

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

B PERFORMING OPERATIONS; TRANSPORTING
(NOTES omitted)

SHAPING

B23 MACHINE TOOLS; METAL-WORKING NOT OTHERWISE PROVIDED FOR
(NOTES omitted)

B23B TURNING; BORING (arrangements for copying or controlling [B23Q](#))

WARNINGS

1. The following IPC groups are not in the CPC scheme. The subject matter for these IPC groups is classified in the following CPC groups:

B23B 3/18	covered by	B23B 3/16
B23B 3/20	covered by	B23B 3/16
B23B 3/28	covered by	B23B 3/00
B23B 5/22	covered by	B23B 31/00
B23B 5/24	covered by	B23Q 27/00 ; B23B 35/00
B23B 5/30	covered by	B23Q 35/00
B23B 5/34	covered by	B23B 31/00 ; B23B 33/00
B23B 5/42	covered by	B23Q 35/00
B23B 5/44	covered by	B23Q 27/00
B23B 7/08	covered by	B23B 7/04
B23B 7/14	covered by	B23B 7/12
B23B 7/16	covered by	B23B 7/12
B23B 9/04	covered by	B23B 9/02
B23B 9/06	covered by	B23B 9/02
B23B 9/10	covered by	B23B 9/08
B23B 9/12	covered by	B23B 9/08
B23B 15/00	covered by	B23Q 7/00
B23B 17/00	covered by	B23Q 1/01 ; B23Q 1/03 ; B23Q 1/25
B23B 19/00	covered by	B23Q 1/70
B23B 19/02	covered by	B23Q 1/70
B23B 21/00	covered by	B23Q 1/00
B23B 29/30	covered by	B23B 29/28
B23B 31/163	covered by	B23B 31/16004
B23B 31/165	covered by	B23B 31/16045
B23B 31/167	covered by	B23B 31/16045
B23B 31/169	covered by	B23B 31/16083
B23B 31/171	covered by	B23B 31/1612
B23B 31/173	covered by	B23B 31/16158
B23B 31/175	covered by	B23B 31/16195
B23B 31/177	covered by	B23B 31/16233
B23B 41/08	covered by	F16L 41/04
B23B 45/14	covered by	B25H 1/0021
B23B 45/16	covered by	B25D 16/00
B23B 47/02	covered by	B23Q 5/00
B23B 47/04	covered by	B23Q 5/00
B23B 47/06	covered by	B23Q 5/00
B23B 47/08	covered by	B23Q 5/00
B23B 47/10	covered by	B23Q 5/00
B23B 47/12	covered by	B23Q 5/00
B23B 47/14	covered by	B23Q 5/00
B23B 47/16	covered by	B23Q 5/00
B23B 47/18	covered by	B23Q 5/00
B23B 47/20	covered by	B23Q 5/00
B23B 47/22	covered by	B23Q 5/00
B23B 47/24	covered by	B23Q 16/00

- B23B
(continued) 2. In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

Turning

- 1/00** **Methods for turning or working essentially requiring the use of turning-machines; Use of auxiliary equipment in connection with such methods**
- 3/00** **General-purpose turning-machines or devices, e.g. centre lathes with feed rod and lead screw; Sets of turning-machines**
- 3/02 . Small lathes, e.g. for toolmakers ([specially designed for watchmakers G04D 3/00](#))
- 3/04 . Turning-machines in which the workpiece is rotated by means at a distance from the headstock
- 3/06 . Turning-machines or devices characterised only by the special arrangement of constructional units ([B23Q 37/00 takes precedence](#); such features of general applicability [B23Q](#))
- 3/065 . . {Arrangements for performing other machining operations, e.g. milling, drilling}
- 3/08 . Turning-machines characterised by the use of faceplates
- 3/10 . . with the faceplate horizontal, i.e. vertical boring and turning machines
- 3/12 . . with the faceplate vertical, i.e. face lathes
- 3/14 . . Mountings or drives of faceplates ({[rotatable members, e.g. faceplates B23Q 1/50](#)})
- 3/16 . Turret lathes for turning individually-chucked workpieces ({[turrets B23B 29/24](#)})
- 3/161 . . {lathe with one toolslide carrying one turret head}
- 3/162 . . . {Arrangements for performing other machining operations, e.g. milling, drilling}
- 3/164 . . {lathe with one toolslide carrying two or more turret heads}
- 3/165 . . . {Arrangements for performing other machining operations, e.g. milling, drilling}
- 3/167 . . {lathe with two or more toolslides carrying turrets}
- 3/168 . . . {Arrangements for performing other machining operations, e.g. milling, drilling}
- 3/22 . Turning-machines or devices with rotary tool heads ({[B23B 5/08](#), [B23B 5/14](#) and [B23B 5/16 take precedence](#)})
- 3/24 . . the tools of which do not perform a radial movement; Rotary tool heads therefor
- 3/26 . . the tools of which perform a radial movement; Rotary tool heads thereof
- 3/265 . . . {Surfacing or grooving flanges}
- 3/30 . Turning-machines with two or more working-spindles, e.g. in fixed arrangement
- 3/32 . . for performing identical operations simultaneously on two or more workpieces
- 3/34 . Short turning-machines with one or multiple working-spindles attended from the end ([B23B 3/12 takes precedence](#))
- 3/36 . Associations of only turning-machines directed to a particular metal-working result ([if the metal-working result is not essential B23Q 39/00](#))

5/00**Turning-machines or devices specially adapted for particular work; Accessories specially adapted therefor**

- 5/02 . for turning hubs or brake drums ([B23B 5/04 takes precedence](#))
- 5/04 . for reconditioning hubs or brake drums or axle spindles without removing same from the vehicle
- 5/06 . for turning valves or valve bodies ({[turning conical surfaces in general B23B 5/38](#); tools for working valve seats [B23B 51/106](#)})
- 5/08 . for turning axles, bars, rods, tubes, rolls, i.e. shaft-turning lathes, roll lathes; Centreless turning
- 5/10 . . for turning pilgrim rolls
- 5/12 . . for peeling bars or tubes by making use of cutting bits arranged around the workpiece ([otherwise than by turning B23D 79/12](#))
- 5/14 . Cutting-off lathes ({[B23D 21/00 takes precedence](#)} [shearing B23D](#))
- 5/16 . for bevelling, chamfering, or deburring the ends of bars or tubes
- 5/161 . . {Devices attached to the workpiece}
- 5/162 . . . {with an internal clamping device}
- 5/163 . . . {with an external clamping device}
- 5/165 . . {Workpieces clamped on a bench, e.g. a vice}
- 5/166 . . {Devices for working electrodes}
- 5/167 . . {Tools for chamfering the ends of bars or tubes}
- 5/168 . . . {with guiding devices}
- 5/18 . for turning crankshafts, eccentrics, or cams, e.g. crankpin lathes
- 5/20 . . without removing same from the engine
- 5/26 . for simultaneously turning internal and external surfaces of a body
- 5/28 . for turning wheels or wheel sets or cranks thereon, i.e. wheel lathes
- 5/32 . . for reconditioning wheel sets without removing same from the vehicle; Underfloor wheel lathes for railway vehicles
- 5/36 . for turning specially-shaped surfaces by making use of relative movement of the tool and work produced by geometrical mechanisms, i.e. forming-lathes
- 5/365 . . {for toroidal surfaces}
- 5/38 . . for turning conical surfaces inside or outside, e.g. taper pins ({[for turning valves or valve bodies B23B 5/06](#)})
- 5/40 . . for turning spherical surfaces inside or outside
- 5/46 . . for turning helical or spiral surfaces ([thread cutting B23G](#))
- 5/48 . . . for cutting grooves, e.g. oil grooves of helicoidal shape
- 7/00** **Automatic or semi-automatic turning-machines with a single working-spindle, e.g. controlled by cams; Equipment therefor; Features common to automatic and semi-automatic turning-machines with one or more working-spindles ({arrangements or accessories for enabling machine tools not specially designed only for thread cutting to be used for this purpose B23G 3/00})**
- 7/02 . Automatic or semi-automatic machines for turning of stock

- 7/04 . . Turret machines
- 7/06 . . with sliding headstock
- 7/10 . . Accessories, e.g. guards {(guards [B23Q 11/08](#) takes precedence)}
- 7/12 . Automatic or semi-automatic machines for turning of workpieces
- 9/00 Automatic or semi-automatic turning-machines with a plurality of working-spindles, e.g. automatic multiple-spindle machines with spindles arranged in a drum carrier able to be moved into predetermined positions; Equipment therefor (equipment applicable to single-spindle machines [B23B 7/00](#))**
- 9/005 . {Spindle carriers: constructional details, drives for the spindles, or the like}
- 9/02 . Automatic or semi-automatic machines for turning of stock
- 9/08 . Automatic or semi-automatic machines for turning of workpieces
- 11/00 Automatic or semi-automatic turning-machines incorporating equipment for performing other working procedures, e.g. slotting, milling, rolling {(B23B 3/065 and B23B 3/16 take precedence; machines incorporating a plurality of sub-assemblies, each capable of performing a metal-working operation, the sub-assemblies being arranged to operate simultaneously at different stations [B23Q 39/04](#))}**
- 13/00 Arrangements for automatically conveying or chucking or guiding stock**
- 13/02 . for turning-machines with a single working-spindle
- 13/021 . . {Feeding device having intermittent movement}
- 13/022 . . . {being placed in the spindle}
- 13/024 {including two collets}
- 13/025 . . {with stock drum}
- 13/027 . . {Feeding by pistons under fluid-pressure}
- 13/028 . . {the material being fed from a reel}
- 13/04 . for turning-machines with a plurality of working-spindles
- 13/06 . Arrangements for switching-off the drive of turning-machines after the stock has been completely machined
- 13/08 . Arrangements for reducing vibrations in feeding-passages or for damping noise (damping noise in general [G10K](#))
- 13/10 . with magazines for stock
- 13/12 . Accessories, e.g. stops, grippers
- 13/121 . . {Stops (stops for equipment for precise positioning of tool or work into particular locations not otherwise provided for [B23Q 16/00](#))}
- 13/123 . . {Grippers, pushers or guiding tubes (arrangements for reducing vibrations in feeding-passages or for damping noise [B23B 13/08](#))}
- 13/125 . . . {Feed collets (feeding device having intermittent movement being placed in the spindle including two collets [B23B 13/024](#); collet chucks [B23B 31/20](#))}
- 13/126 . . {Supports}
- 13/128 . . {Stock rest handling devices, e.g. ejectors}

