

# CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

## G PHYSICS (NOTES omitted)

### INSTRUMENTS

## G06 COMPUTING OR CALCULATING; COUNTING (NOTES omitted)

## G06F ELECTRIC DIGITAL DATA PROCESSING (computer systems based on specific computational models G06N)

### NOTE

In this subclass, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:

- "handling" includes processing or transporting of data;
- "data processing equipment" means an association of an electric digital data processor classifiable under group [G06F 7/00](#), with one or more arrangements classifiable under groups [G06F 1/00](#) - [G06F 5/00](#) and [G06F 9/00](#) - [G06F 13/00](#).

### WARNINGS

- The following IPC groups are not in the CPC scheme. The subject matter for these IPC groups is classified in the following CPC groups:
 

<a href="#">G06F 3/18</a>	covered by	<a href="#">G06F 3/00</a> , <a href="#">G06K 11/00</a>
<a href="#">G06F 7/04</a>	covered by	<a href="#">G06F 7/02</a>
<a href="#">G06F 9/302</a> - <a href="#">G06F 9/318</a>	covered by	<a href="#">G06F 9/30</a>
- In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

<b>1/00</b>	<b>Details not covered by groups</b> <b><a href="#">G06F 3/00</a> - <a href="#">G06F 13/00</a> and <a href="#">G06F 21/00</a></b> (architectures of general purpose stored program computers <a href="#">G06F 15/76</a> )	<b>1/0335</b>	. . . . . {the phase increment itself being a composed function of two or more variables, e.g. frequency and phase}
<b>1/02</b>	. Digital function generators	<b>1/0342</b>	. . . . . {for generating simultaneously two or more related waveforms, e.g. with different phase angles only}
<b>1/022</b>	. . {Waveform generators, i.e. devices for generating periodical functions of time, e.g. direct digital synthesizers ( <a href="#">G06F 1/025</a> , <a href="#">G06F 1/03</a> take precedence)}	<b>1/035</b>	. . . Reduction of table size {( <a href="#">G06F 1/0314</a> takes precedence)}
<b>1/025</b>	. . for functions having two-valued amplitude, e.g. Walsh functions	<b>1/0353</b>	. . . . . {by using symmetrical properties of the function, e.g. using most significant bits for quadrant control}
<b>1/0255</b>	. . . {Walsh or analogous functions}	<b>1/0356</b>	. . . . . {by using two or more smaller tables, e.g. addressed by parts of the argument}
<b>1/03</b>	. . working, at least partly, by table look-up ( <a href="#">G06F 1/025</a> takes precedence)	<b>1/04</b>	. Generating or distributing clock signals or signals derived directly therefrom
	<b><u>NOTE</u></b>	<b>1/06</b>	. . Clock generators producing several clock signals {( <a href="#">G06F 1/08</a> - <a href="#">G06F 1/14</a> take precedence)}
	In order to be classified in this group, the table must contain function values of the desired or an intermediate function, not merely coefficients.	<b>1/08</b>	. . Clock generators with changeable or programmable clock frequency
<b>1/0307</b>	. . . {Logarithmic or exponential functions ( <a href="#">G06F 1/0314</a> , <a href="#">G06F 1/035</a> take precedence)}	<b>1/10</b>	. . Distribution of clock signals {, e.g. skew}
<b>1/0314</b>	. . . {the table being stored on a peripheral device, e.g. papertape, drum}	<b>1/105</b>	. . . {in which the distribution is at least partially optical}
<b>1/0321</b>	. . . {Waveform generators, i.e. devices for generating periodical functions of time, e.g. direct digital synthesizers ( <a href="#">G06F 1/0314</a> , <a href="#">G06F 1/035</a> take precedence)}	<b>1/12</b>	. . Synchronisation of different clock signals {provided by a plurality of clock generators}
<b>1/0328</b>	. . . . {in which the phase increment is adjustable, e.g. by using an adder-accumulator}	<b>1/14</b>	. . Time supervision arrangements, e.g. real time clock
		<b>1/16</b>	. Constructional details or arrangements

- 1/1601 . . . {Constructional details related to the housing of computer displays, e.g. of CRT monitors, of flat displays (constructional details related to flat displays integrated in a portable computer, e.g. laptop, handheld computer [G06F 1/1637](#); constructional details related to television receivers [H04N 5/64](#))}
- 1/1603 . . . {Arrangements to protect the display from incident light, e.g. hoods}
- 1/1605 . . . {Multimedia displays, e.g. with integrated or attached speakers, cameras, microphones}
- 1/1607 . . . {Arrangements to support accessories mechanically attached to the display housing ([G06F 1/1603](#), [G06F 1/1605](#) take precedence)}
- 1/1609 . . . . {to support filters or lenses}
- 1/1611 . . . . {to support document holders}
- 1/1613 . . . {for portable computers (cooling arrangements therefor [G06F 1/203](#); constructional details or arrangements for pocket calculators, electronic agendas or books [G06F 15/0216](#); constructional details of portable telephone sets: with several bodies [H04M 1/0202](#))}

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 1/1613](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G06F 1/1629](#).  
Groups [G06F 1/1613](#) and [G06F 1/1629](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 1/1615 . . . . {with several enclosures having relative motions, each enclosure supporting at least one I/O or computing function (constructional details of portable telephones comprising a plurality of mechanically joined movable body parts [H04M 1/0206](#))}
- 1/1616 . . . . {with folding flat displays, e.g. laptop computers or notebooks having a clamshell configuration, with body parts pivoting to an open position around an axis parallel to the plane they define in closed position}
- 1/1618 . . . . . {the display being foldable up to the back of the other housing with a single degree of freedom, e.g. by 360° rotation over the axis defined by the rear edge of the base enclosure}
- 1/162 . . . . . {changing, e.g. reversing, the face orientation of the screen with a two degrees of freedom mechanism, e.g. for folding into tablet PC like position or orienting towards the direction opposite to the user to show to a second user}
- 1/1622 . . . . . {with enclosures rotating around an axis perpendicular to the plane they define or with ball-joint coupling, e.g. PDA with display enclosure orientation changeable between portrait and landscape by rotation with respect to a coplanar body enclosure}
- 1/1624 . . . . . {with sliding enclosures, e.g. sliding keyboard or display}
- 1/1626 . . . . {with a single-body enclosure integrating a flat display, e.g. Personal Digital Assistants [PDAs]}

- 1/1628 . . . . {Enclosures for carrying portable computers with peripheral devices, e.g. cases for a laptop and a printer}

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 1/1628](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [A45C 11/003](#) and [G06F 1/1629](#).

Groups [G06F 1/1628](#), [A45C 11/003](#) and [G06F 1/1629](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 1/1629 . . . . {Protective covers or auxiliary enclosures for portable computers (for carrying with peripheral devices [G06F 1/1628](#); for storing [A45C 11/003](#))}

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 1/1629](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [A45C 11/00](#), [A45C 11/001](#), [A45C 11/003](#), [G06F 1/1613](#), [G06F 1/1628](#), [G06F 2200/1633](#) and [H04B 1/3888](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 1/163 . . . . {Wearable computers, e.g. on a belt}
- 1/1632 . . . . {External expansion units, e.g. docking stations}
- 1/1633 . . . . {Constructional details or arrangements of portable computers not specific to the type of enclosures covered by groups [G06F 1/1615](#) - [G06F 1/1626](#)}
- 1/1635 . . . . . {Details related to the integration of battery packs and other power supplies such as fuel cells or integrated AC adapter}
- 1/1637 . . . . . {Details related to the display arrangement, including those related to the mounting of the display in the housing}
- 1/1639 . . . . . {the display being based on projection}
- 1/1641 . . . . . {the display being formed by a plurality of foldable display components ([G06F 1/1647](#) takes precedence)}
- 1/1643 . . . . . {the display being associated to a digitizer, e.g. laptops that can be used as penpads (details related to the relative motion of the display enclosure with respect to the body enclosure, e.g. to move between laptop and tablet PC configuration [G06F 1/1615](#))}
- 1/1645 . . . . . {the display being suitable to be used in combination with an external overhead projector}
- 1/1647 . . . . . {including at least an additional display ([G06F 1/1692](#) takes precedence)}
- 1/1649 . . . . . {the additional display being independently orientable, e.g. for presenting information to a second user}
- 1/165 . . . . . {the additional display being small, e.g. for presenting status information}
- 1/1652 . . . . . {the display being flexible, e.g. mimicking a sheet of paper, or rollable}
- 1/1654 . . . . . {the display being detachable, e.g. for remote use}

- 1/1656 . . . . {Details related to functional adaptations of the enclosure, e.g. to provide protection against EMI, shock, water, or to host detachable peripherals like a mouse or removable expansions units like PCMCIA cards, or to provide access to internal components for maintenance or to removable storage supports like CDs or DVDs, or to mechanically mount accessories ([mounting of accessories to a computer display G06F 1/1607](#); [display hoods G06F 1/1603](#); [cooling arrangements for portable computers G06F 1/203](#))}
- WARNING**
- Group [G06F 1/1656](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [A45C 11/003](#) and [G06F 2200/1633](#).
- Groups [A45C 11/003](#), [G06F 2200/1633](#) and [G06F 1/1656](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 1/1658 . . . . {related to the mounting of internal components, e.g. disc drive or any other functional module}
- 1/166 . . . . {related to integrated arrangements for adjusting the position of the main body with respect to the supporting surface, e.g. legs for adjusting the tilt angle}
- 1/1662 . . . . {Details related to the integrated keyboard}
- 1/1664 . . . . {Arrangements for ergonomically adjusting the disposition of keys of the integrated keyboard}
- 1/1666 . . . . {Arrangements for reducing the size of the integrated keyboard for transport, e.g. foldable keyboards, keyboards with collapsible keys ([G06F 1/1664 takes precedence](#))}
- 1/1667 . . . . {Arrangements for adjusting the tilt angle of the integrated keyboard independently from the main body ([adjusting the tilt angle integrally with the main body G06F 1/166](#))}
- 1/1669 . . . . {Detachable keyboards}
- 1/1671 . . . . {Special purpose buttons or auxiliary keyboards, e.g. retractable mini keypads, keypads or buttons that remain accessible at closed laptop ([G06F 1/1666 takes precedence](#))}
- 1/1673 . . . . {Arrangements for projecting a virtual keyboard}
- 1/1675 . . . . {Miscellaneous details related to the relative movement between the different enclosures or enclosure parts}
- 1/1677 . . . . {for detecting open or closed state or particular intermediate positions assumed by movable parts of the enclosure, e.g. detection of display lid position with respect to main body in a laptop, detection of opening of the cover of battery compartment}
- 1/1679 . . . . {for locking or maintaining the movable parts of the enclosure in a fixed position, e.g. latching mechanism at the edge of the display in a laptop or for the screen protective cover of a PDA ([G06F 1/1681 takes precedence](#))}
- 1/1681 . . . . {Details related solely to hinges ([hinge details related to the transmission of signals or power are classified in G06F 1/1683](#))}
- 1/1683 . . . . {for the transmission of signal or power between the different housings, e.g. details of wired or wireless communication, passage of cabling}
- 1/1684 . . . . {Constructional details or arrangements related to integrated I/O peripherals not covered by groups [G06F 1/1635](#) - [G06F 1/1675](#)}
- 1/1686 . . . . {the I/O peripheral being an integrated camera}
- 1/1688 . . . . {the I/O peripheral being integrated loudspeakers}
- 1/169 . . . . {the I/O peripheral being an integrated pointing device, e.g. trackball in the palm rest area, mini-joystick integrated between keyboard keys, touch pads or touch stripes ([G06F 1/1643 takes precedence](#); [constructional details of pointing devices G06F 3/033](#))}
- 1/1692 . . . . {the I/O peripheral being a secondary touch screen used as control interface, e.g. virtual buttons or sliders}
- 1/1694 . . . . {the I/O peripheral being a single or a set of motion sensors for pointer control or gesture input obtained by sensing movements of the portable computer}
- 1/1696 . . . . {the I/O peripheral being a printing or scanning device}
- 1/1698 . . . . {the I/O peripheral being a sending/receiving arrangement to establish a cordless communication link, e.g. radio or infrared link, integrated cellular phone ([details of antennas disposed inside a computer H01Q 1/2266](#))}
- 1/18 . . . Packaging or power distribution
- 1/181 . . . {Enclosures ([for portable computers G06F 1/1613](#))}
- 1/182 . . . . {with special features, e.g. for use in industrial environments; grounding or shielding against radio frequency interference [RFI] or electromagnetic interference [EMI]}
- 1/183 . . . Internal mounting support structures, e.g. for supporting printed circuit boards
- 1/184 . . . . Mounting of motherboards
- 1/185 . . . . Mounting of expansion boards
- 1/186 . . . . Securing of expansion boards in correspondence to slots provided at the computer enclosure
- 1/187 . . . . Mounting of fixed or removable disk drives
- 1/188 . . . . Mounting of power supply units
- 1/189 . . . {Power distribution}
- 1/20 . . . Cooling means
- 1/203 . . . {for portable computers, e.g. for laptops}
- 1/206 . . . {comprising thermal management}

- 1/22 . Means for limiting or controlling the pin/gate ratio
- 1/24 . Resetting means
- 1/26 . Power supply means, e.g. regulation thereof (for memories [G11C](#))
- 1/263 . . {Arrangements for using multiple switchable power supplies, e.g. battery and AC ([G06F 1/30](#) takes precedence)}
- 1/266 . . {Arrangements to supply power to external peripherals either directly from the computer or under computer control, e.g. supply of power through the communication port, computer controlled power-strips}
- 1/28 . . Supervision thereof, e.g. detecting power-supply failure by out of limits supervision
- 1/30 . . Means for acting in the event of power-supply failure or interruption, e.g. power-supply fluctuations (for resetting only [G06F 1/24](#))
- 1/305 . . . {in the event of power-supply fluctuations}
- 1/32 . . Means for saving power
- 1/3203 . . . Power management, i.e. event-based initiation of a power-saving mode
- 1/3206 . . . . Monitoring of events, devices or parameters that trigger a change in power modality
- 1/3209 . . . . . Monitoring remote activity, e.g. over telephone lines or network connections
- 1/3212 . . . . . Monitoring battery levels, e.g. power saving mode being initiated when battery voltage goes below a certain level
- 1/3215 . . . . . Monitoring of peripheral devices
- 1/3218 . . . . . of display devices
- 1/3221 . . . . . of disk drive devices
- 1/3225 . . . . . of memory devices
- 1/3228 . . . . . Monitoring task completion, e.g. by use of idle timers, stop commands or wait commands
- 1/3231 . . . . . Monitoring the presence, absence or movement of users
- 1/3234 . . . . Power saving characterised by the action undertaken
- 1/3237 . . . . . by disabling clock generation or distribution
- 1/324 . . . . . by lowering clock frequency
- 1/3243 . . . . . {Power saving in microcontroller unit}
- 1/3246 . . . . . by software initiated power-off
- 1/325 . . . . . {Power saving in peripheral device}
- 1/3253 . . . . . {Power saving in bus}
- 1/3256 . . . . . {Power saving in optical drive}
- 1/3259 . . . . . {Power saving in cursor control device, e.g. mouse, joystick, trackball}
- 1/3262 . . . . . {Power saving in digitizer or tablet}
- 1/3265 . . . . . {Power saving in display device}
- 1/3268 . . . . . {Power saving in hard disk drive}
- 1/3271 . . . . . {Power saving in keyboard}
- 1/3275 . . . . . {Power saving in memory, e.g. RAM, cache}
- 1/3278 . . . . . {Power saving in modem or I/O interface}
- 1/3281 . . . . . {Power saving in PCMCIA card}
- 1/3284 . . . . . {Power saving in printer}
- 1/3287 . . . . . by switching off individual functional units in the computer system
- 1/329 . . . . . by task scheduling
- 1/3293 . . . . . by switching to a less power-consuming processor, e.g. sub-CPU
- 1/3296 . . . . . by lowering the supply or operating voltage
- 3/00 Input arrangements for transferring data to be processed into a form capable of being handled by the computer; Output arrangements for transferring data from processing unit to output unit, e.g. interface arrangements**
- 3/002 . {Specific input/output arrangements not covered by [G06F 3/01](#) - [G06F 3/16](#) (other optical apparatus [G02B 27/00](#))}
- 3/005 . . {Input arrangements through a video camera}
- 3/007 . {Digital input from or digital output to memories of the shift register type}
- 3/01 . Input arrangements or combined input and output arrangements for interaction between user and computer ([G06F 3/16](#) takes precedence)
- 3/011 . . {Arrangements for interaction with the human body, e.g. for user immersion in virtual reality (blind teaching [G09B 21/00](#))}
- 3/012 . . . {Head tracking input arrangements}
- 3/013 . . . {Eye tracking input arrangements ([G06F 3/015](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/014 . . . {Hand-worn input/output arrangements, e.g. data gloves}
- 3/015 . . . {Input arrangements based on nervous system activity detection, e.g. brain waves [EEG] detection, electromyograms [EMG] detection, electrodermal response detection}
- 3/016 . . {Input arrangements with force or tactile feedback as computer generated output to the user}
- 3/017 . . {Gesture based interaction, e.g. based on a set of recognized hand gestures (interaction based on gestures traced on a digitiser [G06F 3/04883](#))}
- 3/018 . . {Input/output arrangements for oriental characters}
- 3/02 . . Input arrangements using manually operated switches, e.g. using keyboards or dials
- 3/0202 . . . {Constructional details or processes of manufacture of the input device}
- 3/0205 . . . . {Lever arrangements for operating keyboard cursor control keys in a joystick-like manner}
- 3/0208 . . . . {Arrangements for adjusting the tilt angle of a keyboard, e.g. pivoting legs (for keyboards integrated in a laptop computer [G06F 1/1667](#))}
- 3/021 . . . . {Arrangements integrating additional peripherals in a keyboard, e.g. card or barcode reader, optical scanner}
- 3/0213 . . . . . {Arrangements providing an integrated pointing device in a keyboard, e.g. trackball, mini-joystick (for pointing devices integrated in a laptop computer [G06F 1/169](#); joysticks [G05G 9/047](#); constructional details of pointing devices [G06F 3/033](#))}
- 3/0216 . . . . {Arrangements for ergonomically adjusting the disposition of keys of a keyboard (for keyboards integrated in a laptop computer [G06F 1/1664](#))}
- 3/0219 . . . . {Special purpose keyboards}



- 3/0221 . . . . {Arrangements for reducing keyboard size for transport or storage, e.g. foldable keyboards, keyboards with collapsible keys ([G06F 3/0216](#) takes precedence; for keyboards integrated in a laptop computer [G06F 1/1666](#))}
- 3/0224 . . . . {Key guide holders}
- 3/0227 . . . {Cooperation and interconnection of the input arrangement with other functional units of a computer ([G06F 3/023](#) - [G06F 3/037](#) take precedence)}
- 3/023 . . . Arrangements for converting discrete items of information into a coded form, e.g. arrangements for interpreting keyboard generated codes as alphanumeric codes, operand codes or instruction codes
- 3/0231 . . . . {Cordless keyboards}
- 3/0232 . . . . {Manual direct entries, e.g. key to main memory}
- 3/0233 . . . . {Character input methods}
- 3/0234 . . . . {using switches operable in different directions}
- 3/0235 . . . . {using chord techniques ([G06F 3/0234](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/0236 . . . . {using selection techniques to select from displayed items}
- 3/0237 . . . . {using prediction or retrieval techniques}
- 3/0238 . . . . {Programmable keyboards (key guide holders [G06F 3/0224](#))}
- 3/027 . . . . for insertion of the decimal point
- 3/03 . . Arrangements for converting the position or the displacement of a member into a coded form
- NOTE**
- In this group, the first place priority rule is applied, i.e. at each hierarchical level, in the absence of an indication to the contrary, classification is made in the first appropriate place.
- 3/0304 . . . {Detection arrangements using opto-electronic means (constructional details of pointing devices not related to the detection arrangement using opto-electronic means [G06F 3/033](#); optical digitisers [G06F 3/042](#))}
- 3/0308 . . . . {comprising a plurality of distinctive and separately oriented light emitters or reflectors associated to the pointing device, e.g. remote cursor controller with distinct and separately oriented LEDs at the tip whose radiations are captured by a photo-detector associated to the screen}
- 3/0312 . . . . {for tracking the rotation of a spherical or circular member, e.g. optical rotary encoders used in mice or trackballs using a tracking ball or in mouse scroll wheels (tracking relative movement in co-operation with a regularly or irregularly patterned surface, e.g. as in optical mice [G06F 3/0317](#); constructional details of scroll or thumb-wheels [G06F 3/0362](#); optical rotary encoders [G01D 5/3473](#))}
- 3/0317 . . . . {in co-operation with a patterned surface, e.g. absolute position or relative movement detection for an optical mouse or pen positioned with respect to a coded surface}
- 3/0321 . . . . {by optically sensing the absolute position with respect to a regularly patterned surface forming a passive digitiser, e.g. pen optically detecting position indicative tags printed on a paper sheet (constructional details of pen-shaped pointing devices [G06F 3/03545](#), [G06F 3/03542](#), [G06F 3/037](#))}
- 3/0325 . . . . {using a plurality of light emitters or reflectors or a plurality of detectors forming a reference frame from which to derive the orientation of the object, e.g. by triangulation or on the basis of reference deformation in the picked up image}
- 3/033 . . . Pointing devices displaced or positioned by the user {, e.g. mice, trackballs, pens or joysticks}; Accessories therefor (digitisers characterised by the transducing means [G06F 3/041](#))
- 3/0334 . . . . {Foot operated pointing devices}
- 3/0338 . . . . with detection of limited linear or angular displacement of an operating part of the device from a neutral position, e.g. isotonic or isometric joysticks
- 3/0346 . . . . with detection of the device orientation or free movement in a three-dimensional [3D] space, e.g. 3D mice, 6-DOF [six degrees of freedom] pointers using gyroscopes, accelerometers or tilt-sensors
- 3/0354 . . . . with detection of two-dimensional [2D] relative movements between the device, or an operating part thereof, and a plane or surface, e.g. 2D mice, trackballs, pens or pucks
- 3/03541 . . . . {Mouse/trackball convertible devices, in which the same ball is used to track the 2D relative movement}
- 3/03542 . . . . {Light pens for emitting or receiving light}
- 3/03543 . . . . {Mice or pucks ([G06F 3/03541](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/03544 . . . . {having dual sensing arrangement, e.g. two balls or two coils used to track rotation of the pointing device}
- 3/03545 . . . . {Pens or stylus}
- 3/03546 . . . . {using a rotatable ball at the tip as position detecting member}
- 3/03547 . . . . {Touch pads, in which fingers can move on a surface}
- 3/03548 . . . . {Sliders, in which the moving part moves in a plane}
- 3/03549 . . . . {Trackballs ([G06F 3/03541](#) takes precedence)}
- 3/0362 . . . . with detection of one-dimensional [1D] translations or rotations of an operating part of the device, e.g. scroll wheels, sliders, knobs, rollers or belts
- 3/037 . . . . using the raster scan of a cathode-ray tube [CRT] for detecting the position of the member, e.g. light pens cooperating with CRT monitors
- 3/038 . . . . Control and interface arrangements therefor, e.g. drivers or device-embedded control circuitry
- 3/0383 . . . . {Signal control means within the pointing device}

3/0386	. . . . .	{for light pen}	3/0425	. . . . .	{using a single imaging device like a video camera for tracking the absolute position of a single or a plurality of objects with respect to an imaged reference surface, e.g. video camera imaging a display or a projection screen, a table or a wall surface, on which a computer generated image is displayed or projected ( <a href="#">tracking a projected light spot to determine a position on a display surface G06F 3/0386</a> )}
3/039	. . . . .	Accessories therefor, e.g. mouse pads			
3/0393	. . . . .	{Accessories for touch pads or touch screens, e.g. mechanical guides added to touch screens for drawing straight lines, hard keys overlaying touch screens or touch pads}			
3/0395	. . . . .	{Mouse pads}			
3/041	. . . . .	Digitisers, e.g. for touch screens or touch pads, characterised by the transducing means	3/0426	. . . . .	{tracking fingers with respect to a virtual keyboard projected or printed on the surface ( <a href="#">virtual keyboards on touch screens G06F 3/04886</a> )}
3/0412	. . . . .	{Digitisers structurally integrated in a display}			
3/0414	. . . . .	{using force sensing means to determine a position}	3/0428	. . . . .	{by sensing at the edges of the touch surface the interruption of optical paths, e.g. an illumination plane, parallel to the touch surface which may be virtual ( <a href="#">sensing beam interruptions in a planar beam grid of an optical touch-screen G06F 3/0421</a> )}
3/04142	. . . . .	{the force sensing means being located peripherally, e.g. disposed at the corners or at the side of a touch sensing plate}			
3/04144	. . . . .	{using an array of force sensing means ( <a href="#">position sensing using the local deformation of sensor cells G06F 3/0447</a> )}	3/043	. . . . .	using propagating acoustic waves
3/04146	. . . . .	{using pressure sensitive conductive elements delivering a boolean signal and located between crossing sensing lines, e.g. located between X and Y sensing line layers}	3/0433	. . . . .	{in which the acoustic waves are either generated by a movable member and propagated within a surface layer or propagated within a surface layer and captured by a movable member}
3/0416	. . . . .	{Control or interface arrangements specially adapted for digitisers}	3/0436	. . . . .	{in which generating transducers and detecting transducers are attached to a single acoustic waves transmission substrate}
3/04162	. . . . .	{for exchanging data with external devices, e.g. smart pens, via the digitiser sensing hardware}			
3/04164	. . . . .	{Connections between sensors and controllers, e.g. routing lines between electrodes and connection pads}	3/044	. . . . .	by capacitive means
3/04166	. . . . .	{Details of scanning methods, e.g. sampling time, grouping of sub areas or time sharing with display driving ( <a href="#">Synchronisation with the driving of the display or the backlighting unit to avoid interferences generated internally G06F 3/04184</a> )}	3/0441	. . . . .	{using active external devices, e.g. active pens, for receiving changes in electrical potential transmitted by the digitiser, e.g. tablet driving signals}
3/041661	. . . . .	{using detection at multiple resolutions, e.g. coarse and fine scanning; using detection within a limited area, e.g. object tracking window}	3/0442	. . . . .	{using active external devices, e.g. active pens, for transmitting changes in electrical potential to be received by the digitiser}
3/041662	. . . . .	{using alternate mutual and self-capacitive scanning}	3/0443	. . . . .	{using a single layer of sensing electrodes}
3/0418	. . . . .	{for error correction or compensation, e.g. based on parallax, calibration or alignment}	3/0444	. . . . .	{using a single conductive element covering the whole sensing surface, e.g. by sensing the electrical current flowing at the corners}
3/04182	. . . . .	{Filtering of noise external to the device and not generated by digitiser components}	3/0445	. . . . .	{using two or more layers of sensing electrodes, e.g. using two layers of electrodes separated by a dielectric layer}
3/04184	. . . . .	{Synchronisation with the driving of the display or the backlighting unit to avoid interferences generated internally}	3/0446	. . . . .	{using a grid-like structure of electrodes in at least two directions, e.g. using row and column electrodes}
3/04186	. . . . .	{Touch location disambiguation}	3/0447	. . . . .	{Position sensing using the local deformation of sensor cells}
3/042	. . . . .	by opto-electronic means	3/0448	. . . . .	{Details of the electrode shape, e.g. for enhancing the detection of touches, for generating specific electric field shapes, for enhancing display quality}
3/0421	. . . . .	{by interrupting or reflecting a light beam, e.g. optical touch-screen}	3/045	. . . . .	using resistive elements, e.g. a single continuous surface or two parallel surfaces put in contact
3/0423	. . . . .	{using sweeping light beams, e.g. using rotating or vibrating mirror}	3/046	. . . . .	by electromagnetic means
			3/047	. . . . .	using sets of wires, e.g. crossed wires

- 3/048 . . . Interaction techniques based on graphical user interfaces [GUI]

**NOTE**

This group covers subject matter where the focus is placed on the way the user can interact with the displayed data. The mere presence of a standard GUI in the context of the disclosure of a specific software application or a specific device capable of processing data related to its specific function, should be in general classified in the appropriate subclasses related to those software applications or specific devices.

- 3/0481 . . . based on specific properties of the displayed interaction object or a metaphor-based environment, e.g. interaction with desktop elements like windows or icons, or assisted by a cursor's changing behaviour or appearance
- 3/04812 . . . . Interaction techniques based on cursor appearance or behaviour, e.g. being affected by the presence of displayed objects
- 3/04815 . . . . Interaction with a metaphor-based environment or interaction object displayed as three-dimensional [3D], e.g. changing the user viewpoint with respect to the environment or object
- 3/04817 . . . . using icons ([graphical or visual programming using iconic symbols G06F 8/34](#))
- 3/0482 . . . . Interaction with lists of selectable items, e.g. menus
- 3/0483 . . . . Interaction with page-structured environments, e.g. book metaphor
- 3/0484 . . . for the control of specific functions or operations, e.g. selecting or manipulating an object, an image or a displayed text element, setting a parameter value or selecting a range
- 3/04842 . . . . Selection of displayed objects or displayed text elements ([G06F 3/0482 takes precedence](#))
- 3/04845 . . . . for image manipulation, e.g. dragging, rotation, expansion or change of colour
- 3/04847 . . . . Interaction techniques to control parameter settings, e.g. interaction with sliders or dials
- 3/0485 . . . . Scrolling or panning
- 3/04855 . . . . . Interaction with scrollbars
- 3/0486 . . . . Drag-and-drop
- 3/0487 . . . using specific features provided by the input device, e.g. functions controlled by the rotation of a mouse with dual sensing arrangements, or of the nature of the input device, e.g. tap gestures based on pressure sensed by a digitiser
- 3/0488 . . . . using a touch-screen or digitiser, e.g. input of commands through traced gestures
- 3/04883 . . . . . for inputting data by handwriting, e.g. gesture or text
- 3/04886 . . . . . by partitioning the display area of the touch-screen or the surface of the digitising tablet into independently controllable areas, e.g. virtual keyboards or menus
- 3/0489 . . . . using dedicated keyboard keys or combinations thereof

- 3/04892 . . . . . Arrangements for controlling cursor position based on codes indicative of cursor displacements from one discrete location to another, e.g. using cursor control keys associated to different directions or using the tab key ([arrangements for controlling cursor position based on coordinate signals G06F 3/038](#))
- 3/04895 . . . . . Guidance during keyboard input operation, e.g. prompting
- 3/04897 . . . . . {[Special input arrangements or commands for improving display capability](#)}
- 3/05 . . . Digital input using the sampling of an analogue quantity at regular intervals of time {, [input from a/d converter or output to d/a converter](#)}
- 3/06 . . . Digital input from, or digital output to, record carriers {, e.g. RAID, emulated record carriers or networked record carriers}
- 3/0601 . . . {[Interfaces specially adapted for storage systems](#)}

**NOTE**

{In this subgroup the following classification rules must be observed:

For a complete classification in the field of [G06F 3/0601](#) documents should receive classification symbols for "invention information" as follows:

- at least one symbol in [G06F 3/0602 - G06F 3/0626](#) for the technical effect achieved and
- at least one symbol in [G06F 3/0628 - G06F 3/0667](#) for the technique used and
- at least one symbol in [G06F 3/0668 - G06F 3/0689](#) for the infrastructure involved.

