

# CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

## F MECHANICAL ENGINEERING; LIGHTING; HEATING; WEAPONS; BLASTING (NOTE omitted)

### ENGINES OR PUMPS

#### F02 COMBUSTION ENGINES; HOT-GAS OR COMBUSTION-PRODUCT ENGINE PLANTS

#### F02N STARTING OF COMBUSTION ENGINES; STARTING AIDS FOR SUCH ENGINES, NOT OTHERWISE PROVIDED FOR

##### NOTES

1. Attention is drawn to the Notes preceding class [F01](#).
2. The starting of engines which are not explicitly stated to be combustion engines is classified in this subclass in so far as their starting is equivalent to that of combustion engines.
3. {In this subclass, it is desirable to add the indexing codes of groups [F02N 2200/00](#) - [F02N 2300/00](#) relating to
  - i. Parameters used for control of starting apparatus.
  - ii. Problems related to engine starting or engine's starting apparatus.
  - iii. Control related aspects of engine starting.}

##### Muscle-operated starting apparatus

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| <p><b>1/00</b> Starting apparatus having hand cranks (with intermediate power storage <a href="#">F02N 5/00</a> - <a href="#">F02N 15/00</a>)</p> <p>1/005 . {Safety means (<a href="#">F02N 1/02</a> takes precedence)}</p> <p>1/02 . having safety means preventing damage caused by reverse rotation</p> <p><b>3/00</b> Other muscle-operated starting apparatus (with intermediate power storage <a href="#">F02N 5/00</a> - <a href="#">F02N 15/00</a>)</p> <p>3/02 . having pull-cords</p> <p>3/04 . having foot-actuated levers</p> | <p>9/02 . the pressure fluid being generated directly by combustion (by using explosive cartridges <a href="#">F02N 13/00</a>)</p> <p>9/04 . the pressure fluid being generated otherwise, e.g. by compressing air</p> <p><b>11/00</b> Starting of engines by means of electric motors</p> <p>11/003 . {said electric motor being also used as a drive for auxiliaries, e.g. for driving transmission pumps or fuel pumps during engine stop}</p> <p>11/006 . {using a plurality of electric motors}</p> <p>11/02 . the motors having longitudinally-shiftable rotors</p> <p>11/04 . the motors being associated with current generators</p> <p>11/06 . . and with ignition apparatus</p> <p>11/08 . Circuits specially adapted for starting of engines</p> <p>11/0803 . . {characterised by means for initiating engine start or stop (<a href="#">F02N 11/0814</a> takes precedence)}</p> <p>11/0807 . . . {Remote means}</p> <p>11/0811 . . . {using a timer}</p> <p>11/0814 . . {comprising means for controlling automatic idle-start-stop}</p> <p>11/0818 . . . {Conditions for starting or stopping the engine or for deactivating the idle-start-stop mode}</p> <p>11/0822 . . . . {related to action of the driver}</p> <p>11/0825 . . . . {related to prevention of engine restart failure, e.g. disabling automatic stop at low battery state}</p> <p>11/0829 . . . . {related to special engine control, e.g. giving priority to engine warming-up or learning}</p> <p>11/0833 . . . . {Vehicle conditions (<a href="#">F02N 11/0822</a>, <a href="#">F02N 11/0825</a> take precedence)}</p> <p>11/0837 . . . . . {Environmental conditions thereof, e.g. traffic, weather or road conditions}</p> <p>11/084 . . . . . {State of vehicle accessories, e.g. air condition or power steering}</p> <p>11/0844 . . . {with means for restarting the engine directly after an engine stop request, e.g. caused by change of driver mind}</p> |
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##### Power-operated starting apparatus; Muscle-operated starting apparatus with intermediate power storage