Components or accessories particularly for turning machines

- 23/00 Tailstocks; Centres {(for grinding machines [B24B 41/062](#))}**
- 23/005 . {the centres being adjustable}
- 23/02 . Dead centres
- 23/025 . . {the centres being adjustable}
- 23/04 . Live centres
- 23/045 . . {the centres being adjustable}
- 25/00 Accessories or auxiliary equipment for turning-machines (for machine tools in general [B23Q](#); cooling or lubricating [B23Q 11/12](#))**
- 25/02 . Arrangements for chip-breaking in turning-machines (on cutting tools [B23B 27/22](#))
- 25/04 . Safety guards specially designed for turning machines {(B23Q 11/08 takes precedence; in general [F16P](#))}
- 25/06 . Measuring, gauging, or adjusting equipment on turning-machines for setting-on, feeding, controlling, or monitoring the cutting tools or work (measuring devices or gauges [G01B](#))
- 25/065 . . {Tool setting height gauges}
- 27/00 Tools for turning or boring machines (for drilling machines [B23B 51/00](#)); Tools of a similar kind in general; Accessories therefor**
- NOTE**
- all subgroups except [B23B 27/12](#) relate to tools with a shank
- 27/002 . {with vibration damping means}
- 27/005 . {Geometry of the chip-forming or the clearance planes, e.g. tool angles ([B23B 27/141](#) and [B23B 27/22](#) take precedence)}
- 27/007 . {for internal turning (boring bars [B23B 29/02](#), boring heads [B23B 29/03](#); milling cutters [B23C 5/00](#); reamers [B23D 77/00](#))}
- 27/02 . Cutting tools with straight main part and cutting edge at an angle ([B23B 27/04](#) - [B23B 27/08](#) take precedence)
- 27/04 . Cutting-off tools ([B23B 27/08](#) takes precedence; toolholders for cutting-off inserts [B23B 29/043](#))
- 27/045 . . {with chip-breaking arrangements}
- 27/06 . Profile cutting tools, i.e. forming-tools
- 27/065 . . {Thread-turning tools}
- 27/08 . Cutting tools with blade- or disc-like main parts {(with disc-like main parts [B23B 27/083](#))}
- 27/083 . . {Cutting tools with disc-like main parts}
- 27/086 . . {with yieldable support for the cutting insert}
- 27/10 . Cutting tools with special provision for cooling {(drills with lubricating or cooling equipment [B23B 51/06](#); features relating to lubricating or cooling of milling cutters [B23C 5/28](#); arrangements or devices for cooling or lubricating tools or work [B23Q 11/10](#))}
- 27/12 . . with a continuously-rotated circular cutting edge; Holders therefor
- 27/14 . Cutting tools of which the bits or tips {or cutting inserts} are of special material

- 27/141 . . {Specially shaped plate-like cutting inserts, i.e. length greater or equal to width, width greater than or equal to thickness (with specially shaped plate-like exchangeable cutting inserts, e.g. chip-breaking groove, B23B 27/1603; with removable plate-like milling cutting inserts of special shape B23C 5/202)}
- 27/143 . . . {characterised by having chip-breakers}
- 27/145 . . . {characterised by having a special shape}
- 27/146 {Means to improve the adhesion between the substrate and the coating}
- 27/148 . . {Composition of the cutting inserts}
- 27/16 . . with exchangeable cutting bits {or cutting inserts}, e.g. able to be clamped
- 27/1603 . . . {with specially shaped plate-like exchangeable cutting inserts, e.g. chip-breaking groove (B23B 27/1614 - B23B 27/1655 take precedence)}
- 27/1607 {characterised by having chip-breakers}
- 27/1611 {characterised by having a special shape}
- 27/1614 . . . {with plate-like cutting inserts of special shape clamped against the walls of the recess in the shank by a clamping member acting upon the wall of a hole in the insert (B23B 27/1644 takes precedence)}
- 27/1618 {characterised by having chip-breakers}
- 27/1622 {characterised by having a special shape}
- 27/1625 . . . {with plate-like cutting inserts of special shape clamped by a clamping member acting almost perpendicularly on the chip-forming plane (B23B 27/1644 takes precedence)}
- 27/1629 {in which the clamping member breaks the chips}
- 27/1633 {in which the chip-breaking clamping member is adjustable}
- 27/1637 {characterised by having chip-breakers}
- 27/164 {characterised by having a special shape}
- 27/1644 . . . {with plate-like cutting inserts of special shape clamped by a clamping member acting almost perpendicularly on the chip-forming plane and at the same time upon the wall of a hole in the cutting insert}
- 27/1648 {characterised by having chip-breakers}
- 27/1651 {characterised by having a special shape}
- 27/1655 . . . {Adjustable position of the plate-like cutting inserts of special form}
- 27/1659 . . . {with plate-like exchangeable cutting inserts (B23B 27/1662 - B23B 27/1681 take precedence)}
- 27/1662 . . . {with plate-like cutting inserts clamped against the walls of the recess in the shank by a clamping member acting upon the wall of a hole in the cutting insert (B23B 27/1677 takes precedence)}
- 27/1666 . . . {with plate-like cutting inserts clamped by a clamping member acting almost perpendicularly on chip-forming plane (B23B 27/1677 takes precedence)}
- 27/167 {in which the clamping member breaks the chips}
- 27/1674 {in which the chip-breaking clamping member is adjustable}
- 27/1677 {with plate-like cutting inserts clamped by a clamping member acting almost perpendicularly on the chip-forming plane and at the same time upon the wall of a hole in the insert}
- 27/1681 {Adjustable position of the plate-like cutting inserts}
- 27/1685 {Adjustable position of the cutting inserts (B23B 27/1655 and B23B 27/1681 take precedence)}
- 27/1688 {Height of the cutting tip adjustable}
- 27/1692 {Angular position of the cutting insert adjustable around an axis parallel to the chip-forming plane}
- 27/1696 {Angular position of the cutting insert adjustable around an axis generally perpendicularly to the chip-forming plane}
- 27/18 . . with cutting bits or tips {or cutting inserts} rigidly mounted, e.g. by brazing
- 27/20 . . . with diamond bits {or cutting inserts}
- 27/22 . Cutting tools with chip-breaking equipment { (B23B 27/045, B23B 27/143, B23B 27/16 take precedence; arrangements for chip-breaking B23B 25/02; for milling tools B23C 5/165)}
- 27/24 . Knurling tools
- 29/00 Holders for non-rotary cutting tools (B23B 27/12 takes precedence); Boring bars or boring heads; Accessories for tool holders**
- 29/02 . Boring bars
- 29/022 . . {with vibration reducing means}
- 29/025 . . {Boring toolholders fixed on the boring bar}
- 29/027 . . {Steadies for boring bars (auxiliary devices, e.g. steadies, rests B23Q 1/76)}
- 29/03 . Boring heads
- 29/034 . . with tools moving radially, e.g. for making chamfers or undercuttings
- 29/03403 . . . {radially adjustable before starting manufacturing}
- 29/03407 {by means of screws and nuts}
- 29/0341 {Cartridges}
- 29/03414 {adjustment of the tool placed in the hole being possible}
- 29/03417 {by means of inclined planes}
- 29/03421 {by pivoting the tool carriers or by elastic deformation}
- 29/03425 {by means of gears and racks}
- 29/03428 {by means of an eccentric}
- 29/03432 . . . {radially adjustable during manufacturing}
- 29/03435 {by means of screws and nuts}
- 29/03439 {Boring and facing heads}
- 29/03442 {Grooving tool}
- 29/03446 {by means of inclined planes}
- 29/0345 {Boring and facing heads}
- 29/03453 {Grooving tool}
- 29/03457 {by pivoting the tool carriers or by elastic deformation}
- 29/0346 {Boring and facing heads}
- 29/03464 {Grooving tool}
- 29/03467 {by means of gears and racks}
- 29/03471 {Boring and facing heads}
- 29/03475 {Grooving tool}
- 29/03478 {by means of an eccentric}
- 29/03482 {Boring and facing heads}