The classification of "additional information" is optional. CPC symbols in the range [G06F 2206/1004 - G06F 2206/101](#) should be used for classifying "additional information". }

- 3/0602 . . . . {specifically adapted to achieve a particular effect}
- 3/0604 . . . . {Improving or facilitating administration, e.g. storage management}
- 3/0605 . . . . . {by facilitating the interaction with a user or administrator}
- 3/0607 . . . . . {by facilitating the process of upgrading existing storage systems, e.g. for improving compatibility between host and storage device}
- 3/0608 . . . . . {Saving storage space on storage systems}
- 3/061 . . . . . {Improving I/O performance}
- 3/0611 . . . . . {in relation to response time}
- 3/0613 . . . . . {in relation to throughput}
- 3/0614 . . . . . {Improving the reliability of storage systems}
- 3/0616 . . . . . {in relation to life time, e.g. increasing Mean Time Between Failures [MTBF]}
- 3/0617 . . . . . {in relation to availability}
- 3/0619 . . . . . {in relation to data integrity, e.g. data losses, bit errors}

3/062	. . . . .	{Securing storage systems}	3/0679	. . . . .	{Non-volatile semiconductor memory device, e.g. flash memory, one time programmable memory [OTP]}
3/0622	. . . . .	{in relation to access}	3/068	. . . . .	{Hybrid storage device}
3/0623	. . . . .	{in relation to content}	3/0682	. . . . .	{Tape device}
3/0625	. . . . .	{Power saving in storage systems}	3/0683	. . . . .	{Plurality of storage devices}
3/0626	. . . . .	{Reducing size or complexity of storage systems}	3/0685	. . . . .	{Hybrid storage combining heterogeneous device types, e.g. hierarchical storage, hybrid arrays}
3/0628	. . . . .	{making use of a particular technique}	3/0686	. . . . .	{Libraries, e.g. tape libraries, jukebox}
3/0629	. . . . .	{Configuration or reconfiguration of storage systems}	3/0688	. . . . .	{Non-volatile semiconductor memory arrays}
3/0631	. . . . .	{by allocating resources to storage systems}	3/0689	. . . . .	{Disk arrays, e.g. RAID, JBOD}
3/0632	. . . . .	{by initialisation or re-initialisation of storage systems}	3/08	. . . . .	from or to individual record carriers, e.g. punched card {, memory card, integrated circuit [IC] card or smart card}
3/0634	. . . . .	{by changing the state or mode of one or more devices}	3/09	. . . . .	Digital output to typewriters
3/0635	. . . . .	{by changing the path, e.g. traffic rerouting, path reconfiguration}	3/12	. . . . .	Digital output to print unit {, e.g. line printer, chain printer}
3/0637	. . . . .	{Permissions}	3/1201	. . . . .	{Dedicated interfaces to print systems}
3/0638	. . . . .	{Organizing or formatting or addressing of data}	3/1202	. . . . .	{specifically adapted to achieve a particular effect}
3/064	. . . . .	{Management of blocks}	3/1203	. . . . .	{Improving or facilitating administration, e.g. print management}
3/0641	. . . . .	{De-duplication techniques}	3/1204	. . . . .	{resulting in reduced user or operator actions, e.g. presetting, automatic actions, using hardware token storing data}
3/0643	. . . . .	{Management of files}	3/1205	. . . . .	{resulting in increased flexibility in print job configuration, e.g. job settings, print requirements, job tickets}
3/0644	. . . . .	{Management of space entities, e.g. partitions, extents, pools}	3/1206	. . . . .	{resulting in increased flexibility in input data format or job format or job type}
3/0646	. . . . .	{Horizontal data movement in storage systems, i.e. moving data in between storage devices or systems}	3/1207	. . . . .	{resulting in the user being informed about print result after a job submission}
3/0647	. . . . .	{Migration mechanisms}	3/1208	. . . . .	{resulting in improved quality of the output result, e.g. print layout, colours, workflows, print preview}
3/0649	. . . . .	{Lifecycle management}	3/1209	. . . . .	{resulting in adapted or bridged legacy communication protocols, e.g. emulation, protocol extension}
3/065	. . . . .	{Replication mechanisms}	3/121	. . . . .	{Facilitating exception or error detection and recovery, e.g. fault, media or consumables depleted}
3/0652	. . . . .	{Erasing, e.g. deleting, data cleaning, moving of data to a wastebasket}	3/1211	. . . . .	{Improving printing performance}
3/0653	. . . . .	{Monitoring storage devices or systems}	3/1212	. . . . .	{achieving reduced delay between job submission and print start}
3/0655	. . . . .	{Vertical data movement, i.e. input-output transfer; data movement between one or more hosts and one or more storage devices}	3/1213	. . . . .	{at an intermediate node or at the final node}
3/0656	. . . . .	{Data buffering arrangements}	3/1214	. . . . .	{at the submitting node}
3/0658	. . . . .	{Controller construction arrangements}	3/1215	. . . . .	{achieving increased printing speed, i.e. reducing the time between printing start and printing end}
3/0659	. . . . .	{Command handling arrangements, e.g. command buffers, queues, command scheduling}	3/1217	. . . . .	{achieving reduced idle time at the output device or increased asset utilization}
3/0661	. . . . .	{Format or protocol conversion arrangements}	3/1218	. . . . .	{Reducing or saving of used resources, e.g. avoiding waste of consumables or improving usage of hardware resources}
3/0662	. . . . .	{Virtualisation aspects}	3/1219	. . . . .	{with regard to consumables, e.g. ink, toner, paper}
3/0664	. . . . .	{at device level, e.g. emulation of a storage device or system}	3/122	. . . . .	{with regard to computing resources, e.g. memory, CPU}
3/0665	. . . . .	{at area level, e.g. provisioning of virtual or logical volumes}	3/1221	. . . . .	{with regard to power consumption}
3/0667	. . . . .	{at data level, e.g. file, record or object virtualisation}	3/1222	. . . . .	{Increasing security of the print job}
3/0668	. . . . .	{adopting a particular infrastructure}			
3/067	. . . . .	{Distributed or networked storage systems, e.g. storage area networks [SAN], network attached storage [NAS]}			
3/0671	. . . . .	{In-line storage system}			
3/0673	. . . . .	{Single storage device}			
3/0674	. . . . .	{Disk device}			
3/0676	. . . . .	{Magnetic disk device}			
3/0677	. . . . .	{Optical disk device, e.g. CD-ROM, DVD}			



3/1223	. . .	{specifically adapted to use a particular technique}	3/1255	. . . . .	{Settings incompatibility, e.g. constraints, user requirements vs. device capabilities}
3/1224	. . . .	{Client or server resources management}	3/1256	. . . . .	{User feedback, e.g. print preview, test print, proofing, pre-flight checks}
3/1225	. . . . .	{Software update, e.g. print driver, modules, plug-ins, fonts}	3/1257	. . . . .	{by using pre-stored settings, e.g. job templates, presets, print styles}
3/1226	. . . . .	{Discovery of devices having required properties}	3/1258	. . . . .	{by updating job settings at the printer}
3/1227	. . . . .	{Printer definition files}	3/1259	. . . . .	{Print job monitoring, e.g. job status}
3/1228	. . . . .	{Printing driverless or using generic drivers}	3/126	. . . . .	{Job scheduling, e.g. queuing, determine appropriate device}
3/1229	. . . .	{Printer resources management or printer maintenance, e.g. device status, power levels}	3/1261	. . . . .	{by using alternate printing}
3/123	. . . . .	{Software or firmware update, e.g. device firmware management}	3/1262	. . . . .	{by grouping or ganging jobs}
3/1231	. . . . .	{Device related settings, e.g. IP address, Name, Identification}	3/1263	. . . . .	{based on job priority, e.g. re-arranging the order of jobs, e.g. the printing sequence}
3/1232	. . . . .	{Transmitting printer device capabilities, e.g. upon request or periodically}	3/1264	. . . . .	{by assigning post-processing resources}
3/1234	. . . . .	{Errors handling and recovery, e.g. reprinting ( <a href="#">G06F 3/1261 takes precedence</a> )}	3/1265	. . . . .	{Printing by reference, e.g. retrieving document/image data for a job from a source mentioned in the job}
3/1235	. . . . .	{caused by end of consumables, e.g. paper, ink, toner}	3/1267	. . . . .	{Job repository, e.g. non-scheduled jobs, delay printing}
3/1236	. . . .	{Connection management}	3/1268	. . . . .	{Job submission, e.g. submitting print job order or request not the print data itself}
3/1237	. . . .	{Print job management}	3/1269	. . . . .	{by broadcasting server}
3/1238	. . . . .	{Secure printing, e.g. user identification, user rights for device usage, unallowed content, blanking portions or fields of a page, releasing held jobs}	3/127	. . . . .	{by using hot folders, e.g. folder for which print settings or print data management rules are set in advance}
3/1239	. . . . .	{Restricting the usage of resources, e.g. usage or user levels, credit limit, consumables, special fonts}	3/1271	. . . . .	{Job submission at the printing node, e.g. creating a job from a data stored locally or remotely ( <a href="#">G06F 3/1238 takes precedence</a> )}
3/124	. . . . .	{Parallel printing or parallel ripping}	3/1272	. . . . .	{Digital storefront, e.g. e-ordering, web2print, submitting a job from a remote submission screen}
3/1241	. . . . .	{Dividing a job according to job requirements, e.g. black/white and colour pages, covers and body of books, tabs}	3/1273	. . . . .	{Print job history, e.g. logging, accounting, tracking}
3/1242	. . . . .	{Image or content composition onto a page}	3/1274	. . . . .	{Deleting of print job}
3/1243	. . . . .	{Variable data printing, e.g. document forms, templates, labels, coupons, advertisements, logos, watermarks, transactional printing, fixed content versioning}	3/1275	. . . . .	{Print workflow management, e.g. defining or changing a workflow, cross publishing}
3/1244	. . . . .	{Job translation or job parsing, e.g. page banding}	3/1276	. . . . .	{within a printer driver, e.g. driver resides either on a server or on a client}
3/1245	. . . . .	{by conversion to intermediate or common format}	3/1277	. . . . .	{using filter pipeline, e.g. outside the driver, adding traps}
3/1246	. . . . .	{by handling markup languages, e.g. XSL, XML, HTML}	3/1278	. . .	{specifically adapted to adopt a particular infrastructure}
3/1247	. . . . .	{by conversion to printer ready format}	3/1279	. . . .	{Controller construction, e.g. aspects of the interface hardware}
3/1248	. . . . .	{by printer language recognition, e.g. PDL, PCL, PDF}	3/128	. . . .	{Direct printing, e.g. sending document file, using memory stick, printing from a camera}
3/125	. . . . .	{Page layout or assigning input pages onto output media, e.g. imposition}	3/1281	. . . .	{Multi engine printer devices, e.g. one entity having multiple output engines}
3/1251	. . . . .	{for continuous media, e.g. web media, rolls}	3/1282	. . . .	{High volume printer device}
3/1252	. . . . .	{for sheet based media}	3/1284	. . . .	{Local printer device}
3/1253	. . . . .	{Configuration of print job parameters, e.g. using UI at the client}	3/1285	. . . .	{Remote printer device, e.g. being remote from client or server}
3/1254	. . . . .	{Automatic configuration, e.g. by driver}	3/1286	. . . . .	{via local network}
			3/1287	. . . . .	{via internet}
			3/1288	. . . . .	{in client-server-printer device configuration}
			3/1289	. . . . .	{in server-client-printer device configuration, e.g. the server does not see the printer}

3/129	. . . . . {in server-printer device-client configuration, e.g. print flow goes from server to printer and then bidirectional from printer to client, i.e. the client does not communicate with the server}	5/01	. for shifting, e.g. justifying, scaling, normalising {(digital stores in which the information is moved stepwise, e.g. shift-registers <a href="#">G11C 19/00</a> ; digital stores in which the information circulates <a href="#">G11C 21/00</a> )}
3/1291	. . . . . {Pool of printer devices: self-managing printing devices in a network, e.g. without a server}	5/012	. . {in floating-point computations}
3/1292	. . . . . {Mobile client, e.g. wireless printing}	5/015	. . {having at least two separately controlled shifting levels, e.g. using shifting matrices ( <a href="#">G06F 5/012 takes precedence</a> )}
3/1293	. . {Printer information exchange with computer}	5/017	. . {using recirculating storage elements}
3/1294	. . . {Status or feedback related to information exchange}	5/06	. for changing the speed of data flow, i.e. speed regularising {or timing, e.g. delay lines, FIFO buffers; over- or underrun control therefor ( <a href="#">G06F 7/78 takes precedence</a> )}
3/1295	. . . {Buffering means}	5/065	. . {Partitioned buffers, e.g. allowing multiple independent queues, bidirectional FIFO's}
3/1296	. . {Printer job scheduling or printer resource handling}	5/08	. . having a sequence of storage locations, the intermediate ones not being accessible for either enqueue or dequeue operations, e.g. using a shift register {( <a href="#">G06F 5/065 takes precedence</a> ; shift registers per se <a href="#">G11C 19/00</a> )}
3/1297	. . {Printer code translation, conversion, emulation, compression; Configuration of printer parameters}	5/085	. . . {in which the data is recirculated}
3/1298	. . . {Printer language recognition, e.g. program control language, page description language}	5/10	. . having a sequence of storage locations each being individually accessible for both enqueue and dequeue operations, e.g. using random access memory {( <a href="#">G06F 5/065 takes precedence</a> )}
3/13	. Digital output to plotter {; Cooperation and interconnection of the plotter with other functional units}	5/12	. . . Means for monitoring the fill level; Means for resolving contention, i.e. conflicts between simultaneous enqueue and dequeue operations
3/14	. Digital output to display device {; Cooperation and interconnection of the display device with other functional units}	5/14	. . . . for overflow or underflow handling, e.g. full or empty flags
3/1407	. . {General aspects irrespective of display type, e.g. determination of decimal point position, display with fixed or driving decimal point, suppression of non-significant zeros}	5/16	. . Multiplexed systems, i.e. using two or more similar devices which are alternately accessed for enqueue and dequeue operations, e.g. ping-pong buffers
3/1415	. . {with means for detecting differences between the image stored in the host and the images displayed on the displays}	7/00	<b>Methods or arrangements for processing data by operating upon the order or content of the data handled (logic circuits <a href="#">H03K 19/00</a>)</b>
3/1423	. . {controlling a plurality of local displays, e.g. CRT and flat panel display}	7/02	. Comparing digital values ( <a href="#">G06F 7/06</a> , { <a href="#">G06F 7/22</a> ,} <a href="#">G06F 7/38 take precedence</a> )
3/1431	. . . {using a single graphics controller}	7/023	. . {adaptive, e.g. self learning}
3/1438	. . . {using more than one graphics controller}	7/026	. . {Magnitude comparison, i.e. determining the relative order of operands based on their numerical value, e.g. window comparator}
3/1446	. . . {display composed of modules, e.g. video walls}	7/06	. Arrangements for sorting, selecting, merging, or comparing data on individual record carriers
3/1454	. . {involving copying of the display data of a local workstation or window to a remote workstation or window so that an actual copy of the data is displayed simultaneously on two or more displays, e.g. teledisplay}	7/08	. . Sorting, i.e. grouping record carriers in numerical or other ordered sequence according to the classification of at least some of the information they carry (by merging two or more sets of carriers in ordered sequence <a href="#">G06F 7/16</a> )
3/1462	. . . {with means for detecting differences between the image stored in the host and the images displayed on the remote displays}	7/10	. . Selecting, i.e. obtaining data of one kind from those record carriers which are identifiable by data of a second kind from a mass of ordered or randomly- distributed record carriers
3/147	. . using display panels	7/12	. . . with provision for printing-out a list of selected items
3/1475	. . . {with conversion of CRT control signals to flat panel control signals, e.g. adapting the palette memory}	7/14	. . Merging, i.e. combining at least two sets of record carriers each arranged in the same ordered sequence to produce a single set having the same ordered sequence
3/153	. . using cathode-ray tubes	7/16	. . . Combined merging and sorting
3/16	. Sound input; Sound output ( <a href="#">speech processing G10L</a> )		
3/162	. . {Interface to dedicated audio devices, e.g. audio drivers, interface to CODECs}		
3/165	. . {Management of the audio stream, e.g. setting of volume, audio stream path}		
3/167	. . {Audio in a user interface, e.g. using voice commands for navigating, audio feedback}		
5/00	<b>Methods or arrangements for data conversion without changing the order or content of the data handled</b>		

- 7/20 . . Comparing separate sets of record carriers arranged in the same sequence to determine whether at least some of the data in one set is identical with that in the other set or sets
- 7/22 . Arrangements for sorting or merging computer data on continuous record carriers, e.g. tape, drum, disc
- 7/24 . . Sorting, i.e. extracting data from one or more carriers, rearranging the data in numerical or other ordered sequence, and rerecording the sorted data on the original carrier or on a different carrier or set of carriers {[sorting methods in general](#)} ([G06F 7/36 takes precedence](#))
- 7/26 . . . the sorted data being recorded on the original record carrier within the same space in which the data had been recorded prior to their sorting, without using intermediate storage
- 7/32 . . Merging, i.e. combining data contained in ordered sequence on at least two record carriers to produce a single carrier or set of carriers having all the original data in the ordered sequence {[merging methods in general](#)} ([G06F 7/36 takes precedence](#))
- 7/36 . . Combined merging and sorting
- 7/38 . Methods or arrangements for performing computations using exclusively denominational number representation, e.g. using binary, ternary, decimal representation
- 7/381 . . {[using cryogenic components, e.g. Josephson gates](#)}
- 7/383 . . {[using magnetic or similar elements \(parametric and other resonant circuits \[G06F 7/388\]\(#\)\)](#)}
- 7/385 . . . {[magnetic bubbles](#)}
- 7/386 . . . {[decimal, radix 20 or 12 \(\[G06F 7/385 takes precedence\]\(#\)\)](#)}
- 7/388 . . {[using other various devices such as electro-chemical, microwave, surface acoustic wave, neuristor, electron beam switching, resonant, e.g. parametric, ferro-resonant](#)}
- 7/40 . . using contact-making devices, e.g. electromagnetic relay ([G06F 7/46 takes precedence](#))
- 7/405 . . . {[binary](#)}
- 7/42 . . . Adding; Subtracting {([G06F 7/405 takes precedence](#))}
- 7/44 . . . Multiplying; Dividing {([G06F 7/405 takes precedence](#))}
- 7/443 . . . . {[by successive additions or subtractions](#)}
- 7/446 . . . . {[by partial product forming \(with electric multiplication table\)](#)}
- 7/46 . . using electromechanical counter-type accumulators
- 7/461 . . . {[Adding; subtracting](#)}
- 7/462 . . . {[Multiplying; dividing](#)}
- 7/463 . . . . {[by successive additions or subtractions](#)}
- 7/465 . . . . {[by partial product forming \(with electric multiplication table\)](#)}
- 7/466 . . . . {[by successive multiplication or division by 2](#)}
- 7/467 . . . . {[by using preset multiples of the multiplicand or the divisor](#)}
- 7/468 . . . {[for evaluating functions by calculation](#)}
- 7/48 . . using non-contact-making devices, e.g. tube, solid state device; using unspecified devices
- 7/4806 . . . {[Computations with complex numbers](#)}
- 7/4812 . . . . {[Complex multiplication](#)}
- 7/4818 . . . . {[using coordinate rotation digital computer \[CORDIC\]](#)}
- 7/4824 . . . {[using signed-digit representation](#)}
- 7/483 . . . Computations with numbers represented by a non-linear combination of denominational numbers, e.g. rational numbers, logarithmic number system or floating-point numbers {([G06F 7/4806](#), [G06F 7/4824](#), [G06F 7/49](#), [G06F 7/491](#), [G06F 7/544 take precedence](#))}
- 7/4833 . . . . {[Logarithmic number system](#)}
- 7/4836 . . . . {[Computations with rational numbers](#)}
- 7/485 . . . . Adding; Subtracting {([G06F 7/4833](#), [G06F 7/4836 take precedence](#))}
- 7/487 . . . . Multiplying; Dividing {([G06F 7/4833](#), [G06F 7/4836 take precedence](#))}
- 7/4873 . . . . . {[Dividing](#)}
- 7/4876 . . . . . {[Multiplying](#)}
- 7/49 . . . Computations with a radix, other than binary, 8, 16 or decimal, e.g. ternary, negative or imaginary radices, mixed radix {[non-linear PCM \(\[G06F 7/4824 takes precedence\]\(#\)\)](#)}
- 7/491 . . . Computations with decimal numbers {[radix 12 or 20. \(\[G06F 7/4824 takes precedence\]\(#\)\)](#)}
- 7/4912 . . . . {[Adding; Subtracting \(\[G06F 7/492\]\(#\), \[G06F 7/498 take precedence\]\(#\)\)](#)}
- 7/4915 . . . . {[Multiplying; Dividing \(\[G06F 7/492\]\(#\), \[G06F 7/498 take precedence\]\(#\)\)](#)}
- 7/4917 . . . . . {[Dividing](#)}
- 7/492 . . . . using a binary weighted representation within each denomination {([G06F 7/498 takes precedence](#))}
- 7/4925 . . . . . {[Adding; Subtracting \(\[G06F 7/493 takes precedence\]\(#\)\)](#)}
- 7/493 . . . . . the representation being the natural binary coded representation, i.e. 8421-code
- 7/494 . . . . . Adding; Subtracting
- 7/495 . . . . . in digit-serial fashion, i.e. having a single digit-handling circuit treating all denominations after each other
- 7/496 . . . . . Multiplying; Dividing
- 7/498 . . . . using counter-type accumulators
- 7/4981 . . . . . {[Adding; Subtracting](#)}
- 7/4983 . . . . . {[Multiplying; Dividing](#)}
- 7/4985 . . . . . {[by successive additions or subtractions](#)}
- 7/4986 . . . . . {[by successive multiplication or division by 2](#)}
- 7/4988 . . . . . {[by table look-up](#)}
- 7/499 . . . Denomination or exception handling, e.g. rounding or overflow
- 7/49905 . . . . {[Exception handling](#)}
- 7/4991 . . . . . {[Overflow or underflow](#)}
- 7/49915 . . . . . {[Mantissa overflow or underflow in handling floating-point numbers](#)}
- 7/49921 . . . . . {[Saturation, i.e. clipping the result to a minimum or maximum value](#)}
- 7/49926 . . . . . {[Division by zero](#)}
- 7/49931 . . . . {[Modulo N reduction of final result](#)}
- 7/49936 . . . . {[Normalisation mentioned as feature only](#)}
- 7/49942 . . . . {[Significance control](#)}
- 7/49947 . . . . . {[Rounding](#)}
- 7/49952 . . . . . {[Sticky bit](#)}

7/49957	. . . . .	{Implementation of IEEE-754 Standard}	7/525	. . . . .	in serial-serial fashion, i.e. both operands being entered serially ( <a href="#">G06F 7/533 takes precedence</a> )
7/49963	. . . . .	{Rounding to nearest ( <a href="#">G06F 7/49957 takes precedence</a> )}	7/527	. . . . .	in serial-parallel fashion, i.e. one operand being entered serially and the other in parallel ( <a href="#">G06F 7/533 takes precedence</a> )
7/49968	. . . . .	{Rounding towards positive infinity ( <a href="#">G06F 7/49957 takes precedence</a> )}	7/5272	. . . . .	{with row wise addition of partial products}
7/49973	. . . . .	{Rounding towards negative infinity, e.g. truncation of two's complement numbers ( <a href="#">G06F 7/49957 takes precedence</a> )}	7/5275	. . . . .	{using carry save adders}
7/49978	. . . . .	{Rounding towards zero ( <a href="#">G06F 7/49957 takes precedence</a> )}	7/5277	. . . . .	{with column wise addition of partial products}
7/49984	. . . . .	{Rounding away from zero}	7/53	. . . . .	in parallel-parallel fashion, i.e. both operands being entered in parallel ( <a href="#">G06F 7/533 takes precedence</a> )
7/49989	. . . . .	{Interval arithmetic}	7/5306	. . . . .	{with row wise addition of partial products ( <a href="#">G06F 7/5324 takes precedence</a> )}
7/49994	. . . . .	{Sign extension}	7/5312	. . . . .	{using carry save adders}
7/50	. . .	Adding; Subtracting ( <a href="#">G06F 7/483 - G06F 7/491, G06F 7/544 - G06F 7/556 take precedence</a> )	7/5318	. . . . .	{with column wise addition of partial products, e.g. using Wallace tree, Dadda counters ( <a href="#">G06F 7/5324 takes precedence</a> )}
7/501	. . . .	Half or full adders, i.e. basic adder cells for one denomination	7/5324	. . . . .	{partitioned, i.e. using repetitively a smaller parallel parallel multiplier or using an array of such smaller multipliers}
7/5013	. . . . .	{using algebraic addition of the input signals, e.g. Kirchhoff adders}	7/533	. . . . .	Reduction of the number of iteration steps or stages, e.g. using the Booth algorithm, log-sum, odd-even
7/5016	. . . . .	{forming at least one of the output signals directly from the minterms of the input signals, i.e. with a minimum number of gate levels}	7/5332	. . . . .	{by skipping over strings of zeroes or ones, e.g. using the Booth Algorithm}
7/502	. . . . .	Half adders; Full adders consisting of two cascaded half adders {( <a href="#">G06F 7/5013 takes precedence</a> )}	7/5334	. . . . .	{by using multiple bit scanning, i.e. by decoding groups of successive multiplier bits in order to select an appropriate precalculated multiple of the multiplicand as a partial product}
7/503	. . . . .	using carry switching, i.e. the incoming carry being connected directly, or only via an inverter, to the carry output under control of a carry propagate signal	7/5336	. . . . .	{overlapped, i.e. with successive bitgroups sharing one or more bits being recoded into signed digit representation, e.g. using the Modified Booth Algorithm}
7/504	. . . .	in bit-serial fashion, i.e. having a single digit-handling circuit treating all denominations after each other	7/5338	. . . . .	{each bitgroup having two new bits, e.g. 2nd order MBA}
7/5045	. . . . .	{for multiple operands}	7/535	. . . . .	Dividing only
7/505	. . . . .	in bit-parallel fashion, i.e. having a different digit-handling circuit for each denomination	7/537	. . . . .	Reduction of the number of iteration steps or stages, e.g. using the Sweeney-Robertson-Tocher [SRT] algorithm
7/5052	. . . . .	{using carry completion detection, either over all stages or at sample stages only}	7/5375	. . . . .	{Non restoring calculation, where each digit is either negative, zero or positive, e.g. SRT;}
7/5055	. . . . .	{in which one operand is a constant, i.e. incrementers or decremeters}	7/544	. . . .	for evaluating functions by calculation {( <a href="#">G06F 7/4824 takes precedence</a> )}
7/5057	. . . . .	{using table look-up; using programmable logic arrays ( <a href="#">G06F 7/509 takes precedence</a> )}	7/5443	. . . . .	{Sum of products (for applications thereof, see the relevant places, e.g. <a href="#">G06F 17/10, H03H 17/00</a> )}
7/506	. . . . .	with simultaneous carry generation for, or propagation over, two or more stages	7/5446	. . . . .	{using crossaddition algorithms, e.g. CORDIC}
7/507	. . . . .	using selection between two conditionally calculated carry or sum values	7/548	. . . . .	Trigonometric functions; Co-ordinate transformations
7/508	. . . . .	using carry look-ahead circuits	7/552	. . . . .	Powers or roots {, e.g. Pythagorean sums}
7/509	. . . . .	for multiple operands, e.g. digital integrators	7/5525	. . . . .	{Roots or inverse roots of single operands}
7/5095	. . . . .	{word-serial, i.e. with an accumulator-register}	7/556	. . . . .	Logarithmic or exponential functions
7/52	. . .	Multiplying; Dividing ( <a href="#">G06F 7/483 - G06F 7/491, G06F 7/544 take precedence</a> )			
7/523	. . . .	Multiplying only			
7/5235	. . . . .	{using indirect methods, e.g. quarter square method, via logarithmic domain}			



- 7/57 . . . Arithmetic logic units [ALU], i.e. arrangements or devices for performing two or more of the operations covered by groups [G06F 7/483](#) – [G06F 7/556](#) or for performing logical operations ({[G06F 7/49](#), [G06F 7/491](#) take precedence})
- 7/575 . . . . Basic arithmetic logic units, i.e. devices selectable to perform either addition, subtraction or one of several logical operations, using, at least partially, the same circuitry
- 7/58 . Random or pseudo-random number generators
- 7/582 . . {Pseudo-random number generators}
- 7/584 . . . {using finite field arithmetic, e.g. using a linear feedback shift register}
- 7/586 . . . {using an integer algorithm, e.g. using linear congruential method}
- 7/588 . . {Random number generators, i.e. based on natural stochastic processes}
- 7/60 . Methods or arrangements for performing computations using a digital non-denominational number representation, i.e. number representation without radix; Computing devices using combinations of denominational and non-denominational quantity representations {, e.g. using difunction pulse trains, STEELE computers, phase computers (conversion of digital data to or from non-denominational form [H03M 5/00](#), [H03M 7/00](#))}
- 7/602 . . {using delta-sigma sequences}
- 7/605 . . {Additive or subtractive mixing of two pulse rates into one (beat-frequency oscillators [H03B 21/00](#); input circuits of electric counters, e.g. up-down counters [H03K 21/00](#))}
- 7/607 . . {number-of-ones counters, i.e. devices for counting the number of input lines set to ONE among a plurality of input lines, also called bit counters or parallel counters (for applications thereof, see the relevant places, e.g. [G06F 7/49](#), [G06F 7/5013](#), [G06F 7/509](#), [H03M 1/00](#), [H03M 7/20](#))}
- 7/62 . . Performing operations exclusively by counting total number of pulses {; Multiplication, division or derived operations using combined denominational and incremental processing by counters, i.e. without column shift ([G06F 7/68](#) takes precedence)}
- 7/64 . . Digital differential analysers, i.e. computing devices for differentiation, integration or solving differential or integral equations, using pulses representing increments; Other incremental computing devices for solving difference equations ([G06F 7/70](#) takes precedence; differential analysers using hybrid computing techniques [G06J 1/02](#) {; DDA application in numerical control [G05B 19/18](#))}
- 7/66 . . . wherein pulses represent unitary increments only
- 7/68 . . using pulse rate multipliers or dividers {pulse rate multipliers or dividers *per se*}([G06F 7/70](#) takes precedence {; frequency division in electronic watches [G04G 3/02](#); frequency multiplication or division in oscillators [H03B 19/00](#); frequency dividing counters *per se* [H03K 23/00](#) - [H03K 29/00](#))}
- 7/70 . . using stochastic pulse trains, i.e. randomly occurring pulses the average pulse rates of which represent numbers {(conversion of analogue signals into stochastic pulse trains and vice versa [H03M 1/04](#))}
- 7/72 . . using residue arithmetic
- 7/721 . . . {Modular inversion, reciprocal or quotient calculation ([G06F 7/724](#), [G06F 7/727](#), [G06F 7/728](#) take precedence)}
- 7/722 . . . {Modular multiplication ([G06F 7/724](#), [G06F 7/727](#), [G06F 7/728](#) take precedence)}
- 7/723 . . . {Modular exponentiation ([G06F 7/724](#), [G06F 7/727](#), [G06F 7/728](#) take precedence)}
- 7/724 . . . {Finite field arithmetic (for error detection or correction in general [H03M 13/00](#), in computers [G06F 11/10](#))}
- 7/725 . . . . {over elliptic curves}
- 7/726 . . . . {Inversion; Reciprocal calculation; Division of elements of a finite field}
- 7/727 . . . {Modulo N arithmetic, with N being either  $(2^n)-1$ ,  $2^n$  or  $(2^n)+1$ , e.g. mod 3, mod 4 or mod 5 ([G06F 7/728](#) takes precedence)}
- 7/728 . . . {using Montgomery reduction}
- 7/729 . . . {using representation by a residue number system}
- 7/74 . Selecting or encoding within a word the position of one or more bits having a specified value, e.g. most or least significant one or zero detection, priority encoders {(with shifting [G06F 5/01](#))}
- 7/76 . Arrangements for rearranging, permuting or selecting data according to predetermined rules, independently of the content of the data
- 7/762 . . {having at least two separately controlled rearrangement levels, e.g. multistage interconnection networks ([G06F 7/764](#) - [G06F 7/768](#) take precedence)}
- 7/764 . . {Masking}
- 7/766 . . {Generation of all possible permutations}
- 7/768 . . {Data position reversal, e.g. bit reversal, byte swapping}
- 7/78 . . for changing the order of data flow, e.g. matrix transposition or LIFO buffers; Overflow or underflow handling therefor
- 7/785 . . . {having a sequence of storage locations each being individually accessible for both enqueue and dequeue operations, e.g. using a RAM}
- 8/00 Arrangements for software engineering (testing or debugging [G06F 11/36](#); administrative, planning or organisation aspects of software project management [G06Q 10/06](#))**
- 8/10 . Requirements analysis; Specification techniques
- 8/20 . Software design
- 8/22 . . {Procedural}
- 8/24 . . {Object-oriented}
- 8/30 . Creation or generation of source code
- 8/31 . . {Programming languages or programming paradigms}
- 8/311 . . . {Functional or applicative languages; Rewrite languages}
- 8/312 . . . {List processing, e.g. LISP programming language}
- 8/313 . . . {Logic programming, e.g. PROLOG programming language}
- 8/3135 . . . . {Unification or backtracking}