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| <p><b>5/00</b> Starting apparatus having mechanical power storage</p> <p>5/02 . of spring type</p> <p>5/04 . of inertia type</p> <p><b>7/00</b> Starting apparatus having fluid-driven auxiliary engines or apparatus</p> <p>7/02 . the apparatus being of single-stroke piston type, e.g. pistons acting on racks or pull-cords</p> <p>7/04 . . the pistons acting on screw-threaded members to effect rotation</p> <p>7/06 . the engines being of reciprocating-piston type (of internal-combustion type <a href="#">F02N 7/10</a>)</p> <p>7/08 . the engines being of rotary type</p> <p>7/10 . characterised by using auxiliary engines or apparatus of combustion type (by using explosive cartridges <a href="#">F02N 13/00</a>)</p> <p>7/12 . . the engines being of rotary type, e.g. turbines (<a href="#">F02N 7/14</a> takes precedence)</p> <p>7/14 . . the starting engines being readily removable from main engines, e.g. of portable type</p> <p><b>9/00</b> Starting of engines by supplying auxiliary pressure fluid to their working chambers</p> | <p>11/0803 . . {characterised by means for initiating engine start or stop (<a href="#">F02N 11/0814</a> takes precedence)}</p> <p>11/0807 . . . {Remote means}</p> <p>11/0811 . . . {using a timer}</p> <p>11/0814 . . {comprising means for controlling automatic idle-start-stop}</p> <p>11/0818 . . . {Conditions for starting or stopping the engine or for deactivating the idle-start-stop mode}</p> <p>11/0822 . . . . {related to action of the driver}</p> <p>11/0825 . . . . {related to prevention of engine restart failure, e.g. disabling automatic stop at low battery state}</p> <p>11/0829 . . . . {related to special engine control, e.g. giving priority to engine warming-up or learning}</p> <p>11/0833 . . . . {Vehicle conditions (<a href="#">F02N 11/0822</a>, <a href="#">F02N 11/0825</a> take precedence)}</p> <p>11/0837 . . . . . {Environmental conditions thereof, e.g. traffic, weather or road conditions}</p> <p>11/084 . . . . . {State of vehicle accessories, e.g. air condition or power steering}</p> <p>11/0844 . . . {with means for restarting the engine directly after an engine stop request, e.g. caused by change of driver mind}</p> |
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| 11/0848      | . . {with means for detecting successful engine start, e.g. to stop starter actuation}   | 15/028         | . . . {of the jaw type}   |
| 11/0851      | . . {characterised by means for controlling the engagement or disengagement between engine and starter, e.g. meshing of pinion and engine gear}  | 15/04          | . . the gearing including disengaging toothed gears   |
| 11/0855      | . . . {during engine shutdown or after engine stop before start command, e.g. pre-engagement of pinion}  | 15/043         | . . . {the gearing including a speed reducer}   |
| 11/0859      | . . {specially adapted to the type of the starter motor or integrated into it}   | 15/046         | . . . . {of the planetary type}   |
| 11/0862      | . . {characterised by the electrical power supply means, e.g. battery}   | 15/06          | . . . the toothed gears being moved by axial displacement   |
| 11/0866      | . . . {comprising several power sources, e.g. battery and capacitor or two batteries}  | 2015/061       | . . . . {said axial displacement being limited, e.g. by using a stopper}                                    |
| 11/087       | . . {Details of the switching means in starting circuits, e.g. relays or electronic switches}  | 15/062         | . . . . {Starter drives}  |
| 2011/0874    | . . . {characterised by said switch being an electronic switch}  | 15/063         | . . . . . {with resilient shock absorbers}  |
| 2011/0877    | . . . {said switch being used as a series-parallel switch, e.g. to switch circuit elements from series to parallel connection}   | 15/065         | . . . . . {with blocking means}   |
| 2011/0881    | . . {Components of the circuit not provided for by previous groups}  | 15/066         | . . . . . {the starter being of the coaxial type}   |
| 2011/0885    | . . . {Capacitors, e.g. for additional power supply}   | 15/067         | . . . . . {the starter comprising an electro-magnetically actuated lever}                                   |
| 2011/0888    | . . . {DC/DC converters}   | 15/068         | . . . . . {starter drive being actuated by muscular force}  |
| 2011/0892    | . . . {Two coils being used in the starting circuit, e.g. in two windings in the starting relay or two field windings in the starter}  | 15/08          | . . the gearing being of friction type  |
| 2011/0896    | . . . {Inverters for electric machines, e.g. starter-generators}   | 15/10          | . Safety devices not otherwise provided for   |
| 11/10        | . Safety devices ( <a href="#">F02N 11/08</a> takes precedence)  |                |   |
