

# CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

## C CHEMISTRY; METALLURGY

(NOTES omitted)

### METALLURGY

## C22 METALLURGY; FERROUS OR NON-FERROUS ALLOYS; TREATMENT OF ALLOYS OR NON-FERROUS METALS

### C22C ALLOYS (treatment of alloys [C21D](#), [C22F](#))

#### NOTES

- In this subclass, the following terms or expressions are used with the meanings indicated:
  - "alloys" includes also:
    - metallic composite materials containing a substantial proportion of fibres or other somewhat larger particles;
    - ceramic compositions containing free metal bonded to carbides, diamond, oxides, borides, nitrides or silicides, e.g. cermets, or other metal compounds, e.g. oxynitrides or sulfides, other than as macroscopic reinforcing agents;
  - "based on" requires at least 50% by weight of the specified constituent or of the specified group of constituents.
- Groups [C22C 43/00](#) - [C22C 49/00](#) take precedence over groups [C22C 1/00](#) - [C22C 38/00](#). {This Note corresponds to IPC Note (1) relating to [C22C 1/00](#) - [C22C 38/00](#).}
- In groups [C22C 37/00](#) and [C22C 38/00](#), the last place priority rule is applied, i.e. at each hierarchical level, in the absence of an indication to the contrary, an alloy is classified in the last appropriate place that provides for one of the alloying components. {This Note corresponds to IPC Note (1) relating to [C22C 37/00](#) - [C22C 38/00](#).}

#### WARNINGS

- The following IPC groups are not in the CPC scheme. The subject matter for these IPC groups is classified in the following CPC groups:
 

<a href="#">C22C 101/00</a> , <a href="#">C22C 101/20</a>	covered by	<a href="#">C04B 35/62227</a>
<a href="#">C22C 101/02</a>	covered by	<a href="#">C04B 35/62231</a>
<a href="#">C22C 101/04</a>	covered by	<a href="#">C04B 35/62236</a>
<a href="#">C22C 101/06</a>	covered by	<a href="#">C04B 35/62245</a>
<a href="#">C22C 101/08</a>	covered by	<a href="#">C04B 35/62272</a>
<a href="#">C22C 101/10</a>	covered by	<a href="#">D01F 9/12</a>
<a href="#">C22C 101/12</a>	covered by	<a href="#">C04B 35/62277</a>
<a href="#">C22C 101/14</a>	covered by	<a href="#">C04B 35/62281</a>
<a href="#">C22C 101/16</a>	covered by	<a href="#">C04B 35/62286</a>
<a href="#">C22C 101/18</a>	covered by	<a href="#">C04B 35/62295</a>
<a href="#">C22C 101/22</a>	covered by	<a href="#">C04B 35/6229</a>
<a href="#">C22C 111/00</a> - <a href="#">C22C 111/02</a>	covered by	<a href="#">C22C 47/00</a> , <a href="#">C22C 49/00</a>
<a href="#">C22C 121/00</a> - <a href="#">C22C 121/02</a>	covered by	<a href="#">C22C 47/02</a> - <a href="#">C22C 47/068</a> , <a href="#">C22C 49/00</a>
- In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

#### Non-ferrous alloys, i.e. alloys based essentially on metals other than iron

- |             |  |
|-------------|--|
| <b>1/00</b> | <b>Making non-ferrous alloys (by electrothermic methods <a href="#">C22B 4/00</a>; by electrolysis <a href="#">C25C 1/24</a>, <a href="#">C25C 3/36</a>)</b> |
| 1/007       | . {Preparing arsenides or antimonides, especially of the III-VI-compound type, e.g. aluminium or gallium arsenide}   |
| 1/02        | . by melting {( <a href="#">C22C 1/1036</a> takes precedence)}   |
| 1/023       | . . {Alloys based on nickel}   |
| 1/026       | . . {Alloys based on aluminium}  |
| 1/03        | . . using master alloys  |
| 1/04        | . by powder metallurgy ( <a href="#">C22C 1/08</a> takes precedence)   |
| 1/0408      | . . {Light metal alloys}   |
| 1/0416      | . . . {Aluminium-based alloys}   |