8/314	. . . {Parallel programming languages ( <a href="#">G06F 8/313 takes precedence</a> )}	8/48	. . . {Incremental compilation (software reuse <a href="#">G06F 8/36</a> )}
8/315	. . . {Object-oriented languages}	8/49	. . . {Partial evaluation}
8/316	. . . {Aspect-oriented programming techniques}	8/51	. . Source to source
8/33	. . Intelligent editors	8/52	. . Binary to binary
8/34	. . Graphical or visual programming	8/53	. . Decompilation; Disassembly
8/35	. . model driven	8/54	. . Link editing before load time
8/355	. . . {Round-trip engineering}	8/60	. Software deployment
8/36	. . Software reuse	8/61	. . Installation
8/37	. . {Compiler construction; Parser generation}	8/62	. . . {Uninstallation}
8/38	. . for implementing user interfaces	8/63	. . . {Image based installation; Cloning; Build to order}
8/40	. Transformation of program code	8/64	. . . {Retargetable}
8/41	. . Compilation	8/65	. . Updates ( <a href="#">security arrangements therefor G06F 21/57</a> )
8/42	. . . {Syntactic analysis}	8/654	. . . using techniques specially adapted for alterable solid state memories, e.g. for EEPROM or flash memories
8/423	. . . . {Preprocessors}	8/656	. . . while running
8/425	. . . . {Lexical analysis}	8/658	. . . Incremental updates; Differential updates
8/427	. . . . {Parsing}	8/66	. . . {of program code stored in read-only memory [ROM]}
8/43	. . . {Checking; Contextual analysis}	8/70	. Software maintenance or management
8/433	. . . . {Dependency analysis; Data or control flow analysis}	8/71	. . Version control ( <a href="#">security arrangements therefor G06F 21/57</a> ); Configuration management
8/434	. . . . . {Pointers; Aliasing}	8/72	. . Code refactoring
8/436	. . . . . {Semantic checking}	8/73	. . Program documentation
8/437	. . . . . {Type checking}	8/74	. . Reverse engineering; Extracting design information from source code
8/44	. . . {Encoding}	8/75	. . Structural analysis for program understanding
8/441	. . . . {Register allocation; Assignment of physical memory space to logical memory space}	8/751	. . . {Code clone detection}
8/443	. . . . . {Optimisation}	8/76	. . Adapting program code to run in a different environment; Porting
8/4432	. . . . . {Reducing the energy consumption}	8/77	. . Software metrics
8/4434	. . . . . {Reducing the memory space required by the program code}	8/78	. . {Methods to solve the "Year 2000" [Y2K] problem}
8/4435	. . . . . {Detection or removal of dead or redundant code}	9/00	<b>Arrangements for program control, e.g. control units (program control for peripheral devices <a href="#">G06F 13/10</a>)</b>
8/4436	. . . . . {Exlining; Procedural abstraction}	9/02	. using wired connections, e.g. plugboards
8/4441	. . . . . {Reducing the execution time required by the program code}	9/04	. using record carriers containing only program instructions ( <a href="#">G06F 9/06 takes precedence</a> )
8/4442	. . . . . {Reducing the number of cache misses; Data prefetching ( <a href="#">cache prefetching G06F 12/0862</a> )}	9/06	. using stored programs, i.e. using an internal store of processing equipment to receive or retain programs
8/4443	. . . . . {Inlining}	9/22	. . Microcontrol or microprogram arrangements
8/445	. . . . {Exploiting fine grain parallelism, i.e. parallelism at instruction level ( <a href="#">run-time instruction scheduling G06F 9/3836</a> )}	9/223	. . . {Execution means for microinstructions irrespective of the microinstruction function, e.g. decoding of microinstructions and nanoinstructions; timing of microinstructions; programmable logic arrays; delays and fan-out problems}
8/4451	. . . . . {Avoiding pipeline stalls}	9/226	. . . {Microinstruction function, e.g. input/output microinstruction; diagnostic microinstruction; microinstruction format}
8/4452	. . . . . {Software pipelining}	9/24	. . . Loading of the microprogram
8/447	. . . . {Target code generation}	9/26	. . . Address formation of the next micro-instruction ( <a href="#">G06F 9/28 takes precedence</a> ); Microprogram storage or retrieval arrangements}
8/45	. . . {Exploiting coarse grain parallelism in compilation, i.e. parallelism between groups of instructions}	9/261	. . . . {Microinstruction address formation}
8/451	. . . . {Code distribution ( <a href="#">considering CPU load at run-time G06F 9/505</a> ; <a href="#">load rebalancing G06F 9/5083</a> )}	9/262	. . . . {Arrangements for next microinstruction selection}
8/452	. . . . . {Loops}	9/264	. . . . . {Microinstruction selection based on results of processing}
8/453	. . . . . {Data distribution}		
8/454	. . . . . {Consistency ( <a href="#">cache consistency protocols in hierarchically structured memory systems G06F 12/0815</a> )}		
8/456	. . . . . {Parallelism detection}		
8/457	. . . . . {Communication (intertask communication <a href="#">G06F 9/54</a> )}		
8/458	. . . . . {Synchronisation, e.g. post-wait, barriers, locks ( <a href="#">synchronisation among tasks G06F 9/52</a> )}		
8/47	. . . {Retargetable compilers}		

9/265	. . . . .	{by address selection on input of storage}	9/30116	. . . . .	{Shadow registers, e.g. coupled registers, not forming part of the register space}
9/267	. . . . .	{by instruction selection on output of storage}	9/3012	. . . . .	{Organisation of register space, e.g. banked or distributed register file}
9/268	. . . . .	{Microinstruction selection not based on processing results, e.g. interrupt, patch, first cycle store, diagnostic programs}	9/30123	. . . . .	{according to context, e.g. thread buffers}
9/28	. . .	Enhancement of operational speed, e.g. by using several microcontrol devices operating in parallel	9/30127	. . . . .	{Register windows}
9/30	. .	Arrangements for executing machine instructions, e.g. instruction decode (for executing microinstructions <a href="#">G06F 9/22</a> )	9/3013	. . . . .	{according to data content, e.g. floating-point registers, address registers}
9/30003	. . .	{Arrangements for executing specific machine instructions}	9/30134	. . . . .	{Register stacks; shift registers}
9/30007	. . . .	{to perform operations on data operands}	9/30138	. . . . .	{Extension of register space, e.g. register cache}
9/3001	. . . . .	{Arithmetic instructions}	9/30141	. . . . .	{Implementation provisions of register files, e.g. ports}
9/30014	. . . . .	{with variable precision}	9/30145	. . .	{Instruction analysis, e.g. decoding, instruction word fields}
9/30018	. . . . .	{Bit or string instructions}	9/30149	. . . . .	{of variable length instructions}
9/30021	. . . . .	{Compare instructions, e.g. Greater-Than, Equal-To, MINMAX}	9/30152	. . . . .	{Determining start or end of instruction; determining instruction length}
9/30025	. . . . .	{Format conversion instructions, e.g. Floating-Point to Integer, decimal conversion}	9/30156	. . . . .	{Special purpose encoding of instructions, e.g. Gray coding}
9/30029	. . . . .	{Logical and Boolean instructions, e.g. XOR, NOT}	9/3016	. . . . .	{Decoding the operand specifier, e.g. specifier format}
9/30032	. . . . .	{Movement instructions, e.g. MOVE, SHIFT, ROTATE, SHUFFLE}	9/30163	. . . . .	{with implied specifier, e.g. top of stack}
9/30036	. . . . .	{Instructions to perform operations on packed data, e.g. vector, tile or matrix operations}	9/30167	. . . . .	{of immediate specifier, e.g. constants}
9/30038	. . . . .	{using a mask}	9/3017	. . .	{Runtime instruction translation, e.g. macros}
9/3004	. . . . .	{to perform operations on memory}	9/30174	. . . . .	{for non-native instruction set, e.g. Javabyte, legacy code}
9/30043	. . . . .	{LOAD or STORE instructions; Clear instruction}	9/30178	. . . . .	{of compressed or encrypted instructions}
9/30047	. . . . .	{Prefetch instructions; cache control instructions}	9/30181	. . .	{Instruction operation extension or modification}
9/3005	. . . . .	{to perform operations for flow control}	9/30185	. . . . .	{according to one or more bits in the instruction, e.g. prefix, sub-opcode}
9/30054	. . . . .	{Unconditional branch instructions}	9/30189	. . . . .	{according to execution mode, e.g. mode flag}
9/30058	. . . . .	{Conditional branch instructions}	9/30192	. . . . .	{according to data descriptor, e.g. dynamic data typing}
9/30061	. . . . .	{Multi-way branch instructions, e.g. CASE}	9/30196	. . . . .	{using decoder, e.g. decoder per instruction set, adaptable or programmable decoders}
9/30065	. . . . .	{Loop control instructions; iterative instructions, e.g. LOOP, REPEAT}	9/32	. . .	Address formation of the next instruction, e.g. by incrementing the instruction counter ( <a href="#">G06F 9/38 takes precedence</a> )
9/30069	. . . . .	{Instruction skipping instructions, e.g. SKIP}	9/321	. . . . .	{Program or instruction counter, e.g. incrementing}
9/30072	. . . . .	{to perform conditional operations, e.g. using predicates or guards}	9/322	. . . . .	{for non-sequential address}
9/30076	. . . . .	{to perform miscellaneous control operations, e.g. NOP}	9/323	. . . . .	{for indirect branch instructions}
9/30079	. . . . .	{Pipeline control instructions, e.g. multicycle NOP}	9/324	. . . . .	{using program counter relative addressing}
9/30083	. . . . .	{Power or thermal control instructions}	9/325	. . . . .	{for loops, e.g. loop detection or loop counter}
9/30087	. . . . .	{Synchronisation or serialisation instructions}	9/327	. . . . .	{for interrupts}
9/3009	. . . . .	{Thread control instructions}	9/328	. . . . .	{for runtime instruction patching}
9/30094	. . .	{Condition code generation, e.g. Carry, Zero flag}	9/34	. . .	Addressing or accessing the instruction operand or the result {; Formation of operand address; Addressing modes ( <a href="#">address translation G06F 12/00</a> )}
9/30098	. . .	{Register arrangements}	9/342	. . . . .	{Extension of operand address space}
9/30101	. . . . .	{Special purpose registers}	9/345	. . . . .	of multiple operands or results ( <a href="#">addressing multiple banks G06F 12/06</a> )}
9/30105	. . . . .	{Register structure}	9/3455	. . . . .	{using stride}
9/30109	. . . . .	{having multiple operands in a single register}	9/35	. . . . .	Indirect addressing
9/30112	. . . . .	{comprising data of variable length}	9/355	. . . . .	Indexed addressing
			9/3552	. . . . .	{using wraparound, e.g. modulo or circular addressing}

9/3555	. . . . .	{using scaling, e.g. multiplication of index}	9/3863	. . . . .	{using multiple copies of the architectural state, e.g. shadow registers}
9/3557	. . . . .	{using program counter as base address}	9/3865	. . . . .	{using deferred exception handling, e.g. exception flags}
9/38	. . .	Concurrent instruction execution, e.g. pipeline or look ahead	9/3867	. . . . .	{using instruction pipelines}
9/3802	. . . . .	{Instruction prefetching}	9/3869	. . . . .	{Implementation aspects, e.g. pipeline latches; pipeline synchronisation and clocking}
9/3804	. . . . .	{for branches, e.g. hedging, branch folding}	9/3871	. . . . .	{Asynchronous instruction pipeline, e.g. using handshake signals between stages}
9/3806	. . . . .	{using address prediction, e.g. return stack, branch history buffer}	9/3873	. . . . .	{Variable length pipelines, e.g. elastic pipeline}
9/3808	. . . . .	{for instruction reuse, e.g. trace cache, branch target cache}	9/3875	. . . . .	{Pipelining a single stage, e.g. superpipelining}
9/381	. . . . .	{Loop buffering}	9/3877	. . . . .	{using a secondary processor, e.g. coprocessor ( <a href="#">peripheral processor G06F 13/12</a> )}
9/3812	. . . . .	{with instruction modification, e.g. store into instruction stream}	9/3879	. . . . .	{for non-native instruction execution, e.g. executing a command; for Java instruction set}
9/3814	. . . . .	{Implementation provisions of instruction buffers, e.g. prefetch buffer; banks}	9/3881	. . . . .	{Arrangements for communication of instructions and data}
9/3816	. . . . .	{Instruction alignment, e.g. cache line crossing}	2009/3883	. . . . .	{Two-engine architectures, i.e. stand-alone processor acting as a secondary processor}
9/3818	. . . . .	{Decoding for concurrent execution}	9/3885	. . . . .	{using a plurality of independent parallel functional units}
9/382	. . . . .	{Pipelined decoding, e.g. using predecoding}	9/3887	. . . . .	{controlled by a single instruction for multiple data lanes [SIMD]}
9/3822	. . . . .	{Parallel decoding, e.g. parallel decode units}	9/38873	. . . . .	{Iterative single instructions for multiple data lanes [SIMD]}
9/3824	. . . . .	{Operand accessing}	9/38875	. . . . .	{for adaptable or variable architectural vector length}
9/3826	. . . . .	{Bypassing or forwarding of data results, e.g. locally between pipeline stages or within a pipeline stage}	9/3888	. . . . .	{controlled by a single instruction for multiple threads [SIMT] in parallel}
9/3828	. . . . .	{with global bypass, e.g. between pipelines, between clusters}	9/38885	. . . . .	{Divergence aspects}
9/383	. . . . .	{Operand prefetching ( <a href="#">cache prefetching G06F 12/0862</a> )}	9/3889	. . . . .	{controlled by multiple instructions, e.g. MIMD, decoupled access or execute}
9/3832	. . . . .	{Value prediction for operands; operand history buffers}	9/3891	. . . . .	{organised in groups of units sharing resources, e.g. clusters}
9/3834	. . . . .	{Maintaining memory consistency}	9/3893	. . . . .	{controlled in tandem, e.g. multiplier-accumulator}
9/3836	. . . . .	{Instruction issuing, e.g. dynamic instruction scheduling or out of order instruction execution}	9/3895	. . . . .	{for complex operations, e.g. multidimensional or interleaved address generators, macros}
9/3838	. . . . .	{Dependency mechanisms, e.g. register scoreboarding}	9/3897	. . . . .	{with adaptable data path}
9/384	. . . . .	{Register renaming}	9/44	. .	Arrangements for executing specific programs
9/3842	. . . . .	{Speculative instruction execution}	9/4401	. . .	Bootstrapping ( <a href="#">security arrangements therefor G06F 21/57</a> )
9/3844	. . . . .	{using dynamic branch prediction, e.g. using branch history tables}	9/4403	. . . . .	{Processor initialisation}
9/3846	. . . . .	{using static prediction, e.g. branch taken strategy}	9/4405	. . . . .	{Initialisation of multiprocessor systems}
9/3848	. . . . .	{using hybrid branch prediction, e.g. selection between prediction techniques}	9/4406	. . . . .	{Loading of operating system}
9/3851	. . . . .	{from multiple instruction streams, e.g. multistreaming}	9/4408	. . . . .	{Boot device selection}
9/3853	. . . . .	{of compound instructions}	9/441	. . . . .	{Multiboot arrangements, i.e. selecting an operating system to be loaded}
9/3854	. . . . .	{Instruction completion, e.g. retiring, committing or graduating}	9/4411	. . . . .	{Configuring for operating with peripheral devices; Loading of device drivers}
9/3856	. . . . .	{Reordering of instructions, e.g. using queues or age tags}	9/4413	. . . . .	{Plug-and-play [PnP]}
9/3858	. . . . .	{Result writeback, i.e. updating the architectural state or memory}	9/4415	. . . . .	{Self describing peripheral devices}
9/38585	. . . . .	{with result invalidation, e.g. nullification}	9/4416	. . . . .	{Network booting; Remote initial program loading [RIPL]}
9/3861	. . . . .	{Recovery, e.g. branch miss-prediction, exception handling ( <a href="#">error detection or correction G06F 11/00</a> )}	9/4418	. . . . .	{Suspend and resume; Hibernate and awake}
			9/442	. . . . .	{Shutdown}



9/445	. . .	Program loading or initiating ( <a href="#">bootstrapping G06F 9/4401</a> ; security arrangements for program loading or initiating <a href="#">G06F 21/57</a> )	9/4552	. . . . .	{Involving translation to a different instruction set architecture, e.g. just-in-time translation in a JVM}
9/44505	. . . .	{Configuring for program initiating, e.g. using registry, configuration files}	9/45525	. . . . .	{Optimisation or modification within the same instruction set architecture, e.g. HP Dynamo}
9/4451	. . . . .	{User profiles; Roaming}	9/45529	. . . . .	{Embedded in an application, e.g. JavaScript in a Web browser}
9/44521	. . . . .	{Dynamic linking or loading; Link editing at or after load time, e.g. Java class loading}	9/45533	. . . . .	{Hypervisors; Virtual machine monitors}
9/44526	. . . . .	{Plug-ins; Add-ons}	9/45537	. . . . .	{Provision of facilities of other operating environments, e.g. WINE ( <a href="#">I/O emulation G06F 13/105</a> )}
9/44536	. . . . .	{Selecting among different versions}	9/45541	. . . . .	{Bare-metal, i.e. hypervisor runs directly on hardware}
9/44542	. . . . .	{Retargetable}	9/45545	. . . . .	{Guest-host, i.e. hypervisor is an application program itself, e.g. VirtualBox}
9/44547	. . . . .	{Fat binaries}	9/4555	. . . . .	{Para-virtualisation, i.e. guest operating system has to be modified}
9/44552	. . . . .	{Conflict resolution, i.e. enabling coexistence of conflicting executables}	9/45554	. . . . .	{Instruction set architectures of guest OS and hypervisor or native processor differ, e.g. Bochs or VirtualPC on PowerPC MacOS}
9/44557	. . . . .	{Code layout in executable memory}	9/45558	. . . . .	{Hypervisor-specific management and integration aspects}
9/44563	. . . . .	{Sharing}	2009/45562	. . . . .	{Creating, deleting, cloning virtual machine instances}
9/44568	. . . . .	{Immediately runnable code}	2009/45566	. . . . .	{Nested virtual machines}
9/44573	. . . . .	{Execute-in-place [XIP]}	2009/4557	. . . . .	{Distribution of virtual machine instances; Migration and load balancing}
9/44578	. . . . .	{Preparing or optimising for loading}	2009/45575	. . . . .	{Starting, stopping, suspending or resuming virtual machine instances}
9/44584	. . . . .	{Portable applications, i.e. making applications self-contained, e.g. U3 standard}	2009/45579	. . . . .	{I/O management, e.g. providing access to device drivers or storage}
9/44589	. . . . .	{Program code verification, e.g. Java bytecode verification, proof-carrying code ( <a href="#">high-level semantic checks G06F 8/43</a> ; prevention of errors by analysis, debugging or testing of software <a href="#">G06F 11/36</a> )}	2009/45583	. . . . .	{Memory management, e.g. access or allocation}
9/44594	. . . . .	{Unloading}	2009/45587	. . . . .	{Isolation or security of virtual machine instances}
9/448	. . .	Execution paradigms, e.g. implementations of programming paradigms	2009/45591	. . . . .	{Monitoring or debugging support}
9/4482	. . . . .	{Procedural}	2009/45595	. . . . .	{Network integration; Enabling network access in virtual machine instances}
9/4484	. . . . .	{Executing subprograms}	9/46	. .	Multiprogramming arrangements
9/4486	. . . . .	{Formation of subprogram jump address}	9/461	. . .	{Saving or restoring of program or task context}
9/4488	. . . . .	{Object-oriented}	9/462	. . . . .	{with multiple register sets}
9/449	. . . . .	{Object-oriented method invocation or resolution}	9/463	. . . . .	{Program control block organisation}
9/4491	. . . . .	{Optimising based on receiver type}	9/465	. . .	{Distributed object oriented systems ( <a href="#">remote method invocation [RMI] G06F 9/548</a> )}
9/4492	. . . . .	{Inheritance}	9/466	. . .	{Transaction processing}
9/4493	. . . . .	{Object persistence}	9/467	. . . . .	{Transactional memory ( <a href="#">G06F 9/528 takes precedence</a> )}
9/4494	. . . . .	{data driven}	9/468	. . .	{Specific access rights for resources, e.g. using capability register}
9/4496	. . . . .	{Unification in logic programming}	9/48	. . .	Program initiating; Program switching, e.g. by interrupt
9/4498	. . . . .	{Finite state machines}	9/4806	. . . . .	{Task transfer initiation or dispatching}
9/451	. . .	Execution arrangements for user interfaces	9/4812	. . . . .	{by interrupt, e.g. masked}
9/452	. . . . .	{Remote windowing, e.g. X-Window System, desktop virtualisation ( <a href="#">protocols for virtual reality H04L 67/131</a> )}	9/4818	. . . . .	{Priority circuits therefor}
9/453	. . . . .	{Help systems}	9/4825	. . . . .	{Interrupt from clock, e.g. time of day}
9/454	. . . . .	{Multi-language systems; Localisation; Internationalisation}	9/4831	. . . . .	{with variable priority}
9/455	. . .	Emulation; Interpretation; Software simulation, e.g. virtualisation or emulation of application or operating system execution engines	9/4837	. . . . .	{time dependent}
9/45504	. . . . .	{Abstract machines for programme code execution, e.g. Java virtual machine [JVM], interpreters, emulators}	9/4843	. . . . .	{by program, e.g. task dispatcher, supervisor, operating system}
9/45508	. . . . .	{Runtime interpretation or emulation, e.g. emulator loops, bytecode interpretation}			
9/45512	. . . . .	{Command shells}			
9/45516	. . . . .	{Runtime code conversion or optimisation}			

- 9/485 . . . . . {Task life-cycle, e.g. stopping, restarting, resuming execution  
([G06F 9/4881](#) takes precedence)}
- 9/4856 . . . . . {resumption being on a different machine, e.g. task migration, virtual machine migration ([G06F 9/5088](#) takes precedence)}
- 9/4862 . . . . . {the task being a mobile agent, i.e. specifically designed to migrate}
- 9/4868 . . . . . {with creation or replication}
- 9/4875 . . . . . {with migration policy, e.g. auction, contract negotiation}
- 9/4881 . . . . . {Scheduling strategies for dispatcher, e.g. round robin, multi-level priority queues}
- 9/4887 . . . . . {involving deadlines, e.g. rate based, periodic}
- 9/4893 . . . . . {taking into account power or heat criteria ([power management in computers in general G06F 1/3203](#); [thermal management in computers in general G06F 1/206](#))}
- 9/50 . . . Allocation of resources, e.g. of the central processing unit [CPU]
- 9/5005 . . . . . {to service a request}
- 9/5011 . . . . . {the resources being hardware resources other than CPUs, Servers and Terminals}
- 9/5016 . . . . . {the resource being the memory}
- 9/5022 . . . . . {Mechanisms to release resources}
- 9/5027 . . . . . {the resource being a machine, e.g. CPUs, Servers, Terminals}
- 9/5033 . . . . . {considering data affinity}
- 9/5038 . . . . . {considering the execution order of a plurality of tasks, e.g. taking priority or time dependency constraints into consideration ([scheduling strategies G06F 9/4881](#) and subgroups)}
- 9/5044 . . . . . {considering hardware capabilities}
- 9/505 . . . . . {considering the load}
- 9/5055 . . . . . {considering software capabilities, i.e. software resources associated or available to the machine}
- 9/5061 . . . . . {Partitioning or combining of resources}
- 9/5066 . . . . . {Algorithms for mapping a plurality of inter-dependent sub-tasks onto a plurality of physical CPUs ([mapping at compile time, see G06F 8/451](#))}
- 9/5072 . . . . . {Grid computing}
- 9/5077 . . . . . {Logical partitioning of resources; Management or configuration of virtualized resources ([specific details on emulation or internal functioning of virtual machines G06F 9/455](#))}
- 9/5083 . . . . . {Techniques for rebalancing the load in a distributed system}
- 9/5088 . . . . . {involving task migration}
- 9/5094 . . . . . {where the allocation takes into account power or heat criteria ([power management in computers in general G06F 1/3203](#); [thermal management in computers in general G06F 1/206](#))}
- 9/52 . . . Program synchronisation; Mutual exclusion, e.g. by means of semaphores
- 9/522 . . . . . {Barrier synchronisation}
- 9/524 . . . . . {Deadlock detection or avoidance}
- 9/526 . . . . . {Mutual exclusion algorithms}
- 9/528 . . . . . {by using speculative mechanisms}
- 9/54 . . . Interprogram communication
- 9/541 . . . . . {via adapters, e.g. between incompatible applications}
- 9/542 . . . . . {Event management; Broadcasting; Multicasting; Notifications}
- 9/543 . . . . . {User-generated data transfer, e.g. clipboards, dynamic data exchange [DDE], object linking and embedding [OLE]}
- 9/544 . . . . . {Buffers; Shared memory; Pipes}
- 9/545 . . . . . {where tasks reside in different layers, e.g. user- and kernel-space}
- 9/546 . . . . . {Message passing systems or structures, e.g. queues}
- 9/547 . . . . . {Remote procedure calls [RPC]; Web services}
- 9/548 . . . . . {Object oriented; Remote method invocation [RMI] ([non-remote method invocation G06F 9/449](#))}
- 11/00 Error detection; Error correction; Monitoring**  
(error detection, correction or monitoring in information storage based on relative movement between record carrier and transducer [G11B 20/18](#); monitoring, i.e. supervising the progress of recording or reproducing [G11B 27/36](#); in static stores [G11C 29/00](#))
- NOTE**  
In this group the indexing codes of [G06F 1/00 - G06F 15/00](#) are added
- 11/002 . . {protecting against parasitic influences, e.g. noise, temperatures}
- WARNING**  
This group is no longer used for the classification of new documents as from January 1, 2011. The documents are classified in [G06F 11/07](#) and subgroups according to the features used for protecting
- 11/004 . . {Error avoidance ([G06F 11/07](#) and subgroups take precedence)}
- 11/006 . . {Identification ([G06F 11/2289](#) takes precedence)}
- 11/008 . . {Reliability or availability analysis}
- 11/07 . . Responding to the occurrence of a fault, e.g. fault tolerance
- 11/0703 . . {Error or fault processing not based on redundancy, i.e. by taking additional measures to deal with the error or fault not making use of redundancy in operation, in hardware, or in data representation}
- 11/0706 . . . {the processing taking place on a specific hardware platform or in a specific software environment}
- 11/0709 . . . . {in a distributed system consisting of a plurality of standalone computer nodes, e.g. clusters, client-server systems}
- 11/0712 . . . . {in a virtual computing platform, e.g. logically partitioned systems}
- 11/0715 . . . . {in a system implementing multitasking ([multitasking per se G06F 9/46](#))}
- 11/0718 . . . . {in an object-oriented system}

- 11/0721 . . . . {within a central processing unit [CPU]}
- 11/0724 . . . . {in a multiprocessor or a multi-core unit  
(multiprocessors per se [G06F 15/80](#))}
- 11/0727 . . . . {in a storage system, e.g. in a DASD or  
network based storage system (drivers  
for digital recording or reproducing units  
[G06F 3/06](#); circuits for error detection  
or correction within digital recording  
or reproducing units [G11B 20/18](#); for  
distributed storage of data in networks,  
e.g. transport arrangements for network  
file system [NFS], storage area networks  
[SAN] or network attached storage [NAS],  
[H04L 67/1097](#))}
- 11/073 . . . . {in a memory management context, e.g.  
virtual memory or cache management  
(memory management [G06F 12/00](#); testing  
of static memory units [G11C 29/00](#))}
- 11/0733 . . . . {in a data processing system embedded in  
an image processing device, e.g. printer,  
facsimile, scanner}
- 11/0736 . . . . {in functional embedded systems, i.e. in  
a data processing system designed as a  
combination of hardware and software  
dedicated to performing a certain function  
(testing or monitoring of automated control  
systems [G05B 23/02](#))}
- 11/0739 . . . . {in a data processing system embedded in  
automotive or aircraft systems}
- 11/0742 . . . . {in a data processing system embedded  
in a mobile device, e.g. mobile phones,  
handheld devices}
- 11/0745 . . . . {in an input/output transactions management  
context (input/output processing in general  
[G06F 13/00](#))}
- 11/0748 . . . . {in a remote unit communicating with a  
single-box computer node experiencing an  
error/fault (remote testing [G06F 11/2294](#))}
- 11/0751 . . . {Error or fault detection not based on  
redundancy (power supply failures [G06F 1/30](#);  
network fault management [H04L 41/06](#))}
- 11/0754 . . . . {by exceeding limits}
- 11/0757 . . . . {by exceeding a time limit, i.e. time-out,  
e.g. watchdogs}
- 11/076 . . . . {by exceeding a count or rate limit, e.g.  
word- or bit count limit}
- 11/0763 . . . . {by bit configuration check, e.g. of formats  
or tags}
- 11/0766 . . . {Error or fault reporting or storing}
- 11/0769 . . . . {Readable error formats, e.g. cross-platform  
generic formats, human understandable  
formats}
- 11/0772 . . . . {Means for error signaling, e.g. using  
interrupts, exception flags, dedicated error  
registers}
- 11/0775 . . . . {Content or structure details of the error  
report, e.g. specific table structure, specific  
error fields}
- 11/0778 . . . . {Dumping, i.e. gathering error/state  
information after a fault for later diagnosis}
- 11/0781 . . . . {Error filtering or prioritizing based on a  
policy defined by the user or on a policy  
defined by a hardware/software module, e.g.  
according to a severity level}
- 11/0784 . . . . {Routing of error reports, e.g. with a specific  
transmission path or data flow}
- 11/0787 . . . . {Storage of error reports, e.g. persistent data  
storage, storage using memory protection}
- 11/079 . . . {Root cause analysis, i.e. error or fault  
diagnosis (in a hardware test environment  
[G06F 11/22](#); in a software test environment  
[G06F 11/36](#))}
- 11/0793 . . . {Remedial or corrective actions (recovery  
from an exception in an instruction pipeline  
[G06F 9/3861](#); by retry [G06F 11/1402](#); for  
recovering from a failure of a protocol instance  
or entity [H04L 69/40](#))}
- 11/0796 . . {Safety measures, i.e. ensuring safe condition in  
the event of error, e.g. for controlling element}
- 11/08 . . Error detection or correction by redundancy in  
data representation, e.g. by using checking codes
- 11/085 . . . {using codes with inherent redundancy, e.g. n-  
out-of-m codes}
- 11/10 . . . Adding special bits or symbols to the coded  
information, e.g. parity check, casting out 9's or  
11's
- 11/1004 . . . . {to protect a block of data words, e.g.  
CRC or checksum ([G06F 11/1076](#) takes  
precedence; security arrangements for  
protecting computers or computer systems  
against unauthorized activity [G06F 21/00](#))}
- 11/1008 . . . . {in individual solid state devices  
([G06F 11/1004](#) takes precedence)}
- 11/1012 . . . . {using codes or arrangements adapted for  
a specific type of error ([G06F 11/1048](#)  
takes precedence)}
- 11/1016 . . . . {Error in accessing a memory location,  
i.e. addressing error}
- 11/102 . . . . {Error in check bits}
- 11/1024 . . . . {Identification of the type of error}
- 11/1028 . . . . {Adjacent errors, e.g. error in n-bit  
(n>1) wide storage units, i.e. package  
error}
- 11/1032 . . . . {Simple parity}
- 11/1036 . . . . {Unidirectional errors}
- 11/104 . . . . {using arithmetic codes, i.e. codes  
which are preserved during operation,  
e.g. modulo 9 or 11 check}
- 11/1044 . . . . {with specific ECC/EDC distribution}
- 11/1048 . . . . {using arrangements adapted for a specific  
error detection or correction feature}
- 11/1052 . . . . {Bypassing or disabling error detection  
or correction}
- 11/1056 . . . . {Updating check bits on partial write,  
i.e. read/modify/write}
- 11/106 . . . . {Correcting systematically all  
correctable errors, i.e. scrubbing}
- 11/1064 . . . . {in cache or content addressable  
memories}
- 11/1068 . . . . {in sector programmable memories,  
e.g. flash disk ([G06F 11/1072](#) takes  
precedence)}
- 11/1072 . . . . {in multilevel memories}
- 11/1076 . . . . {Parity data used in redundant arrays of  
independent storages, e.g. in RAID systems}
- 11/108 . . . . {Parity data distribution in semiconductor  
storages, e.g. in SSD}