| 11/101       | . . {for preventing engine starter actuation or engagement}  |                |   |
| 11/103       | . . . {according to the vehicle transmission or clutch status}   |                |   |
| 11/105       | . . . {when the engine is already running ( <a href="#">F02N 11/0848</a> takes precedence)}  |                |   |
| 11/106       | . . {for stopping or interrupting starter actuation}   |                |   |
| 11/108       | . . {for diagnosis of the starter or its components}   |                |   |
| 11/12        | . Starting of engines by means of mobile, e.g. portable, starting sets   |                |   |
| 11/14        | . Starting of engines by means of electric starters with external current supply ( <a href="#">F02N 11/12</a> takes precedence)  |                |   |
| <b>13/00</b> | <b>Starting of engines, or driving of starting apparatus by use of explosives, e.g. stored in cartridges</b>   |                |   |
| 13/02        | . Cartridges specially adapted therefor  |                |   |
| <b>15/00</b> | <b>Other power-operated starting apparatus; Component parts, details, or accessories, not provided for in, or of interest apart from groups <a href="#">F02N 5/00</a> - <a href="#">F02N 13/00</a></b> |                |   |
| 15/003       | . {Starters comprising a brake mechanism}  |                |   |
| 15/006       | . {Assembling or mounting of starting devices}   |                |   |
| 15/02        | . Gearing between starting-engines and started engines; Engagement or disengagement thereof  |                |   |
| 15/021       | . . {the gearing including disengaging starter jaws}   |                |   |
| 15/022       | . . {the starter comprising an intermediate clutch}  |                |   |
| 15/023       | . . . {of the overrunning type}  |                |   |
| 15/025       | . . . {of the friction type}   |                |   |
| 15/026       | . . . {of the centrifugal type}  |                |   |
| 15/027       | . . . {of the pawl type}   |                |   |
|              |  |                |   |
|              |  | <b>19/00</b>   | <b>Starting aids for combustion engines, not otherwise provided for</b>                                     |
|              |  | 19/001         | . {Arrangements thereof}  |
|              |  | 2019/002       | . {Aiding engine start by acting on fuel}   |
|              |  | 19/004         | . {Aiding engine start by using decompression means or variable valve actuation}                            |
|              |  | 19/005         | . {Aiding engine start by starting from a predetermined position, e.g. pre-positioning or reverse rotation} |
|              |  | 2019/007       | . . {using inertial reverse rotation}   |
|              |  | 2019/008       | . . {the engine being stopped in a particular position}   |
|              |  | 19/02          | . Aiding engine start by thermal means, e.g. using lighted wicks  |
|              |  | 19/04          | . . by heating of fluids used in engines  |
|              |  | 19/06          | . . . by heating of combustion-air by flame generating means, e.g. flame glow-plugs                         |
|              |  | 19/08          | . . . . Arrangement thereof   |
|              |  | 19/10          | . . . by heating of engine coolants   |
|              |  | <b>99/00</b>   | <b>Subject matter not provided for in the other groups of this subclass</b>                                 |
|              |  | 99/002         | . {Starting combustion engines by ignition means}   |
|              |  | 99/004         | . . {Generation of the ignition spark}  |
|              |  | 99/006         | . . {Providing a combustible mixture inside the cylinder}   |
|              |  | 99/008         | . . {Providing a combustible mixture outside the cylinder}  |
|              |  |                |   |
|              |  |                | <b>Indexing codes relating to engine starting associated with subclass <a href="#">F02N</a></b>             |
|              |  | <b>2200/00</b> | <b>Parameters used for control of starting apparatus</b>  |
|              |  | 2200/02        | . said parameters being related to the engine   |
|              |  | 2200/021       | . . Engine crank angle  |
|              |  | 2200/022       | . . Engine speed  |
|              |  | 2200/023       | . . Engine temperature  |
|              |  | 2200/024       | . . Engine oil temperature  |
|              |  | 2200/025       | . . Engine oil pressure   |
|              |  | 2200/026       | . . Catalyst temperature  |
|              |  | 2200/04        | . said parameters being related to the starter motor  |
|              |  | 2200/041       | . . Starter speed   |
|              |  | 2200/042       | . . Starter torque  |