- |        |   |
|--------|---|
| 1/0425 | . . {Copper-based alloys}   |
| 1/0433 | . . {Nickel- or cobalt-based alloys}  |
| 1/0441 | . . . {Alloys based on intermetallic compounds of the type rare earth - Co, Ni}                     |
| 1/045  | . . {Alloys based on refractory metals}   |
| 1/0458 | . . . {Alloys based on titanium, zirconium or hafnium}  |
| 1/0466 | . . {Alloys based on noble metals}  |
| 1/047  | . . comprising intermetallic compounds {( <a href="#">C22C 1/0441</a> takes precedence)}            |
| 1/0475 | . . {Impregnated alloys}  |
| 1/0483 | . . {Alloys based on the low melting point metals Zn, Pb, Sn, Cd, In or Ga}                         |
| 1/05   | . . Mixtures of metal powder with non-metallic powder ( <a href="#">C22C 1/08</a> takes precedence) |

- 1/051 . . . Making hard metals based on borides, carbides, nitrides, oxides or silicides; Preparation of the powder mixture used as the starting material therefor
- 1/053 . . . . with in situ formation of hard compounds
- 1/055 . . . . . using carbon
- 1/056 . . . . . using gas
- 1/057 . . . . with in situ formation of phases other than hard compounds by solid state reaction sintering, e.g. metal phase formed by reduction reaction
- 1/059 . . . Making alloys comprising less than 5% by weight of dispersed reinforcing phases
- 1/06 . with the use of special agents for refining or deoxidising
- 1/08 . Alloys with open or closed pores
- 1/081 . . {Casting porous metals into porous preform skeleton without foaming}
- 1/082 . . . {with removal of the preform}
- 1/083 . . {Foaming process in molten metal other than by powder metallurgy}
- 1/085 . . . {with external pressure or pressure buildup to make porous metals}
- 1/086 . . . {Gas foaming process}
- 1/087 . . . {after casting in solidified or solidifying metal to make porous metals}
- 1/088 . . {Foaming process with solid metal other than by powder metallurgy}
- 1/10 . Alloys containing non-metals ([C22C 1/05](#), [C22C 1/08 take precedence](#))
- 1/1005 . . {Pretreatment of the non-metallic additives (pretreatment of non-metallic fibres [C22C 47/02](#))}
- 1/101 . . . {by coating}
- 1/1015 . . . {by preparing or treating a non-metallic additive preform}
- 1/1021 . . . . {the preform being ceramic}
- 1/1026 . . {starting from a solution or a suspension of (a) compound(s) of at least one of the alloy constituents}
- 1/1031 . . {starting from gaseous compounds or vapours of at least one of the constituents}
- 1/1036 . . {starting from a melt}
- 1/1042 . . . {by atomising}
- 1/1047 . . . {by mixing and casting liquid metal matrix composites}
- 1/1052 . . . . {by mixing and casting metal matrix composites with reaction}
- 1/1057 . . . {Reactive infiltration}
- 1/1063 . . . . {Gas reaction, e.g. lanxide}
- 1/1068 . . . {Making hard metals based on borides, carbides, nitrides, oxides or silicides}
- 1/1073 . . . {Infiltration or casting under mechanical pressure, e.g. squeeze casting}
- 1/1078 . . {by internal oxidation of material in solid state}
- 1/1084 . . {by mechanical alloying (blending, milling)}
- 1/1089 . . {by partial reduction or decomposition of a solid metal compound}
- 1/1094 . . {comprising an after-treatment}

**NOTE**

{Documents classified in group [C22C 1/1094](#) are also classified in subclass [C22F](#).}