11/1084	. . . . .	{Degraded mode, e.g. caused by single or multiple storage removals or disk failures}	11/1497	. . .	Time redundant execution of software on a single processing unit
11/1088	. . . . .	{Reconstruction on already foreseen single or plurality of spare disks}	11/16	. .	Error detection or correction of the data by redundancy in hardware
11/1092	. . . . .	{Rebuilding, e.g. when physically replacing a failing disk}	11/1604	. . .	{where the fault affects the clock signals of a processing unit and the redundancy is at or within the level of clock signal generation hardware}
11/1096	. . . . .	{Parity calculation or recalculation after configuration or reconfiguration of the system}	11/1608	. . .	{Error detection by comparing the output signals of redundant hardware ( <a href="#">G06F 11/1629</a> , <a href="#">G06F 11/1666</a> take precedence; error detection or correction in information storage based on relative movement between record carrier and transducer <a href="#">G11B 20/18</a> ; checking static stores for correct operation <a href="#">G11C 29/00</a> ; for logic circuits <a href="#">H03K 19/003</a> , <a href="#">H03K 19/007</a> ; for pulse counters or frequency dividers <a href="#">H03K 21/40</a> )}
11/14	. .	Error detection or correction of the data by redundancy in operations ( <a href="#">error detection or correction of the data by redundancy in hardware G06F 11/16</a> )	11/1612	. . . . .	{where the redundant component is persistent storage}
11/1402	. . .	{Saving, restoring, recovering or retrying}	11/1616	. . . . .	{where the redundant component is an I/O device or an adapter therefor}
11/1405	. . . . .	{at machine instruction level}	11/162	. . . . .	{Displays}
11/1407	. . . . .	{Checkpointing the instruction stream}	11/1625	. . . . .	{in communications, e.g. transmission, interfaces}
11/141	. . . . .	{for bus or memory accesses}	11/1629	. . .	{Error detection by comparing the output of redundant processing systems}
11/1415	. . . . .	{at system level}	11/1633	. . . . .	{using mutual exchange of the output between the redundant processing components}
11/1417	. . . . .	{Boot up procedures}	11/1637	. . . . .	{using additional compare functionality in one or some but not all of the redundant processing components}
11/142	. . . . .	{Reconfiguring to eliminate the error ( <a href="#">group management mechanisms in a peer-to-peer network H04L 67/1044</a> )}	11/1641	. . . . .	{where the comparison is not performed by the redundant processing components}
11/1423	. . . . .	{by reconfiguration of paths}	11/1645	. . . . .	{and the comparison itself uses redundant hardware}
11/1425	. . . . .	{by reconfiguration of node membership}	11/165	. . . . .	{with continued operation after detection of the error}
11/1428	. . . . .	{with loss of hardware functionality}	11/1654	. . . . .	{where the output of only one of the redundant processing components can drive the attached hardware, e.g. memory or I/O}
11/143	. . . . .	{with loss of software functionality}	11/1658	. . .	{Data re-synchronization of a redundant component, or initial sync of replacement, additional or spare unit}
11/1433	. . . . .	{during software upgrading}	11/1662	. . . . .	{the resynchronized component or unit being a persistent storage device ( <a href="#">re-synchronization of failed mirror storage G06F 11/2082</a> ; rebuild or reconstruction of parity RAID storage <a href="#">G06F 11/1008</a> )}
11/1435	. . . . .	{using file system or storage system metadata}	11/1666	. . .	{where the redundant component is memory or memory area}
11/1438	. . . . .	{Restarting or rejuvenating}	11/167	. . . . .	{Error detection by comparing the memory output}
11/1441	. . . . .	{Resetting or repowering}	11/1675	. . .	{Temporal synchronisation or re-synchronisation of redundant processing components}
11/1443	. . . . .	{Transmit or communication errors}	11/1679	. . . . .	{at clock signal level}
11/1446	. . .	Point-in-time backing up or restoration of persistent data	11/1683	. . . . .	{at instruction level}
11/1448	. . . . .	{Management of the data involved in backup or backup restore}	11/1687	. . . . .	{at event level, e.g. by interrupt or result of polling}
11/1451	. . . . .	{by selection of backup contents}	11/1691	. . . . .	{using a quantum}
11/1453	. . . . .	{using de-duplication of the data}	11/1695	. . .	{which are operating with time diversity}
11/1456	. . . . .	{Hardware arrangements for backup}			
11/1458	. . . . .	{Management of the backup or restore process}			
11/1461	. . . . .	{Backup scheduling policy}			
11/1464	. . . . .	{for networked environments}			
11/1466	. . . . .	{to make the backup process non-disruptive}			
11/1469	. . . . .	{Backup restoration techniques}			
11/1471	. . .	involving logging of persistent data for recovery			
11/1474	. . .	in transactions ( <a href="#">updating of structured data in databases G06F 16/23</a> )			
11/1476	. . .	{in neural networks}			
11/1479	. . .	Generic software techniques for error detection or fault masking			
11/1482	. . . . .	using middleware or operating system [OS] functionalities			
11/1484	. . . . .	{involving virtual machines}			
11/1487	. . . . .	using N-version programming			
11/1489	. . . . .	using recovery blocks			
11/1492	. . . . .	using run-time replication performed by the application software, e.g. N-modular type			
11/1494	. . . . .	{N-modular type}			



- 11/18 . . . using passive fault-masking of the redundant circuits ([error detection by comparing the output of redundant processing systems with continued operation after detection of the error G06F 11/165](#))
- 11/181 . . . . {Eliminating the failing redundant component}
- 11/182 . . . . {based on mutual exchange of the output between redundant processing components}
- 11/183 . . . . {by voting, the voting not being performed by the redundant components}
- 11/184 . . . . . {where the redundant components implement processing functionality}
- 11/185 . . . . . {and the voting is itself performed redundantly}
- 11/186 . . . . {Passive fault masking when reading multiple copies of the same data}
- 11/187 . . . . {Voting techniques}
- 11/188 . . . . . {where exact match is not required}
- 11/20 . . . using active fault-masking, e.g. by switching out faulty elements or by switching in spare elements
- 11/2002 . . . . {where interconnections or communication control functionality are redundant ([flexible arrangements for bus networks involving redundancy H04L 12/40176](#))}
- 11/2005 . . . . . {using redundant communication controllers}
- 11/2007 . . . . . {using redundant communication media}
- 11/201 . . . . . {between storage system components}
- 11/2012 . . . . . {and using different communication protocols}
- 11/2015 . . . . {Redundant power supplies ([power supply failure G06F 1/30](#))}
- 11/2017 . . . . {where memory access, memory control or I/O control functionality is redundant (redundant communication control functionality [G06F 11/2005](#); redundant storage control functionality [G06F 11/2089](#))}
- 11/202 . . . . {where processing functionality is redundant (redundant communication control functionality [G06F 11/2005](#), redundant storage control functionality [G06F 11/2089](#))}
- 11/2023 . . . . . {Failover techniques}
- 11/2025 . . . . . {using centralised failover control functionality}
- 11/2028 . . . . . {eliminating a faulty processor or activating a spare}
- 11/203 . . . . . {using migration}
- 11/2033 . . . . . {switching over of hardware resources}
- 11/2035 . . . . . {without idle spare hardware}
- 11/2038 . . . . . {with a single idle spare processing component}
- 11/2041 . . . . . {with more than one idle spare processing component}
- 11/2043 . . . . . {where the redundant components share a common memory address space}
- 11/2046 . . . . . {where the redundant components share persistent storage ([G06F 11/2043 takes precedence](#))}
- 11/2048 . . . . . {where the redundant components share neither address space nor persistent storage}
- 11/2051 . . . . . {in regular structures}
- 11/2053 . . . . . {where persistent mass storage functionality or persistent mass storage control functionality is redundant ([error detection or correction in information storage based on relative movement between record carrier and transducer G11B 20/18](#))}
- 11/2056 . . . . . {by mirroring}
- 11/2058 . . . . . {using more than 2 mirrored copies}
- 11/2061 . . . . . {combined with de-clustering of data}
- 11/2064 . . . . . {while ensuring consistency}
- 11/2066 . . . . . {Optimisation of the communication load}
- 11/2069 . . . . . {Management of state, configuration or failover}
- 11/2071 . . . . . {using a plurality of controllers}
- 11/2074 . . . . . {Asynchronous techniques}
- 11/2076 . . . . . {Synchronous techniques}
- 11/2079 . . . . . {Bidirectional techniques}
- 11/2082 . . . . . {Data synchronisation}
- 11/2084 . . . . . {on the same storage unit}
- 11/2087 . . . . . {with a common controller}
- 11/2089 . . . . . {Redundant storage control functionality}
- 11/2092 . . . . . {Techniques of failing over between control units}
- 11/2094 . . . . . {Redundant storage or storage space ([G06F 11/2056 takes precedence](#))}
- 11/2097 . . . . {maintaining the standby controller/ processing unit updated ([initialisation or re-synchronisation thereof G06F 11/1658 and subgroups](#))}
- 11/22 . . Detection or location of defective computer hardware by testing during standby operation or during idle time, e.g. start-up testing
- 11/2205 . . {using arrangements specific to the hardware being tested}
- 11/221 . . . {to test buses, lines or interfaces, e.g. stuck-at or open line faults}
- 11/2215 . . . {to test error correction or detection circuits}
- 11/2221 . . . {to test input/output devices or peripheral units}
- 11/2226 . . . {to test ALU}
- 11/2231 . . . {to test interrupt circuits}
- 11/2236 . . . {to test CPU or processors}
- 11/2242 . . . . {in multi-processor systems, e.g. one processor becoming the primary tester ([G06F 11/2736 takes precedence](#))}
- 11/2247 . . {Verification or detection of system hardware configuration}
- 11/2252 . . {using fault dictionaries}
- 11/2257 . . {using expert systems}
- 11/2263 . . {using neural networks}
- 11/2268 . . {Logging of test results}
- 11/2273 . . {Test methods}
- 11/2284 . . {by power-on test, e.g. power-on self test [POST]}
- 11/2289 . . {by configuration test}
- 11/2294 . . {by remote test}
- 11/24 . . Marginal checking {or other specified testing methods not covered by [G06F 11/26](#), e.g. race tests}
- 11/25 . . Testing of logic operation, e.g. by logic analysers
- 11/26 . . Functional testing

- 11/261 . . . {by simulating additional hardware, e.g. fault simulation}
- 11/263 . . . Generation of test inputs, e.g. test vectors, patterns or sequences {; with adaptation of the tested hardware for testability with external testers}
- 11/2635 . . . . {using a storage for the test inputs, e.g. test ROM, script files}
- 11/267 . . . Reconfiguring circuits for testing, e.g. LSSD, partitioning
- 11/27 . . . Built-in tests
- 11/273 . . . Tester hardware, i.e. output processing circuits {([G06F 11/263](#) takes precedence)}
- 11/2733 . . . . {Test interface between tester and unit under test}
- 11/2736 . . . . {using a dedicated service processor for test}
- 11/277 . . . . with comparison between actual response and known fault-free response
- 11/28 . by checking the correct order of processing ([G06F 11/08](#) - [G06F 11/26](#) take precedence; monitoring patterns of pulse trains [H03K 5/19](#))
- 11/30 . Monitoring
- 11/3003 . . {Monitoring arrangements specially adapted to the computing system or computing system component being monitored}
- 11/3006 . . . {where the computing system is distributed, e.g. networked systems, clusters, multiprocessor systems (multiprogramming arrangements [G06F 9/46](#); allocation of resources [G06F 9/50](#))}
- 11/301 . . . {where the computing system is a virtual computing platform, e.g. logically partitioned systems (virtual machines [G06F 9/45533](#); logical partitioning of resources [G06F 9/5077](#))}
- 11/3013 . . . {where the computing system is an embedded system, i.e. a combination of hardware and software dedicated to perform a certain function in mobile devices, printers, automotive or aircraft systems (testing or monitoring of control systems or parts thereof [G05B 23/02](#))}
- 11/3017 . . . {where the computing system is implementing multitasking (multiprogramming arrangements [G06F 9/46](#); allocation of resources [G06F 9/50](#))}
- 11/302 . . . {where the computing system component is a software system}
- 11/3024 . . . {where the computing system component is a central processing unit [CPU]}
- 11/3027 . . . {where the computing system component is a bus}
- 11/3031 . . . {where the computing system component is a motherboard or an expansion card}
- 11/3034 . . . {where the computing system component is a storage system, e.g. DASD based or network based (digital input from or digital output to record carriers [G06F 3/06](#); digital recording or reproducing [G11B 20/18](#); for distributed storage of data in networks, e.g. transport arrangements for network file system [NFS], storage area networks [SAN] or network attached storage [NAS], [H04L 67/1097](#))}
- 11/3037 . . . {where the computing system component is a memory, e.g. virtual memory, cache (accessing, addressing or allocating within memory systems or architectures [G06F 12/00](#); checking stores for correct operation [G11C 29/00](#))}
- 11/3041 . . . {where the computing system component is an input/output interface (interconnection of, or transfer of information or other signals between, memories, input/output devices or central processing units [G06F 13/00](#))}
- 11/3044 . . . {where the computing system component is the mechanical casing of the computing system}
- 11/3048 . . . {where the topology of the computing system or computing system component explicitly influences the monitoring activity, e.g. serial, hierarchical systems}
- 11/3051 . . {Monitoring arrangements for monitoring the configuration of the computing system or of the computing system component, e.g. monitoring the presence of processing resources, peripherals, I/O links, software programs (verification or detection of system hardware configuration [G06F 11/2247](#))}
- 11/3055 . . {Monitoring arrangements for monitoring the status of the computing system or of the computing system component, e.g. monitoring if the computing system is on, off, available, not available (error or fault processing without redundancy [G06F 11/0703](#); error detection or correction by redundancy in data representation [G06F 11/08](#); error detection or correction of the data by redundancy in operations [G06F 11/14](#); error detection or correction by redundancy in hardware [G06F 11/16](#))}
- 11/3058 . . {Monitoring arrangements for monitoring environmental properties or parameters of the computing system or of the computing system component, e.g. monitoring of power, currents, temperature, humidity, position, vibrations (thermal management in cooling arrangements of a computing system [G06F 1/206](#))}
- 11/3062 . . . {where the monitored property is the power consumption (power management in a computing system [G06F 1/3203](#))}
- 11/3065 . . {Monitoring arrangements determined by the means or processing involved in reporting the monitored data (error or fault reporting or logging [G06F 11/0766](#))}
- 11/3068 . . . {where the reporting involves data format conversion}
- 11/3072 . . . {where the reporting involves data filtering, e.g. pattern matching, time or event triggered, adaptive or policy-based reporting}
- 11/3075 . . . . {the data filtering being achieved in order to maintain consistency among the monitored data, e.g. ensuring that the monitored data belong to the same timeframe, to the same system or component}
- 11/3079 . . . . {the data filtering being achieved by reporting only the changes of the monitored data}
- 11/3082 . . . . {the data filtering being achieved by aggregating or compressing the monitored data}

- 11/3086 . . . {where the reporting involves the use of self describing data formats, i.e. metadata, markup languages, human readable formats}
- 11/3089 . . {Monitoring arrangements determined by the means or processing involved in sensing the monitored data, e.g. interfaces, connectors, sensors, probes, agents (software debugging using additional hardware using a specific debug interface [G06F 11/3656](#); performance evaluation by tracing or monitoring [G06F 11/3466](#))}
- 11/3093 . . . {Configuration details thereof, e.g. installation, enabling, spatial arrangement of the probes}
- 11/3096 . . . {wherein the means or processing minimize the use of computing system or of computing system component resources, e.g. non-intrusive monitoring which minimizes the probe effect: sniffing, intercepting, indirectly deriving the monitored data from other directly available data}
- 11/32 . . with visual {or acoustical} indication of the functioning of the machine
- 11/321 . . . {Display for diagnostics, e.g. diagnostic result display, self-test user interface}
- 11/322 . . . . {Display of waveforms, e.g. of logic analysers ([G06F 11/323](#) takes precedence)}
- 11/323 . . . {Visualisation of programs or trace data}
- 11/324 . . . {Display of status information}
- 11/325 . . . . {by lamps or LED's}
- 11/326 . . . . . {for error or online/offline status}
- 11/327 . . . . {Alarm or error message display}
- 11/328 . . . . {Computer systems status display ([G06F 11/327](#) takes precedence)}
- 11/34 . . Recording or statistical evaluation of computer activity, e.g. of down time, of input/output operation ; Recording or statistical evaluation of user activity, e.g. usability assessment}
- 11/3404 . . . {for parallel or distributed programming}
- 11/3409 . . . {for performance assessment}
- 11/3414 . . . . {Workload generation, e.g. scripts, playback}
- 11/3419 . . . . {by assessing time}
- 11/3423 . . . . . {where the assessed time is active or idle time}
- 11/3428 . . . . {Benchmarking}
- 11/3433 . . . . {for load management (allocation of a server based on load conditions [G06F 9/505](#); load rebalancing [G06F 9/5083](#); redistributing the load in a network by a load balancer [H04L 67/1029](#))}
- 11/3438 . . . {monitoring of user actions (tracking the activity of the user [H04L 67/535](#))}
- 11/3442 . . . {for planning or managing the needed capacity}
- 11/3447 . . . {Performance evaluation by modeling}
- 11/3452 . . . {Performance evaluation by statistical analysis}
- 11/3457 . . . {Performance evaluation by simulation}
- 11/3461 . . . . {Trace driven simulation}
- 11/3466 . . . {Performance evaluation by tracing or monitoring}
- 11/3471 . . . . {Address tracing}
- 11/3476 . . . . {Data logging ([G06F 11/14](#), [G06F 11/2205](#) take precedence)}
- 11/348 . . . . {Circuit details, i.e. tracer hardware}
- 11/3485 . . . . {for I/O devices}
- 11/349 . . . . {for interfaces, buses}
- 11/3495 . . . . {for systems}
- 11/36 . . Prevention of errors by analysis, debugging or testing of software
- 11/3604 . . Analysis of software for verifying properties of programs (testing of software [G06F 11/3668](#))
- 11/3608 . . . {using formal methods, e.g. model checking, abstract interpretation (theorem proving [G06N 5/013](#))}
- 11/3612 . . . {by runtime analysis (performance monitoring [G06F 11/3466](#))}
- 11/3616 . . . {using software metrics}
- 11/362 . . Debugging of software
- 11/3624 . . . {by performing operations on the source code, e.g. via a compiler}
- 11/3628 . . . {of optimised code (optimisation [G06F 8/443](#))}
- 11/3632 . . . {of specific synchronisation aspects}
- 11/3636 . . . {by tracing the execution of the program}
- 11/364 . . . . {tracing values on a bus}
- 11/3644 . . . {by instrumenting at runtime}
- 11/3648 . . . {using additional hardware}
- 11/3652 . . . . {in-circuit-emulation [ICE] arrangements}
- 11/3656 . . . . {using a specific debug interface}
- 11/366 . . . {using diagnostics ([G06F 11/0703](#) takes precedence)}
- 11/3668 . . Testing of software
- 11/3672 . . . {Test management}
- 11/3676 . . . . {for coverage analysis}
- 11/368 . . . . {for test version control, e.g. updating test cases to a new software version}
- 11/3684 . . . . {for test design, e.g. generating new test cases}
- 11/3688 . . . . {for test execution, e.g. scheduling of test suites}
- 11/3692 . . . . {for test results analysis}
- 11/3696 . . . {Methods or tools to render software testable}
- 11/3698 . . Environments for analysis, debugging or testing of software
- 12/00 Accessing, addressing or allocating within memory systems or architectures (digital input from, or digital output to record carriers, e.g. to disk storage units, [G06F 3/06](#))**
- 12/02 . . Addressing or allocation; Relocation (program address sequencing [G06F 9/00](#); arrangements for selecting an address in a digital store [G11C 8/00](#))
- 12/0207 . . {with multidimensional access, e.g. row/column, matrix}
- 12/0215 . . {with look ahead addressing means}
- 12/0223 . . {User address space allocation, e.g. contiguous or non contiguous base addressing}
- 12/023 . . . {Free address space management}
- 12/0238 . . . . {Memory management in non-volatile memory, e.g. resistive RAM or ferroelectric memory}
- 12/0246 . . . . . {in block erasable memory, e.g. flash memory}
- 12/0253 . . . . {Garbage collection, i.e. reclamation of unreferenced memory}
- 12/0261 . . . . . {using reference counting}
- 12/0269 . . . . . {Incremental or concurrent garbage collection, e.g. in real-time systems ([G06F 12/0261](#) takes precedence)}

- 12/0276 . . . . . {Generational garbage collection}
- 12/0284 . . . {Multiple user address space allocation, e.g. using different base addresses ([interprocessor communication G06F 15/163](#))}
- 12/0292 . . . {using tables or multilevel address translation means ([G06F 12/023 takes precedence](#); address translation in virtual memory systems [G06F 12/10](#))}
- 12/04 . . Addressing variable-length words or parts of words
- 12/06 . . Addressing a physical block of locations, e.g. base addressing, module addressing, memory dedication ([G06F 12/08 takes precedence](#))
- NOTE**  
This group is limited to Module addressing or allocation; base addressing is classified in [G06F 12/0223](#).
- 12/0607 . . . {Interleaved addressing}
- 12/0615 . . . {Address space extension}
- 12/0623 . . . . {for memory modules}
- 12/063 . . . . {for I/O modules, e.g. memory mapped I/O (I/O protocol [G06F 13/42](#))}
- 12/0638 . . . {Combination of memories, e.g. ROM and RAM such as to permit replacement or supplementing of words in one module by words in another module (address formation of the next microinstruction [G06F 9/26](#); masking faults in memories by using spares or by reconfiguring [G11C 29/70](#))}
- 12/0646 . . . {Configuration or reconfiguration}
- 12/0653 . . . . {with centralised address assignment}
- 12/0661 . . . . . {and decentralised selection}
- 12/0669 . . . . {with decentralised address assignment}
- 12/0676 . . . . . {the address being position dependent}
- 12/0684 . . . . {with feedback, e.g. presence or absence of unit detected by addressing, overflow detection}
- 12/0692 . . . . {Multiconfiguration, e.g. local and global addressing}
- 12/08 . . in hierarchically structured memory systems, e.g. virtual memory systems
- 12/0802 . . . Addressing of a memory level in which the access to the desired data or data block requires associative addressing means, e.g. caches
- 12/0804 . . . . with main memory updating ([G06F 12/0806 takes precedence](#))
- 12/0806 . . . . Multiuser, multiprocessor or multiprocessing cache systems
- 12/0808 . . . . . with cache invalidating means ([G06F 12/0815 takes precedence](#))
- 12/0811 . . . . . with multilevel cache hierarchies
- 12/0813 . . . . . with a network or matrix configuration
- 12/0815 . . . . . Cache consistency protocols
- 12/0817 . . . . . using directory methods
- 12/082 . . . . . {Associative directories ([G06F 12/0822 takes precedence](#))}
- 12/0822 . . . . . {Copy directories (local copy tags for implementing a bus snooping protocol [G06F 12/0831](#))}
- 12/0824 . . . . . {Distributed directories, e.g. linked lists of caches}
- 12/0826 . . . . . {Limited pointers directories; State-only directories without pointers}
- 12/0828 . . . . . {with concurrent directory accessing, i.e. handling multiple concurrent coherency transactions}
- 12/0831 . . . . . using a bus scheme, e.g. with bus monitoring or watching means
- 12/0833 . . . . . {in combination with broadcast means (e.g. for invalidation or updating)}
- 12/0835 . . . . . {for main memory peripheral accesses (e.g. I/O or DMA)}
- 12/0837 . . . . . with software control, e.g. non-cacheable data
- 12/084 . . . . . with a shared cache
- 12/0842 . . . . . for multiprocessing or multitasking
- 12/0844 . . . . Multiple simultaneous or quasi-simultaneous cache accessing
- 12/0846 . . . . . Cache with multiple tag or data arrays being simultaneously accessible
- 12/0848 . . . . . {Partitioned cache, e.g. separate instruction and operand caches}
- 12/0851 . . . . . {Cache with interleaved addressing}
- 12/0853 . . . . . Cache with multiport tag or data arrays
- 12/0855 . . . . . Overlapped cache accessing, e.g. pipeline ([G06F 12/0846 takes precedence](#))
- 12/0857 . . . . . {by multiple requestors}
- 12/0859 . . . . . {with reload from main memory}
- 12/0862 . . . . . with prefetch
- 12/0864 . . . . . using pseudo-associative means, e.g. set-associative or hashing
- 12/0866 . . . . . for peripheral storage systems, e.g. disk cache
- 12/0868 . . . . . Data transfer between cache memory and other subsystems, e.g. storage devices or host systems
- 12/0871 . . . . . Allocation or management of cache space
- 12/0873 . . . . . Mapping of cache memory to specific storage devices or parts thereof
- 12/0875 . . . . . with dedicated cache, e.g. instruction or stack
- 12/0877 . . . . . Cache access modes
- 12/0879 . . . . . Burst mode
- 12/0882 . . . . . Page mode
- 12/0884 . . . . . Parallel mode, e.g. in parallel with main memory or CPU
- 12/0886 . . . . . Variable-length word access
- 12/0888 . . . . . using selective caching, e.g. bypass
- 12/0891 . . . . . using clearing, invalidating or resetting means
- 12/0893 . . . . . Caches characterised by their organisation or structure
- 12/0895 . . . . . of parts of caches, e.g. directory or tag array
- 12/0897 . . . . . with two or more cache hierarchy levels ([with multilevel cache hierarchies G06F 12/0811](#))
- 12/10 . . . Address translation
- 12/1009 . . . . . using page tables, e.g. page table structures
- 12/1018 . . . . . involving hashing techniques, e.g. inverted page tables
- 12/1027 . . . . . using associative or pseudo-associative address translation means, e.g. translation look-aside buffer [TLB]
- 12/1036 . . . . . for multiple virtual address spaces, e.g. segmentation ([G06F 12/1045 takes precedence](#))



- 12/1045 . . . . . associated with a data cache
- 12/1054 . . . . . {the data cache being concurrently physically addressed}
- 12/1063 . . . . . {the data cache being concurrently virtually addressed}
- 12/1072 . . . . . Decentralised address translation, e.g. in distributed shared memory systems
- 12/1081 . . . . . for peripheral access to main memory, e.g. direct memory access [DMA]
- 12/109 . . . . . for multiple virtual address spaces, e.g. segmentation ([G06F 12/1036 takes precedence](#))
- 12/12 . . . . . Replacement control
- 12/121 . . . . . using replacement algorithms
- 12/122 . . . . . of the least frequently used [LFU] type, e.g. with individual count value
- 12/123 . . . . . with age lists, e.g. queue, most recently used [MRU] list or least recently used [LRU] list
- 12/124 . . . . . {being minimized, e.g. non MRU}
- 12/125 . . . . . {being generated by decoding an array or storage}
- 12/126 . . . . . with special data handling, e.g. priority of data or instructions, handling errors or pinning
- 12/127 . . . . . using additional replacement algorithms
- 12/128 . . . . . adapted to multidimensional cache systems, e.g. set-associative, multicache, multiset or multilevel
- 12/14 . . . . . Protection against unauthorised use of memory {or access to memory}
- 12/1408 . . . . . {by using cryptography (for digital transmission [H04L 9/00](#))}
- 12/1416 . . . . . {by checking the object accessibility, e.g. type of access defined by the memory independently of subject rights ([G06F 12/1458 takes precedence](#))}
- 12/1425 . . . . . {the protection being physical, e.g. cell, word, block}
- 12/1433 . . . . . {for a module or a part of a module}
- 12/1441 . . . . . {for a range}
- 12/145 . . . . . {the protection being virtual, e.g. for virtual blocks or segments before a translation mechanism}
- 12/1458 . . . . . {by checking the subject access rights}
- 12/1466 . . . . . {Key-lock mechanism}
- 12/1475 . . . . . {in a virtual system, e.g. with translation means}
- 12/1483 . . . . . {using an access-table, e.g. matrix or list}
- 12/1491 . . . . . {in a hierarchical protection system, e.g. privilege levels, memory rings}
- 12/16 . . . . . Protection against loss of memory contents {contains no material, [see G06F 11/00](#)}
- 13/00** **Interconnection of, or transfer of information or other signals between, memories, input/output devices or central processing units (interface circuits for specific input/output devices [G06F 3/00](#) (; multiprogram control therefor [G06F 9/46](#)); multiprocessor systems [G06F 15/16](#))**
- 13/10 . . . . . Program control for peripheral devices ([G06F 13/14](#) - [G06F 13/42 take precedence](#))
- 13/102 . . . . . {where the program performs an interfacing function, e.g. device driver ([G06F 13/105 takes precedence](#); contention policies within device drivers [G06F 9/4881](#); scheduling within device drivers [G06F 9/52](#))}
- 13/105 . . . . . {where the program performs an input/output emulation function}
- 13/107 . . . . . {Terminal emulation}
- 13/12 . . . . . using hardware independent of the central processor, e.g. channel or peripheral processor
- 13/122 . . . . . {where hardware performs an I/O function other than control of data transfer}
- 13/124 . . . . . {where hardware is a sequential transfer control unit, e.g. microprocessor, peripheral processor or state-machine}
- 13/126 . . . . . {and has means for transferring I/O instructions and statuses between control unit and main processor}
- 13/128 . . . . . {for dedicated transfers to a network (for protocol converters [G06F 13/387](#))}
- 13/14 . . . . . Handling requests for interconnection or transfer
- 13/16 . . . . . for access to memory bus ([G06F 13/28 takes precedence](#))
- 13/1605 . . . . . {based on arbitration (arbitration in handling access to a common bus or bus system [G06F 13/36](#))}
- 13/161 . . . . . {with latency improvement}
- 13/1615 . . . . . {using a concurrent pipeline structure}
- 13/1621 . . . . . {by maintaining request order}
- 13/1626 . . . . . {by reordering requests}
- 13/1631 . . . . . {through address comparison}
- 13/1636 . . . . . {using refresh}
- 13/1642 . . . . . {with request queuing}
- 13/1647 . . . . . {with interleaved bank access}
- 13/1652 . . . . . {in a multiprocessor architecture (interprocessor communication using common memory [G06F 15/167](#))}
- 13/1657 . . . . . {Access to multiple memories}
- 13/1663 . . . . . {Access to shared memory}
- 13/1668 . . . . . {Details of memory controller}
- 13/1673 . . . . . {using buffers}
- 13/1678 . . . . . {using bus width}
- 13/1684 . . . . . {using multiple buses}
- 13/1689 . . . . . {Synchronisation and timing concerns (synchronisation on a memory bus [G06F 13/4234](#))}
- 13/1694 . . . . . {Configuration of memory controller to different memory types}
- 13/18 . . . . . based on priority control ([G06F 13/1605 takes precedence](#))
- 13/20 . . . . . for access to input/output bus
- 13/22 . . . . . using successive scanning, e.g. polling ([G06F 13/24 takes precedence](#))
- 13/225 . . . . . {with priority control}
- 13/24 . . . . . using interrupt ([G06F 13/32 takes precedence](#))
- 13/26 . . . . . with priority control
- 13/28 . . . . . using burst mode transfer, e.g. direct memory access {DMA}, cycle steal ([G06F 13/32 takes precedence](#))
- 13/282 . . . . . {Cycle stealing DMA ([G06F 13/30 takes precedence](#))}
- 13/285 . . . . . {Halt processor DMA ([G06F 13/30 takes precedence](#))}