- 29/03485 {Grooving tool}
- 29/03489 {Adjustment means not specified or not covered by the groups [B23B 29/03435](#) - [B23B 29/03478](#)}
- 29/03492 {Boring and facing heads}
- 29/03496 {Grooving tool}
- 29/04 . . . Tool holders for a single cutting tool
- 29/043 . . . {with cutting-off, grooving or profile cutting tools, i.e. blade- or disc-like main cutting parts ([B23B 29/14](#) takes precedence)}
- 29/046 . . . {with an intermediary toolholder}
- 29/06 . . . Tool holders equipped with longitudinally-arranged grooves for setting the cutting tool
- 29/08 . . . Tool holders equipped with grooves arranged crosswise to the longitudinal direction for setting the cutting tool
- 29/10 . . . with adjustable counterbase for the cutting tool
- 29/12 . . . Special arrangements on tool holders
- 29/125 . . . {Vibratory toolholders}
- 29/14 . . . affording a yielding support of the cutting tool, e.g. by spring clamping {(cutting tools with yieldable support for the cutting insert [B23B 27/086](#))}
- 29/16 . . . for supporting the workpiece in a backrest
- 29/18 . . . for retracting the cutting tool
- 29/20 . . . for placing same by shanks in sleeves of a turret
- 29/205 {the tools being adjustable}
- 29/22 . . . for tool adjustment by means of shims or spacers
- 29/24 . . . Tool holders for a plurality of cutting tools, e.g. turrets {(indexing devices [B23Q 16/00](#))}
- 29/242 . . . {Turrets, without description of the angular positioning device (turret lathes for turning individually-chucked workpieces [B23B 31/16](#); turrets with manually operated angular positioning devices [B23B 29/282](#); turrets with power operated angular positioning devices [B23B 29/323](#))}
- 29/244 . . . {Toolposts, i.e. clamping quick-change toolholders, without description of the angular positioning device (toolposts with manually operated angular positioning devices [B23B 29/285](#); toolposts with power operated angular positioning devices [B23B 29/326](#))}
- 29/246 . . . {Quick-change tool holders}
- 29/248 . . . {with individually adjustable toolholders}
- 29/26 . . . Tool holders in fixed position
- 29/28 . . . Turrets manually adjustable about a vertical {or horizontal} pivot {(indexing devices [B23Q 16/00](#))}
- 29/282 . . . {Turrets with manually operated angular positioning devices}
- 29/285 . . . {Toolposts with manually operated angular positioning devices}
- 29/287 . . . {Turret toolholder with manually operated angular positioning devices}
- 29/32 . . . Turrets adjustable by power drive, i.e. turret heads {(indexing devices [B23Q 16/00](#))}
- 29/323 . . . {Turrets with power operated angular positioning devices}
- 29/326 . . . {Toolposts with power operated angular positioning devices}
- 29/34 . . . Turrets equipped with triggers for releasing the cutting tools
- 31/00** **Chucks** {(allowing axial oscillation of percussion tool bits [B25D 17/08](#)); **Expansion mandrels; Adaptations thereof for remote control** (faceplates [B23Q 1/50](#); rotary devices holding by magnetic and/or electrical force acting directly on work [B23Q 3/152](#))}
- 31/001 . . . {Protection against entering of chips or dust}
- 31/003 . . . {Work or tool ejection means}
- 31/005 . . . {Cylindrical shanks of tools}
- 31/006 . . . {Conical shanks of tools}
- 31/008 . . . {with arrangements for transmitting torque}
- 31/02 . . . Chucks
- 31/021 . . . {Faceplates}
- 31/023 . . . {for screw-threads}
- 31/025 . . . {for gears}
- 31/026 . . . {the radial or angular position of the tool being adjustable (boring heads with tools moving radially [B23B 29/034](#); holding tools yieldably [B23B 31/08](#); with means for adjusting the chuck with respect to the working spindle [B23B 31/36](#))}
- 31/0261 . . . {for centering the tool}
- 31/028 . . . {the axial positioning of the tool being adjustable ([B23B 31/208](#) takes precedence; with means for adjusting the chuck with respect to the working spindle [B23B 31/36](#))}
- 31/06 . . . Features relating to the removal of tools; Accessories therefor
- 31/07 . . . Ejector wedges
- 31/08 . . . holding tools yieldably
- 31/083 . . . {axially}
- 31/086 {having an overload clutch}
- 31/10 . . . characterised by the retaining or gripping devices or their immediate operating means
- NOTE**
Group [B23B 31/12](#) takes precedence over groups {[B23B 31/101](#), [B23B 31/102](#), [B23B 31/103](#) - [B23B 31/117](#)}
- 31/101 . . . {Chucks with separately-acting jaws movable radially ([B23B 31/1602](#), [B23B 31/16062](#), [B23B 31/161](#), [B23B 31/16137](#), [B23B 31/16175](#), [B23B 31/16212](#), [B23B 31/1625](#) and [B23B 31/16283](#) take precedence; Chucks with simultaneously acting jaws moving radially [B23B 31/16](#))}
- 31/102 . . . {Jaws, accessories or adjustment means ([B23B 31/16008](#), [B23B 31/1605](#), [B23B 31/16087](#), [B23B 31/16125](#), [B23B 31/16162](#), [B23B 31/162](#), [B23B 31/16237](#), [B23B 31/1627](#) take precedence)}
- 31/103 . . . Retention by pivotal elements, e.g. catches, pawls
- 31/107 . . . Retention by laterally-acting detents, e.g. pins, screws, wedges; Retention by loose elements, e.g. balls
- 31/1071 {Retention by balls (balls acting as jaws [B23B 31/22](#))}
- 31/1072 {Retention by axially or circumferentially oriented cylindrical elements (cylindrical elements acting as jaws [B23B 31/223](#))}

31/1073	. . . . {Retention by conical elements (conical elements acting as jaws B23B 31/226)}	31/1602	. . . . . {Individually adjustable jaws}
31/10741	. . . . {Retention by substantially radially oriented pins}	31/16025	. . . . . {using fluid-pressure means to actuate the gripping means}
31/1075	. . . . {Retention by screws}	31/16029	. . . . . {using mechanical transmission through the spindle}
31/1076	. . . . . {with conical ends}	31/16033	. . . . . {with a centre}
31/1077	. . . . . {acting on a floating pin}	31/16037	. . . . . {using mechanical transmission through the spindle (B23B 31/16029 takes precedence)}
31/1078	. . . . . {Retention by wedges}	31/16041	. . . . . {with locking arrangements (locking arrangements for chucks with simultaneously-acting jaws moving obliquely to the axis of the chuck in a plane containing this axis B23B 31/123)}
31/1079	. . . . {Retention by spring or wire}	31/16045	. . . . . {Jaws movement actuated by screws and nuts or oblique racks}
31/11	. . . Retention by threaded connection	31/1605	. . . . . {Details of the jaws}
31/1107	. . . . {for conical parts}	31/16054	. . . . . {Form of the jaws}
31/1115	. . . . . {using conical threads}	31/16058	. . . . . {Fixation on the master jaw}
31/1122	. . . . . {using cylindrical threads}	31/16062	. . . . . {Individually adjustable jaws}
31/113	. . . Retention by bayonet connection	31/16066	. . . . . {using fluid-pressure means to actuate the gripping means}
31/117	. . . Retention by friction only, e.g. using springs, resilient sleeves, tapers	31/1607	. . . . . {using mechanical transmission through the spindle}
31/1171	. . . . {not used, see subgroups and B23B 31/117 }	31/16075	. . . . . {with a centre}
31/1172	. . . . . {using fluid-pressure means to actuate the gripping means}	31/16079	. . . . . {using mechanical transmission through the spindle (B23B 31/1607 takes precedence)}
31/1173	. . . . {using springs}	31/16083	. . . . . {Jaws movement actuated by gears and racks}
31/1174	. . . . . {using fluid-pressure means to actuate the gripping means}	31/16087	. . . . . {Details of the jaws}
31/1175	. . . . {using elastomer rings or sleeves}	31/16091	. . . . . {Form of the jaws}
31/1176	. . . . . {using fluid-pressure means to actuate the gripping means}	31/16095	. . . . . {Fixation on the master jaw}
31/1177	. . . . {using resilient metallic rings or sleeves}	31/161	. . . . . {Individually adjustable jaws}
31/1178	. . . . . {using fluid-pressure means to actuate the gripping means}	31/16104	. . . . . {using fluid-pressure means to actuate the gripping means}
31/1179	. . . . {using heating and cooling}	31/16108	. . . . . {using mechanical transmission through the spindle}
31/12	. . . Chucks with simultaneously-acting jaws, whether or not also individually adjustable	31/16112	. . . . . {with a centre}
31/1207	. . . . {moving obliquely to the axis of the chuck in a plane containing this axis}	31/16116	. . . . . {using mechanical transmission through the spindle (B23B 31/16108 takes precedence)}
31/1215	. . . . . {Details of the jaws}	31/1612	. . . . . {Jaws movement actuated by cam surface in a radial plane}
31/1223	. . . . . {using fluid-pressure means in the chuck to actuate the gripping means}	31/16125	. . . . . {Details of the jaws}
31/123	. . . . . {with locking arrangements (locking arrangements for chucks with simultaneously-acting jaws moving radially actuated by one or more spiral grooves B23B 31/16041)}	31/16129	. . . . . {Form of the jaws}
31/1238	. . . . . {Jaws movement actuated by a nut with conical screw-thread}	31/16133	. . . . . {Fixation on the master jaw}
31/1246	. . . . . {Jaws movement actuated by a bolt with conical screw-thread}	31/16137	. . . . . {Individually adjustable jaws}
31/1253	. . . . . {Jaws movement actuated by an axially movable member}	31/16141	. . . . . {using fluid-pressure means to actuate the gripping means}
31/1261	. . . . {pivotally movable in a radial plane}	31/16145	. . . . . {using mechanical transmission through the spindle}
31/1269	. . . . . {Details of the jaws}	31/1615	. . . . . {with a centre}
31/1276	. . . . . {using fluid-pressure means to actuate the gripping means}	31/16154	. . . . . {using mechanical transmission through the spindle (B23B 31/16145 takes precedence)}
31/1284	. . . . . {with a centre}	31/16158	. . . . . {Jaws movement actuated by coaxial conical surfaces}
31/1292	. . . . . {using mechanical transmission through the spindle}	31/16162	. . . . . {Details of the jaws}
31/14	. . . . involving the use of centrifugal force	31/16166	. . . . . {Form of the jaws}
31/141	. . . . . {To counterbalance the jaws}	31/1617	. . . . . {Fixation on the master jaw}
31/142	. . . . . {To grip a tool or workpiece}	31/16175	. . . . . {Individually adjustable jaws}
31/16	. . . . moving radially		
31/16004	. . . . . {Jaws movement actuated by one or more spiral grooves}		
31/16008	. . . . . {Details of the jaws}		
31/16012	. . . . . {Form of the jaws}		
31/16016	. . . . . {Fixation on the master jaw}		