- 2200/043 . . Starter voltage
- 2200/044 . . Starter current
- 2200/045 . . Starter temperature or parameters related to it
- 2200/046 . . Energy or power necessary for starting
- 2200/047 . . Information about pinion position
- 2200/048 . . Information about pinion speed, both translational or rotational speed
- 2200/06 . . said parameters being related to the power supply or driving circuits for the starter
- 2200/061 . . Battery state of charge [SOC]
- 2200/062 . . Battery current
- 2200/063 . . Battery voltage
- 2200/064 . . Battery temperature
- 2200/065 . . Relay current
- 2200/066 . . Relay temperature
- 2200/08 . . said parameters being related to the vehicle or its components
- 2200/0801 . . Vehicle speed
- 2200/0802 . . Transmission state, e.g. gear ratio or neutral state
- 2200/0803 . . Parking brake state
- 2200/0804 . . Temperature inside the vehicle cabin
- 2200/0805 . . Detection of vehicle emergency state, e.g. from ABS, ESP, external sensors
- 2200/0806 . . Air condition state
- 2200/0807 . . Brake booster state
- 2200/0808 . . Steering state, e.g. state of power assisted steering
- 2200/0809 . . Electrical loads
- 2200/0811 . . Heating state
- 2200/0812 . . Power-take-off state
- 2200/0813 . . Windscreen wiper state
- 2200/0814 . . Bonnet switches
- 2200/0815 . . Vehicle door sensors
- 2200/10 . . said parameters being related to driver demands or status
- 2200/101 . . Accelerator pedal position
- 2200/102 . . Brake pedal position
- 2200/103 . . Clutch pedal position
- 2200/104 . . Driver's intention to turn, e.g. by evaluating direction indicators
- 2200/105 . . Driver behaviours or types, e.g. sportive or economic type driver
- 2200/106 . . Driver presence, e.g. detected by door lock, seat sensor or belt sensor
- 2200/12 . . said parameters being related to the vehicle exterior
- 2200/121 . . Atmospheric pressure, e.g. for determination of geodetic height
- 2200/122 . . Atmospheric temperature
- 2200/123 . . Information about vehicle position, e.g. from navigation systems or GPS signals
- 2200/124 . . Information about road conditions, e.g. road inclination or surface
- 2200/125 . . Information about other vehicles, traffic lights or traffic congestion
- 2200/14 . . said parameter being related to wear of starter or other components, e.g. based on total number of starts or age
- 2250/00 Problems related to engine starting or engine's starting apparatus**
- 2250/02 . . Battery voltage drop at start, e.g. drops causing ECU reset
- 2250/04 . . Reverse rotation of the engine
- 2250/06 . . Engine stall and related control features, e.g. for automatic restart
- 2250/08 . . Lubrication of starters; Sealing means for starters
- 2300/00 Control related aspects of engine starting**
- 2300/10 . . characterised by the control output, i.e. means or parameters used as a control output or target
- 2300/102 . . Control of the starter motor speed; Control of the engine speed during cranking
- 2300/104 . . Control of the starter motor torque
- 2300/106 . . Control of starter current
- 2300/108 . . Duty cycle control or pulse width modulation [PWM]
- 2300/20 . . characterised by the control method
- 2300/2002 . . using different starting modes, methods, or actuators depending on circumstances, e.g. engine temperature or component wear
- 2300/2004 . . using adaptive control
- 2300/2006 . . using prediction of future conditions
- 2300/2008 . . using a model
- 2300/2011 . . Control involving a delay; Control involving a waiting period before engine stop or engine start
- 2300/30 . . characterised by the use of digital means
- 2300/302 . . using data communication
- 2300/304 . . . . with other systems inside the vehicle
- 2300/306 . . . . with external senders or receivers, e.g. receiving signals from traffic lights, other vehicles or base stations