- 13/287 . . . . {Multiplexed DMA ([G06F 13/30](#) takes precedence)}
- 13/30 . . . . with priority control
- 13/32 . . . using combination of interrupt and burst mode transfer
- 13/34 . . . . with priority control
- 13/36 . . for access to common bus or bus system
- 13/362 . . . with centralised access control
- 13/3625 . . . . {using a time dependent access}
- 13/364 . . . . using independent requests or grants, e.g. using separated request and grant lines
- 13/366 . . . . using a centralised polling arbiter
- 13/368 . . . with decentralised access control
- 13/37 . . . . using a physical-position-dependent priority, e.g. daisy chain, round robin or token passing
- 13/372 . . . . using a time-dependent priority, e.g. individually loaded time counters or time slot
- 13/374 . . . . using a self-select method with individual priority code comparator
- 13/376 . . . . using a contention resolving method, e.g. collision detection, collision avoidance
- 13/378 . . . . using a parallel poll method
- 13/38 . Information transfer, e.g. on bus ([G06F 13/14](#) takes precedence)
- 13/382 . . {using universal interface adapter}
- 13/385 . . . {for adaptation of a particular data processing system to different peripheral devices}
- 13/387 . . . {for adaptation of different data processing systems to different peripheral devices, e.g. protocol converters for incompatible systems, open system}
- 13/40 . . Bus structure {(for computer networks [G06F 15/163](#); for optical bus networks [H04B 10/25](#))}
- 13/4004 . . . {Coupling between buses}
- 13/4009 . . . . {with data restructuring}
- 13/4013 . . . . . {with data re-ordering, e.g. Endian conversion}
- 13/4018 . . . . . {with data-width conversion}
- 13/4022 . . . . {using switching circuits, e.g. switching matrix, connection or expansion network ([G06F 13/4009](#) takes precedence)}
- 13/4027 . . . . {using bus bridges ([G06F 13/4022](#) takes precedence)}
- 13/4031 . . . . . {with arbitration}
- 13/4036 . . . . . {and deadlock prevention}
- 13/404 . . . . . {with address mapping}
- 13/4045 . . . . . {where the bus bridge performs an extender function}
- 13/405 . . . . . {where the bridge performs a synchronising function}
- 13/4054 . . . . . {where the function is bus cycle extension, e.g. to meet the timing requirements of the target bus}
- 13/4059 . . . . . {where the synchronisation uses buffers, e.g. for speed matching between buses}
- 13/4063 . . . {Device-to-bus coupling}
- 13/4068 . . . . {Electrical coupling}
- 13/4072 . . . . . {Drivers or receivers ([G06F 13/4086](#) takes precedence; for multistate logic circuits [H03K 19/0002](#))}
- 13/4077 . . . . . {Precharging or discharging}
- 13/4081 . . . . . {Live connection to bus, e.g. hot-plugging (current or voltage limitation during live insertion [H02H 9/004](#))}
- 13/4086 . . . . . {Bus impedance matching, e.g. termination}
- 13/409 . . . . . {Mechanical coupling (back panels [H05K 7/1438](#))}
- 13/4095 . . . . . {in incremental bus architectures, e.g. bus stacks}
- 13/42 . . Bus transfer protocol, e.g. handshake; Synchronisation
- 13/4204 . . . {on a parallel bus}
- 13/4208 . . . . {being a system bus, e.g. VME bus, Futurebus, Multibus}
- 13/4213 . . . . . {with asynchronous protocol}
- 13/4217 . . . . . {with synchronous protocol}
- 13/4221 . . . . {being an input/output bus, e.g. ISA bus, EISA bus, PCI bus, SCSI bus}
- 13/4226 . . . . . {with asynchronous protocol}
- 13/423 . . . . . {with synchronous protocol}
- 13/4234 . . . . {being a memory bus}
- 13/4239 . . . . . {with asynchronous protocol}
- 13/4243 . . . . . {with synchronous protocol}
- 13/4247 . . . {on a daisy chain bus}
- 13/4252 . . . . {using a handshaking protocol}
- 13/4256 . . . . {using a clocked protocol}
- 13/426 . . . . {using an embedded synchronisation, e.g. Firewire bus, Fibre Channel bus, SSA bus}
- 13/4265 . . . {on a point to point bus ([G06F 13/4247](#), [G06F 13/4282](#) take precedence)}
- 13/4269 . . . . {using a handshaking protocol, e.g. Centronics connection}
- 13/4273 . . . . {using a clocked protocol}
- 13/4278 . . . . {using an embedded synchronisation}
- 13/4282 . . . {on a serial bus, e.g. I2C bus, SPI bus (on daisy chain buses [G06F 13/4247](#))}
- 13/4286 . . . . {using a handshaking protocol, e.g. RS232C link}
- 13/4291 . . . . {using a clocked protocol}
- 13/4295 . . . . {using an embedded synchronisation}
- 15/00** **Digital computers in general (details [G06F 1/00](#) – [G06F 13/00](#)); Data processing equipment in general**
- 15/02 . manually operated with input through keyboard and computation using a built-in program, e.g. pocket calculators
- 15/0208 . . {for combination with other devices having a different main function, e.g. watches, pens}
- 15/0216 . . {Constructional details or arrangements}
- 15/0225 . . {User interface arrangements, e.g. keyboard, display; Interfaces to other computer systems}
- 15/0233 . . . {with printing provisions}
- 15/0241 . . {of the IC-card-like type}
- 15/025 . . {adapted to a specific application}
- 15/0258 . . . {for unit conversion}
- 15/0266 . . . {for time management, e.g. calendars, diaries}
- 15/0275 . . . {for measuring}
- 15/0283 . . . {for data storage and retrieval}
- 15/0291 . . . {for reading, e.g. e-books (constructional details of portable computers [G06F 1/1613](#))}
- 15/04 . programmed simultaneously with the introduction of data to be processed, e.g. on the same record carrier

15/08	. using a plugboard for programming	2015/765	. . . {Cache}
15/10	. . Tabulators	2015/766	. . . {Flash EPROM}
15/12	. . . having provision for both printed and punched output	2015/768	. . . {Gate array}
15/14	. . Calculating-punches	15/78	. . comprising a single central processing unit
15/16	. Combinations of two or more digital computers each having at least an arithmetic unit, a program unit and a register, e.g. for a simultaneous processing of several programs {(coordinating program control therefor <a href="#">G06F 9/52</a> ; in regulating and control system <a href="#">G05B</a> )}	15/7803	. . . {System on board, i.e. computer system on one or more PCB, e.g. motherboards, daughterboards or blades}
15/161	. . {Computing infrastructure, e.g. computer clusters, blade chassis or hardware partitioning (casings, cabinets, racks or drawers for data centers <a href="#">H05K 5/00</a> )}	15/7807	. . . {System on chip, i.e. computer system on a single chip; System in package, i.e. computer system on one or more chips in a single package}
15/163	. . Interprocessor communication	15/781	. . . . {On-chip cache; Off-chip memory}
15/167	. . . using a common memory, e.g. mailbox	15/7814	. . . . {Specially adapted for real time processing, e.g. comprising hardware timers}
15/17	. . . using an input/output type connection, e.g. channel, I/O port	15/7817	. . . . {Specially adapted for signal processing, e.g. Harvard architectures}
15/173	. . . using an interconnection network, e.g. matrix, shuffle, pyramid, star, snowflake	15/7821	. . . . {Tightly coupled to memory, e.g. computational memory, smart memory, processor in memory}
15/17306	. . . . {Intercommunication techniques}	15/7825	. . . . {Globally asynchronous, locally synchronous, e.g. network on chip}
15/17312	. . . . . {Routing techniques specific to parallel machines, e.g. wormhole, store and forward, shortest path problem congestion (routing on a LAN <a href="#">H04L 45/00</a> )}	15/7828	. . . . {without memory}
15/17318	. . . . . {Parallel communications techniques, e.g. gather, scatter, reduce, roadcast, multicast, all to all}	15/7832	. . . . {on one IC chip (single chip microprocessors)}
15/17325	. . . . . {Synchronisation; Hardware support therefor (intertask synchronisation <a href="#">G06F 9/52</a> )}	15/7835	. . . . . {on more than one IC chip}
15/17331	. . . . . {Distributed shared memory [DSM], e.g. remote direct memory access [RDMA]}	15/7839	. . . . {with memory}
15/17337	. . . . . {Direct connection machines, e.g. completely connected computers, point to point communication networks (coupling between buses <a href="#">G06F 13/4004</a> )}	15/7842	. . . . . {on one IC chip (single chip microcontrollers)}
15/17343	. . . . . {wherein the interconnection is dynamically configurable, e.g. having loosely coupled nearest neighbor architecture (reconfigurable processors arrays <a href="#">G06F 15/7867</a> )}	15/7846	. . . . . {On-chip cache and off-chip main memory}
15/1735	. . . . . {Network adapters, e.g. SCI, Myrinet (protocol engines <a href="#">H04L 69/12</a> )}	15/785	. . . . . {with decentralized control, e.g. smart memories}
15/17356	. . . . . {Indirect interconnection networks}	15/7853	. . . . . {including a ROM}
15/17362	. . . . . {hierarchical topologies}	15/7857	. . . . . {using interleaved memory ( <a href="#">addressing <a href="#">G06F 12/0607</a></a> )}
15/17368	. . . . . {non hierarchical topologies}	15/786	. . . . . {using a single memory module}
15/17375	. . . . . {One dimensional, e.g. linear array, ring}	15/7864	. . . . . {on more than one IC chip}
15/17381	. . . . . {Two dimensional, e.g. mesh, torus}	15/7867	. . . . {with reconfigurable architecture}
15/17387	. . . . . {Three dimensional, e.g. hypercubes}	15/7871	. . . . {Reconfiguration support, e.g. configuration loading, configuration switching, or hardware OS}
15/17393	. . . . . {having multistage networks, e.g. broadcasting scattering, gathering, hot spot contention, combining/decombining}	15/7875	. . . . . {for multiple contexts}
15/177	. . Initialisation or configuration control {(processor initialisation <a href="#">G06F 9/4405</a> )}	15/7878	. . . . . {for pipeline reconfiguration}
15/76	. Architectures of general purpose stored program computers (with program plugboard <a href="#">G06F 15/08</a> ; multicomputers <a href="#">G06F 15/16</a> )	15/7882	. . . . . {for self reconfiguration}
2015/761	. . {Indexing scheme relating to architectures of general purpose stored program computers}	15/7885	. . . . . {Runtime interface, e.g. data exchange, runtime control}
2015/763	. . . {ASIC}	15/7889	. . . . . {Reconfigurable logic implemented as a co-processor (instruction execution using a coprocessor <a href="#">G06F 9/3877</a> )}
		15/7892	. . . . . {Reconfigurable logic embedded in CPU, e.g. reconfigurable unit}
		15/7896	. . . {Modular architectures, e.g. assembled from a number of identical packages}
		15/80	. . comprising an array of processing units with common control, e.g. single instruction multiple data processors ( <a href="#">G06F 15/82 takes precedence</a> {; for correlation function computation <a href="#">G06F 17/15</a> })
		15/8007	. . . {single instruction multiple data [SIMD] multiprocessors}
		15/8015	. . . . {One dimensional arrays, e.g. rings, linear arrays, buses}
		15/8023	. . . . {Two dimensional arrays, e.g. mesh, torus}
		15/803	. . . . {Three-dimensional arrays or hypercubes}

15/8038	. . . {Associative processors}	16/1724	. . . {Details of de-fragmentation performed by the file system (saving storage space on storage systems <a href="#">G06F 3/0608</a> ; management of blocks in storage devices <a href="#">G06F 3/064</a> )}
15/8046	. . . {Systolic arrays}	16/1727	. . . {Details of free space management performed by the file system (saving storage space on storage systems <a href="#">G06F 3/0608</a> ; management of blocks in storage devices <a href="#">G06F 3/064</a> )}
15/8053	. . . {Vector processors}	16/173	. . . {Customisation support for file systems, e.g. localisation, multi-language support, personalisation}
15/8061	. . . . {Details on data memory access}	16/1734	. . . {Details of monitoring file system events, e.g. by the use of hooks, filter drivers, logs}
15/8069	. . . . . {using a cache}	16/1737	. . . {for reducing power consumption or coping with limited storage space, e.g. in mobile devices (saving storage space on storage devices <a href="#">G06F 3/0608</a> ; power saving in storage systems <a href="#">G06F 3/0625</a> )}
15/8076	. . . . {Details on data register access}	16/174	. . . Redundancy elimination performed by the file system (error detection or correction of the data by redundancy in operations <a href="#">G06F 11/14</a> )
15/8084	. . . . . {Special arrangements thereof, e.g. mask or switch}	16/1744	. . . . {using compression, e.g. sparse files}
15/8092	. . . . {Array of vector units}	16/1748	. . . . {De-duplication implemented within the file system, e.g. based on file segments (de-duplication techniques in storage systems for the management of data blocks <a href="#">G06F 3/0641</a> )}
15/82	. . data or demand driven	16/1752	. . . . . {based on file chunks}
15/825	. . . {Dataflow computers}	16/1756	. . . . . {based on delta files}
<b>16/00</b>	<b>Information retrieval; Database structures therefor; File system structures therefor</b>	16/176	. . . Support for shared access to files; File sharing support
16/10	. File systems; File servers	16/1767	. . . . {Concurrency control, e.g. optimistic or pessimistic approaches}
16/11	. . File system administration, e.g. details of archiving or snapshots (error detection or correction of the data by redundancy in operations <a href="#">G06F 11/14</a> )	16/1774	. . . . . {Locking methods, e.g. locking methods for file systems allowing shared and concurrent access to files}
16/113	. . . {Details of archiving (lifecycle management in storage systems <a href="#">G06F 3/0649</a> ; point-in-time backing up or restoration of persistent data <a href="#">G06F 11/1446</a> )}	16/178	. . . Techniques for file synchronisation in file systems
16/116	. . . {Details of conversion of file system types or formats}	16/1787	. . . . {Details of non-transparently synchronising file systems}
16/119	. . . {Details of migration of file systems (migration mechanisms in storage systems <a href="#">G06F 3/0647</a> )}	16/1794	. . . . {Details of file format conversion}
16/122	. . . {using management policies (point-in-time backing up or restoration of persistent data <a href="#">G06F 11/1446</a> ; file migration policies for HSM systems <a href="#">G06F 16/185</a> )}	<b>WARNING</b>	
16/125	. . . . {characterised by the use of retention policies (retention policies for HSM systems <a href="#">G06F 16/185</a> )}	Group <a href="#">G06F 16/1794</a> is impacted by reclassification into group <a href="#">G06F 16/258</a> .	
16/128	. . . {Details of file system snapshots on the file-level, e.g. snapshot creation, administration, deletion (error detection or correction of the data by redundancy in operations or in hardware <a href="#">G06F 11/14</a> , <a href="#">G06F 11/16</a> )}	Groups <a href="#">G06F 16/1794</a> and <a href="#">G06F 16/258</a> should be considered in order to perform a complete search.	
16/13	. . File access structures, e.g. distributed indices (arrangements of input from, or output to, record carriers <a href="#">G06F 3/06</a> )	16/18	. . File system types
16/134	. . . {Distributed indices}	16/1805	. . . {Append-only file systems, e.g. using logs or journals to store data}
16/137	. . . {Hash-based (content-based indexing of textual data <a href="#">G06F 16/31</a> )}	16/181	. . . . {providing write once read many [WORM] semantics}
16/14	. . Details of searching files based on file metadata	16/1815	. . . . {Journaling file systems}
16/144	. . . {Query formulation}	16/182	. . . Distributed file systems
16/148	. . . {File search processing}	16/1824	. . . . {implemented using Network-attached Storage [NAS] architecture (distributed or networked storage systems <a href="#">G06F 3/067</a> ; protocols for distributed storage of data in a network <a href="#">H04L 67/1097</a> )}
16/152	. . . . {using file content signatures, e.g. hash values}	16/1827	. . . . . {Management specifically adapted to NAS (management of storage area networks [SAN] <a href="#">G06F 3/067</a> )}
16/156	. . . {Query results presentation}		
16/16	. . File or folder operations, e.g. details of user interfaces specifically adapted to file systems		
16/162	. . . {Delete operations (erasing in storage systems <a href="#">G06F 3/0652</a> )}		
16/164	. . . {File meta data generation}		
16/166	. . . . {File name conversion}		
16/168	. . . {Details of user interfaces specifically adapted to file systems, e.g. browsing and visualisation, 2d or 3d GUIs (query results presentation <a href="#">G06F 16/156</a> )}		
16/17	. . Details of further file system functions		
16/172	. . . Caching, prefetching or hoarding of files		



16/183	. . . . .	{Provision of network file services by network file servers, e.g. by using NFS, CIFS (network file access protocols <a href="#">H04L 67/1097</a> )}	16/23	. .	Updating
16/1834	. . . . .	{implemented based on peer-to-peer networks, e.g. gnutella (p2p communication protocols <a href="#">H04L 67/104</a> )}	<b>WARNING</b>		Group <a href="#">G06F 16/23</a> is impacted by reclassification into group <a href="#">G06F 16/25</a> .
16/1837	. . . . .	{Management specially adapted to peer-to-peer storage networks (topology management mechanisms of peer-to-peer networks <a href="#">H04L 67/1042</a> )}	Groups <a href="#">G06F 16/23</a> and <a href="#">G06F 16/25</a> should be considered in order to perform a complete search.		
16/184	. . . . .	{implemented as replicated file system}	16/2308	. . .	{Concurrency control (transaction processing <a href="#">G06F 9/466</a> )}
16/1844	. . . . .	{Management specifically adapted to replicated file systems}	<b>WARNING</b>		Group <a href="#">G06F 16/2308</a> is impacted by reclassification into groups <a href="#">G06F 16/2315</a> , <a href="#">G06F 16/2322</a> , <a href="#">G06F 16/2329</a> , <a href="#">G06F 16/2336</a> , and <a href="#">G06F 16/2343</a> .
16/1847	. . .	{specifically adapted to static storage, e.g. adapted to flash memory or SSD}	All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.		
16/185	. . .	Hierarchical storage management [HSM] systems, e.g. file migration or policies thereof ( <a href="#">details of archiving G06F 16/11</a> )	16/2315	. . . . .	{Optimistic concurrency control}
16/1858	. . .	{Parallel file systems, i.e. file systems supporting multiple processors}	<b>WARNING</b>		Groups <a href="#">G06F 16/2315</a> - <a href="#">G06F 16/2329</a> are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group <a href="#">G06F 16/2308</a> .
16/1865	. . .	{Transactional file systems}	Groups <a href="#">G06F 16/2308</a> and <a href="#">G06F 16/2315</a> - <a href="#">G06F 16/2329</a> should be considered in order to perform a complete search.		
16/1873	. . .	{Versioning file systems, temporal file systems, e.g. file system supporting different historic versions of files}	16/2322	. . . . .	{using timestamps}
16/188	. . .	Virtual file systems	16/2329	. . . . .	{using versioning}
16/192	. . . . .	{Implementing virtual folder structures}	16/2336	. . . . .	{Pessimistic concurrency control approaches, e.g. locking or multiple versions without time stamps}
16/196	. . . . .	{Specific adaptations of the file system to access devices and non-file objects via standard file system access operations, e.g. pseudo file systems ( <a href="#">dedicated interfaces to storage systems G06F 3/0601</a> )}	<b>WARNING</b>		Groups <a href="#">G06F 16/2336</a> and <a href="#">G06F 16/2343</a> are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group <a href="#">G06F 16/2308</a> .
16/20	. .	of structured data, e.g. relational data	Groups <a href="#">G06F 16/2308</a> , <a href="#">G06F 16/2336</a> , and <a href="#">G06F 16/2343</a> should be considered in order to perform a complete search.		
16/21	. .	Design, administration or maintenance of databases	16/2343	. . . . .	{Locking methods, e.g. distributed locking or locking implementation details}
16/211	. . .	{Schema design and management}	16/235	. . .	{Update request formulation}
16/212	. . . . .	{with details for data modelling support}	16/2358	. . .	{Change logging, detection, and notification ( <a href="#">replication G06F 16/27</a> )}
16/213	. . . . .	{with details for schema evolution support}	16/2365	. . .	{Ensuring data consistency and integrity}
16/214	. . .	{Database migration support}	16/2372	. . .	{Updates performed during offline database operations}
16/215	. . .	Improving data quality; Data cleansing, e.g. de-duplication, removing invalid entries or correcting typographical errors	16/2379	. . .	{Updates performed during online database operations; commit processing}
16/217	. . .	{Database tuning ( <a href="#">G06F 16/2282 takes precedence; database performance monitoring G06F 11/3409</a> )}	16/2386	. . . . .	{Bulk updating operations ( <a href="#">data conversion details G06F 16/258</a> )}
16/219	. . .	{Managing data history or versioning ( <a href="#">querying versioned data G06F 16/2474; querying temporal data G06F 16/2477</a> )}	16/2393	. . .	{Updating materialised views}
16/22	. .	Indexing; Data structures therefor; Storage structures	16/24	. .	Querying
16/221	. . .	{Column-oriented storage; Management thereof}	16/242	. . .	Query formulation
16/2219	. . .	{Large Object storage; Management thereof}	16/2423	. . . . .	{Interactive query statement specification based on a database schema}
16/2228	. . .	{Indexing structures}	16/2425	. . . . .	{Iterative querying; Query formulation based on the results of a preceding query}
16/2237	. . . . .	{Vectors, bitmaps or matrices}			
16/2246	. . . . .	{Trees, e.g. B+trees}			
16/2255	. . . . .	{Hash tables}			
16/2264	. . . . .	{Multidimensional index structures}			
16/2272	. . . . .	{Management thereof}			
16/2282	. . .	{Tablespace storage structures; Management thereof}			
16/2291	. . .	{User-Defined Types; Storage management thereof}			

- 16/2428 . . . . {Query predicate definition using graphical user interfaces, including menus and forms ([G06F 16/2423 takes precedence](#))}
  - 16/243 . . . . {Natural language query formulation}
  - 16/2433 . . . . {Query languages}
  - 16/2435 . . . . . {Active constructs}
  - 16/2438 . . . . . {Embedded query languages}
  - 16/244 . . . . . {Grouping and aggregation}
  - 16/2443 . . . . . {Stored procedures}
  - 16/2445 . . . . . {Data retrieval commands; View definitions}
  - 16/2448 . . . . . {for particular applications; for extensibility, e.g. user defined types}
  - 16/245 . . . . Query processing
  - 16/2452 . . . . Query translation
  - 16/24522 . . . . . {Translation of natural language queries to structured queries}
  - 16/24524 . . . . . {Access plan code generation and invalidation; Reuse of access plans}
  - 16/24526 . . . . . {Internal representations for queries}
  - 16/24528 . . . . . {Standardisation; Simplification}
  - 16/2453 . . . . . Query optimisation
  - 16/24532 . . . . . {of parallel queries}
  - 16/24534 . . . . . {Query rewriting; Transformation}
  - 16/24535 . . . . . {of sub-queries or views}
  - 16/24537 . . . . . {of operators}
  - 16/24539 . . . . . {using cached or materialised query results}
  - 16/2454 . . . . . {Optimisation of common expressions}
  - 16/24542 . . . . . {Plan optimisation}
  - 16/24544 . . . . . {Join order optimisation}
  - 16/24545 . . . . . {Selectivity estimation or determination}
  - 16/24547 . . . . . {Optimisations to support specific applications; Extensibility of optimisers}
  - 16/24549 . . . . . {Run-time optimisation}
  - 16/2455 . . . . . Query execution
  - 16/24552 . . . . . {Database cache management}
  - 16/24553 . . . . . {of query operations}
  - 16/24554 . . . . . {Unary operations; Data partitioning operations}
  - 16/24556 . . . . . {Aggregation; Duplicate elimination}
  - 16/24557 . . . . . {Efficient disk access during query execution}
  - 16/24558 . . . . . {Binary matching operations}
  - 16/2456 . . . . . {Join operations}
  - 16/24561 . . . . . {Intermediate data storage techniques for performance improvement}
  - 16/24562 . . . . . {Pointer or reference processing operations}
  - 16/24564 . . . . . {Applying rules; Deductive queries}
  - 16/24565 . . . . . {Triggers; Constraints}
  - 16/24566 . . . . . {Recursive queries}
  - 16/24568 . . . . . {Data stream processing; Continuous queries}
  - 16/24569 . . . . . {Query processing with adaptation to specific hardware, e.g. adapted for using GPUs or SSDs}
  - 16/2457 . . . . . with adaptation to user needs
  - 16/24573 . . . . . {using data annotations, e.g. user-defined metadata}
  - 16/24575 . . . . . {using context}
  - 16/24578 . . . . . {using ranking}
  - 16/2458 . . . . . Special types of queries, e.g. statistical queries, fuzzy queries or distributed queries
  - 16/2462 . . . . . {Approximate or statistical queries}
  - 16/2465 . . . . . {Query processing support for facilitating data mining operations in structured databases}
  - 16/2468 . . . . . {Fuzzy queries}
  - 16/2471 . . . . . {Distributed queries}
  - 16/2474 . . . . . {Sequence data queries, e.g. querying versioned data}
  - 16/2477 . . . . . {Temporal data queries}
  - 16/248 . . . . Presentation of query results
  - 16/25 . . . . Integrating or interfacing systems involving database management systems
- WARNING**
- Group [G06F 16/25](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/23](#).
- Groups [G06F 16/23](#) and [G06F 16/25](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 16/252 . . . . {between a Database Management System and a front-end application}
  - 16/254 . . . . {Extract, transform and load [ETL] procedures, e.g. ETL data flows in data warehouses}
  - 16/256 . . . . {in federated or virtual databases}
  - 16/258 . . . . {Data format conversion from or to a database}
- WARNING**
- Groups [G06F 16/258](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/1794](#).
- Groups [G06F 16/1794](#) and [G06F 16/258](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 16/26 . . . . Visual data mining; Browsing structured data
  - 16/27 . . . . Replication, distribution or synchronisation of data between databases or within a distributed database system; Distributed database system architectures therefor
- WARNING**
- Group [G06F 16/27](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 16/273](#), [G06F 16/275](#), and [G06F 16/278](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 16/273 . . . . {Asynchronous replication or reconciliation}
- WARNING**
- Groups [G06F 16/273](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/27](#).
- Groups [G06F 16/27](#) and [G06F 16/273](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/275 . . . {Synchronous replication}
- WARNING**
- Groups [G06F 16/275](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/27](#).
- Groups [G06F 16/27](#) and [G06F 16/275](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 16/278 . . . {Data partitioning, e.g. horizontal or vertical partitioning}
- WARNING**
- Groups [G06F 16/278](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/27](#).
- Groups [G06F 16/27](#) and [G06F 16/278](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 16/28 . . Databases characterised by their database models, e.g. relational or object models
- 16/282 . . . {Hierarchical databases, e.g. IMS, LDAP data stores or Lotus Notes}
- 16/283 . . . {Multi-dimensional databases or data warehouses, e.g. MOLAP or ROLAP}
- 16/284 . . . {Relational databases}
- 16/285 . . . . {Clustering or classification}
- 16/287 . . . . . {Visualization; Browsing}
- 16/288 . . . . {Entity relationship models}
- 16/289 . . . {Object oriented databases}
- 16/29 . . Geographical information databases
- 16/30 . . of unstructured textual data (document management systems [G06F 16/93](#))
- NOTE**
- In groups [G06F 16/30](#), [G06F 16/31](#), [G06F 16/313](#), [G06F 16/316](#), [G06F 16/319](#), [G06F 16/322](#), [G06F 16/325](#), [G06F 16/328](#), [G06F 16/33](#), [G06F 16/332](#), [G06F 16/3322](#), [G06F 16/3323](#), [G06F 16/3325](#), [G06F 16/3326](#), [G06F 16/3328](#), [G06F 16/3329](#), [G06F 16/33295](#), [G06F 16/3331](#), [G06F 16/3332](#), [G06F 16/3334](#), [G06F 16/3335](#), [G06F 16/3337](#), [G06F 16/3338](#), [G06F 16/334](#), [G06F 16/3341](#), [G06F 16/3343](#), [G06F 16/3344](#), [G06F 16/3346](#), [G06F 16/3347](#), [G06F 16/3349](#), [G06F 16/335](#), [G06F 16/337](#), [G06F 16/338](#), [G06F 16/34](#), [G06F 16/345](#), [G06F 16/35](#), [G06F 16/353](#), [G06F 16/355](#), [G06F 16/358](#), [G06F 16/36](#), [G06F 16/367](#) and [G06F 16/374](#), subject matter relevant to retrieval characterised by using metadata, when it is determined to be novel and non-obvious, must also be classified in groups [G06F 16/38](#), [G06F 16/381](#), [G06F 16/382](#), [G06F 16/383](#) and [G06F 16/387](#).
- 16/31 . . Indexing; Data structures therefor; Storage structures
- 16/313 . . . {Selection or weighting of terms for indexing}
- 16/316 . . . {Indexing structures}
- 16/319 . . . . {Inverted lists}
- 16/322 . . . . {Trees}
- 16/325 . . . . {Hash tables}
- 16/328 . . . . {Management therefor}
- 16/33 . . Querying
- 16/332 . . . Query formulation
- 16/3322 . . . . {using system suggestions ([G06F 16/3325](#) takes precedence)}
- 16/3323 . . . . . {using document space presentation or visualization, e.g. category, hierarchy or range presentation and selection}
- 16/3325 . . . . {Reformulation based on results of preceding query}
- 16/3326 . . . . . {using relevance feedback from the user, e.g. relevance feedback on documents, documents sets, document terms or passages}
- 16/3328 . . . . . {using graphical result space presentation or visualisation}
- 16/3329 . . . . Natural language query formulation
- WARNING**
- Group [G06F 16/3329](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G06F 16/33295](#).
- Groups [G06F 16/3329](#) and [G06F 16/33295](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 16/33295 . . . . . {in dialogue systems}
- WARNING**
- Group [G06F 16/33295](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/3329](#).
- Groups [G06F 16/3329](#) and [G06F 16/33295](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 16/3331 . . . Query processing
- 16/3332 . . . . Query translation
- 16/3334 . . . . . {Selection or weighting of terms from queries, including natural language queries}
- 16/3335 . . . . . {Syntactic pre-processing, e.g. stopword elimination, stemming}
- 16/3337 . . . . . {Translation of the query language, e.g. Chinese to English}
- 16/3338 . . . . . {Query expansion}
- 16/334 . . . . Query execution (filtering based on additional data [G06F 16/335](#))
- 16/3341 . . . . . {using boolean model}
- 16/3343 . . . . . {using phonetics}
- 16/3344 . . . . . {using natural language analysis}
- 16/3346 . . . . . {using probabilistic model}
- 16/3347 . . . . . {using vector based model}
- 16/3349 . . . . Reuse of stored results of previous queries
- 16/335 . . . Filtering based on additional data, e.g. user or group profiles (filtering in web context [G06F 16/9535](#), [G06F 16/9536](#))
- 16/337 . . . . {Profile generation, learning or modification}
- 16/338 . . . Presentation of query results

- 16/34 . . Browsing; Visualisation thereof ([browsing or visualisation for clustering or classification G06F 16/358](#))

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/34](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G06F 16/358](#).

Groups [G06F 16/34](#) and [G06F 16/358](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/345 . . . {[Summarisation for human users](#)}
- 16/35 . . Clustering; Classification
- 16/353 . . . into predefined classes
- 16/355 . . . Creation or modification of classes or clusters
- 16/358 . . . Browsing; Visualisation thereof

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/358](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/34](#).

Groups [G06F 16/34](#) and [G06F 16/358](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/36 . . Creation of semantic tools, e.g. ontology or thesauri
- 16/367 . . . {[Ontology](#)}
- 16/374 . . . {[Thesaurus](#)}
- 16/38 . . Retrieval characterised by using metadata, e.g. metadata not derived from the content or metadata generated manually

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/38](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 16/383](#) and [G06F 16/387](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/381 . . . {[using identifiers, e.g. barcodes, RFIDs \(for URLs G06F 16/9554\)](#)}
- 16/382 . . . {[using citations \(hypermedia G06F 16/94\)](#)}
- 16/383 . . . using metadata automatically derived from the content

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/383](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/38](#).

Groups [G06F 16/38](#) and [G06F 16/383](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/387 . . . using geographical or spatial information, e.g. location

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/387](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/38](#).

Groups [G06F 16/38](#) and [G06F 16/387](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/40 . . of multimedia data, e.g. slideshows comprising image and additional audio data ([retrieval of still image data G06F 16/50](#); [retrieval of audio data G06F 16/60](#); [retrieval of video data G06F 16/70](#))

**NOTE**

In groups [G06F 16/40](#), [G06F 16/41](#), [G06F 16/43](#), [G06F 16/432](#), [G06F 16/433](#), [G06F 16/434](#), [G06F 16/435](#), [G06F 16/436](#), [G06F 16/437](#), [G06F 16/438](#), [G06F 16/4387](#), [G06F 16/4393](#), [G06F 16/44](#), [G06F 16/444](#), [G06F 16/447](#) and [G06F 16/45](#), subject matter relevant to retrieval characterised by using metadata, when it is determined to be novel and non-obvious, must also be classified in groups [G06F 16/48](#), [G06F 16/483](#), [G06F 16/487](#) and [G06F 16/489](#).

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/40](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 16/45](#), [G06F 16/48](#), [G06F 16/483](#), [G06F 16/487](#), and [G06F 16/489](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/41 . . Indexing; Data structures thereof; Storage structures
- 16/43 . . Querying

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/43](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 16/432](#), [G06F 16/48](#), [G06F 16/483](#), [G06F 16/487](#), and [G06F 16/489](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/432 . . . Query formulation

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/432](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/43](#).

Groups [G06F 16/43](#) and [G06F 16/432](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/433 . . . . {[using audio data](#)}
- 16/434 . . . . {[using image data, e.g. images, photos, pictures taken by a user](#)}
- 16/435 . . . Filtering based on additional data, e.g. user or group profiles
- 16/436 . . . . {[using biological or physiological data of a human being, e.g. blood pressure, facial expression, gestures](#)}
- 16/437 . . . . {[Administration of user profiles, e.g. generation, initialisation, adaptation, distribution](#)}
- 16/438 . . . Presentation of query results
- 16/4387 . . . . {[by the use of playlists](#)}
- 16/4393 . . . . . {[Multimedia presentations, e.g. slide shows, multimedia albums](#)}
- 16/44 . . Browsing; Visualisation thereof



- 16/444 . . . {Spatial browsing, e.g. 2D maps, 3D or virtual spaces}
- 16/447 . . . {Temporal browsing, e.g. timeline}
- 16/45 . . Clustering; Classification

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/45](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/40](#).