- 1/11 . Making amorphous alloys
- 1/12 . by processing in a semi-solid state, e.g. holding the alloy in the solid-liquid phase
- 3/00 Removing material from alloys to produce alloys of different constitution {separation of the constituents of alloys}**
- 3/005 . {Separation of the constituents of alloys}
- 5/00 Alloys based on noble metals**
- 5/02 . Alloys based on gold
- 5/04 . Alloys based on a platinum group metal
- 5/06 . Alloys based on silver
- 5/08 . . with copper as the next major constituent
- 5/10 . . with cadmium as the next major constituent
- 7/00 Alloys based on mercury**
- 9/00 Alloys based on copper**
- 9/01 . with aluminium as the next major constituent
- 9/02 . with tin as the next major constituent
- 9/04 . with zinc as the next major constituent
- 9/05 . with manganese as the next major constituent
- 9/06 . with nickel or cobalt as the next major constituent
- 9/08 . with lead as the next major constituent
- 9/10 . with silicon as the next major constituent
- 11/00 Alloys based on lead**
- 11/02 . with an alkali or an alkaline earth metal as the next major constituent
- 11/04 . with copper as the next major constituent
- 11/06 . with tin as the next major constituent
- 11/08 . with antimony or bismuth as the next major constituent
- 11/10 . . with tin
- 12/00 Alloys based on antimony or bismuth**
- 13/00 Alloys based on tin**
- 13/02 . with antimony or bismuth as the next major constituent
- 14/00 Alloys based on titanium**
- 16/00 Alloys based on zirconium**
- 18/00 Alloys based on zinc**
- 18/02 . with copper as the next major constituent
- 18/04 . with aluminium as the next major constituent
- 19/00 Alloys based on nickel or cobalt**
- 19/002 . {with copper as the next major constituent}
- 19/005 . {with Manganese as the next major constituent}
- 19/007 . {with a light metal (alkali metal Li, Na, K, Rb, Cs; earth alkali metal Be, Mg, Ca, Sr, Ba, Al Ga, Ge, Ti) or B, Si, Zr, Hf, Sc, Y, lanthanides, actinides, as the next major constituent}
- 19/03 . based on nickel
- 19/05 . . with chromium
- 19/051 . . . {and Mo or W}
- 19/052 . . . . {with the maximum Cr content being at least 40%}
- 19/053 . . . . {with the maximum Cr content being at least 30% but less than 40%}
- 19/055 . . . . {with the maximum Cr content being at least 20% but less than 30%}
- 19/056 . . . . {with the maximum Cr content being at least 10% but less than 20%}

