 {with a second lever or toggle between the pivoted arm and the valve}
- 31/28 with two or more floats actuating one valve
- 31/30 . . . actuating a gate valve or sliding valve
- 31/32 . . . actuating a tap or cock
- 31/34 . . . acting on pilot valve controlling the cut-off apparatus
- 31/36 . . in which fluid from the circuit is constantly supplied to the fluid motor
- 31/363 . . . the fluid acting on a piston (F16K 31/38 takes precedence)
- 31/365 . . . the fluid acting on a diaphragm
- 31/38 . . . in which the fluid works directly on both sides of the fluid motor, one side being connected by means of a restricted passage and the motor being actuated by operating a discharge from that side (F16K 31/40 takes precedence)
- 31/383 the fluid acting on a piston
- 31/3835 {the discharge being effected through the piston and being blockable by a mechanically-actuated member making contact with the piston}
- 31/385 the fluid acting on a diaphragm
- 31/3855 {the discharge being effected through the diaphragm and being blockable by a mechanically-actuated member making contact with the diaphragm}
- 31/40 . . . with electrically-actuated member in the discharge of the motor
- 31/402 {acting on a diaphragm}
- 31/404 {the discharge being effected through the diaphragm and being blockable by an electrically-actuated member making contact with the diaphragm}
- 31/406 {acting on a piston}
- 31/408 {the discharge being effected through the piston and being blockable by an electrically-actuated member making contact with the piston}
- 31/42 . . . by means of electrically-actuated members in the supply or discharge conduits of the fluid motor (F16K 31/40 takes precedence)
- 31/423 . . . {the actuated members consisting of multiple way valves}
- 31/426 {the actuated valves being cylindrical sliding valves}
- 31/44 . Mechanical actuating means
- 31/445 . . {with exterior sleeve}
- 31/46 . . for remote operation
- 31/465 . . . {by flexible transmission means, e.g. cable, chain, bowden wire}
- 31/48 . . actuated by mechanical timing-device, e.g. with dash-pot (self-closing valves F16K 21/16)
- 31/485 . . . {and specially adapted for gas valves}
- 31/50 . . with screw-spindle {or internally threaded actuating means}
- 31/502 . . . {actuating pivotable valve members}
- 31/504 . . . {the actuating means being rotatable, rising, and having internal threads which co-operate with threads on the outside of the valve body}
- 31/506 . . . {with plural sets of thread, e.g. with different pitch}
- 31/508 . . . {the actuating element being rotatable, non-rising, and driving a non-rotatable axially-sliding element}
- 31/52 . . with crank, eccentric, or cam
- 31/521 . . . {comprising a pivoted disc or flap}
- 31/522 . . . {comprising a tap or cock}
- 31/523 . . . {comprising a sliding valve}
- 31/524 . . . with a cam
- 31/52408 {comprising a lift valve}
- 31/52416 {comprising a multiple-way lift valve}
- 31/52425 {with a ball-shaped valve member}
- 31/52433 {with a streamlined or helically shaped valve member, e.g. for reducing flow losses or guiding the fluid flow}
- 31/52441 {with a pivoted disc or flap}
- 31/5245 {with a valve member of conical shape}
- 31/52458 {comprising a tap or cock}
- 31/52466 {comprising a multiple-way tap or cock}
- 31/52475 {comprising a sliding valve}
- 31/52483 {comprising a multiple-way sliding valve}
- 31/52491 {comprising a diaphragm cut-off apparatus}
- 31/528 . . . with pin and slot
- 31/5282 {comprising a pivoted disc or flap}
- 31/5284 {comprising a tap or cock}
- 31/5286 {comprising a sliding valve}
- 31/5288 {comprising a diaphragm cut-off apparatus}
- 31/53 . . with toothed gearing
- 31/535 . . . {for rotating valves (F16K 31/54 takes precedence)}
- 31/54 . . . with pinion and rack

- 31/56 . . without stable intermediate position, e.g. with snap action
- 31/563 . . . {for rotating or pivoting valves}
- 31/566 . . . {using a bistable spring device arranged symmetrically around the actuating stem}
- 31/58 . . comprising a movable discharge-nozzle
- 31/60 . . Handles {*form, features or function of taps or faucet handles for domestic plumbing installations E03C 1/04*}