Groups [G06F 16/40](#) and [G06F 16/45](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/48 . . Retrieval characterised by using metadata, e.g. metadata not derived from the content or metadata generated manually

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/48](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 16/40](#) and [G06F 16/43](#).

Groups [G06F 16/40](#), [G06F 16/43](#), and [G06F 16/48](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/483 . . . using metadata automatically derived from the content

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/483](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 16/40](#) and [G06F 16/43](#).

Groups [G06F 16/40](#), [G06F 16/43](#), and [G06F 16/483](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/487 . . . using geographical or spatial information, e.g. location

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/487](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 16/40](#) and [G06F 16/43](#).

Groups [G06F 16/40](#), [G06F 16/43](#), and [G06F 16/487](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/489 . . . {using time information}

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/489](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 16/40](#) and [G06F 16/43](#).

Groups [G06F 16/40](#), [G06F 16/43](#), and [G06F 16/489](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/50 . of still image data

**NOTE**

In groups [G06F 16/50](#), [G06F 16/51](#), [G06F 16/53](#), [G06F 16/532](#), [G06F 16/535](#), [G06F 16/538](#), [G06F 16/54](#), [G06F 16/55](#) and [G06F 16/56](#), subject matter relevant to retrieval characterised by using metadata, when it is determined to be novel and non-obvious, must also be classified in groups

[G06F 16/58](#), [G06F 16/583](#), [G06F 16/5838](#), [G06F 16/5846](#), [G06F 16/5854](#), [G06F 16/5862](#) and [G06F 16/587](#).

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/50](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 16/53](#), [G06F 16/532](#), [G06F 16/535](#), [G06F 16/538](#), and [G06F 16/55](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/51 . . Indexing; Data structures therefor; Storage structures

- 16/53 . . Querying

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/53](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/50](#).

Groups [G06F 16/50](#) and [G06F 16/53](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/532 . . . Query formulation, e.g. graphical querying

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/532](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/50](#).

Groups [G06F 16/50](#) and [G06F 16/532](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/535 . . . Filtering based on additional data, e.g. user or group profiles

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/535](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/50](#).

Groups [G06F 16/50](#) and [G06F 16/535](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/538 . . . Presentation of query results

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/538](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/50](#).

Groups [G06F 16/50](#) and [G06F 16/538](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/54 . . Browsing; Visualisation therefor

- 16/55 . . Clustering; Classification

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/55](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/50](#).

Groups [G06F 16/50](#) and [G06F 16/55](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/56 . . . having vectorial format
- 16/58 . . . Retrieval characterised by using metadata, e.g. metadata not derived from the content or metadata generated manually

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/58](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G06F 16/587](#).

Groups [G06F 16/58](#) and [G06F 16/587](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/583 . . . using metadata automatically derived from the content

- 16/5838 . . . . {using colour}

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/5838](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 16/5846](#), [G06F 16/5854](#), and [G06F 16/5862](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/5846 . . . . {using extracted text}

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/5846](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/5838](#).

Groups [G06F 16/5838](#) and [G06F 16/5846](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/5854 . . . . {using shape and object relationship}

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/5854](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/5838](#).

Groups [G06F 16/5838](#) and [G06F 16/5854](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/5862 . . . . {using texture}

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/5862](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/5838](#).

Groups [G06F 16/5838](#) and [G06F 16/5862](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/5866 . . . . {using information manually generated, e.g. tags, keywords, comments, manually generated location and time information}

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/5866](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G06F 16/587](#).

Groups [G06F 16/5866](#) and [G06F 16/587](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/587 . . . . using geographical or spatial information, e.g. location

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/587](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 16/58](#) and [G06F 16/5866](#).

Groups [G06F 16/58](#), [G06F 16/5866](#), and [G06F 16/587](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/60 . . of audio data

**NOTE**

In groups [G06F 16/60](#), [G06F 16/61](#), [G06F 16/63](#), [G06F 16/632](#), [G06F 16/634](#), [G06F 16/635](#), [G06F 16/636](#), [G06F 16/637](#), [G06F 16/638](#), [G06F 16/639](#), [G06F 16/64](#), and [G06F 16/65](#), subject matter relevant to retrieval characterised by using metadata, when it is determined to be novel and non-obvious, must also be classified in groups [G06F 16/68](#), [G06F 16/683](#), [G06F 16/685](#), [G06F 16/686](#) and [G06F 16/687](#).

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/60](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 16/63](#) and [G06F 16/65](#).

Groups [G06F 16/60](#), [G06F 16/63](#), and [G06F 16/65](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/61 . . Indexing; Data structures therefor; Storage structures

- 16/63 . . Querying

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/63](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/60](#).

Groups [G06F 16/60](#) and [G06F 16/63](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/632 . . . . Query formulation

- 16/634 . . . . {Query by example, e.g. query by humming}

- 16/635 . . . . Filtering based on additional data, e.g. user or group profiles

- 16/636 . . . . {by using biological or physiological data}

- 16/637 . . . . {Administration of user profiles, e.g. generation, initialization, adaptation or distribution}

- 16/638 . . . . Presentation of query results

- 16/639 . . . . {using playlists}

- 16/64 . . Browsing; Visualisation therefor (generation of a list or set of audio data [G06F 16/638](#))

- 16/65 . . Clustering; Classification

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/65](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/60](#).

Groups [G06F 16/60](#) and [G06F 16/65](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/68 . . Retrieval characterised by using metadata, e.g. metadata not derived from the content or metadata generated manually

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/68](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G06F 16/687](#).

Groups [G06F 16/68](#) and [G06F 16/687](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/683 . . . using metadata automatically derived from the content

- 16/685 . . . . {using automatically derived transcript of audio data, e.g. lyrics ([speech recognition G10L 15/00](#))}

- 16/686 . . . {using information manually generated, e.g. tags, keywords, comments, title or artist information, time, location or usage information, user ratings}

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/686](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G06F 16/687](#).

Groups [G06F 16/686](#) and [G06F 16/687](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/687 . . . using geographical or spatial information, e.g. location

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/687](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 16/68](#) and [G06F 16/686](#).

Groups [G06F 16/68](#), [G06F 16/686](#), and [G06F 16/687](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/70 . of video data

#### **NOTE**

In groups [G06F 16/70](#), [G06F 16/71](#), [G06F 16/73](#), [G06F 16/732](#), [G06F 16/7328](#), [G06F 16/7335](#), [G06F 16/7343](#), [G06F 16/735](#), [G06F 16/738](#), [G06F 16/739](#), [G06F 16/74](#), [G06F 16/743](#), [G06F 16/745](#), [G06F 16/78](#) and [G06F 16/75](#), subject matter relevant to retrieval characterised by using metadata, when it is determined to be novel and non-obvious, must also be classified in groups [G06F 16/78](#), [G06F 16/783](#), [G06F 16/7834](#), [G06F 16/7837](#), [G06F 16/784](#), [G06F 16/7844](#), [G06F 16/7847](#), [G06F 16/785](#), [G06F 16/7854](#), [G06F 16/7857](#), [G06F 16/786](#), [G06F 16/7864](#), [G06F 16/7867](#) and [G06F 16/787](#).

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/70](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G06F 16/75](#).

Groups [G06F 16/70](#) and [G06F 16/75](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/71 . . Indexing; Data structures therefor; Storage structures

- 16/73 . . Querying

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/73](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G06F 16/732](#).

Groups [G06F 16/73](#) and [G06F 16/732](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/732 . . . Query formulation

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/732](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/73](#).

Groups [G06F 16/73](#) and [G06F 16/732](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/7328 . . . . {Query by example, e.g. a complete video frame or video sequence ([graphical querying G06F 16/7335](#))}

- 16/7335 . . . . {Graphical querying, e.g. query-by-region, query-by-sketch, query-by-trajectory, GUIs for designating a person/face/object as a query predicate ([end-user interface involving hot spots associated with the video H04N 21/4725](#); [end-user interface for selecting a Region of Interest H04N 21/4728](#))}

- 16/7343 . . . . {Query language or query format}

- 16/735 . . . Filtering based on additional data, e.g. user or group profiles

- 16/738 . . . Presentation of query results

- 16/739 . . . . {in form of a video summary, e.g. the video summary being a video sequence, a composite still image or having synthesized frames}

- 16/74 . . Browsing; Visualisation therefor ([end-user interfaces for requesting or interacting with video content, e.g. video on demand interfaces or electronic programme guides, H04N 21/472](#))

- 16/743 . . . {a collection of video files or sequences}

- 16/745 . . . {the internal structure of a single video sequence}

- 16/748 . . . {Hypervideo ([linking data to content, e.g. by linking an URL to a video object in the context of video distribution systems H04N 21/858](#))}

- 16/75 . . Clustering; Classification

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/75](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/70](#).

Groups [G06F 16/70](#) and [G06F 16/75](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/78 . . Retrieval characterised by using metadata, e.g. metadata not derived from the content or metadata generated manually

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/78](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G06F 16/787](#).

Groups [G06F 16/78](#) and [G06F 16/787](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/783 . . . using metadata automatically derived from the content
- 16/7834 . . . . {using audio features}
- 16/7837 . . . . {using objects detected or recognised in the video content}
- 16/784 . . . . . {the detected or recognised objects being people}
- 16/7844 . . . . {using original textual content or text extracted from visual content or transcript of audio data}
- 16/7847 . . . . {using low-level visual features of the video content}
- 16/785 . . . . . {using colour or luminescence}
- 16/7854 . . . . . {using shape ([G06F 16/7837](#) takes precedence)}
- 16/7857 . . . . . {using texture ([G06F 16/7837](#) takes precedence)}
- 16/786 . . . . . {using motion, e.g. object motion or camera motion}
- 16/7864 . . . . . {using domain-transform features, e.g. DCT or wavelet transform coefficients}
- 16/7867 . . . {using information manually generated, e.g. tags, keywords, comments, title and artist information, manually generated time, location and usage information, user ratings}

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/7867](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G06F 16/787](#).

Groups [G06F 16/7867](#) and [G06F 16/787](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/787 . . . using geographical or spatial information, e.g. location

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/787](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 16/78](#) and [G06F 16/7867](#).

Groups [G06F 16/78](#), [G06F 16/7867](#), and [G06F 16/787](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/80 . of semi-structured data, e.g. markup language structured data such as SGML, XML or HTML ([content-based retrieval of web data G06F 16/95](#))

- 16/81 . . Indexing, e.g. XML tags; Data structures therefor; Storage structures

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/81](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/83](#).

Groups [G06F 16/83](#) and [G06F 16/81](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/83 . . Querying

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/83](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 16/81](#) and [G06F 16/835](#).

Groups [G06F 16/83](#), [G06F 16/81](#), and [G06F 16/835](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/832 . . . Query formulation

- 16/835 . . . Query processing

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/835](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/83](#).

Groups [G06F 16/83](#) and [G06F 16/835](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/8358 . . . . {Query translation}

- 16/8365 . . . . {Query optimisation}

- 16/8373 . . . . {Query execution}

- 16/838 . . . Presentation of query results

- 16/84 . . Mapping; Conversion

- 16/86 . . . {Mapping to a database}

- 16/88 . . . {Mark-up to mark-up conversion ([conversion for visualization in web browsing G06F 16/9577](#))}

- 16/90 . Details of database functions independent of the retrieved data types

**NOTE**

In groups [G06F 16/90](#), [G06F 16/901](#), [G06F 16/9014](#), [G06F 16/9017](#), [G06F 16/902](#), [G06F 16/9024](#), [G06F 16/9027](#), [G06F 16/903](#), [G06F 16/9032](#), [G06F 16/90324](#), [G06F 16/90328](#), [G06F 16/90332](#), [G06F 16/90335](#), [G06F 16/90339](#), [G06F 16/90344](#), [G06F 16/90348](#), [G06F 16/9035](#), [G06F 16/9038](#), [G06F 16/904](#), and [G06F 16/906](#), subject matter relevant to retrieval characterised by using metadata, when it is determined to be novel and non-obvious, must also be classified in groups [G06F 16/907](#), [G06F 16/907](#), and [G06F 16/909](#).



## G06F

G06F 16/90  
(continued)

### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/90](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G06F 16/906](#).

Groups [G06F 16/90](#) and [G06F 16/906](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/901 . . Indexing; Data structures therefor; Storage structures ([for retrieval from the web G06F 16/951](#))
- 16/9014 . . . {hash tables}
- 16/9017 . . . {using directory or table look-up (use of a [directory or look-up table in file systems G06F 16/13](#))}
- 16/902 . . . . {using more than one table in sequence, i.e. systems with three or more layers}
- 16/9024 . . . {Graphs; Linked lists ([G06F 16/9027 takes precedence](#))}
- 16/9027 . . . {Trees}
- 16/903 . . Querying ([for retrieval from the web G06F 16/953](#))

### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/903](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [G06F 16/9035](#).

Groups [G06F 16/903](#) and [G06F 16/9035](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/9032 . . . Query formulation
- 16/90324 . . . . {using system suggestions}
- 16/90328 . . . . . {using search space presentation or visualization, e.g. category or range presentation and selection}
- 16/90332 . . . . . {Natural language query formulation or dialogue systems}
- 16/90335 . . . {Query processing}
- 16/90339 . . . . {by using parallel associative memories or content-addressable memories}
- 16/90344 . . . . {by using string matching techniques}
- 16/90348 . . . . {by searching ordered data, e.g. alpha-numerically ordered data}
- 16/9035 . . . Filtering based on additional data, e.g. user or group profiles

### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/9035](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/903](#).

Groups [G06F 16/903](#) and [G06F 16/9035](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/9038 . . . Presentation of query results
- 16/904 . . Browsing; Visualisation therefor ([for navigating the web G06F 16/954; browsing optimisation for the web G06F 16/957](#))

- 16/906 . . Clustering; Classification

### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/906](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/90](#).

Groups [G06F 16/90](#) and [G06F 16/906](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/907 . . Retrieval characterised by using metadata, e.g. metadata not derived from the content or metadata generated manually

### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/907](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 16/908](#) and [G06F 16/909](#).

Groups [G06F 16/907](#), [G06F 16/908](#), and [G06F 16/909](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/908 . . . using metadata automatically derived from the content

### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/908](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/907](#).

Groups [G06F 16/907](#) and [G06F 16/908](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/909 . . . using geographical or spatial information, e.g. location ([spatiotemporally dependent retrieval from the web G06F 16/9537](#))

### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/909](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/907](#).

Groups [G06F 16/907](#) and [G06F 16/909](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/93 . . Document management systems
- 16/94 . . . {Hypermedia ([Hyperlinking G06F 40/134](#))}
- 16/95 . . Retrieval from the web
- 16/951 . . . Indexing; Web crawling techniques

### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 16/951](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 16/953](#), [G06F 16/9532](#) and [G06F 16/9538](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 16/953 . . . Querying, e.g. by the use of web search engines  
**WARNING**  
 Group [G06F 16/953](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/951](#).  
 Groups [G06F 16/951](#) and [G06F 16/953](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 16/9532 . . . . Query formulation  
**WARNING**  
 Group [G06F 16/9532](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/951](#).  
 Groups [G06F 16/951](#) and [G06F 16/9532](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 16/9535 . . . . Search customisation based on user profiles and personalisation  
**WARNING**  
 Group [G06F 16/9535](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 16/9536](#) and [G06F 16/9538](#).  
 Groups [G06F 16/9535](#), [G06F 16/9536](#), and [G06F 16/9538](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 16/9536 . . . . Search customisation based on social or collaborative filtering  
**WARNING**  
 Group [G06F 16/9536](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 16/9535](#).  
 Groups [G06F 16/9535](#) and [G06F 16/9536](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 16/9537 . . . . Spatial or temporal dependent retrieval, e.g. spatiotemporal queries
- 16/9538 . . . . Presentation of query results  
**WARNING**  
 Group [G06F 16/9538](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 16/951](#) and [G06F 16/9535](#).  
 Groups [G06F 16/951](#), [G06F 16/9535](#), and [G06F 16/9538](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 16/954 . . . Navigation, e.g. using categorised browsing
- 16/955 . . . using information identifiers, e.g. uniform resource locators [URL]
- 16/9554 . . . . {by using bar codes}
- 16/9558 . . . . {Details of hyperlinks; Management of linked annotations}
- 16/9562 . . . . {Bookmark management}
- 16/9566 . . . . {URL specific, e.g. using aliases, detecting broken or misspelled links}
- 16/957 . . . Browsing optimisation, e.g. caching or content distillation
- 16/9574 . . . . {of access to content, e.g. by caching}
- 16/9577 . . . . {Optimising the visualization of content, e.g. distillation of HTML documents}
- 16/958 . . . Organisation or management of web site content, e.g. publishing, maintaining pages or automatic linking
- 16/972 . . . . {Access to data in other repository systems, e.g. legacy data or dynamic Web page generation}
- 16/986 . . . . {Document structures and storage, e.g. HTML extensions}
- 17/00 Digital computing or data processing equipment or methods, specially adapted for specific functions (information retrieval, database structures or file system structures therefor [G06F 16/00](#))**
- 17/10 . Complex mathematical operations {(function generation by table look-up [G06F 1/03](#); evaluation of elementary functions by calculation [G06F 7/544](#))}
- 17/11 . . for solving equations {, e.g. nonlinear equations, general mathematical optimization problems (optimization specially adapted for a specific administrative, business or logistic context [G06Q 10/04](#))}
- 17/12 . . . Simultaneous equations {, e.g. systems of linear equations}
- 17/13 . . . Differential equations (using digital differential analysers [G06F 7/64](#))
- 17/14 . . Fourier, Walsh or analogous domain transformations {, e.g. Laplace, Hilbert, Karhunen-Loeve, transforms (for correlation function computation [G06F 17/156](#); spectrum analysers [G01R 23/16](#))}
- 17/141 . . . {Discrete Fourier transforms}
- 17/142 . . . . {Fast Fourier transforms, e.g. using a Cooley-Tukey type algorithm}
- 17/144 . . . . {Prime factor Fourier transforms, e.g. Winograd transforms, number theoretic transforms}
- 17/145 . . . {Square transforms, e.g. Hadamard, Walsh, Haar, Hough, Slant transforms}
- 17/147 . . . {Discrete orthonormal transforms, e.g. discrete cosine transform, discrete sine transform, and variations therefrom, e.g. modified discrete cosine transform, integer transforms approximating the discrete cosine transform ([G06F 17/145](#) takes precedence)}
- 17/148 . . . {Wavelet transforms}
- 17/15 . . Correlation function computation {including computation of convolution operations (arithmetic circuits for sum of products *per se*, e.g. multiply-accumulators [G06F 7/5443](#); digital filters, e.g. FIR, IIR, adaptive filters [H03H 17/00](#))}
- 17/153 . . . {Multidimensional correlation or convolution}
- 17/156 . . . {using a domain transform, e.g. Fourier transform, polynomial transform, number theoretic transform}
- 17/16 . . Matrix or vector computation {, e.g. matrix-matrix or matrix-vector multiplication, matrix factorization (matrix transposition [G06F 7/78](#))}
- 17/17 . . Function evaluation by approximation methods, e.g. inter- or extrapolation, smoothing, least mean square method ({[G06F 17/18](#) takes precedence} ; interpolation for numerical control [G05B 19/18](#))

- 17/175 . . . {of multidimensional data}
- 17/18 . . for evaluating statistical data {, e.g. average values, frequency distributions, probability functions, regression analysis (forecasting specially adapted for a specific administrative, business or logistic context G06Q 10/04)}
- 17/40 . Data acquisition and logging (for input to computer G06F 3/00)
- 18/00 Pattern recognition**
- 18/10 . Pre-processing; Data cleansing
- 18/15 . . Statistical pre-processing, e.g. techniques for normalisation or restoring missing data
- 18/20 . Analysing
- 18/21 . . Design or setup of recognition systems or techniques; Extraction of features in feature space; Blind source separation
- 18/211 . . . Selection of the most significant subset of features
- 18/2111 . . . . by using evolutionary computational techniques, e.g. genetic algorithms
- 18/2113 . . . . by ranking or filtering the set of features, e.g. using a measure of variance or of feature cross-correlation
- 18/2115 . . . . by evaluating different subsets according to an optimisation criterion, e.g. class separability, forward selection or backward elimination
- 18/213 . . . Feature extraction, e.g. by transforming the feature space; Summarisation; Mappings, e.g. subspace methods
- 18/2131 . . . . based on a transform domain processing, e.g. wavelet transform
- 18/2132 . . . . based on discrimination criteria, e.g. discriminant analysis
- 18/21322 . . . . . {Rendering the within-class scatter matrix non-singular}
- 18/21324 . . . . . {involving projections, e.g. Fisherface techniques}
- 18/21326 . . . . . {involving optimisations, e.g. using regularisation techniques}
- 18/21328 . . . . . {involving subspace restrictions, e.g. nullspace techniques}
- 18/2133 . . . . based on naturality criteria, e.g. with non-negative factorisation or negative correlation
- 18/2134 . . . . based on separation criteria, e.g. independent component analysis
- 18/21342 . . . . . {using statistical independence, i.e. minimising mutual information or maximising non-gaussianity}
- 18/21343 . . . . . {using decorrelation or non-stationarity, e.g. minimising lagged cross-correlations}
- 18/21345 . . . . . {enforcing sparsity or involving a domain transformation}
- 18/21347 . . . . . {using domain transformations}
- 18/21348 . . . . . {overcoming non-stationarity or permutations}
- 18/2135 . . . . based on approximation criteria, e.g. principal component analysis
- 18/21355 . . . . . {nonlinear criteria, e.g. embedding a manifold in a Euclidean space}
- 18/2136 . . . . based on sparsity criteria, e.g. with an overcomplete basis
- 18/2137 . . . . based on criteria of topology preservation, e.g. multidimensional scaling or self-organising maps
- 18/21375 . . . . . {involving differential geometry, e.g. embedding of pattern manifold}
- 18/214 . . . Generating training patterns; Bootstrap methods, e.g. bagging or boosting
- 18/2148 . . . . {characterised by the process organisation or structure, e.g. boosting cascade}
- 18/2155 . . . . . {characterised by the incorporation of unlabelled data, e.g. multiple instance learning [MIL], semi-supervised techniques using expectation-maximisation [EM] or naïve labelling}
- 18/2163 . . . {Partitioning the feature space}
- 18/217 . . . {Validation; Performance evaluation; Active pattern learning techniques}
- 18/2178 . . . . {based on feedback of a supervisor}
- 18/2185 . . . . . {the supervisor being an automated module, e.g. intelligent oracle}
- 18/2193 . . . . . {based on specific statistical tests}
- 18/22 . . Matching criteria, e.g. proximity measures
- 18/23 . . Clustering techniques
- 18/231 . . . Hierarchical techniques, i.e. dividing or merging pattern sets so as to obtain a dendrogram
- 18/232 . . . Non-hierarchical techniques
- 18/2321 . . . . using statistics or function optimisation, e.g. modelling of probability density functions
- 18/23211 . . . . . with adaptive number of clusters
- 18/23213 . . . . . with fixed number of clusters, e.g. K-means clustering
- 18/2323 . . . . based on graph theory, e.g. minimum spanning trees [MST] or graph cuts
- 18/2325 . . . . using vector quantisation
- 18/2337 . . . . using fuzzy logic, i.e. fuzzy clustering
- 18/24 . . Classification techniques
- 18/241 . . . relating to the classification model, e.g. parametric or non-parametric approaches
- 18/2411 . . . . based on the proximity to a decision surface, e.g. support vector machines
- 18/2413 . . . . based on distances to training or reference patterns
- 18/24133 . . . . . {Distances to prototypes}
- 18/24137 . . . . . {Distances to cluster centroids}
- 18/2414 . . . . . . {Smoothing the distance, e.g. radial basis function networks [RBFN]}
- 18/24143 . . . . . . {Distances to neighbourhood prototypes, e.g. restricted Coulomb energy networks [RCEN]}
- 18/24147 . . . . . {Distances to closest patterns, e.g. nearest neighbour classification}
- 18/2415 . . . . based on parametric or probabilistic models, e.g. based on likelihood ratio or false acceptance rate versus a false rejection rate
- 18/24155 . . . . . {Bayesian classification}
- 18/243 . . . relating to the number of classes
- 18/2431 . . . . Multiple classes
- 18/24317 . . . . . {Piecewise classification, i.e. whereby each classification requires several discriminant rules}
- 18/24323 . . . . {Tree-organised classifiers}

- 18/2433 . . . . Single-class perspective, e.g. one-against-all classification; Novelty detection; Outlier detection
- 18/245 . . . relating to the decision surface
- 18/2451 . . . . linear, e.g. hyperplane
- 18/2453 . . . . non-linear, e.g. polynomial classifier
- 18/24765 . . . {Rule-based classification}
- 18/25 . . Fusion techniques
- 18/251 . . . {of input or preprocessed data}
- 18/253 . . . {of extracted features}
- 18/254 . . . {of classification results, e.g. of results related to same input data}
- 18/256 . . . . {of results relating to different input data, e.g. multimodal recognition}
- 18/257 . . . {Belief theory, e.g. Dempster-Shafer}
- 18/259 . . . {Fusion by voting}
- 18/26 . . Discovering frequent patterns
- 18/27 . . Regression, e.g. linear or logistic regression
- 18/28 . . Determining representative reference patterns, e.g. by averaging or distorting; Generating dictionaries
- 18/285 . . {Selection of pattern recognition techniques, e.g. of classifiers in a multi-classifier system}
- 18/29 . . {Graphical models, e.g. Bayesian networks}
- 18/295 . . . {Markov models or related models, e.g. semi-Markov models; Markov random fields; Networks embedding Markov models}
- 18/30 . Post-processing
- 18/40 . Software arrangements specially adapted for pattern recognition, e.g. user interfaces or toolboxes therefor
- 18/41 . . {Interactive pattern learning with a human teacher}
- 21/00 Security arrangements for protecting computers, components thereof, programs or data against unauthorised activity**
- 21/10 . Protecting distributed programs or content, e.g. vending or licensing of copyrighted material ([protection in video systems or pay television H04N 7/16](#)) {; Digital rights management [DRM]}
- NOTE**  
In this group, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:
  - "content" means any intellectually created work whose copyright is to be safeguarded.
- 21/101 . . {by binding digital rights to specific entities}
- 21/1011 . . . {to devices}
- 21/1012 . . . {to domains}
- 21/1013 . . . {to locations}
- 21/1014 . . . {to tokens}
- 21/1015 . . . {to users}
- 21/105 . . {Arrangements for software license management or administration, e.g. for managing licenses at corporate level}
- 21/106 . . {Enforcing content protection by specific content processing}
- 21/1062 . . . {Editing}
- 21/1063 . . . {Personalisation}
- 21/1064 . . . {Restricting content processing at operating system level}
- 21/1065 . . . {Generating enhanced content}
- 21/1066 . . . {Hiding content}
- 21/107 . . {License processing; Key processing}
- 21/1073 . . . {Conversion}
- 21/1074 . . . {Definition}
- 21/1075 . . . {Editing}
- 21/1076 . . . {Revocation}
- 21/1077 . . . {Recurrent authorisation}
- 21/1078 . . . {Logging; Metering}
- 21/1079 . . . {Return}
- 21/108 . . {Transfer of content, software, digital rights or licenses}
- 21/1082 . . . {Backup or restore}
- 21/1083 . . . {Partial license transfers}
- 21/1084 . . . {via third party}
- 21/1085 . . . {Content sharing, e.g. peer-to-peer [P2P]}
- 21/1086 . . . {Superdistribution}
- 21/1087 . . . {Synchronisation}
- 21/1088 . . . {by using transactions with atomicity, consistency, or isolation and durability [ACID] properties}
- 21/109 . . {by using specially-adapted hardware at the client}
- 21/12 . . Protecting executable software
- 21/121 . . . {Restricting unauthorised execution of programs}
- 21/123 . . . . {by using dedicated hardware, e.g. dongles, smart cards, cryptographic processors, global positioning systems [GPS] devices}
- 21/125 . . . . {by manipulating the program code, e.g. source code, compiled code, interpreted code, machine code}
- 21/126 . . . . . {Interacting with the operating system}
- 21/128 . . . . {involving web programs, i.e. using technology especially used in internet, generally interacting with a web browser, e.g. hypertext markup language [HTML], applets, java}
- 21/14 . . . against software analysis or reverse engineering, e.g. by obfuscation
- 21/16 . . Program or content traceability, e.g. by watermarking
- 21/30 . Authentication, i.e. establishing the identity or authorisation of security principals
- 21/305 . . {by remotely controlling device operation}
- 21/31 . . User authentication
- 21/313 . . . {using a call-back technique via a telephone network}
- 21/316 . . . {by observing the pattern of computer usage, e.g. typical user behaviour}
- 21/32 . . . using biometric data, e.g. fingerprints, iris scans or voiceprints
- 21/33 . . . using certificates
- 21/335 . . . . {for accessing specific resources, e.g. using Kerberos tickets}
- 21/34 . . . involving the use of external additional devices, e.g. dongles or smart cards
- 21/35 . . . . communicating wirelessly
- 21/36 . . . by graphic or iconic representation
- 21/40 . . . by quorum, i.e. whereby two or more security principals are required
- 21/41 . . . where a single sign-on provides access to a plurality of computers
- 21/42 . . . using separate channels for security data



- 21/43 . . . . wireless channels
  - 21/44 . . Program or device authentication
  - 21/445 . . . {by mutual authentication, e.g. between devices or programs}
  - 21/45 . . Structures or tools for the administration of authentication
  - 21/46 . . . by designing passwords or checking the strength of passwords
  - 21/50 . Monitoring users, programs or devices to maintain the integrity of platforms, e.g. of processors, firmware or operating systems
  - 21/51 . . at application loading time, e.g. accepting, rejecting, starting or inhibiting executable software based on integrity or source reliability
  - 21/52 . . during program execution, e.g. stack integrity {; Preventing unwanted data erasure; Buffer overflow}
  - 21/53 . . . by executing in a restricted environment, e.g. sandbox or secure virtual machine
  - 21/54 . . . by adding security routines or objects to programs
  - 21/55 . . Detecting local intrusion or implementing counter-measures
  - 21/552 . . . {involving long-term monitoring or reporting}
  - 21/554 . . . {involving event detection and direct action}
  - 21/556 . . . {involving covert channels, i.e. data leakage between processes (inhibiting the analysis of circuitry or operation with measures against power attack G06F 21/755)}
  - 21/56 . . . Computer malware detection or handling, e.g. anti-virus arrangements
  - 21/561 . . . . {Virus type analysis}
  - 21/562 . . . . {Static detection}
  - 21/563 . . . . . {by source code analysis}
  - 21/564 . . . . . {by virus signature recognition}
  - 21/565 . . . . . {by checking file integrity}
  - 21/566 . . . . {Dynamic detection, i.e. detection performed at run-time, e.g. emulation, suspicious activities}
  - 21/567 . . . . {using dedicated hardware}
  - 21/568 . . . . {eliminating virus, restoring damaged files}
  - 21/57 . . Certifying or maintaining trusted computer platforms, e.g. secure boots or power-downs, version controls, system software checks, secure updates or assessing vulnerabilities
  - 21/572 . . . {Secure firmware programming, e.g. of basic input output system [BIOS]}
  - 21/575 . . . {Secure boot}
  - 21/577 . . . {Assessing vulnerabilities and evaluating computer system security}
  - 21/60 . Protecting data
  - 21/602 . . {Providing cryptographic facilities or services}
  - 21/604 . . {Tools and structures for managing or administering access control systems}
  - 21/606 . . {by securing the transmission between two devices or processes}
  - 21/608 . . . {Secure printing}
  - 21/62 . . Protecting access to data via a platform, e.g. using keys or access control rules
  - 21/6209 . . . {to a single file or object, e.g. in a secure envelope, encrypted and accessed using a key, or with access control rules appended to the object itself}
  - 21/6218 . . . {to a system of files or objects, e.g. local or distributed file system or database}
  - 21/6227 . . . . {where protection concerns the structure of data, e.g. records, types, queries}
  - 21/6236 . . . . {between heterogeneous systems}
  - 21/6245 . . . . {Protecting personal data, e.g. for financial or medical purposes}
  - 21/6254 . . . . . {by anonymising data, e.g. decorrelating personal data from the owner's identification}
- WARNING**
- Group [G06F 21/6254](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06Q 30/0615](#).
- Groups [G06Q 30/0615](#) and [G06F 21/6254](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 21/6263 . . . . . {during internet communication, e.g. revealing personal data from cookies}
  - 21/6272 . . . . . {by registering files or documents with a third party}
  - 21/6281 . . . . . {at program execution time, where the protection is within the operating system}
  - 21/629 . . . {to features or functions of an application}
  - 21/64 . . Protecting data integrity, e.g. using checksums, certificates or signatures
  - 21/645 . . . {using a third party}
  - 21/70 . Protecting specific internal or peripheral components, in which the protection of a component leads to protection of the entire computer
  - 21/71 . . to assure secure computing or processing of information
  - 21/72 . . . in cryptographic circuits
  - 21/725 . . . . {operating on a secure reference time value}
  - 21/73 . . . by creating or determining hardware identification, e.g. serial numbers
  - 21/74 . . . operating in dual or compartmented mode, i.e. at least one secure mode
  - 21/75 . . . by inhibiting the analysis of circuitry or operation
  - 21/755 . . . . {with measures against power attack}
  - 21/76 . . . in application-specific integrated circuits [ASIC] or field-programmable devices, e.g. field-programmable gate arrays [FPGA] or programmable logic devices [PLD]
  - 21/77 . . . in smart cards
  - 21/78 . . to assure secure storage of data (address-based protection against unauthorised use of memory G06F 12/14; record carriers for use with machines and with at least a part designed to carry digital markings G06K 19/00)
  - 21/79 . . . in semiconductor storage media, e.g. directly-addressable memories
  - 21/80 . . . in storage media based on magnetic or optical technology, e.g. disks with sectors (preventing unauthorised reproduction or copying of disc-type recordable media G11B 20/00)
  - 21/805 . . . . {using a security table for the storage sub-system}
  - 21/81 . . by operating on the power supply, e.g. enabling or disabling power-on, sleep or resume operations
  - 21/82 . . Protecting input, output or interconnection devices

- 21/83 . . . input devices, e.g. keyboards, mice or controllers thereof
- 21/84 . . . output devices, e.g. displays or monitors
- 21/85 . . . interconnection devices, e.g. bus-connected or in-line devices
- 21/86 . . Secure or tamper-resistant housings
- 21/87 . . . by means of encapsulation, e.g. for integrated circuits
- 21/88 . . Detecting or preventing theft or loss

### 30/00 Computer-aided design [CAD]

#### **NOTE**

In this group, it is desirable to add the indexing codes of groups [G06F 2111/00](#) - [G06F 2119/00](#).