31/16179	{using fluid-pressure means to actuate the gripping means}	31/204	{using fluid-pressure means to actuate the gripping means (B23B 31/207 take precedence)}
31/16183	{using mechanical transmission through the spindle}	31/206	{Reciprocating cam actuator (B23B 31/207 takes precedence)}
31/16187	{with a centre}	31/207	{using mechanical transmission through the spindle}
31/16191	{using mechanical transmission through the spindle (B23B 31/16183 takes precedence)}	31/2072	{Axially moving cam, fixed jaws}
31/16195	{Jaws movement actuated by levers moved by a coaxial control rod}	31/2073	{Axially fixed cam, moving jaws (B23B 31/20125 takes precedence)}
31/162	{Details of the jaws}	31/208	{with a tool positioning stop (axial positioning of the tool being adjustable B23B 31/028)}
31/16204	{Form of the jaws}	31/22	Jaws in the form of balls
31/16208	{Fixation on the master jaw}	31/223	{Jaws in the form of cylindrical elements}
31/16212	{Individually adjustable jaws}	31/226	{Jaws in the form of conical elements}
31/16216	{using fluid-pressure means to actuate the gripping means}	31/24	characterised by features relating primarily to remote control of the gripping means {(B23B 31/201 takes precedence)}
31/1622	{using mechanical transmission through the spindle}	31/26	using mechanical transmission through the working-spindle {(B23B 31/16 and B23B 31/40 take precedence)}
31/16225	{with a centre}	31/261	{clamping the end of the toolholder shank}
31/16229	{using mechanical transmission through the spindle (B23B 31/1622 takes precedence)}	31/263	{by means of balls}
31/16233	{Jaws movement actuated by oblique surfaces of a coaxial control rod}	31/265	{by means of collets}
31/16237	{Details of the jaws}	31/266	{using a threaded spindle}
31/16241	{Form of the jaws}	31/268	{using a bayonet connection}
31/16245	{Fixation on the master jaw}	31/28	using electric or magnetic means in the chuck
31/1625	{Individually adjustable jaws}	31/30	using fluid-pressure means in the chuck {(B23B 31/10 and B23B 31/40 take precedence)}
31/16254	{using fluid-pressure means to actuate the gripping means}	31/302	{Hydraulic equipment, e.g. pistons, valves, rotary joints}
31/16258	{using mechanical transmission through the spindle}	31/305	{the gripping means is a deformable sleeve}
31/16262	{with a centre}	31/307	{Vacuum chucks}
31/16266	{using mechanical transmission through the spindle (B23B 31/16258 takes precedence)}	31/32	with jaws carried by diaphragm
31/1627	{Details of the jaws}	31/34	with means enabling the workpiece to be reversed or tilted
31/16275	{Form of the jaws}	31/36	with means for adjusting the chuck with respect to the working-spindle
31/16279	{Fixation on the master jaw}	31/38	with overload clutches {(B23B 31/086 takes precedence)}
31/16283	{Individually adjustable jaws}	31/39	Jaw changers
31/16287	{using fluid-pressure means to actuate the gripping means}	31/40	Expansion mandrels
31/16291	{with a centre}	31/4006	{Gripping the work or tool by a split sleeve (collet chucks B23B 31/20)}
31/16295	{with means preventing the ejection of the jaws}	31/4013	{Details of the jaws}
31/18	pivotally movable in planes containing the axis of the chuck	31/402	{using fluid-pressure means to actuate the gripping means}
31/185	{moving first parallel to the axis then pivotally in planes containing the axis of the chuck}	31/4026	{using mechanical transmission through the spindle}
31/19	moving parallel to the axis of the chuck {(B23B 31/185 takes precedence)}	31/4033	{using mechanical transmission through the spindle (B23B 31/4026 takes precedence)}
31/20	Longitudinally-split sleeves, e.g. collet chucks	31/404	{Gripping the work or tool by jaws moving radially controlled by conical surfaces (see also B23B 31/16158)}
31/201	{Characterized by features relating primarily to remote control of the gripping means}	31/4046	{Details of the jaws}
31/2012	{Threaded cam actuator}	31/4053	{using fluid-pressure means to actuate the gripping means}
31/20125	{Axially fixed cam, moving jaws}	31/406	{using mechanical transmission through the spindle}
31/202	{Details of the jaws}	31/4066	{using mechanical transmission through the spindle (B23B 31/406 takes precedence)}
31/2025	{Wherein the sleeve is split into two relatively movable parts}		

31/4073	. . {Gripping the work or tool between planes almost perpendicular to the axis}
31/408	. . {Work or tool supported by two conical surfaces}
31/4086	. . {Work or tool gripped by a roller movable on an inclined plane}
31/4093	. . {Tube supporting means including a centerhole}
31/42	. . characterised by features relating primarily to remote control of the gripping means
33/00	Drivers; Driving centres, Nose clutches, e.g. lathe dogs
33/005	. {Drivers with driving pins or the like}
Boring; Drilling (for surgical purposes A61B 17/16 ; in metal using electric current B23H 9/14 ; by laser beam B23K 26/00 ; earth or rock drilling E21B)	
35/00	Methods for boring or drilling, or for working essentially requiring the use of boring or drilling machines; Use of auxiliary equipment in connection with such methods
35/005	. {Measures for preventing splintering}
37/00	Boring by making use of vibrations of ultrasonic frequency (working materials by subjecting the grinding tools or the abrading medium to vibration, e.g. grinding with ultrasonic frequency, B24B 1/04)
39/00	General-purpose boring or drilling machines or devices; Sets of boring and/or drilling machines
39/003	. {Drilling machine situated underneath the workpiece}
39/006	. {Portal drilling machines}
39/02	. Boring machines; Combined horizontal boring and milling machines
39/04	. Co-ordinate boring or drilling machines; Machines for making holes without previous marking
39/06	. . Equipment for positioning work
39/08	. . Devices for program control
39/10	. characterised by the drive, e.g. by fluid-pressure drive pneumatic power drive
39/12	. Radial drilling machines
39/14	. with special provision to enable the machine or the drilling or boring head to be moved into any desired position, e.g. with respect to immovable work
39/16	. Drilling machines with a plurality of working-spindles; Drilling automatons
39/161	. . {with parallel work spindles}
39/162	. . . {having gear transmissions}
39/163	. . . {having crank pin transmissions}
39/165	. . . {having universal joint transmissions}
39/166	. . . {having flexible shaft transmissions}
39/167	. . . {having belt and chain transmissions}
39/168	. . {with the work spindles being oblique to each other}
39/18	. . Setting work or tool carrier along a straight index line
39/20	. . Setting work or tool carrier along a circular index line; Turret head drilling machines
39/205	. . . {Turret head drilling machines}
39/22	. . with working-spindles in opposite headstocks
39/24	. . designed for program control
39/26	. in which the working position of tool or work is controlled by copying discrete points of a pattern (features of copying devices B23Q 35/02)

39/28	. Associations of only boring or drilling machines directed to a particular metal-working result (if not producing a particular metal-working result B23Q 39/00)
41/00	Boring or drilling machines or devices specially adapted for particular work {(surgical drilling machines A61B 17/16); Accessories specially adapted therefor
41/003	. {for drilling elongated pieces, e.g. beams}
41/006	. . {the machining device being moved along a fixed workpiece}
41/02	. for boring deep holes; Trepanning, e.g. of gun or rifle barrels
41/04	. for boring polygonal or other non-circular holes
41/06	. for boring conical holes
41/10	. for boring holes in steam boilers
41/12	. for forming working surfaces of cylinders, of bearings, e.g. in heads of driving rods, or of other engine parts
41/14	. for very small holes
41/16	. for boring holes with high-quality surface
43/00	Boring or drilling devices able to be attached to a machine tool, whether or not replacing an operative portion of the machine tool (if specially adapted for particular work B23B 41/00)
43/02	. to the tailstock of a lathe
45/00	Hand-held or like portable drilling machines, e.g. drill guns; Equipment therefor (details or components, e.g. casings, bodies, of portable power-driven tools not particularly related to the operation performed B25F 5/00)
45/001	. {Housing of the drill, e.g. handgrip}
45/003	. {Attachments}
45/005	. . {Flexible shafts}
45/006	. {Keys for operating the chucks}
45/008	. {Gear boxes, clutches, bearings, feeding mechanisms or like equipment}
45/02	. driven by electric power
45/04	. driven by fluid-pressure or pneumatic power
45/042	. . {Turbine motors}
45/044	. . {Rotary vane type motors}
45/046	. . {Piston engines}
45/048	. . . {Internal combustion piston engines}
45/06	. driven by man-power
45/08	. . for drilling rails or profiled stock
45/10	. . by using a fiddle bow or a belt
45/12	. . by using a ratchet brace