- 31/602 . . . {Pivoting levers, e.g. single-sided [\(F16K 31/605 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 31/605 . . . {for single handle mixing valves}
- 31/607 . . . {characterised by particular material, by special measures to obtain aesthetical effects, or by auxiliary functions, e.g. storage}
- 31/62 . . Pedals or like operating members, e.g. actuated by knee or hip
- 33/00 Floats for actuation of valves or other apparatus {float actuated valves [F16K 31/18](#)}**
- 35/00 Means to prevent accidental or unauthorised actuation**
- 35/02 . . to be locked or disconnected by means of a pushing or pulling action
- 35/022 . . {the locking mechanism being actuated by a separate actuating element}
- 35/025 . . . {said actuating element being operated manually (e.g. a push-button located in the valve actuator)}
- 35/027 . . {the locking mechanism being actuated by pushing or pulling the valve actuator, the valve actuator being rotated subsequently to bring the valve closure element in the desired position}
- 35/04 . . yieldingly resisting the actuation
- 35/06 . . using a removable actuating or locking member, e.g. a key [\(F16K 35/10, F16K 35/12 take precedence\)](#)
- 35/08 . . requiring setting according to a code, e.g. permutation locks
- 35/10 . . with locking caps or locking bars
- 35/12 . . with sealing wire
- 35/14 . . interlocking two or more valves
- 35/16 . . with locking member actuated by magnet
- 37/00 Special means in or on valves or other cut-off apparatus for indicating or recording operation thereof, or for enabling an alarm to be given**
- 37/0008 . . {Mechanical means [\(F16K 37/0075 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 37/0016 . . . {having a graduated scale}
- 37/0025 . . {Electrical or magnetic means [\(F16K 37/0075 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 37/0033 . . . {using a permanent magnet, e.g. in combination with a reed relays}
- 37/0041 . . . {for measuring valve parameters [\(F16K 37/0033 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 37/005 . . . {for measuring fluid parameters [\(F16K 37/0033 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 37/0058 . . {Optical means, e.g. light transmission, observation ports [\(F16K 37/0075 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 37/0066 . . {Hydraulic or pneumatic means [\(F16K 37/0075 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 37/0075 . . {For recording or indicating the functioning of a valve in combination with test equipment}
- 37/0083 . . . {by measuring valve parameters}
- 37/0091 . . . {by measuring fluid parameters}
- 39/00 Devices for relieving the pressure on the sealing faces**
- 39/02 . . for lift valves
- 39/022 . . . {using balancing surfaces}
- 39/024 . . . {using an auxiliary valve on the main valve}
- 39/026 . . . {using an external auxiliary valve}
- 39/028 . . . {with pivoted closure members, e.g. butterfly valves}
- 39/04 . . for sliding valves
- 39/045 . . . {of rotating or pivoting type}
- 39/06 . . for taps or cocks
- 41/00 Spindle sealings**
- 41/003 . . {by fluid}
- 41/006 . . {by establishing an under-pressure}
- 41/02 . . with stuffing-box {; Sealing rings}
- 41/023 . . . {for spindles which only rotate, i.e. non-rising spindles [\(F16K 41/043, F16K 41/063 and F16K 41/083 take precedence\)](#)}
- 41/026 {for rotating valves}
- 41/04 . . . with at least one ring of rubber or like material between spindle and housing
- 41/043 {for spindles which only rotate, i.e. non-rising spindles}
- 41/046 {for rotating valves}
- 41/06 . . . with at least one ring attached to both spindle and housing
- 41/063 {for spindles which only rotate, i.e. non-rising spindles}
- 41/066 {for rotating valves}
- 41/08 . . . with at least one ring provided with axially-protruding peripheral closing-lip
- 41/083 {for spindles which only rotate, i.e. non-rising spindles}
- 41/086 {for rotating valves}
- 41/10 . . with diaphragm, e.g. shaped as bellows or tube
- 41/103 . . . {the diaphragm and the closure member being integrated in one member}