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/00](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 30/10](#), [G06F 30/12](#), [G06F 2111/00](#) - [G06F 2119/22](#).

Groups [G06F 30/00](#), [G06F 30/10](#), [G06F 30/12](#), and [G06F 2111/00](#) - [G06F 2119/22](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/10 . Geometric CAD

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/10](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 30/00](#).

Groups [G06F 30/00](#) and [G06F 30/10](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/12 . . characterised by design entry means specially adapted for CAD, e.g. graphical user interfaces [GUI] specially adapted for CAD

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/12](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 30/00](#), [G06F 30/17](#), and [G06F 30/18](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/13 . . Architectural design, e.g. computer-aided architectural design [CAAD] related to design of buildings, bridges, landscapes, production plants or roads

- 30/15 . . Vehicle, aircraft or watercraft design

- 30/17 . . Mechanical parametric or variational design

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/17](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 30/12](#) and [G06F 2111/00](#) - [G06F 2119/22](#).

Groups [G06F 30/17](#), [G06F 30/12](#) and [G06F 2111/00](#) - [G06F 2119/22](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/18 . . Network design, e.g. design based on topological or interconnect aspects of utility systems, piping, heating ventilation air conditioning [HVAC] or cabling ([circuit design at the physical level G06F 30/39](#); [network planning tools for wireless communication networks H04W 16/18](#))

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/18](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 30/12](#) and [G06F 2111/00](#) - [G06F 2119/22](#).

Groups [G06F 30/18](#), [G06F 30/12](#) and [G06F 2111/00](#) - [G06F 2119/22](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/20 . Design optimisation, verification or simulation ([optimisation, verification or simulation of circuit designs G06F 30/30](#))

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/20](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 30/25](#), [G06F 30/27](#), [G06F 30/28](#) and [G06F 2111/00](#) - [G06F 2119/22](#).

Groups [G06F 30/20](#), [G06F 30/25](#), [G06F 30/27](#), [G06F 30/28](#) and [G06F 2111/00](#) - [G06F 2119/22](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/22 . . using Petri net models
- 30/23 . . using finite element methods [FEM] or finite difference methods [FDM]

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/23](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 30/25](#), [G06F 30/367](#), [G06F 30/398](#) and [G06F 2111/00](#) - [G06F 2119/22](#).

Groups [G06F 30/23](#), [G06F 30/25](#), [G06F 30/367](#), [G06F 30/398](#) and [G06F 2111/00](#) - [G06F 2119/22](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/25 . . using particle-based methods

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/25](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 30/20](#) and [G06F 30/23](#).

Groups [G06F 30/20](#), [G06F 30/23](#), and [G06F 30/25](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/27 . . using machine learning, e.g. artificial intelligence, neural networks, support vector machines [SVM] or training a model

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/27](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 30/20](#).

Groups [G06F 30/20](#) and [G06F 30/27](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/28 . . . using fluid dynamics, e.g. using Navier-Stokes equations or computational fluid dynamics [CFD]  
**WARNING**  
 Group [G06F 30/28](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 30/20](#).  
 Groups [G06F 30/20](#) and [G06F 30/28](#) should be considered
- 30/30 . Circuit design  
**WARNING**  
 Group [G06F 30/30](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 30/31](#), [G06F 30/32](#), [G06F 30/323](#), [G06F 30/333](#), [G06F 30/337](#), [G06F 30/34](#), [G06F 30/343](#), [G06F 30/347](#), [G06F 30/38](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#).  
 Groups [G06F 30/30](#), [G06F 30/31](#), [G06F 30/32](#), [G06F 30/323](#), [G06F 30/333](#), [G06F 30/337](#), [G06F 30/34](#), [G06F 30/343](#), [G06F 30/347](#), [G06F 30/38](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 30/31 . . Design entry, e.g. editors specifically adapted for circuit design  
**WARNING**  
 Group [G06F 30/31](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 30/30](#), [G06F 30/34](#), and [G06F 30/36](#).  
 All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 30/32 . . Circuit design at the digital level ([reconfigurable circuits G06F 30/34](#))  
**WARNING**  
 Group [G06F 30/32](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 30/30](#).  
 Groups [G06F 30/30](#) and [G06F 30/32](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 30/323 . . . Translation or migration, e.g. logic to logic, hardware description language [HDL] translation or netlist translation  
**WARNING**  
 Group [G06F 30/323](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 30/30](#) and [G06F 30/327](#).  
 Groups [G06F 30/30](#), [G06F 30/327](#), and [G06F 30/323](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 30/327 . . . Logic synthesis; Behaviour synthesis, e.g. mapping logic, HDL to netlist, high-level language to RTL or netlist  
**WARNING**  
 Group [G06F 30/327](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 30/323](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#).  
 Groups [G06F 30/327](#), [G06F 30/323](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 30/33 . . . Design verification, e.g. functional simulation or model checking  
**WARNING**  
 Group [G06F 30/33](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 30/3308](#), [G06F 30/3315](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#).  
 Groups [G06F 30/33](#), [G06F 30/3308](#), [G06F 30/3315](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 30/3308 . . . . using simulation  
**WARNING**  
 Group [G06F 30/3308](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 30/33](#).  
 Groups [G06F 30/33](#) and [G06F 30/3308](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 30/331 . . . . . with hardware acceleration, e.g. by using field programmable gate array [FPGA] or emulation
- 30/3312 . . . . . Timing analysis  
**WARNING**  
 Group [G06F 30/3312](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 30/3315](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#).  
 Groups [G06F 30/3312](#), [G06F 30/3315](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 30/3315 . . . . . using static timing analysis [STA]  
**WARNING**  
 Group [G06F 30/3315](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 30/33](#) and [G06F 30/3312](#).  
 Groups [G06F 30/33](#), [G06F 30/3312](#), and [G06F 30/3315](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 30/3323 . . . . . using formal methods, e.g. equivalence checking or property checking

- 30/333 . . . Design for testability [DFT], e.g. scan chain or built-in self-test [BIST]

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/333](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 30/30](#).

Groups [G06F 30/30](#) and [G06F 30/333](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/337 . . . Design optimisation

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/337](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 30/30](#).

Groups [G06F 30/30](#) and [G06F 30/337](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/34 . . . for reconfigurable circuits, e.g. field programmable gate arrays [FPGA] or programmable logic devices [PLD]

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/34](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 30/30](#).

Group [G06F 30/34](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 30/31](#), [G06F 30/343](#), [G06F 30/347](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#).

Groups [G06F 30/34](#), [G06F 30/31](#), [G06F 30/343](#), [G06F 30/347](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/343 . . . Logical level

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/343](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 30/30](#) and [G06F 30/34](#).

Groups [G06F 30/30](#), [G06F 30/34](#), and [G06F 30/343](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/347 . . . Physical level, e.g. placement or routing

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/347](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 30/30](#), [G06F 30/34](#), and [G06F 30/39](#).

Groups [G06F 30/347](#), [G06F 30/30](#), [G06F 30/34](#) and [G06F 30/39](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/35 . . . Delay-insensitive circuit design, e.g. asynchronous or self-timed

- 30/36 . . . Circuit design at the analogue level

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/36](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 30/31](#), [G06F 30/373](#), [G06F 30/38](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#).

Groups [G06F 30/36](#), [G06F 30/31](#), [G06F 30/373](#), [G06F 30/38](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/367 . . . Design verification, e.g. using simulation, simulation program with integrated circuit emphasis [SPICE], direct methods or relaxation methods

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/367](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 30/23](#).

Groups [G06F 30/23](#) and [G06F 30/367](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/373 . . . Design optimisation

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/373](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 30/36](#).

Groups [G06F 30/36](#) and [G06F 30/373](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/38 . . . Circuit design at the mixed level of analogue and digital signals

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/38](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 30/30](#) and [G06F 30/36](#).

Groups [G06F 30/30](#), [G06F 30/36](#), and [G06F 30/38](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/39 . . . Circuit design at the physical level ([physical level design for reconfigurable circuits G06F 30/347](#))

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/39](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 30/347](#), [G06F 30/396](#), [G06F 30/398](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#).

Groups [G06F 30/39](#), [G06F 30/347](#), [G06F 30/396](#), [G06F 30/398](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.



- 30/392 . . . Floor-planning or layout, e.g. partitioning or placement

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/392](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 30/396](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#).

Groups [G06F 30/392](#), [G06F 30/396](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/394 . . . Routing ([G06F 30/396](#) takes precedence)

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/394](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [G06F 30/3947](#), [G06F 30/3953](#), [G06F 30/396](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#).

Groups [G06F 30/394](#), [G06F 30/3947](#), [G06F 30/3953](#), [G06F 30/396](#) and [G06F 2111/00 - G06F 2119/22](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/3947 . . . . global

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/3947](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 30/394](#).

Groups [G06F 30/394](#) and [G06F 30/3947](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/3953 . . . . detailed

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/3953](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [G06F 30/394](#).

Groups [G06F 30/394](#) and [G06F 30/3953](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/396 . . . Clock trees

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/396](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 30/39](#), [G06F 30/392](#), and [G06F 30/394](#).

Group [G06F 30/396](#) is also impacted by reclassification into group [G06F 2117/04](#). All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 30/398 . . . Design verification or optimisation, e.g. using design rule check [DRC], layout versus schematics [LVS] or finite element methods [FEM] ([optical proximity correction \[OPC\]](#) design processes [G03F 1/36](#))

#### **WARNING**

Group [G06F 30/398](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 30/23](#) and [G06F 30/39](#).

Groups [G06F 30/23](#), [G06F 30/39](#) and [G06F 30/398](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

#### **40/00 Handling natural language data (speech analysis or synthesis, speech recognition [G10L](#))**

- 40/10 . Text processing ([natural language analysis \[G06F 40/20\]\(#\)](#); [semantic analysis \[G06F 40/30\]\(#\)](#); [processing or translation of natural language \[G06F 40/40\]\(#\)](#))
- 40/103 . . Formatting, i.e. changing of presentation of documents ([automatic justification \[G06F 40/189\]\(#\)](#); [automatic line break hyphenation \[G06F 40/191\]\(#\)](#))
- 40/106 . . . Display of layout of documents; Previewing
- 40/109 . . . Font handling; Temporal or kinetic typography
- 40/111 . . . Mathematical or scientific formatting; Subscripts; Superscripts
- 40/114 . . . Pagination
- 40/117 . . . Tagging; Marking up ([details of markup languages \[G06F 40/143\]\(#\)](#)); Designating a block; Setting of attributes ([style sheets, e.g. eXtensible Stylesheet Language Transformation \[XSLT\], \[G06F 40/154\]\(#\)](#))
- 40/12 . . Use of codes for handling textual entities
- 40/123 . . . Storage facilities
- 40/126 . . . Character encoding
- 40/129 . . . . Handling non-Latin characters, e.g. kana-to-kanji conversion
- 40/131 . . . Fragmentation of text files, e.g. creating reusable text-blocks; Linking to fragments, e.g. using XInclude; Namespaces
- 40/134 . . . Hyperlinking
- 40/137 . . . Hierarchical processing, e.g. outlines
- 40/14 . . . Tree-structured documents ([parsing \[G06F 40/205\]\(#\)](#); [validation \[G06F 40/226\]\(#\)](#))
- 40/143 . . . . Markup, e.g. Standard Generalized Markup Language [SGML] or Document Type Definition [DTD]
- 40/146 . . . . Coding or compression of tree-structured data
- 40/149 . . . Adaptation of the text data for streaming purposes, e.g. Efficient XML Interchange [EXI] format
- 40/151 . . . Transformation
- 40/154 . . . . Tree transformation for tree-structured or markup documents, e.g. XSLT, XSL-FO or stylesheets
- 40/157 . . . . using dictionaries or tables
- 40/16 . . . . Automatic learning of transformation rules, e.g. from examples
- 40/163 . . . Handling of whitespace
- 40/166 . . Editing, e.g. inserting or deleting
- 40/169 . . . Annotation, e.g. comment data or footnotes
- 40/171 . . . by use of digital ink

- 40/174 . . . Form filling; Merging
- 40/177 . . . of tables; using ruled lines
- 40/18 . . . . of spreadsheets ([form-filling G06F 40/174](#))
- 40/183 . . . Tabulation, i.e. one-dimensional [1D] positioning
- 40/186 . . . Templates
- 40/189 . . Automatic justification
- 40/191 . . Automatic line break hyphenation
- 40/194 . . Calculation of difference between files
- 40/197 . . Version control ([for software G06F 8/71](#))
- 40/20 . . Natural language analysis ([semantic analysis of natural language G06F 40/30](#))
- 40/205 . . Parsing
- 40/211 . . . Syntactic parsing, e.g. based on context-free grammar [CFG] or unification grammars
- 40/216 . . . using statistical methods
- 40/221 . . . Parsing markup language streams ([streaming G06F 40/149](#))
- 40/226 . . . Validation
- 40/232 . . Orthographic correction, e.g. spell checking or vowelisation
- 40/237 . . Lexical tools
- 40/242 . . . Dictionaries
- 40/247 . . . Thesauruses; Synonyms
- 40/253 . . Grammatical analysis; Style critique
- 40/258 . . Heading extraction; Automatic titling; Numbering
- 40/263 . . Language identification
- 40/268 . . Morphological analysis
- 40/274 . . Converting codes to words; Guess-ahead of partial word inputs
- 40/279 . . Recognition of textual entities
- 40/284 . . . Lexical analysis, e.g. tokenisation or collocates
- 40/289 . . . Phrasal analysis, e.g. finite state techniques or chunking
- 40/295 . . . . Named entity recognition
- 40/30 . . Semantic analysis
- 40/35 . . Discourse or dialogue representation
- 40/40 . . Processing or translation of natural language ([natural language analysis G06F 40/20](#); [semantic analysis G06F 40/30](#))
- 40/42 . . Data-driven translation
- 40/44 . . . Statistical methods, e.g. probability models
- 40/45 . . . Example-based machine translation; Alignment
- 40/47 . . . Machine-assisted translation, e.g. using translation memory
- 40/49 . . . using very large corpora, e.g. the web
- 40/51 . . Translation evaluation
- 40/53 . . Processing of non-Latin text ([kana-to-kanji conversion G06F 40/129](#); [vowelisation G06F 40/232](#))
- 40/55 . . Rule-based translation
- 40/56 . . . Natural language generation
- 40/58 . . Use of machine translation, e.g. for multi-lingual retrieval, for server-side translation for client devices or for real-time translation

#### **2101/00 Indexing scheme relating to the type of digital function generated**

- 2101/02 . . Linear multivariable functions, i.e. sum of products
- 2101/04 . . Trigonometric functions
- 2101/06 . . Co-ordinate transformations
- 2101/08 . . Powers or roots
- 2101/10 . . Logarithmic or exponential functions

- 2101/12 . . Reciprocal functions
- 2101/14 . . Probability distribution functions
- 2101/16 . . PCM companding functions

#### **Indexing scheme associated with group G06F 30/00, relating to CAD techniques**

##### **2111/00 Details relating to CAD techniques**

##### **WARNING**

Groups [G06F 2111/00](#) - [G06F 2111/20](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 30/00](#), [G06F 30/17](#), [G06F 30/18](#), [G06F 30/20](#), [G06F 30/23](#), [G06F 30/30](#), [G06F 30/327](#), [G06F 30/33](#), [G06F 30/3312](#), [G06F 30/34](#), [G06F 30/36](#), [G06F 30/39](#), [G06F 30/392](#), and [G06F 30/394](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2111/02 . . CAD in a network environment, e.g. collaborative CAD or distributed simulation
- 2111/04 . . Constraint-based CAD
- 2111/06 . . Multi-objective optimisation, e.g. Pareto optimisation using simulated annealing [SA], ant colony algorithms or genetic algorithms [GA]
- 2111/08 . . Probabilistic or stochastic CAD
- 2111/10 . . Numerical modelling
- 2111/12 . . Symbolic schematics
- 2111/14 . . related to nanotechnology
- 2111/16 . . Customisation or personalisation
- 2111/18 . . using virtual or augmented reality
- 2111/20 . . Configuration CAD, e.g. designing by assembling or positioning modules selected from libraries of predesigned modules

#### **Indexing scheme associated with group G06F 30/00, relating to the application field**

##### **2113/00 Details relating to the application field**

##### **WARNING**

Groups [G06F 2113/00](#) - [G06F 2113/28](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 30/00](#), [G06F 30/17](#), [G06F 30/18](#), [G06F 30/20](#), [G06F 30/23](#), [G06F 30/30](#), [G06F 30/327](#), [G06F 30/33](#), [G06F 30/3312](#), [G06F 30/34](#), [G06F 30/36](#), [G06F 30/39](#), [G06F 30/392](#), and [G06F 30/394](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2113/02 . . Data centres
- 2113/04 . . Power grid distribution networks
- 2113/06 . . Wind turbines or wind farms
- 2113/08 . . Fluids
- 2113/10 . . Additive manufacturing, e.g. three-dimensional [3D] printing
- 2113/12 . . Cloth
- 2113/14 . . Pipes
- 2113/16 . . Cables, cable trees or wire harnesses
- 2113/18 . . Chip packaging
- 2113/20 . . Packaging, e.g. boxes or containers
- 2113/22 . . Moulding
- 2113/24 . . Sheet material
- 2113/26 . . Composites

- 2113/28 . Fuselage, exterior or interior

**Indexing scheme associated with group G06F 30/00, relating to the type of the circuit**

**2115/00 Details relating to the type of the circuit**

**WARNING**

Groups [G06F 2115/00](#) - [G06F 2115/12](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 30/00](#), [G06F 30/17](#), [G06F 30/18](#), [G06F 30/20](#), [G06F 30/23](#), [G06F 30/30](#), [G06F 30/327](#), [G06F 30/33](#), [G06F 30/3312](#), [G06F 30/34](#), [G06F 30/36](#), [G06F 30/39](#), [G06F 30/392](#), and [G06F 30/394](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2115/02 . System on chip [SoC] design  
 2115/04 . Micro electro-mechanical systems [MEMS]  
 2115/06 . Structured ASICs  
 2115/08 . Intellectual property [IP] blocks or IP cores  
 2115/10 . Processors  
 2115/12 . Printed circuit boards [PCB] or multi-chip modules [MCM]

**Indexing scheme associated with group G06F 30/00, relating to the type or aim of the circuit design**

**2117/00 Details relating to the type or aim of the circuit design**

**WARNING**

Groups [G06F 2117/00](#) - [G06F 2117/12](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 30/00](#), [G06F 30/17](#), [G06F 30/18](#), [G06F 30/20](#), [G06F 30/23](#), [G06F 30/30](#), [G06F 30/327](#), [G06F 30/33](#), [G06F 30/3312](#), [G06F 30/34](#), [G06F 30/36](#), [G06F 30/39](#), [G06F 30/392](#), and [G06F 30/394](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2117/02 . Fault tolerance, e.g. for transient fault suppression  
 2117/04 . Clock gating

**WARNING**

Group [G06F 2117/04](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 30/00](#), [G06F 30/17](#), [G06F 30/18](#), [G06F 30/20](#), [G06F 30/23](#), [G06F 30/30](#), [G06F 30/327](#), [G06F 30/33](#), [G06F 30/3312](#), [G06F 30/34](#), [G06F 30/36](#), [G06F 30/39](#), [G06F 30/392](#), [G06F 30/394](#), and [G06F 30/396](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2117/06 . Spare resources, e.g. for permanent fault suppression  
 2117/08 . HW-SW co-design, e.g. HW-SW partitioning  
 2117/10 . Buffer insertion  
 2117/12 . Sizing, e.g. of transistors or gates

**Indexing scheme associated with group G06F 30/00, relating to the purpose – mostly applicable to circuits – but also relevant for general CAD**

**2119/00 Details relating to the type or aim of the analysis or the optimisation**

**WARNING**

Groups [G06F 2119/00](#) - [G06F 2119/22](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [G06F 30/00](#), [G06F 30/17](#), [G06F 30/18](#), [G06F 30/20](#), [G06F 30/23](#), [G06F 30/30](#), [G06F 30/327](#), [G06F 30/33](#), [G06F 30/3312](#), [G06F 30/34](#), [G06F 30/36](#), [G06F 30/39](#), [G06F 30/392](#), and [G06F 30/394](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2119/02 . Reliability analysis or reliability optimisation; Failure analysis, e.g. worst case scenario performance, failure mode and effects analysis [FMEA]  
 2119/04 . Ageing analysis or optimisation against ageing  
 2119/06 . Power analysis or power optimisation  
 2119/08 . Thermal analysis or thermal optimisation  
 2119/10 . Noise analysis or noise optimisation  
 2119/12 . Timing analysis or timing optimisation  
 2119/14 . Force analysis or force optimisation, e.g. static or dynamic forces  
 2119/16 . Equivalence checking  
 2119/18 . Manufacturability analysis or optimisation for manufacturability  
 2119/20 . Design reuse, reusability analysis or reusability optimisation  
 2119/22 . Yield analysis or yield optimisation

**Indexing scheme associated with group G06F 18/00, relating to pattern recognition**

**2123/00 Data types**

- 2123/02 . in the time domain, e.g. time-series data

**2200/00 Indexing scheme relating to G06F 1/04 - G06F 1/32**

- 2200/16 . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 1/16](#) - [G06F 1/18](#)  
 2200/161 . . Indexing scheme relating to constructional details of the monitor  
 2200/1611 . . . CRT monitor  
 2200/1612 . . . Flat panel monitor  
 2200/1613 . . . Supporting arrangements, e.g. for filters or documents associated to a laptop display  
 2200/1614 . . . Image rotation following screen orientation, e.g. switching from landscape to portrait mode  
 2200/163 . . Indexing scheme relating to constructional details of the computer  
 2200/1631 . . . Panel PC, e.g. single housing hosting PC and display panel  
 2200/1632 . . . Pen holder integrated in the computer

- 2200/1633 . . . Protecting arrangement for the entire housing of the computer  
(Frozen)
- WARNING**
- Group [G06F 2200/1633](#) is no longer used for the classification of documents as of January 1, 2025.
- The content of this group is being reclassified into groups [A45C 11/003](#), [G06F 1/1629](#), [G06F 1/1656](#) and [H04M 1/0203](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 2200/1634 . . . Integrated protective display lid, e.g. for touch-sensitive display in handheld computer
- 2200/1635 . . . Stackable modules
- 2200/1636 . . . Sensing arrangement for detection of a tap gesture on the housing
- 2200/1637 . . . Sensing arrangement for detection of housing movement or orientation, e.g. for controlling scrolling or cursor movement on the display of an handheld computer
- 2200/1638 . . . Computer housing designed to operate in both desktop and tower orientation
- 2200/1639 . . . Arrangements for locking plugged peripheral connectors
- 2200/20 . . . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 1/20](#)
- 2200/201 . . . Cooling arrangements using cooling fluid
- 2200/202 . . . Air convective hinge
- 2200/203 . . . Heat conductive hinge
- 2200/26 . . . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 1/26](#)
- 2200/261 . . . PC controlled powerstrip
- 2201/00 Indexing scheme relating to error detection, to error correction, and to monitoring**
- 2201/80 . . . Database-specific techniques
- 2201/805 . . . Real-time
- 2201/81 . . . Threshold
- 2201/815 . . . Virtual
- 2201/82 . . . Solving problems relating to consistency
- 2201/825 . . . the problem or solution involving locking
- 2201/83 . . . the solution involving signatures
- 2201/835 . . . Timestamp
- 2201/84 . . . Using snapshots, i.e. a logical point-in-time copy of the data
- 2201/845 . . . Systems in which the redundancy can be transformed in increased performance
- 2201/85 . . . Active fault masking without idle spares
- 2201/855 . . . Details of asynchronous mirroring using a journal to transfer not-yet-mirrored changes
- 2201/86 . . . Event-based monitoring
- 2201/865 . . . Monitoring of software
- 2201/87 . . . Monitoring of transactions
- 2201/875 . . . Monitoring of systems including the internet
- 2201/88 . . . Monitoring involving counting
- 2201/885 . . . Monitoring specific for caches
- 2203/00 Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 3/00](#) - [G06F 3/048](#)**
- 2203/01 . . . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 3/01](#)
- 2203/011 . . . Emotion or mood input determined on the basis of sensed human body parameters such as pulse, heart rate or beat, temperature of skin, facial expressions, iris, voice pitch, brain activity patterns
- 2203/012 . . . Walk-in-place systems for allowing a user to walk in a virtual environment while constraining him to a given position in the physical environment
- 2203/013 . . . Force feedback applied to a game
- 2203/014 . . . Force feedback applied to GUI
- 2203/015 . . . Force feedback applied to a joystick
- 2203/033 . . . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 3/033](#)
- 2203/0331 . . . Finger worn pointing device
- 2203/0332 . . . Ergonomic shaped mouse adjustable to suit one of both hands
- 2203/0333 . . . Ergonomic shaped mouse for one hand
- 2203/0334 . . . Ergonomic shaped mouse for vertical grip, whereby the hand controlling the mouse is resting or gripping it with an attitude almost vertical with respect of the working surface
- 2203/0335 . . . Finger operated miniaturized mouse
- 2203/0336 . . . Mouse integrated fingerprint sensor
- 2203/0337 . . . Status LEDs integrated in the mouse to provide visual feedback to the user about the status of the input device, the PC, or the user
- 2203/0338 . . . Fingerprint track pad, i.e. fingerprint sensor used as pointing device tracking the fingertip image
- 2203/0339 . . . Touch strips, e.g. orthogonal touch strips to control cursor movement or scrolling; single touch strip to adjust parameter or to implement a row of soft keys
- 2203/038 . . . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 3/038](#)
- 2203/0381 . . . Multimodal input, i.e. interface arrangements enabling the user to issue commands by simultaneous use of input devices of different nature, e.g. voice plus gesture on digitizer
- 2203/0382 . . . Plural input, i.e. interface arrangements in which a plurality of input device of the same type are in communication with a PC
- 2203/0383 . . . Remote input, i.e. interface arrangements in which the signals generated by a pointing device are transmitted to a PC at a remote location, e.g. to a PC in a LAN
- 2203/0384 . . . Wireless input, i.e. hardware and software details of wireless interface arrangements for pointing devices
- 2203/041 . . . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 3/041](#) - [G06F 3/045](#)
- 2203/04101 . . . 2.5D-digitiser, i.e. digitiser detecting the X/Y position of the input means, finger or stylus, also when it does not touch, but is proximate to the digitiser's interaction surface and also measures the distance of the input means within a short range in the Z direction, possibly with a separate measurement setup
- 2203/04102 . . . Flexible digitiser, i.e. constructional details for allowing the whole digitising part of a device to be flexed or rolled like a sheet of paper
- 2203/04103 . . . Manufacturing, i.e. details related to manufacturing processes specially suited for touch sensitive devices
- 2203/04104 . . . Multi-touch detection in digitiser, i.e. details about the simultaneous detection of a plurality of touching locations, e.g. multiple fingers or pen and finger



- 2203/04105 . . Pressure sensors for measuring the pressure or force exerted on the touch surface without providing the touch position
- 2203/04106 . . Multi-sensing digitiser, i.e. digitiser using at least two different sensing technologies simultaneously or alternatively, e.g. for detecting pen and finger, for saving power or for improving position detection
- 2203/04107 . . Shielding in digitiser, i.e. guard or shielding arrangements, mostly for capacitive touchscreens, e.g. driven shields, driven grounds
- 2203/04108 . . Touchless 2D- digitiser, i.e. digitiser detecting the X/Y position of the input means, finger or stylus, also when it does not touch, but is proximate to the digitiser's interaction surface without distance measurement in the Z direction
- 2203/04109 . . FTIR in optical digitiser, i.e. touch detection by frustrating the total internal reflection within an optical waveguide due to changes of optical properties or deformation at the touch location
- 2203/04111 . . Cross over in capacitive digitiser, i.e. details of structures for connecting electrodes of the sensing pattern where the connections cross each other, e.g. bridge structures comprising an insulating layer, or vias through substrate
- 2203/04112 . . Electrode mesh in capacitive digitiser: electrode for touch sensing is formed of a mesh of very fine, normally metallic, interconnected lines that are almost invisible to see. This provides a quite large but transparent electrode surface, without need for ITO or similar transparent conductive material
- 2203/04113 . . Peripheral electrode pattern in resistive digitisers, i.e. electrodes at the periphery of the resistive sheet are shaped in patterns enhancing linearity of induced field
- 2203/04114 . . Touch screens adapted for alternating or simultaneous interaction with active pens and passive pointing devices like fingers or passive pens
- 2203/048 . . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 3/048](#)
- 2203/04801 . . Cursor retrieval aid, i.e. visual aspect modification, blinking, colour changes, enlargement or other visual cues, for helping user do find the cursor in graphical user interfaces
- 2203/04802 . . 3D-info-object: information is displayed on the internal or external surface of a three dimensional manipulable object, e.g. on the faces of a cube that can be rotated by the user
- 2203/04803 . . Split screen, i.e. subdividing the display area or the window area into separate subareas
- 2203/04804 . . Transparency, e.g. transparent or translucent windows
- 2203/04805 . . Virtual magnifying lens, i.e. window or frame movable on top of displayed information to enlarge it for better reading or selection
- 2203/04806 . . Zoom, i.e. interaction techniques or interactors for controlling the zooming operation
- 2203/04807 . . Pen manipulated menu
- 2203/04808 . . Several contacts: gestures triggering a specific function, e.g. scrolling, zooming, right-click, when the user establishes several contacts with the surface simultaneously; e.g. using several fingers or a combination of fingers and pen
- 2203/04809 . . Textured surface identifying touch areas, e.g. overlay structure for a virtual keyboard
- 2205/00 Indexing scheme relating to group [G06F 5/00](#); Methods or arrangements for data conversion without changing the order or content of the data handled**
- 2205/003 . . Reformatting, i.e. changing the format of data representation
- 2205/06 . . Indexing scheme relating to groups [G06F 5/06](#) - [G06F 5/16](#)
- 2205/061 . . Adapt frequency, i.e. clock frequency at one side is adapted to clock frequency, or average clock frequency, at the other side; Not pulse stuffing only
- 2205/062 . . Allowing rewriting or rereading data to or from the buffer
- 2205/063 . . Dynamically variable buffer size
- 2205/064 . . Linked list, i.e. structure using pointers, e.g. allowing non-contiguous address segments in one logical buffer or dynamic buffer space allocation
- 2205/065 . . With bypass possibility
- 2205/066 . . User-programmable number or size of buffers, i.e. number of separate buffers or their size can be allocated freely
- 2205/067 . . Bidirectional FIFO, i.e. system allowing data transfer in two directions
- 2205/10 . . Indexing scheme relating to groups [G06F 5/10](#) - [G06F 5/14](#)
- 2205/102 . . Avoiding metastability, i.e. preventing hazards, e.g. by using Gray code counters
- 2205/104 . . Delay lines
- 2205/106 . . Details of pointers, i.e. structure of the address generators
- 2205/108 . . Reading or writing the data blockwise, e.g. using an extra end-of-block pointer
- 2205/12 . . Indexing scheme relating to groups [G06F 5/12](#) - [G06F 5/14](#)
- 2205/123 . . Contention resolution, i.e. resolving conflicts between simultaneous read and write operations
- 2205/126 . . Monitoring of intermediate fill level, i.e. with additional means for monitoring the fill level, e.g. half full flag, almost empty flag
- 2206/00 Indexing scheme related to dedicated interfaces for computers**
- 2206/10 . . Indexing scheme related to storage interfaces for computers, indexing schema related to group [G06F 3/06](#)
- 2206/1004 . . Defragmentation
- 2206/1008 . . Graphical user interface [GUI]
- 2206/1012 . . Load balancing
- 2206/1014 . . One time programmable [OTP] memory, e.g. PROM, WORM
- 2206/15 . . Indexing scheme related to printer interfaces for computers, indexing schema related to group [G06F 3/12](#)
- 2206/1504 . . Cost estimation
- 2206/1506 . . Degraded mode, e.g. in view of consumables depleted, thresholds reached
- 2206/1508 . . Load balancing
- 2206/151 . . Pre-printed media, e.g. media stock, forms, logos
- 2206/1512 . . Print-to a presentation device other than a printer, e.g. e-reader, e-paper, tablet
- 2206/1514 . . Sub-job