Components or accessories for boring or drilling machines

47/00	Constructional features of components specially designed for boring or drilling machines; Accessories therefor (working-spindles, bearing sleeves therefor B23Q 1/70 ; for machine tools in general B23Q)
47/26	. Liftable or lowerable drill heads or headstocks; Balancing arrangements therefor {(weight and flexion compensation B23Q 11/001)}
47/28	. Drill jigs for workpieces (equipment for setting or guiding the drill B23B 49/00)
47/281	. . {Jigs for drilling cylindrical parts}
47/282	. . {Jigs for drilling spherical parts}

- 47/284 . . {Jigs for drilling rivets or bolts}
- 47/285 . . {Jigs for drilling ski bindings}
- 47/287 . . {Jigs for drilling plate-like workpieces (templates for marking the position of fittings on wings or frames [E05D 11/0009](#))}
- 47/288 . . . {involving dowelling}
- 47/30 . Additional gear with one or more working-spindles attachable to the main working-spindle and mounting the additional gear {(multi-spindle drilling machines [B23B 39/16](#))}
- 47/32 . Arrangements for preventing the running-out of drills or fracture of drills when getting through
- 47/34 . Arrangements for removing chips out of the holes made; Chip- breaking arrangements attached to the tool {(chip-breaking in turning machines [B23B 25/02](#); in turning tools [B23B 27/22](#))}

49/00 Measuring or gauging equipment on boring machines for positioning or guiding the drill; Devices for indicating failure of drills during boring; Centering devices for holes to be bored (marking-out equipment [B25H 7/00](#); measuring devices, gauges [G01B](#))

- 49/001 . {Devices for detecting or indicating failure of drills}
- 49/003 . {Stops attached to drilling tools, tool holders or drilling machines ([B23B 51/104](#) takes precedence)}
- 49/005 . . {Attached to the drill}
- 49/006 . . {Attached to drilling machines}
- 49/008 . . . {Attached to the nose of the drilling machines}
- 49/02 . Boring templates or bushings
- 49/023 . . {Bushings and their connection to the template}
- 49/026 . . {Boring bushing carriers attached to the workpiece by glue, magnets, suction devices or the like}
- 49/04 . Devices for boring or drilling centre holes in workpieces
- 49/06 . Devices for drilling holes in brake bands or brake linings

51/00 Tools for drilling machines

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/00](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B23B 51/0002](#), [B23B 51/0003](#), [B23B 51/00035](#), [B23B 51/0004](#), [B23B 51/0005](#), [B23B 51/0006](#), [B23B 51/0007](#), [B23B 51/0008](#), [B23B 51/0011](#), [B23B 51/0095](#), [B23B 51/011](#) and [B23B 2251/249](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/0002 . {Drills with connected cutting heads, e.g. with non-exchangeable cutting heads; Drills with a single insert extending across the rotational axis and having at least two radially extending cutting edges in the working position}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/0002](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/00](#), [B23B 51/02](#), [B23B 2251/50](#) and [B23B 2251/505](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/0003 . . {with exchangeable heads or inserts}

WARNING

Groups [B23B 51/0003](#), [B23B 51/0004](#) and [B23B 51/0005](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/00](#), [B23B 51/02](#), [B23B 2251/02](#), [B23B 2251/50](#) and [B23B 2251/505](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/00035 . . . {Spade drills}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/00035](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/00](#), [B23B 2251/50](#) and [B23B 2251/505](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/0004 . . . {with cutting heads or inserts attached by screw means}
- 51/0005 . . . {with cutting heads or inserts attached by wedge means}
- 51/0006 . {Drills with cutting inserts ([B23B 51/0002](#) takes precedence)}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/0006](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/00](#), [B23B 51/02](#), [B23B 2251/50](#) and [B23B 2251/505](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/0007 . . {with exchangeable cutting insert}

WARNING

Groups [B23B 51/0007](#) and [B23B 51/0008](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/00](#), [B23B 51/02](#), [B23B 51/04](#), [B23B 51/0426](#), [B23B 51/044](#), [B23B 51/0453](#), [B23B 51/0466](#), [B23B 51/0493](#), [B23B 2251/50](#) and [B23B 2251/505](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/0008 . . . {with indexable or reversible cutting inserts}
- 51/0011 . . {with radially inner and outer cutting inserts}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/0011](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/00](#), [B23B 51/02](#), [B23B 2251/50](#) and [B23B 2251/505](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/0018 . {Drills for enlarging a hole}
- 51/0027 . . {by tool swivelling}

- 51/0036 . . {by a tool-carrying eccentric}
- 51/0045 . . {by expanding or tilting the toolhead}
- 51/0054 . {Drill guiding devices}
- 51/0063 . {Centerdrills}
- 51/0072 . {Drills for making non-circular holes}
- 51/0081 . {Conical drills}
- 51/009 . {Stepped drills}
- 51/0095 . {Spade drills ([B23B 51/00035](#) takes precedence)}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/0095](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 51/00](#).

Groups [B23B 51/00](#) and [B23B 51/0095](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/011 . {Micro drills}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/011](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/00](#) and [B23B 51/02](#).

Groups [B23B 51/00](#), [B23B 51/02](#) and [B23B 51/011](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/02 . Twist drills

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/02](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B23B 51/0002](#), [B23B 51/0003](#), [B23B 51/0004](#), [B23B 51/0005](#), [B23B 51/0006](#), [B23B 51/0007](#), [B23B 51/0008](#), [B23B 51/0011](#), [B23B 51/011](#) and [B23B 2251/249](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/04 . {Drills} for trepanning

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/04](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 51/0466](#).

Group [B23B 51/04](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [B23B 51/0007](#), [B23B 51/0008](#), [B23B 51/0411](#), [B23B 51/0417](#), [B23B 51/0426](#), [B23B 51/044](#), [B23B 51/0461](#), [B23B 51/0467](#), [B23B 51/0468](#) and [B23B 51/0469](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/0411 . . {with stepped tubular cutting bodies}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/0411](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/04](#) and [B23B 51/0466](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/0413 . . {with core-cutting-off devices}
- 51/0417 . . {including chamfer or spot bore cutter}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/0417](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/04](#) and [B23B 51/0466](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/042 . . {with lubricating or cooling equipment}
- 51/0426 . . {with centering devices}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/0426](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/04](#) and [B23B 51/0466](#).

Group [B23B 51/0426](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [B23B 51/0007](#), [B23B 51/0008](#) and [B23B 51/0466](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/044 . . {with core holding devices}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/044](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/04](#) and [B23B 51/0466](#).

Group [B23B 51/044](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [B23B 51/0007](#), [B23B 51/0008](#) and [B23B 51/0466](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/0453 . . {with ejecting devices}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/0453](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B23B 51/0007](#), [B23B 51/0008](#) and [B23B 51/0466](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/0461 . . {with exchangeable cutting heads or crowns}

- 51/0466 . . {with exchangeable cutting inserts, e.g. able to be clamped}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/0466](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/0426](#), [B23B 51/044](#) and [B23B 51/0453](#).

Group [B23B 51/0466](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [B23B 51/0007](#), [B23B 51/0008](#), [B23B 51/04](#), [B23B 51/0411](#), [B23B 51/0417](#), [B23B 51/0426](#), [B23B 51/044](#), [B23B 51/0467](#), [B23B 51/0468](#) and [B23B 51/0469](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/0467 . . {Details of the tubular body sidewall}

WARNING

Groups [B23B 51/0467](#) - [B23B 51/0469](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/04](#) and [B23B 51/0466](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/0468 . . . {Internal grooves}
 51/0469 . . . {Eccentric or non-circular}
 51/0473 . . {Details about the connection between the driven shaft and the tubular cutting part; Arbors}
 51/0486 . . {with lubricating or cooling equipment (Frozen) [\(B23B 51/042 takes precedence\)](#)}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/0486](#) is no longer used for the classification of documents as of January 1, 2022.

The content of this group is being reclassified into groups [B23B 51/063](#) and [B23B 51/066](#).

Groups [B23B 51/0486](#), [B23B 51/063](#) and [B23B 51/066](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/0493 . . . {with exchangeable cutting inserts, e.g. able to be clamped} (Frozen)

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/0493](#) is no longer used for the classification of documents as of January 1, 2022.

The content of this group is being reclassified into groups [B23B 51/0007](#), [B23B 51/0008](#), [B23B 51/06](#), [B23B 51/063](#), [B23B 51/066](#), [B23B 51/068](#), [B23B 51/0682](#), [B23B 51/0684](#) and [B23B 51/0686](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/05 . . for cutting discs from sheet

- 51/06 . Drills with lubricating or cooling equipment {[\(B23B 51/042 takes precedence\)](#)}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/06](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 51/0493](#).

Group [B23B 51/06](#) is also impacted by reclassification into groups [B23B 51/063](#), [B23B 51/066](#), [B23B 51/068](#), [B23B 51/0682](#), [B23B 51/0684](#) and [B23B 51/0686](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/063 . . {Deep hole drills, e.g. ejector drills}

WARNING

Groups [B23B 51/063](#) and [B23B 51/066](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/0486](#), [B23B 51/0493](#) and [B23B 51/06](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/066 . . . {Gun drills}

- 51/068 . . {Details of the lubricating or cooling channel}

WARNING

Groups [B23B 51/068](#) - [B23B 51/0686](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/0493](#) and [B23B 51/06](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/0682 . . . {Coolant moves along outside of tool periphery toward cutting edges}

- 51/0684 . . . {Deflector or nozzle on drill to point the coolant in a desired direction}

- 51/0686 . . . {Cross-sectional shape of coolant hole}

- 51/08 . Drills combined with tool parts or tools for performing additional working {[\(B23G 5/20 takes precedence\)](#)}

- 51/10 . Bits for countersinking

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/10](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [B23B 51/109](#).