- 41/106 . . . {for use with rotating spindles or valves [\(F16K 41/125 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 41/12 . . . with approximately flat diaphragm
- 41/125 {the part of the spindle traversing the diaphragm being rotatable or pivotable}
- 41/14 . . with conical flange on the spindle which co-operates with a conical surface in the housing
- 41/16 . . with a flange on the spindle which rests on a sealing ring
- 41/18 . . . sealing only when the closure member is in the opened position
- 43/00 Auxiliary closure means in valves, which in case of repair, e.g. rewashing, of the valve, can take over the function of the normal closure means; Devices for temporary replacement of parts of valves for the same purpose**
- 43/001 . . {an auxiliary valve being actuated independently of the main valve}
- 43/003 . . . {the auxiliary valve being a rotary valve}
- 43/005 . . {an auxiliary valve closing automatically when the main valve is being disassembled}
- 43/006 . . . {the auxiliary valve being held open by the main valve}

- 43/008 . {the main valve having a back-seat position, e.g. to service the spindle sealing}
- 47/00 Means in valves for absorbing fluid energy (for pipes F16L 55/00)**
WARNING
Group [F16K 47/00](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 47/01](#), [F16K 47/011](#), [F16K 47/0111](#), [F16K 47/0112](#) and [F16K 47/012](#).
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 47/01 . {Damping of valve members}
WARNING
Groups [F16K 47/01](#) and [F16K 47/012](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 47/00](#), [F16K 47/02](#) and [F16K 47/023](#).
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 47/011 . . {by means of a dashpot}
WARNING
Groups [F16K 47/011](#), [F16K 47/0111](#), and [F16K 47/0112](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [F16K 47/00](#), [F16K 47/02](#) and [F16K 47/023](#).
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 47/0111 . . . {the valve members comprising a plunger sliding within a fixed dashpot}
- 47/0112 . . . {the valve members comprising a dashpot sliding over a fixed plunger}
- 47/012 . . {by means of a resilient damping element}
- 47/02 . for preventing water-hammer or noise
WARNING
Group [F16K 47/02](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 47/01](#), [F16K 47/011](#), [F16K 47/0111](#), [F16K 47/0112](#) and [F16K 47/012](#).
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 47/023 . . {for preventing water-hammer, e.g. damping of the valve movement}
WARNING
Group [F16K 47/023](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [F16K 47/01](#), [F16K 47/011](#), [F16K 47/0111](#), [F16K 47/0112](#) and [F16K 47/012](#).
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 47/026 . . {preventing noise in a single handle mixing valve}
- 47/04 . for decreasing pressure {or noise level}, the throttle being incorporated in the closure member
- 47/045 . . {and the closure member being rotatable}
- 47/06 . . with a throttle in the form of a helical channel
- 47/08 . for decreasing pressure {or noise level} and having a throttling member separate from the closure member {, e.g. screens, slots, labyrinths}
- 47/10 . . in which the medium in one direction must flow through the throttling channel, and in the other direction may flow through a much wider channel parallel to the throttling channel
- 47/12 . . the throttling channel being of helical form
- 47/14 . . the throttling member being a perforated membrane
- 47/16 . . the throttling member being a cone
- 49/00 Means in or on valves for heating or cooling (heating or cooling of pipes or pipe systems F16L 53/00; thermal insulation in connection with pipes or pipe systems F16L 59/16)**
- 49/002 . {Electric heating means}
- 49/005 . {Circulation means for a separate heat transfer fluid}
- 49/007 . . {located within the obturating element}
- 51/00 Other details not peculiar to particular types of valves or cut-off apparatus**
- 51/02 . specially adapted for high-vacuum installations
- 99/00 Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass**