19/057	. . . . {with the maximum Cr content being less 10% }	29/00	<b>Alloys based on carbides, oxides, nitrides, borides, or silicides, e.g. cermetes, or other metal compounds, e.g. oxynitrides, sulfides {(C22C 26/00 takes precedence)}</b>
19/058	. . . {without Mo and W}	29/005	. {comprising a particular metallic binder}
19/07	. based on cobalt	29/02	. based on carbides or carbonitrides
<b>20/00</b>	<b>Alloys based on cadmium</b>	29/04	. . based on carbonitrides
<b>21/00</b>	<b>Alloys based on aluminium</b>	29/06	. . based on carbides, but not containing other metal compounds
	<b>NOTE</b>	29/062	. . . {based on B <sub>4</sub> C}
	In groups <a href="#">C22C 21/14</a> - <a href="#">C22C 21/18</a> , the last place priority rule is applied, i.e. at each hierarchical level, in the absence of an indication to the contrary, an alloy is classified in the last appropriate place.	29/065	. . . {based on SiC}
	{This Note corresponds to IPC Note (1) relating to <a href="#">C22C 21/14</a> - <a href="#">C22C 21/18</a> .}	29/067	. . . {comprising a particular metallic binder}
21/003	. {containing at least 2.6% of one or more of the elements: tin, lead, antimony, bismuth, cadmium, and titanium}	29/08	. . . based on tungsten carbide
21/006	. {containing Hg}	29/10	. . . based on titanium carbide
21/02	. with silicon as the next major constituent	29/12	. based on oxides
21/04	. . Modified aluminium-silicon alloys	29/14	. based on borides
21/06	. with magnesium as the next major constituent	29/16	. based on nitrides {(containing cubic BN or wurtzitic BN and diamond <a href="#">C22C 26/00</a> )}
21/08	. . with silicon	29/18	. based on silicides
21/10	. with zinc as the next major constituent	<b>30/00</b>	<b>Alloys containing less than 50% by weight of each constituent</b>
21/12	. with copper as the next major constituent		<b>NOTE</b>
21/14	. . with silicon		In groups <a href="#">C22C 30/02</a> - <a href="#">C22C 30/06</a> , the last place priority rule is applied, i.e. at each hierarchical level, in the absence of an indication to the contrary, an alloy is classified in the last appropriate place.
21/16	. . with magnesium		{This Note corresponds to IPC Note (1) relating to <a href="#">C22C 30/02</a> - <a href="#">C22C 30/06</a> .}
21/18	. . with zinc	30/02	. containing copper
<b>22/00</b>	<b>Alloys based on manganese</b>	30/04	. containing tin or lead
<b>23/00</b>	<b>Alloys based on magnesium</b>	30/06	. containing zinc
23/02	. with aluminium as the next major constituent	<b>32/00</b>	<b>Non-ferrous alloys containing at least 5% by weight but less than 50% by weight of oxides, carbides, borides, nitrides, silicides or other metal compounds, e.g. oxynitrides, sulfides, whether added as such or formed <u>in situ</u></b>
23/04	. with zinc or cadmium as the next major constituent		<b>NOTE</b>
23/06	. with a rare earth metal as the next major constituent		This group comprises also dispersion hardened alloys with less than 5% of dispersed compounds
<b>24/00</b>	<b>Alloys based on an alkali or an alkaline earth metal</b>	32/005	. {with at least one oxide and at least one of carbides, nitrides, borides or silicides as the main non-metallic constituents}
<b>25/00</b>	<b>Alloys based on beryllium</b>	32/001	. {with only oxides}
<b>26/00</b>	<b>Alloys containing diamond {or cubic or wurtzitic boron nitride, fullerenes or carbon nanotubes}</b>	32/0015	. . {with only single oxides as main non-metallic constituents}
2026/001	. {Fullerenes}	32/0021	. . . {Matrix based on noble metals, Cu or alloys thereof}
2026/002	. {Carbon nanotubes}	32/0026	. . . {Matrix based on Ni, Co, Cr or alloys thereof}
2026/003	. {Cubic boron nitrides only}	32/0031	. . . {Matrix based on refractory metals, W, Mo, Nb, Hf, Ta, Zr, Ti, V or alloys thereof}
2026/005	. {with additional metal compounds being borides}	32/0036	. . . {Matrix based on Al, Mg, Be or alloys thereof}
2026/006	. {with additional metal compounds being carbides}	32/0042	. . . {Matrix based on low melting metals, Pb, Sn, In, Zn, Cd or alloys thereof}
2026/007	. {with additional metal compounds being nitrides}	32/0047	. {with carbides, nitrides, borides or silicides as the main non-metallic constituents}
2026/008	. {with additional metal compounds other than carbides, borides or nitrides}	32/0052	. . {only carbides}
<b>27/00</b>	<b>Alloys based on rhenium or a refractory metal not mentioned in groups <a href="#">C22C 14/00</a> or <a href="#">C22C 16/00</a></b>	32/0057	. . . {based on B <sub>4</sub> C}
27/02	. Alloys based on vanadium, niobium, or tantalum	32/0063	. . . {based on SiC}
27/025	. . {alloys based on vanadium}		
27/04	. Alloys based on tungsten or molybdenum		
27/06	. Alloys based on chromium		
<b>28/00</b>	<b>Alloys based on a metal not provided for in groups <a href="#">C22C 5/00</a> - <a href="#">C22C 27/00</a></b>		