Groups [B23B 51/10](#) and [B23B 51/109](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 51/101 . . {Deburring tools [\(B23B 51/103 takes precedence\)](#)}

- 51/102 . . {Back spot-facing or chamfering}

- 51/103 . . {Deburring or chamfering tools for the ends of tubes or rods}

- 51/104 . . {with stops}

- 51/105 . . {Deburring or countersinking of radial holes}

- 51/106 . . {with a cutting edge adjustable along a direction oblique to the axis}

51/107 . . {having a pilot}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/107](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [B23B 51/109](#).

Groups [B23B 51/107](#) and [B23B 51/109](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

51/108 . . {having a centering drill}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/108](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [B23B 51/1085](#).

Groups [B23B 51/108](#) and [B23B 51/1085](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

51/1085 . . . {countersink in the form of an attachment to the drill}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/1085](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 51/108](#).

Groups [B23B 51/108](#) and [B23B 51/1085](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

51/109 . . {Counterboring tools ([B23B 51/102](#) takes precedence)}

WARNING

Group [B23B 51/109](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/10](#), [B23B 51/107](#) and [B23B 51/108](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

51/12 . . Adapters for drills or chucks; Tapered sleeves

51/123 . . {Conical reduction sleeves}

51/126 . . {Tool elongating devices}

51/14 . . Adapters for broken drills

2200/048 . . Star form

2200/0485 . . Trapezium

2200/049 . . Triangular

2200/0495 . . . rounded

2200/08 . . Rake or top surfaces

2200/081 . . with projections

2200/082 . . with elevated clamping surface

2200/083 . . curved

2200/085 . . discontinuous

2200/086 . . with one or more grooves

2200/087 . . . for chip breaking

2200/088 . . . for clamping

2200/12 . . Side or flank surfaces

2200/121 . . with projections

2200/123 . . curved

2200/125 . . discontinuous

2200/126 . . . stepped

2200/128 . . with one or more grooves

2200/16 . . Supporting or bottom surfaces

2200/161 . . with projections

2200/162 . . curved

2200/163 . . discontinuous

2200/164 . . ground

2200/165 . . with one or more grooves

2200/166 . . polygonal

2200/167 . . with serrations

2200/168 . . star form

2200/20 . . Top or side views of the cutting edge

2200/201 . . Details of the nose radius and immediately surrounding area

2200/202 . . with curved cutting edge

2200/204 . . with discontinuous cutting edge

2200/205 . . with cutting edge having a wave form

2200/207 . . for cutting a particular form corresponding to the form of the cutting edge

2200/208 . . with wiper, i.e. an auxiliary cutting edge to improve surface finish

2200/24 . . Cross section of the cutting edge

2200/242 . . bevelled or chamfered

2200/245 . . rounded

2200/247 . . sharp

2200/28 . . Angles

2200/283 . . Negative cutting angles

2200/286 . . Positive cutting angles

2200/32 . . Chip breaking or chip evacuation

2200/321 . . by chip breaking projections

2200/323 . . by chip breaking depressions

2200/325 . . by multiple chip-breaking grooves

2200/326 . . by chip breaking-plates

2200/328 . . Details of chip evacuation

2200/36 . . Other features of cutting inserts not covered by [B23B 2200/04](#) - [B23B 2200/32](#)

2200/3609 . . Chamfers

2200/3618 . . Fixation holes

2200/3627 . . Indexing

2200/3636 . . . with cutting geometries differing according to the indexed position

2200/3645 . . Lands, i.e. the outer peripheral section of the rake face

2200/3654 . . . being variable

2200/3663 . . . having negative cutting angles

2200/3672 being variable

2200/00 Details of cutting inserts

2200/04 . . Overall shape

2200/0404 . . Hexagonal

2200/0409 . . . irregular

2200/0414 . . . rounded

2200/0419 . . . trigonal

2200/0423 . . Irregular

2200/0428 . . Lozenge

2200/0433 . . . rounded

2200/0438 . . Octagonal

2200/0442 . . . rounded

2200/0447 . . Parallelogram

2200/0452 . . . rounded

2200/0457 . . Pentagonal

2200/0461 . . Round

2200/0466 . . Segment or sector of a circle

2200/0471 . . Square

2200/0476 . . . rounded

2200/3681	. . Split inserts, i.e. comprising two or more sections roughly equal in size and having similar or dissimilar cutting geometries	2220/126	. . Producing ring grooves
2200/369	. . Mounted tangentially, i.e. where the rake face is not the face with the largest area	2220/24	. Finishing
2205/00	Fixation of cutting inserts in holders	2220/28	. Parting off and chamferring simultaneously
2205/02	. Fixation using an elastically deformable clamping member	2220/32	. Drilling holes from both sides
2205/04	. Fixation screws, bolts or pins of particular form	2220/36	. Turning, boring or drilling at high speeds
2205/045	. . orientated obliquely to the hole in the insert or to the seating surface	2220/40	. Peeling
2205/08	. using an eccentric	2220/44	. Roughing
2205/10	. using two or more fixation screws	2220/445	. . and finishing
2205/12	. Seats for cutting inserts	2220/52	. Whirling
2205/125	. . One or more walls of the seat being elastically deformable	2222/00	Materials of tools or workpieces composed of metals, alloys or metal matrices
2205/16	. Shims	2222/04	. Aluminium
2205/18	. Systems for indexing the cutting insert automatically	2222/12	. Brass
2205/21	. Systems for changing the cutting insert automatically	2222/14	. Cast iron
2205/215	. . using a magazine	2222/16	. Cermet
2210/00	Details of turning tools	2222/21	. Copper
2210/02	. Tool holders having multiple cutting inserts	2222/24	. Gold
2210/022	. . Grooving tools	2222/28	. Details of hard metal, i.e. cemented carbide
2210/025	. . . Grooving inserts arranged on a turret	2222/32	. Details of high-speed steel
2210/027	. . . Means for adjusting the grooving inserts	2222/36	. Nickel chrome alloys, e.g. Inconel®
2210/04	. Self-sharpening tools	2222/41	. Nickel steel alloys, e.g. invar®
2210/06	. Chip breakers	2222/44	. Iron
2210/08	. Tools comprising intermediary toolholders	2222/48	. Lead
2210/12	. Tools comprising weakened spot on the tool at a preferred breakage location	2222/52	. Magnesium
2215/00	Details of workpieces	2222/56	. Non-specified metals
2215/04	. Aircraft components	2222/61	. Metal matrices with non-metallic particles or fibres
2215/08	. Automobile wheels	2222/64	. Nickel
2215/10	. Ammunition cartridge cases	2222/68	. Palladium
2215/12	. Bearing races	2222/72	. Platinum
2215/16	. Camshafts	2222/76	. Silver
2215/20	. Crankshafts	2222/80	. Stainless steel
2215/24	. Components of internal combustion engines (B23B 2215/16 and B23B 2215/20 take precedence)	2222/84	. Steel
2215/242	. . Cylinder liners	2222/88	. Titanium
2215/245	. . Pistons	2222/92	. Tungsten
2215/247	. . Piston rings	2222/98	. Zinc
2215/28	. Firearms, guns	2224/00	Materials of tools or workpieces composed of a compound including a metal
2215/32	. Railway tracks	2224/04	. Aluminium oxide
2215/36	. Railway wheels	2224/08	. Aluminium nitride
2215/40	. Spectacles	2224/12	. Chromium carbide
2215/56	. Springs	2224/16	. Molybdenum disulphide
2215/60	. Steel wool	2224/20	. Tantalum carbide
2215/64	. Thin walled components	2224/24	. Titanium aluminium nitride
2215/68	. Threaded components	2224/28	. Titanium carbide
2215/72	. Tubes, pipes	2224/32	. Titanium carbide nitride (TiCN)
2215/76	. Components for turbines	2224/36	. Titanium nitride
2215/81	. . Turbine blades	2224/40	. Tungsten disulphide
2220/00	Details of turning, boring or drilling processes	2226/00	Materials of tools or workpieces not comprising a metal
2220/04	. Chamferring (B23B 2220/28 takes precedence)	2226/04	. Aromatic polyamides
2220/08	. Deburring	2226/09	. Asbestos
2220/12	. Grooving	2226/12	. Boron nitride
2220/123	. . Producing internal grooves	2226/125	. . cubic [CBN]
		2226/15	. Cardboard
		2226/18	. Ceramic
		2226/27	. Composites
		2226/275	. . Carbon fibre reinforced carbon composites
		2226/31	. Diamond
		2226/315	. . polycrystalline [PCD]
		2226/33	. Elastomers, e.g. rubber