- 99/0001 . {Microvalves (microdevices [B81B 1/00](#); manufacture or treatment of devices or systems in or on a substrate [B81C 1/00](#); microfluidic structures [B01L 3/5027](#); micropumps [F04B 19/006](#))}
- 99/0003 . . {Constructional types of microvalves; Details of the cutting-off member}
- 99/0005 . . . {Lift valves}
- 99/0007 {of cantilever type}
- 99/0009 {the valve element held by multiple arms}
- 99/0011 . . . {Gate valves or sliding valves}
- 99/0013 . . . {Rotary valves}
- 99/0015 . . . {Diaphragm or membrane valves}
- 99/0017 . . . {Capillary or surface tension valves, e.g. using electro-wetting or electro-capillarity effects}
- 99/0019 . . . {Valves using a microdroplet or microbubble as the valve member}
- 99/0021 . . . {No-moving-parts valves}
- 99/0023 . . . {with ball-shaped valve members}
- 99/0025 . . . {Valves using microporous membranes}
- 99/0026 . . . {Valves using channel deformation}
- 99/0028 . . . {Valves having multiple inlets or outlets}
- 99/003 . . . {Valves for single use only}
- 99/0032 . . . {using phase transition or influencing viscosity}
- 99/0034 . . {Operating means specially adapted for microvalves}
- 99/0036 . . . {operated by temperature variations}
- 99/0038 {using shape memory alloys}
- 99/004 {using radiation}
- 99/0042 . . . {Electric operating means therefor}
- 99/0044 {using thermo-electric means}
- 99/0046 {using magnets}
- 99/0048 {using piezoelectric means}
- 99/0049 {using an electroactive polymer [EAP]}
- 99/0051 {using electrostatic means}

- 99/0053 {using magnetostrictive means}
- 99/0055 . . . {actuated by fluids}
- 99/0057 {the fluid being the circulating fluid itself,
e.g. check valves}
- 99/0059 {actuated by a pilot fluid}
- 99/0061 {actuated by an expanding gas or liquid
volume}
- 99/0063 . . . {using centrifugal forces}
- 99/0065 . . . {using chemical activation}
- 99/0067 {actuated by a pyrotechnical charge}
- 2099/0069 . . {Bistable microvalves}
- 2099/0071 . . {with latching means}
- 2099/0073 . {Fabrication methods specifically adapted for
microvalves}
- 2099/0074 . . {using photolithography, e.g. etching}
- 2099/0076 . . {using electrical discharge machining [EDM],
milling or drilling}
- 2099/0078 . . {using moulding or stamping}
- 2099/008 . . {Multi-layer fabrications}
- 2099/0082 . {Microvalves adapted for a particular use}
- 2099/0084 . . {Chemistry or biology, e.g. "lab-on-a-chip"
technology}
- 2099/0086 . . {Medical applications}
- 2099/0088 . . . {Implanted devices}
- 2099/009 . . {Fluid power devices}
- 2099/0092 . . {Inkjet printers}
- 2099/0094 . . {Micropumps}
- 2099/0096 . . {Fuel injection devices}
- 2099/0098 . . {Refrigeration circuits, e.g. for cooling integrated
circuits}

- 2200/00** **Details of valves**
- 2200/10 . Means for compensation of misalignment between
seat and closure member
- 2200/101 . . closure member self-aligning to seat
- 2200/102 . . seat self-aligning to closure member
- 2200/20 . Common housing having a single inlet, a single
outlet and multiple valve members
- 2200/201 . . of diverse type, size or shape
- 2200/202 . . one valve arranged inside of the valve member of
a second valve, e.g. nested valve members
- 2200/203 . . in parallel
- 2200/204 . . in series
- 2200/30 . Spring arrangements
- 2200/301 . . Common spring for multiple closure members
- 2200/302 . . Plurality of biasing means, e.g. springs, for
opening or closing single valve member
- 2200/303 . . Means for protecting the spring in the fluid flow
path
- 2200/304 . . Adjustable spring pre-loading
- 2200/305 . . Constructional features of springs
- 2200/3051 . . . Generally flat springs
- 2200/3052 . . . Cantilever springs
- 2200/3053 . . . Helicoidal springs of variable pitch, diameter or
spring rate
- 2200/40 . Bleeding means in closed position of the valve, e.g.
bleeding passages
- 2200/401 . . arranged on the closure member
- 2200/402 . . arranged on the valve housing or seat
- 2200/50 . Self-contained valve assemblies
- 2200/501 . . Cartridge valves

- 2200/502 . . Cages for valves, i.e. means to be inserted within
the valve housing, surrounding and guiding the
closure member