- 32/0068 . . {only nitrides}
- 32/0073 . . {only borides}
- 32/0078 . . {only silicides}
- 32/0084 . {carbon or graphite as the main non-metallic constituent}
- 32/0089 . {with other, not previously mentioned inorganic compounds as the main non-metallic constituent, e.g. sulfides, glass}
- 32/0094 . {with organic materials as the main non-metallic constituent, e.g. resin}

**Ferrous alloys, i.e. alloys based on iron**

- 33/00 Making ferrous alloys**
- 33/003 . {making amorphous alloys}
- 33/006 . {compositions used for making ferrous alloys}
- 33/02 . by powder metallurgy
- 33/0207 . . {Using a mixture of pre-alloyed powders or a master alloy}
- 33/0214 . . . {comprising P or a phosphorus compound}
- 33/0221 . . . {comprising S or a sulfur compound}
- 33/0228 . . . {comprising other non-metallic compounds or more than 5% of graphite}
- 33/0235 . . {Starting from compounds, e.g. oxides}
- 33/0242 . . {using the impregnating technique}
- 33/025 . . {having an intermetallic of the REM-Fe type which is not magnetic}
- 33/0257 . . {characterised by the range of the alloying elements}
- 33/0261 . . . {Matrix based on Fe for ODS steels}
- 33/0264 . . . {the maximum content of each alloying element not exceeding 5%}
- 33/0271 . . . . {with only C, Mn, Si, P, S, As as alloying elements, e.g. carbon steel}
- 33/0278 . . . {with at least one alloying element having a minimum content above 5%}
- 33/0285 . . . . {with Cr, Co, or Ni having a minimum content higher than 5%}
- 33/0292 . . . . {with more than 5% preformed carbides, nitrides or borides}
- 33/04 . by melting
- 33/06 . . using master alloys
- 33/08 . Making cast-iron alloys
- 33/10 . . including procedures for adding magnesium
- 33/12 . . . by fluidised injection
- 35/00 Master alloys for iron or steel**
- 35/005 . {based on iron, e.g. ferro-alloys}
- 37/00 Cast-iron alloys**
- 37/04 . containing spheroidal graphite
- 37/06 . containing chromium
- 37/08 . . with nickel
- 37/10 . containing aluminium or silicon
- 38/00 Ferrous alloys, e.g. steel alloys (cast-iron alloys [C22C 37/00](#))**
- 38/001 . {containing N}
- 38/002 . {containing In, Mg, or other elements not provided for in one single group [C22C 38/001](#) - [C22C 38/60](#)}
- 38/004 . {Very low carbon steels, i.e. having a carbon content of less than 0,01%}
- 38/005 . {containing rare earths, i.e. Sc, Y, Lanthanides}
- 38/007 . {containing silver}
- 38/008 . {containing tin}

- 38/02 . containing silicon
- 38/04 . containing manganese
- 38/06 . containing aluminium
- 38/08 . containing nickel {[C22C 38/105](#) takes precedence}
- 38/10 . containing cobalt
- 38/105 . . {containing Co and Ni}
- 38/12 . containing tungsten, tantalum, molybdenum, vanadium, or niobium
- 38/14 . containing titanium or zirconium
- 38/16 . containing copper
- 38/18 . containing chromium
- 38/20 . . with copper
- 38/22 . . with molybdenum or tungsten
- 38/24 . . with vanadium
- 38/26 . . with niobium or tantalum
- 38/28 . . with titanium or zirconium
- 38/30 . . with cobalt
- 38/32 . . with boron
- 38/34 . . with more than 1.5% by weight of silicon
- 38/36 . . with more than 1.7% by weight of carbon
- 38/38 . . with more than 1.5% by weight of manganese
- 38/40 . . with nickel
- 38/42 . . . with copper
- 38/44 . . . with molybdenum or tungsten
- 38/46 . . . with vanadium
- 38/48 . . . with niobium or tantalum
- 38/50 . . . with titanium or zirconium
- 38/52 . . . with cobalt
- 38/54 . . . with boron
- 38/56 . . . with more than 1.7% by weight of carbon
- 38/58 . . . with more than 1.5% by weight of manganese
- 38/60 . containing lead, selenium, tellurium, or antimony, or more than 0.04% by weight of sulfur