2226/36	. Epoxy	2231/0256	. . Flats
2226/39	. Foam	2231/026	. . Grooves
2226/42	. Gem, i.e. precious stone	2231/0264	. . . Axial grooves
2226/45	. Glass	2231/0268	. . . Radial grooves
2226/48	. Ice	2231/0272	. . . Grooves on conical clamping surfaces
2226/54	. Paper	2231/0276	. . Keyways
2226/57	. Plasterboard, i.e. sheetrock	2231/028	. . Lugs
2226/61	. Plastics not otherwise provided for, e.g. nylon	2231/0284	. . Notches
2226/63	. Polyurethane	2231/0288	. . Conical shanks of tools in which the cone is not formed as one continuous surface
2226/66	. Polytetrafluoroethylene	2231/0292	. . Flanges of conical shanks
2226/69	. Sapphire	2231/0296	. . Ends of conical shanks, e.g. pull studs, tangs
2226/72	. Silicon carbide	2231/04	. Adapters
2226/75	. Stone, rock or concrete	2231/06	. Chucks for handtools having means for opening and closing the jaws using the driving motor of the handtool
2226/78	. Textile	2231/08	. Chucks for shanks of tools having means for reducing the bending of the retained shanks
2228/00	Properties of materials of tools or workpieces, materials of tools or workpieces applied in a specific manner	2231/10	. Chucks having data storage chips
2228/04	. applied by chemical vapour deposition [CVD]	2231/12	. Chucks having means to amplify the force produced by the actuating means to increase the clamping force
2228/08	. applied by physical vapour deposition [PVD]	2231/14	. Chucks with clamping force limitation means
2228/10	. Coatings	2231/20	. Collet chucks
2228/105	. . with specified thickness	2231/2002	. . Collets having blade-like jaws
2228/12	. Abrasive	2231/2005	. . Keys preventing rotation
2228/16	. Shape memory alloys	2231/2008	. . Bores holding the collet having a slightly conical profile
2228/21	. Cast, i.e. In the form of a casting	2231/201	. . Operating surfaces of collets, i.e. the surface of the collet acted on by the operating means
2228/24	. Hard, i.e. after being hardened	2231/2013	. . . Non-cylindrical
2228/28	. Soft	2231/2016	. . . Polygonal
2228/32	. Explosive	2231/2018	. . . with a saw-tooth profile
2228/36	. Multi-layered	2231/2021	. . . comprising two different cones
2228/41	. Highly conductive	2231/2024	. . Non-circular surfaces of collets for the transmission of torque
2228/44	. Materials having grain size less than 1 micrometre, e.g. nanocrystalline	2231/2027	. . Gripping surfaces, i.e. the surface contacting the tool or workpiece
2228/48	. Self-luminous, i.e. light-emitting, e.g. fluorescent	2231/2029	. . . Conical
2228/52	. Solid lubricants	2231/2032	. . . with non-cylindrical cross section
2228/56	. Two phase materials	2231/2035	. . . Polygonal
2228/61	. Materials comprising whiskers	2231/2037	. . . Roughened
2229/00	Details of boring bars or boring heads	2231/204	. . . with saw tooth profiles
2229/04	. Guiding pads	2231/2043	. . . Discontinuous, interrupted or split
2229/08	. Cutting edges of different lengths or at different axial positions	2231/2045	. . . comprising two or more diameters, e.g. stepped
2229/12	. Cutting inserts located on different radii	2231/2048	. . Collets comprising inserts
2229/16	. Boring, facing or grooving heads with integral electric motor	2231/2051	. . . brazed in position
2231/00	Details of chucks, toolholder shanks or tool shanks	2231/2054	. . . glued in position
2231/02	. Features of shanks of tools not relating to the operation performed by the tool	2231/2056	. . . where the insert forms part of the surface gripping the workpiece or tool
2231/0204	. . Connection of shanks to working elements of tools	2231/2059	. . . Hard inserts
2231/0208	. . Bores	2231/2062	. . . Inserts mechanically clamped in the collet
2231/0212	. . Shanks of tools having a reduced cross section at a position where breakage of the tool is preferred	2231/2064	. . . Inserts in the form of a roll
2231/0216	. . Overall cross sectional shape of the shank	2231/2067	. . . Soft inserts
2231/022	. . . Triangular	2231/207	. . . Inserts welded in position
2231/0224	. . . . Rounded triangular	2231/2072	. . Jaws of collets
2231/0228	. . . Square	2231/2075	. . . of special form
2231/0232	. . . Hexagonal	2231/2078	. . Jaw carriers, i.e. components retaining the collet itself
2231/0236	. . . Octagonal	2231/2081	. . Keys, spanners or wrenches to operate the collet chuck
2231/024	. . . Star form	2231/2083	. . Collets comprising screw threads
2231/0244	. . . Special forms not otherwise provided for		
2231/0248	. . Codes for diameters		
2231/0252	. . Shanks having a section of reduced diameter		

- 2231/2086 . . . Collets in which the jaws are formed as separate elements, i.e. not joined together
- 2231/2089 . . . Slits of collets
- 2231/2091 . . . extending from both axial ends of the collet
- 2231/2094 . . . Helical
- 2231/2097 . . . having a special form not otherwise provided for
- 2231/22 . . Compensating chucks, i.e. with means for the compensation of irregularities of form or position
- 2231/24 . . Cooling or lubrication means
- 2231/26 . . Detection of clamping
- 2231/28 . . Dust covers
- 2231/30 . . Chucks with four jaws
- 2231/32 . . Guideways for jaws
- 2231/34 . . Jaws
- 2231/341 . . . Jaws with hard inserts
- 2231/342 . . . Padded or cushioned jaws
- 2231/345 . . . Different jaws
- 2231/36 . . Sealed joints
- 2231/365 . . . using O-rings
- 2231/38 . . Keyless chucks for hand tools
- 2231/40 . . Chucks having a pivotal retention element in the form of a laterally acting cam
- 2231/42 . . Chucks operated by a motor which is movable to engage with, or disengage from, the chuck operating means
- 2231/44 . . Nose pieces
- 2231/46 . . Pins
- 2231/48 . . Polygonal cross sections
- 2231/50 . . Devices to counteract clamping forces exerted within the spindle in order to release the tool or workpiece
- 2231/52 . . Chucks with means to loosely retain the tool or workpiece in the unclamped position
- 2231/54 . . Chucks for taps
- 2231/56 . . Chucks with more than one set of gripping means
- 2231/565 . . . Wherein only one means is usable at a time
- 2231/58 . . Self-grasping, i.e., automatic grasping upon insertion of tool or workpiece
- 2233/00 Details of centres or drivers**
- 2233/04 . . Means to allow the facing of the axial end of the workpiece near the axis of rotation
- 2233/08 . . Centres or drivers comprising a ball
- 2233/12 . . Centres or drivers with a special arrangement of bearings or with special bearings
- 2233/16 . . Centres or drivers comprising chucks
- 2233/20 . . Centres or drivers with convex surfaces
- 2233/24 . . Centres or drivers with inserts
- 2233/28 . . Centres or drivers supporting the workpiece at three points around the circumference
- 2233/32 . . Yieldable centres
- 2235/00 Turning of brake discs, drums or hubs**
- 2235/04 . . Machining of brake discs
- 2235/045 . . . Simultaneous machining of both sides of the brake disc
- 2235/12 . . Machining of brake drums
- 2235/16 . . Machining of hubs
- 2235/21 . . Compensation of run out
- 2240/00 Details of connections of tools or workpieces**
- 2240/04 . . Bayonet connections
- 2240/08 . . Brazed connections
- 2240/11 . . Soldered connections
- 2240/16 . . Welded connections
- 2240/21 . . Glued connections
- 2240/24 . . Connections using hollow screws, e.g. for the transmission of coolant
- 2240/28 . . Shrink-fitted connections, i.e. using heating and cooling to produce interference fits
- 2240/32 . . Press fits
- 2240/36 . . Connections using a tongue and a hollow of corresponding prismatic form
- 2247/00 Details of drilling jigs**
- 2247/02 . . Jigs for drilling spectacles
- 2247/04 . . Jigs using one or more holes as datums for drilling further holes
- 2247/06 . . Jigs for drilling holes for lock sets for doors
- 2247/08 . . Jigs for drilling overlapping or interfering holes
- 2247/10 . . Jigs for drilling inclined holes
- 2247/12 . . Drilling jigs with means to affix the jig to the workpiece
- 2247/14 . . Jigs for drilling flanges
- 2247/16 . . Jigs for drilling stairs and associated components, e.g. banisters or handrails
- 2247/18 . . Jigs comprising V-blocks
- 2247/20 . . Jigs for drilling holes for lock wires in bolts or nuts
- 2250/00 Compensating adverse effects during turning, boring or drilling**
- WARNING**
- Group [B23B 2250/00](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [B23B 2250/18](#).
- Groups [B23B 2250/00](#) and [B23B 2250/18](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 2250/04 . . Balancing rotating components
- 2250/08 . . Compensation of centrifugal force
- 2250/12 . . Cooling and lubrication
- WARNING**
- Group [B23B 2250/12](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B23B 2250/121](#), [B23B 2250/122](#), [B23B 2250/123](#) and [B23B 2250/124](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 2250/121 . . . Insert with coolant channels
- WARNING**
- Group [B23B 2250/121](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 2250/12](#).
- Groups [B23B 2250/12](#) and [B23B 2250/121](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2250/122 . . Internal coolant reservoir

WARNING

Group [B23B 2250/122](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 2250/12](#).

Groups [B23B 2250/12](#) and [B23B 2250/122](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2250/123 . . Meltable lubricant

WARNING

Group [B23B 2250/123](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 2250/12](#).

Groups [B23B 2250/12](#) and [B23B 2250/123](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2250/124 . . Coolant trapping reservoir, e.g. recesses, pockets on external surface of tool

WARNING

Group [B23B 2250/124](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 2250/12](#).

Groups [B23B 2250/12](#) and [B23B 2250/124](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2250/125 . . Improving heat transfer away from the working area of the tool by conduction

- 2250/16 . Damping of vibrations

- 2250/18 . Surface of tool modified by roughening, scratching, etc. to modify friction or other adverse effect

WARNING

Group [B23B 2250/18](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 2250/00](#).

Groups [B23B 2250/00](#) and [B23B 2250/18](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

2251/00 Details of tools for drilling machines

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/00](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B23B 2251/16](#), [B23B 2251/51](#) and [B23B 2251/74](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/02 . Connections between shanks and removable cutting heads
(Frozen)

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/02](#) is no longer used for the classification of documents as of January 1, 2022.