- 2206/20 . . . Indexing scheme related to audio interfaces for computers, indexing schema related to group [G06F 3/16](#)
- 2207/00 Indexing scheme relating to methods or arrangements for processing data by operating upon the order or content of the data handled**
- 2207/02 . . Indexing scheme relating to groups [G06F 7/02](#) - [G06F 7/026](#)
- 2207/025 . . String search, i.e. pattern matching, e.g. find identical word or best match in a string
- 2207/22 . . Indexing scheme relating to groups [G06F 7/22](#) - [G06F 7/36](#)
- 2207/222 . . Binary data tree
- 2207/224 . . External sorting
- 2207/226 . . Priority queue, i.e. 1 word in, 1 word out sorter; Output word, i.e. min or max of words in memory
- 2207/228 . . Sorting or merging network
- 2207/38 . . Indexing scheme relating to groups [G06F 7/38](#) - [G06F 7/575](#)
- 2207/3804 . . Details
- 2207/3808 . . . concerning the type of numbers or the way they are handled
- 2207/3812 . . . . Devices capable of handling different types of numbers
- 2207/3816 . . . . . Accepting numbers of variable word length
- 2207/382 . . . . . Reconfigurable for different fixed word lengths
- 2207/3824 . . . . . Accepting both fixed-point and floating-point numbers
- 2207/3828 . . . . Multigauge devices, i.e. capable of handling packed numbers without unpacking them
- 2207/3832 . . . . Less usual number representations
- 2207/3836 . . . . . One's complement
- 2207/384 . . . . . Octal
- 2207/3844 . . . . . Hexadecimal
- 2207/3848 . . . . . Unit distance code
- 2207/3852 . . . . Calculation with most significant digit first
- 2207/3856 . . . . Operand swapping
- 2207/386 . . . Special constructional features
- 2207/3864 . . . . Clockless, i.e. asynchronous operation used as a design principle ([G06F 2207/3888](#) takes precedence)
- 2207/3868 . . . . Bypass control, i.e. possibility to transfer an operand unchanged to the output
- 2207/3872 . . . . Precharge of output to prevent leakage
- 2207/3876 . . . . Alternation of true and inverted stages
- 2207/388 . . . . Skewing
- 2207/3884 . . . . Pipelining
- 2207/3888 . . . . . Wave pipelining, i.e. processing multiple subsequent operand sets asynchronously within each pipeline stage
- 2207/3892 . . . . . Systolic array
- 2207/3896 . . . . Bit slicing
- 2207/48 . . Indexing scheme relating to groups [G06F 7/48](#) - [G06F 7/575](#)
- 2207/4802 . . . Special implementations
- 2207/4804 . . . . Associative memory or processor
- 2207/4806 . . . . Cascode or current mode logic
- 2207/4808 . . . . Charge transfer devices
- 2207/481 . . . . Counters performing arithmetic operations
- 2207/4812 . . . . Multiplexers
- 2207/4814 . . . . Non-logic devices, e.g. operational amplifiers
- 2207/4816 . . . . Pass transistors
- 2207/4818 . . . . Threshold devices
- 2207/482 . . . . . using capacitive adding networks
- 2207/4822 . . . . . Majority gates
- 2207/4824 . . . . . Neural networks
- 2207/4826 . . . . . using transistors having multiple electrodes of the same type, e.g. multi-emitter devices, neuron-MOS devices
- 2207/4828 . . . . Negative resistance devices, e.g. tunnel diodes, gunn effect devices
- 2207/483 . . Indexing scheme relating to group [G06F 7/483](#)
- 2207/4835 . . Computations with rational numbers
- 2207/491 . . Indexing scheme relating to groups [G06F 7/491](#) - [G06F 7/4917](#)
- 2207/49105 . . Determining 9's or 10's complement
- 2207/4911 . . Decimal floating-point representation
- 2207/49115 . . Duodecimal numbers
- 2207/4912 . . Non-specified BCD representation
- 2207/49125 . . Non-specified decimal representation
- 2207/4913 . . Sterling system, i.e. mixed radix with digit weights of 10-20-12
- 2207/49135 . . Using 036012 or 3612 code, i.e. binary coded decimal representation with digit weight of (0,) 3, 6, (0,) 1 and 2 respectively
- 2207/4914 . . Using 2-out-of-5 code, i.e. binary coded decimal representation with digit weight of 2, 4, 2 and 1 respectively
- 2207/49145 . . Using 2421 code, i.e. non-weighted representation in which 2 out of 5 bits are "1" for each decimal digit
- 2207/4915 . . Using 4221 code, i.e. binary coded decimal representation with digit weight of 4, 2, 2 and 1 respectively
- 2207/49155 . . Using 51111 code, i.e. binary coded decimal representation with digit weight of 5, 1, 1, 1 and 1 respectively
- 2207/4916 . . Using 5211 code, i.e. binary coded decimal representation with digit weight of 5, 2, 1 and 1 respectively
- 2207/49165 . . Using 5311 code, i.e. binary coded decimal representation with digit weight of 5, 3, 1 and 1 respectively
- 2207/4917 . . Using 5321 or 543210 code, i.e. binary coded decimal representation with digit weight of 5,(4,) 3, 2, 1 (and 0) respectively
- 2207/49175 . . Using 54321 code, i.e. binary coded decimal representation with digit weight of 5, 4, 3, 2 and 1 respectively
- 2207/4918 . . Using Aiken code, i.e. using both first and last 5 of 16 possible 4-bit values, rendering the code symmetrical within the series of 16 values
- 2207/49185 . . Using biquinary code, i.e. combination of 5-valued and 2-valued digits, having values 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 and 0, 5 or 0, 2, 4, 6, 8 and 0, 1 respectively
- 2207/4919 . . Using excess-3 code, i.e. natural BCD + offset of 3, rendering the code symmetrical within the series of 16 possible 4 bit values
- 2207/49195 . . Using pure decimal representation, e.g. 10-valued voltage signal, 1-out-of-10 code
- 2207/492 . . Indexing scheme relating to groups [G06F 7/492](#) - [G06F 7/496](#)
- 2207/4921 . . Single digit adding or subtracting

- 2207/4922 . . Multi-operand adding or subtracting
- 2207/4923 . . Incrementer or decrementer
- 2207/4924 . . Digit-parallel adding or subtracting
- 2207/506 . . Indexing scheme relating to groups  
[G06F 7/506](#) - [G06F 7/508](#)
- 2207/5063 . . 2-input gates, i.e. only using 2-input logical gates, e.g. binary carry look-ahead, e.g. Kogge-Stone or Ladner-Fischer adder
- 2207/535 . . Indexing scheme relating to groups  
[G06F 7/535](#) - [G06F 7/5375](#)
- 2207/5351 . . Multiplicative non-restoring division, e.g. SRT, using multiplication in quotient selection
- 2207/5352 . . Non-restoring division not covered by  
[G06F 7/5375](#)
- 2207/5353 . . Restoring division
- 2207/5354 . . Using table lookup, e.g. for digit selection in division by digit recurrence
- 2207/5355 . . Using iterative approximation not using digit recurrence, e.g. Newton Raphson or Goldschmidt
- 2207/5356 . . Via reciprocal, i.e. calculate reciprocal only, or calculate reciprocal first and then the quotient from the reciprocal and the numerator
- 2207/544 . . Indexing scheme relating to group [G06F 7/544](#)
- 2207/5442 . . Absolute difference
- 2207/552 . . Indexing scheme relating to groups  
[G06F 7/552](#) - [G06F 7/5525](#)
- 2207/5521 . . Inverse root of a number or a function, e.g. the reciprocal of a Pythagorean sum
- 2207/5523 . . Calculates a power, e.g. the square, of a number or a function, e.g. polynomials
- 2207/5525 . . Pythagorean sum, i.e. the square root of a sum of squares
- 2207/5526 . . Roots or inverse roots of single operands
- 2207/5528 . . . Non-restoring calculation, where each result digit is either negative, zero or positive, e.g. SRT
- 2207/556 . . Indexing scheme relating to group [G06F 7/556](#)
- 2207/5561 . . Exponentiation by multiplication, i.e. calculating  $Y^{INT(X)}$  by multiplying Y with itself or a power of itself, INT(X) being the integer part of X
- 2207/58 . . Indexing scheme relating to groups  
[G06F 7/58](#) - [G06F 7/588](#)
- 2207/581 . . Generating an LFSR sequence, e.g. an m-sequence; sequence may be generated without LFSR, e.g. using Galois Field arithmetic
- 2207/582 . . Parallel finite field implementation, i.e. at least partially parallel implementation of finite field arithmetic, generating several new bits or trits per step, e.g. using a GF multiplier
- 2207/583 . . Serial finite field implementation, i.e. serial implementation of finite field arithmetic, generating one new bit or trit per step, e.g. using an LFSR or several independent LFSRs; also includes PRNGs with parallel operation between LFSR and outputs
- 2207/72 . . Indexing scheme relating to groups  
[G06F 7/72](#) - [G06F 7/729](#)
- 2207/7204 . . Prime number generation or prime number testing
- 2207/7209 . . Calculation via subfield, i.e. the subfield being GF(q) with q a prime power, e.g. GF((2\*\*m)\*\*n) via GF(2\*\*m)
- 2207/7214 . . Calculation via prime subfield, i.e. the subfield being GF(p) with p an integer prime > 3; e.g. GF(p\*\*k) via GF(p)
- 2207/7219 . . Countermeasures against side channel or fault attacks
- 2207/7223 . . . Randomisation as countermeasure against side channel attacks
- 2207/7228 . . . . Random curve mapping, e.g. mapping to an isomorphous or projective curve
- 2207/7233 . . . . Masking, e.g.  $(A**e)+r \bmod n$
- 2207/7238 . . . . . Operand masking, i.e. message blinding, e.g.  $(A+r)**e \bmod n$ ;  $k.(P+R)$
- 2207/7242 . . . . . Exponent masking, i.e. key masking, e.g.  $A**(e+r) \bmod n$ ;  $(k+r).P$
- 2207/7247 . . . . . Modulo masking, e.g.  $A**e \bmod (n*r)$
- 2207/7252 . . . . of operation order, e.g. starting to treat the exponent at a random place, or in a randomly chosen direction
- 2207/7257 . . . . Random modification not requiring correction
- 2207/7261 . . . Uniform execution, e.g. avoiding jumps, or using formulae with the same power profile
- 2207/7266 . . . Hardware adaptation, e.g. dual rail logic; calculate add and double simultaneously
- 2207/7271 . . . Fault verification, e.g. comparing two values which should be the same, unless a computational fault occurred
- 2207/7276 . . Additional details of aspects covered by group [G06F 7/723](#)
- 2207/728 . . . using repeated square-and-multiply, i.e. right-to-left binary exponentiation
- 2207/7285 . . . using the window method, i.e. left-to-right k-ary exponentiation
- 2207/729 . . . . Sliding-window exponentiation
- 2207/7295 . . . using an addition chain, or an addition-subtraction chain
- 2209/00 Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 9/00](#)**
- 2209/46 . . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 9/46](#)
- 2209/461 . . Bridge
- 2209/462 . . Lookup
- 2209/463 . . Naming
- 2209/48 . . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 9/48](#)
- 2209/481 . . Exception handling
- 2209/482 . . Application
- 2209/483 . . Multiproc
- 2209/484 . . Precedence
- 2209/485 . . Resource constraint
- 2209/486 . . Scheduler internals
- 2209/50 . . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 9/50](#)
- 2209/501 . . Performance criteria
- 2209/5011 . . Pool
- 2209/5012 . . Processor sets
- 2209/5013 . . Request control
- 2209/5014 . . Reservation
- 2209/5015 . . Service provider selection
- 2209/5016 . . Session
- 2209/5017 . . Task decomposition
- 2209/5018 . . Thread allocation
- 2209/5019 . . Workload prediction
- 2209/502 . . Proximity
- 2209/5021 . . Priority
- 2209/5022 . . Workload threshold

- 2209/503 . . Resource availability
- 2209/504 . . Resource capping
- 2209/505 . . Clust
- 2209/506 . . Constraint
- 2209/507 . . Low-level
- 2209/508 . . Monitor
- 2209/509 . . Offload
- 2209/52 . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 9/52](#)
- 2209/521 . . Atomic
- 2209/522 . . Manager
- 2209/523 . . Mode
- 2209/54 . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 9/54](#)
- 2209/541 . . Client-server
- 2209/542 . . Intercept
- 2209/543 . . Local
- 2209/544 . . Remote
- 2209/545 . . Gui
- 2209/546 . . Xcast
- 2209/547 . . Messaging middleware
- 2209/548 . . Queue
- 2209/549 . . Remote execution
- 2211/00 Indexing scheme relating to details of data-processing equipment not covered by groups [G06F 3/00](#) - [G06F 13/00](#)**
- 2211/001 . In-Line Device
- 2211/002 . Bus
- 2211/003 . Mutual Authentication Bi-Directional Authentication, Dialogue, Handshake
- 2211/004 . Notarisation, Time-Stamp, Date-Stamp
- 2211/005 . Network, LAN, Remote Access, Distributed System
- 2211/006 . . E-Mail
- 2211/007 . Encryption, En-/decode, En-/decipher, En-/decypher, Scramble, (De-)compress
- 2211/008 . . Public Key, Asymmetric Key, Asymmetric Encryption
- 2211/009 . Trust
- 2211/10 . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 11/10](#)
- 2211/1002 . . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 11/1076](#)
- 2211/1004 . . . Adaptive RAID, i.e. RAID system adapts to changing circumstances, e.g. RAID1 becomes RAID5 as disks fill up
- 2211/1007 . . . Addressing errors, i.e. silent errors in RAID, e.g. sector slipping and addressing errors
- 2211/1009 . . . Cache, i.e. caches used in RAID system with parity
- 2211/1011 . . . Clustered RAID, i.e. clustered or de-clustered RAID where data and parity are spread over more disks than blocks in a parity group
- 2211/1014 . . . Compression, i.e. RAID systems with parity using compression techniques
- 2211/1016 . . . Continuous RAID, i.e. RAID system that allows streaming or continuous media, e.g. VOD
- 2211/1019 . . . Fast writes, i.e. signaling the host that a write is done before data is written to disk
- 2211/1021 . . . Different size blocks, i.e. mapping of blocks of different size in RAID systems with parity
- 2211/1023 . . . Different size disks, i.e. non uniform size of disks in RAID systems with parity
- 2211/1026 . . . Different size groups, i.e. non uniform size of groups in RAID systems with parity
- 2211/1028 . . . Distributed, i.e. distributed RAID systems with parity
- 2211/103 . . . Hybrid, i.e. RAID systems with parity comprising a mix of RAID types
- 2211/1033 . . . Inactive data in parity groups, i.e. RAID parity groups where parity is calculated on only occupied or busy bits in the stripe
- 2211/1035 . . . Keeping track, i.e. keeping track of data and parity changes
- 2211/1038 . . . LFS, i.e. Log Structured File System used in RAID systems with parity
- 2211/104 . . . Metadata, i.e. metadata associated with RAID systems with parity
- 2211/1042 . . . NanoRAID, i.e. RAID systems using nanotechnology
- 2211/1045 . . . Nested RAID, i.e. implementing a RAID scheme in another RAID scheme
- 2211/1047 . . . No striping, i.e. parity calculation on a RAID involving no stripes, where a stripe is an independent set of data
- 2211/105 . . . On the fly coding, e.g. using XOR accumulators
- 2211/1052 . . . RAID padding, i.e. completing a redundancy group with dummy data
- 2211/1054 . . . Parity-fast hardware, i.e. dedicated fast hardware for RAID systems with parity
- 2211/1057 . . . Parity-multiple bits-RAID6, i.e. RAID 6 implementations
- 2211/1059 . . . Parity-single bit-RAID5, i.e. RAID 5 implementations
- 2211/1061 . . . Parity-single bit-RAID4, i.e. RAID 4 implementations
- 2211/1064 . . . Parity-single bit-RAID3, i.e. RAID 3 implementations
- 2211/1066 . . . Parity-small-writes, i.e. improved small or partial write techniques in RAID systems
- 2211/1069 . . . Phantom write, i.e. write were nothing is actually written on the disk of a RAID system
- 2211/1071 . . . Power loss, i.e. interrupted writes due to power loss in a RAID system
- 2211/1073 . . . Problems due to wear-out failures in RAID systems
- 2211/1076 . . . RAIP, i.e. RAID on platters
- 2211/1078 . . . RAIR, i.e. RAID on removable media
- 2211/108 . . . RAIT, i.e. RAID on tape drive
- 2211/1083 . . . Reserve area on a disk of a RAID system
- 2211/1085 . . . RMW, i.e. Read-Modify-Write method for RAID systems
- 2211/1088 . . . Scrubbing in RAID systems with parity
- 2211/109 . . . Sector level checksum or ECC, i.e. sector or stripe level checksum or ECC in addition to the RAID parity calculation
- 2211/1092 . . . Single disk raid, i.e. RAID with parity on a single disk
- 2211/1095 . . . Writes number reduction, i.e. reducing the number of writes in a RAID array with parity
- 2211/1097 . Boot, Start, Initialise, Power
- 2211/902 . Spectral purity improvement for digital function generators by adding a dither signal, e.g. noise
- 2212/00 Indexing scheme relating to accessing, addressing or allocation within memory systems or architectures**
- 2212/10 . Providing a specific technical effect



2212/1004	. . Compatibility, e.g. with legacy hardware	2212/251	. . Local memory within processor subsystem
2212/1008	. . Correctness of operation, e.g. memory ordering	2212/2515	. . . being configurable for different purposes, e.g. as cache or non-cache memory
2212/1012	. . Design facilitation	2212/253	. . Centralized memory
2212/1016	. . Performance improvement	2212/2532	. . . comprising a plurality of modules
2212/1021	. . . Hit rate improvement	2212/254	. . Distributed memory
2212/1024	. . . Latency reduction	2212/2542	. . . Non-uniform memory access [NUMA] architecture
2212/1028	. . Power efficiency	2212/26	. Using a specific storage system architecture
2212/1032	. . Reliability improvement, data loss prevention, degraded operation etc	2212/261	. . Storage comprising a plurality of storage devices
2212/1036	. . . Life time enhancement	2212/262	. . . configured as RAID
2212/1041	. . Resource optimization	2212/263	. . Network storage, e.g. SAN or NAS
2212/1044	. . . Space efficiency improvement	2212/264	. . Remote server
2212/1048	. . Scalability	2212/27	. Using a specific cache architecture
2212/1052	. . Security improvement	2212/271	. . Non-uniform cache access [NUCA] architecture
2212/1056	. . Simplification	2212/272	. . Cache only memory architecture [COMA]
2212/15	. Use in a specific computing environment	2212/28	. Using a specific disk cache architecture
2212/151	. . Emulated environment, e.g. virtual machine	2212/281	. . Single cache
2212/152	. . Virtualized environment, e.g. logically partitioned system	2212/282	. . Partitioned cache
2212/154	. . Networked environment	2212/283	. . Plural cache memories
2212/16	. General purpose computing application	2212/284	. . . being distributed
2212/161	. . Portable computer, e.g. notebook	2212/285	. . Redundant cache memory
2212/163	. . Server or database system	2212/286	. . . Mirrored cache memory
2212/165	. . Mainframe system	2212/30	. Providing cache or TLB in specific location of a processing system
2212/17	. Embedded application	2212/301	. . In special purpose processing node, e.g. vector processor
2212/171	. . Portable consumer electronics, e.g. mobile phone	2212/302	. . In image processor or graphics adapter
2212/172	. . Non-portable consumer electronics	2212/303	. . In peripheral interface, e.g. I/O adapter or channel
2212/1721	. . . Home entertainment system, e.g. television set	2212/3035	. . In peripheral device, e.g. printer
2212/173	. . Vehicle or other transportation	2212/304	. . In main memory subsystem
2212/174	. . Telecommunications system	2212/3042	. . . being part of a memory device, e.g. cache DRAM
2212/175	. . Industrial control system	2212/305	. . being part of a memory device, e.g. cache DRAM
2212/177	. . Smart card	2212/306	. . In system interconnect, e.g. between two buses
2212/178	. . Electronic token or RFID	2212/31	. Providing disk cache in a specific location of a storage system
2212/20	. Employing a main memory using a specific memory technology	2212/311	. . In host system
2212/202	. . Non-volatile memory	2212/312	. . In storage controller
2212/2022	. . . Flash memory	2212/313	. . In storage device
2212/2024	. . . Rewritable memory not requiring erasing, e.g. resistive or ferroelectric RAM	2212/314	. . In storage network, e.g. network attached cache
2212/2028	. . . Battery-backed RAM	2212/40	. Specific encoding of data in memory or cache
2212/205	. . Hybrid memory, e.g. using both volatile and non-volatile memory	2212/401	. . Compressed data
2212/206	. . Memory mapped I/O	2212/402	. . Encrypted data
2212/21	. Employing a record carrier using a specific recording technology	2212/403	. . Error protection encoding, e.g. using parity or ECC codes
2212/211	. . Optical disk storage	2212/45	. Caching of specific data in cache memory
2212/2112	. . . with a removable carrier, e.g. DVD	2212/451	. . Stack data
2212/213	. . Tape storage	2212/452	. . Instruction code
2212/214	. . Solid state disk	2212/453	. . Microcode or microprogram
2212/2142	. . . using write-once memory, e.g. OTPROM	2212/454	. . Vector or matrix data
2212/2146	. . . being detachable, e.g.. USB memory	2212/455	. . Image or video data
2212/217	. . Hybrid disk, e.g. using both magnetic and solid state storage devices	2212/46	. Caching storage objects of specific type in disk cache
2212/22	. Employing cache memory using specific memory technology	2212/461	. . Sector or disk block
2212/221	. . Static RAM	2212/462	. . Track or segment
2212/222	. . Non-volatile memory	2212/463	. . File
2212/2228	. . . Battery-backed RAM	2212/464	. . Multimedia object, e.g. image, video
2212/224	. . Disk storage	2212/465	. . Structured object, e.g. database record
2212/225	. . Hybrid cache memory, e.g. having both volatile and non-volatile portions	2212/466	. . Metadata, control data
2212/25	. Using a specific main memory architecture	2212/468	. . The specific object being partially cached

2212/50	Control mechanisms for virtual memory, cache or TLB	2212/7211	Wear leveling
2212/502	using adaptive policy	<b>2213/00</b>	<b>Indexing scheme relating to interconnection of, or transfer of information or other signals between, memories, input/output devices or central processing units</b>
2212/507	using speculative control	2213/0002	Serial port, e.g. RS232C
2212/60	Details of cache memory	2213/0004	Parallel ports, e.g. centronics
2212/601	Reconfiguration of cache memory	2213/0006	Extension to the industry standard architecture [EISA]
2212/6012	of operating mode, e.g. cache mode or local memory mode	2213/0008	High speed serial bus, e.g. Fiber channel
2212/602	Details relating to cache prefetching	2213/0012	High speed serial bus, e.g. IEEE P1394
2212/6022	Using a prefetch buffer or dedicated prefetch cache	2213/0014	Futurebus
2212/6024	History based prefetching	2213/0016	Inter-integrated circuit (I2C)
2212/6026	Prefetching based on access pattern detection, e.g. stride based prefetch	2213/0018	Industry standard architecture [ISA]
2212/6028	Prefetching based on hints or prefetch instructions	2213/0022	Multibus
2212/603	of operating mode, e.g. cache mode or local memory mode	2213/0024	Peripheral component interconnect [PCI]
2212/6032	Way prediction in set-associative cache	2213/0026	PCI express
2212/604	Details relating to cache allocation	2213/0028	Serial attached SCSI [SAS]
2212/6042	Allocation of cache space to multiple users or processors	2213/0032	Serial ATA [SATA]
2212/6046	Using a specific cache allocation policy other than replacement policy	2213/0034	Sun microsystems bus [SBUS]
2212/608	Details relating to cache mapping	2213/0036	Small computer system interface [SCSI]
2212/6082	Way prediction in set-associative cache	2213/0038	System on Chip
2212/62	Details of cache specific to multiprocessor cache arrangements	2213/0042	Universal serial bus [USB]
2212/621	Coherency control relating to peripheral accessing, e.g. from DMA or I/O device	2213/0044	Versatile modular eurobus [VME]
2212/622	State-only directory, i.e. not recording identity of sharing or owning nodes	2213/0052	Assignment of addresses or identifiers to the modules of a bus system
2212/65	Details of virtual memory and virtual address translation	2213/0054	Split transaction bus
2212/651	Multi-level translation tables	2213/0056	Use of address and non-data lines as data lines for specific data transfers to temporarily enlarge the data bus and increase information transfer rate
2212/652	Page size control	2213/0058	Bus-related hardware virtualisation
2212/653	Page colouring	2213/0062	Bandwidth consumption reduction during transfers
2212/654	Look-ahead translation	2213/0064	Latency reduction in handling transfers
2212/655	Same page detection	2213/16	Memory access
2212/656	Address space sharing	2213/1602	Memory access type
2212/657	Virtual address space management	2213/24	Interrupt
2212/68	Details of translation look-aside buffer [TLB]	2213/2402	Avoidance of interrupt starvation
2212/681	Multi-level TLB, e.g. microTLB and main TLB	2213/2404	Generation of an interrupt or a group of interrupts after a predetermined number of interrupts
2212/682	Multiprocessor TLB consistency	2213/2406	Generation of an interrupt or a group of interrupts after a fixed or calculated time elapses
2212/683	Invalidation	2213/2408	Reducing the frequency of interrupts generated from peripheral to a CPU
2212/684	TLB miss handling	2213/2412	Dispatching of interrupt load among interrupt handlers in processor system or interrupt controller
2212/70	Details relating to dynamic memory management	2213/2414	Routing of interrupt among interrupt handlers in processor system or interrupt controller
2212/702	Conservative garbage collection	2213/2416	Determination of the interrupt source among a plurality of incoming interrupts
2212/72	Details relating to flash memory management	2213/2418	Signal interruptions by means of a message
2212/7201	Logical to physical mapping or translation of blocks or pages	2213/2422	Sharing of interrupt line among a plurality of interrupt sources
2212/7202	Allocation control and policies	2213/2424	Interrupt packet, e.g. event
2212/7203	Temporary buffering, e.g. using volatile buffer or dedicated buffer blocks	2213/28	DMA
2212/7204	Capacity control, e.g. partitioning, end-of-life degradation	2213/2802	DMA using DMA transfer descriptors
2212/7205	Cleaning, compaction, garbage collection, erase control	2213/2804	Systems and methods for controlling the DMA frequency on an access bus
2212/7206	Reconfiguration of flash memory system	2213/2806	Space or buffer allocation for DMA transfers
2212/7207	management of metadata or control data	2213/2808	Very long instruction word DMA
2212/7208	Multiple device management, e.g. distributing data over multiple flash devices	2213/36	Arbitration
2212/7209	Validity control, e.g. using flags, time stamps or sequence numbers	2213/3602	Coding information on a single line

- 2213/3604 . . Coding information on multiple lines
- 2213/38 . Universal adapter
- 2213/3802 . . Harddisk connected to a computer port
- 2213/3804 . . Memory card connected to a computer port directly or by means of a reader/writer
- 2213/3806 . . Mobile device
- 2213/3808 . . Network interface controller
- 2213/3812 . . USB port controller
- 2213/3814 . . Wireless link with a computer system port
- 2213/3852 . . Converter between protocols
- 2213/3854 . . Control is performed at the peripheral side
- 2213/40 . Bus coupling
- 2213/4002 . . Universal serial bus hub with a single upstream port
- 2213/4004 . . Universal serial bus hub with a plurality of upstream ports

**2216/00 Indexing scheme relating to additional aspects of information retrieval not explicitly covered by [G06F 16/00](#) and subgroups**

- 2216/01 . Automatic library building
- 2216/03 . Data mining
- 2216/05 . Energy-efficient information retrieval
- 2216/07 . Guided tours
- 2216/09 . Obsolescence
- 2216/11 . Patent retrieval
- 2216/13 . Prefetching
- 2216/15 . Synchronised browsing
- 2216/17 . Web printing

**Indexing scheme associated with group [G06F 18/00](#), relating to pattern recognition specially adapted for signal processing**

**2218/00 Aspects of pattern recognition specially adapted for signal processing**

- 2218/02 . Preprocessing
- 2218/04 . . Denoising
- 2218/06 . . . by applying a scale-space analysis, e.g. using wavelet analysis
- 2218/08 . Feature extraction
- 2218/10 . . by analysing the shape of a waveform, e.g. extracting parameters relating to peaks
- 2218/12 . Classification; Matching
- 2218/14 . . by matching peak patterns
- 2218/16 . . by matching signal segments
- 2218/18 . . . by plotting the signal segments against each other, e.g. analysing scattergrams
- 2218/20 . . . by applying autoregressive analysis
- 2218/22 . Source localisation; Inverse modelling

**2219/00 Indexing scheme relating to application aspects of data processing equipment or methods**

- 2219/10 . Environmental application, e.g. waste reduction, pollution control, compliance with environmental legislation

**2221/00 Indexing scheme relating to security arrangements for protecting computers, components thereof, programs or data against unauthorised activity**

- 2221/03 . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 21/50](#), monitoring users, programs or devices to maintain the integrity of platforms
- 2221/031 . . Protect user input by software means
- 2221/032 . . Protect output to user by software means
- 2221/033 . . Test or assess software

- 2221/034 . . Test or assess a computer or a system
- 2221/21 . Indexing scheme relating to [G06F 21/00](#) and subgroups addressing additional information or applications relating to security arrangements for protecting computers, components thereof, programs or data against unauthorised activity
- 2221/2101 . . Auditing as a secondary aspect
- 2221/2103 . . Challenge-response
- 2221/2105 . . Dual mode as a secondary aspect
- 2221/2107 . . File encryption
- 2221/2109 . . Game systems
- 2221/2111 . . Location-sensitive, e.g. geographical location, GPS
- 2221/2113 . . Multi-level security, e.g. mandatory access control
- 2221/2115 . . Third party
- 2221/2117 . . User registration
- 2221/2119 . . Authenticating web pages, e.g. with suspicious links
- 2221/2121 . . Chip on media, e.g. a disk or tape with a chip embedded in its case
- 2221/2123 . . Dummy operation
- 2221/2125 . . Just-in-time application of countermeasures, e.g., on-the-fly decryption, just-in-time obfuscation or de-obfuscation
- 2221/2127 . . Bluffing
- 2221/2129 . . Authenticate client device independently of the user
- 2221/2131 . . Lost password, e.g. recovery of lost or forgotten passwords
- 2221/2133 . . Verifying human interaction, e.g., Captcha
- 2221/2135 . . Metering
- 2221/2137 . . Time limited access, e.g. to a computer or data
- 2221/2139 . . Recurrent verification
- 2221/2141 . . Access rights, e.g. capability lists, access control lists, access tables, access matrices
- 2221/2143 . . Clearing memory, e.g. to prevent the data from being stolen
- 2221/2145 . . Inheriting rights or properties, e.g., propagation of permissions or restrictions within a hierarchy
- 2221/2147 . . Locking files
- 2221/2149 . . Restricted operating environment
- 2221/2151 . . Time stamp
- 2221/2153 . . Using hardware token as a secondary aspect