**43/00 Alloys containing radioactive materials****45/00 Amorphous alloys (making amorphous non-ferrous alloys [C22C 1/11](#))**

- 45/001 . {with Cu as the major constituent}
- 45/003 . {with one or more of the noble metals as major constituent}
- 45/005 . {with Mg as the major constituent}
- 45/006 . {with Cr as the major constituent}
- 45/008 . {with Fe, Co or Ni as the major constituent ([C22C 45/02](#), [C22C 45/04](#) take precedence)}
- 45/02 . with iron as the major constituent
- 45/04 . with nickel or cobalt as the major constituent
- 45/06 . with beryllium as the major constituent
- 45/08 . with aluminium as the major constituent
- 45/10 . with molybdenum, tungsten, niobium, tantalum, titanium, or zirconium {or Hf} as the major constituent

**Alloys containing fibres or filaments**

- 47/00 Making alloys containing metallic or non-metallic fibres or filaments**
- 2047/005 . {Working of filaments or rods into fibre reinforced metal by mechanical deformation}
- 47/02 . Pretreatment of the fibres or filaments
- 47/025 . . {Aligning or orienting the fibres}
- 47/04 . . by coating, e.g. with a protective or activated covering

- 47/06 . . by forming the fibres or filaments into a preformed structure, e.g. using a temporary binder to form a mat-like element
- 47/062 . . . {from wires or filaments only}
- 47/064 . . . . {Winding wires}
- 47/066 . . . . {Weaving wires}
- 47/068 . . . . {Aligning wires}
- 47/08 . by contacting the fibres or filaments with molten metal, e.g. by infiltrating the fibres or filaments placed in a mould {[\(C22C 47/16 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 47/10 . . Infiltration in the presence of a reactive atmosphere; Reactive infiltration
- 47/12 . . Infiltration or casting under mechanical pressure
- 47/14 . by powder metallurgy, i.e. by processing mixtures of metal powder and fibres or filaments
- 47/16 . by thermal spraying of the metal, e.g. plasma spraying {[\(atomising molten metal comprising fibres see also C22C 1/1042\)](#)}
- 47/18 . . using a preformed structure of fibres or filaments
- 47/20 . by subjecting to pressure and heat an assembly comprising at least one metal layer or sheet and one layer of fibres or filaments
- 2047/205 . . {placing wires inside grooves of a metal layer}

#### **49/00 Alloys containing metallic or non-metallic fibres or filaments**

- 49/02 . characterised by the matrix material
- 49/04 . . Light metals
- 49/06 . . . Aluminium
- 49/08 . . Iron group metals
- 49/10 . . Refractory metals
- 49/11 . . . Titanium
- 49/12 . . Intermetallic matrix material
- 49/14 . characterised by the fibres or filaments

#### **Alloys with specific crystalline structure**

##### **2200/00 Crystalline structure**

- 2200/02 . Amorphous
- 2200/04 . Nanocrystalline
- 2200/06 . Quasicrystalline

#### **Non-ferrous alloys, i.e. alloys based essentially on metals other than iron**

##### **2202/00 Physical properties**

- 2202/02 . Magnetic
- 2202/04 . Hydrogen absorbing

##### **2204/00 End product comprising different layers, coatings or parts of cermet**