The content of this group is being reclassified into groups [B23B 51/0003](#), [B23B 51/0004](#) and [B23B 51/0005](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/04 . Angles, e.g. cutting angles

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/04](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B23B 2251/047](#) and [B23B 2251/048](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/04](#), [B23B 2251/047](#) and [B23B 2251/048](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/043 . . Helix angles

- 2251/046 . . . Variable

- 2251/047 . . Axial clearance angles

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/047](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 2251/04](#) and [B23B 2251/14](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/04](#), [B23B 2251/14](#) and [B23B 2251/047](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/048 . . Radial clearance angles

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/048](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 2251/04](#) and [B23B 2251/14](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/04](#), [B23B 2251/14](#) and [B23B 2251/048](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/08 . Side or plan views of cutting edges

- 2251/082 . . Curved cutting edges

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/082](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [B23B 2251/0825](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/082](#) and [B23B 2251/0825](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/0825 . . . Curved in the axial direction

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/0825](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 2251/082](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/082](#) and [B23B 2251/0825](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/085 . . Discontinuous or interrupted cutting edges

- 2251/087 . . Cutting edges with a wave form
- 2251/12 . . Cross sectional views of the cutting edges
- 2251/122 . . Bevelled cutting edges
- 2251/125 . . Rounded cutting edges
- 2251/127 . . Sharp cutting edges
- 2251/14 . . Configuration of the cutting part, i.e. the main cutting edges

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/14](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B23B 2251/047](#) and [B23B 2251/048](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/14](#), [B23B 2251/047](#) and [B23B 2251/048](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/16 . . New cutting edge by fracture, wear, or recycling

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/16](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 2251/00](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/00](#) and [B23B 2251/16](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/18 . . Configuration of the drill point

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/18](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B23B 2251/182](#), [B23B 2251/185](#) and [B23B 2251/188](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/182 . . Web thinning

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/182](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 2251/18](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/18](#) and [B23B 2251/182](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/185 . . Point angles less than 90 degrees

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/185](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 2251/18](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/18](#) and [B23B 2251/185](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/188 . . Variable point angles

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/188](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 2251/18](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/18](#) and [B23B 2251/188](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/20 . . Number of cutting edges

- 2251/201 . . Single cutting edge
- 2251/202 . . Three cutting edges
- 2251/204 . . Four cutting edges
- 2251/205 . . Five cutting edges
- 2251/207 . . Six cutting edges
- 2251/208 . . Eight cutting edges
- 2251/24 . . Overall form of drilling tools

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/24](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [B23B 2251/249](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/24](#) and [B23B 2251/249](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/241 . . Cross sections of the diameter of the drill
- 2251/242 . . increasing in a direction towards the shank from the tool tip
- 2251/244 . . decreasing in a direction towards the shank from the tool tip
- 2251/245 . . Variable cross sections
- 2251/247 . . Drilling tools having a working portion at both ends of the shank
- 2251/248 . . Drills in which the outer surface is of special form
- 2251/249 . . Drills in which the shank is flexible

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/249](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups [B23B 51/00](#), [B23B 51/02](#) and [B23B 2251/24](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/28 . . Arrangement of teeth
- 2251/282 . . Unequal spacing of cutting edges in the circumferential direction
- 2251/285 . . Cutting teeth arranged at different heights
- 2251/287 . . Cutting edges having different lengths
- 2251/40 . . Flutes, i.e. chip conveying grooves

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/40](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B23B 2251/4011](#) and [B23B 2251/4012](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/40](#), [B23B 2251/4011](#) and [B23B 2251/4012](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/4011 . . Two flutes merge into one flute

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/4011](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 2251/40](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/40](#) and [B23B 2251/4011](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/4012 . . Flutes with sleeves

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/4012](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 2251/40](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/40](#) and [B23B 2251/4012](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/402 . . with increasing depth in a direction towards the shank from the tool tip

- 2251/404 . . with decreasing depth in a direction towards the shank from the tool tip

- 2251/406 . . of special form not otherwise provided for

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/406](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [B23B 2251/4062](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/406](#) and [B23B 2251/4062](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/4062 . . . Reverse flutes

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/4062](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 2251/406](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/406](#) and [B23B 2251/4062](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/408 . . Spiral grooves

- 2251/44 . Margins, i.e. the narrow portion of the land which is not cut away to provide clearance on the circumferential surface

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/44](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [B23B 2251/448](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/44](#) and [B23B 2251/448](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/443 . . Double margin drills

- 2251/446 . . Drills with variable margins

- 2251/448 . . Drills with axial cutting edge extending along margin

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/448](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 2251/44](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/44](#) and [B23B 2251/448](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/46 . Drills having a centre free from cutting edges or with recessed cutting edges

- 2251/48 . Chip breakers

- 2251/50 . Drilling tools comprising cutting inserts

(Frozen)

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/50](#) is no longer used for the classification of documents as of January 1, 2022.

The content of this group is being reclassified into groups [B23B 51/0002](#), [B23B 51/0003](#), [B23B 51/00035](#), [B23B 51/0004](#), [B23B 51/0005](#), [B23B 51/0006](#), [B23B 51/0007](#), [B23B 51/0008](#) and [B23B 51/0011](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/505 . . set at different heights

(Frozen)

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/505](#) is no longer used for the classification of documents as of January 1, 2022.

The content of this group is being reclassified into groups [B23B 51/0002](#), [B23B 51/0003](#), [B23B 51/00035](#), [B23B 51/0004](#), [B23B 51/0005](#), [B23B 51/0006](#), [B23B 51/0007](#), [B23B 51/0008](#) and [B23B 51/0011](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/51 . Drills with means for feeding cable

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/51](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 2251/00](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/00](#) and [B23B 2251/51](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2251/52 . Depth indicators

- 2251/56 . Guiding pads

- 2251/58 . Guiding rolls

- 2251/60 . Drills with pilots

- 2251/603 . . Detachable pilots, e.g. in the form of a drill

- 2251/606 . . . being a twist drill

- 2251/62 . Drilling tools having means to reinforce the shank, e.g. drills having small shanks being gripped by devices having a larger shank

- 2251/64 . Drills operating in the reverse direction, i.e. in the unscrewing direction of a right-hand thread

- 2251/66 . Drills with provision to be used as a screwdriver

- 2251/68 . Drills with provision for suction

- 2251/70 . Drills with vibration suppressing means

- 2251/74 . Drills for drilling a flat bottomed hole

WARNING

Group [B23B 2251/74](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [B23B 2251/00](#).

Groups [B23B 2251/00](#) and [B23B 2251/74](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 2260/00 Details of constructional elements**

- 2260/002 . Accumulators

2260/004	. Adjustable elements	2260/118	. Suction pads or vacuum cups, e.g. for attachment of guides to workpieces
2260/0045	. . Two elements adjustable relative to each other in three mutually perpendicular directions	2260/12	. Stops
2260/008	. Bearings	2260/122	. Safety devices
2260/0082	. . Sliding contact bearings	2260/124	. Screws
2260/0085	. . Needle roller bearings	2260/126	. Seals
2260/0087	. . Preloading of bearings	2260/128	. Sensors
2260/016	. Bolts	2260/1285	. . Vibration sensors
2260/018	. Brushes	2260/132	. Serrations
2260/02	. Cams	2260/134	. Spacers or shims
2260/022	. Balls	2260/136	. Springs
2260/024	. Batteries	2260/138	. Screw threads
2260/026	. Bushings, e.g. adapter sleeves	2260/1381	. . Conical
2260/028	. Chains	2260/1383	. . with round thread profile
2260/03	. Clamps	2260/1385	. . with square thread profile
2260/032	. Diaphragms	2260/1386	. . with trapezoidal thread profile
2260/034	. Drawbars	2260/1388	. . with special profile not otherwise provided for
2260/036	. Cables	2260/142	. Valves
2260/038	. Cartridges	2260/144	. Wear indicators
2260/04	. Centre drills of known configuration, e.g. the provision of a centre drill in centres or chucks	2260/146	. Wedges
2260/042	. Collets of known configuration, i.e. devices using a collet	2260/158	. Worms and worm wheels
2260/044	. Clutches	2265/00	Details of general geometric configurations
2260/0445	. . Overload clutches	2265/08	. Conical
2260/048	. Devices to regulate the depth of cut	2265/12	. Eccentric
2260/0482	. . Depth controls, e.g. depth stops	2265/16	. Elliptical
2260/0485	. . Depth gauges	2265/32	. Polygonal
2260/0487	. . Depth indicators	2265/322	. . Square
2260/056	. Differential screw threads	2265/324	. . Pentagonal
2260/058	. Dust covers	2265/326	. . Hexagonal
2260/062	. Electric motors	2265/328	. . Octagonal
2260/0625	. . Linear motors	2265/34	. Round
2260/066	. Electrostrictive elements	2265/36	. Spherical
2260/068	. Flexible members	2270/00	Details of turning, boring or drilling machines, processes or tools not otherwise provided for
2260/07	. Gears	2270/02	. Use of a particular power source
2260/072	. Grooves	2270/022	. . Electricity
2260/0725	. . Spiral	2270/025	. . Hydraulics
2260/076	. Harmonic drive gearboxes, i.e. reduction gearing including wave generator, flex spline and a circular spline	2270/027	. . Pneumatics
2260/078	. Hand tools used to operate chucks or to assemble, adjust or disassemble tools or equipment used for turning, boring or drilling	2270/04	. Use of centrifugal force
2260/0785	. . for unclamping cutting inserts	2270/06	. Use of elastic deformation
2260/082	. Holes	2270/08	. Clamping mechanisms; Provisions for clamping (B23B 2210/00 takes precedence)
2260/084	. Hirth couplings	2270/09	. Details relating to unclamping
2260/088	. Indication scales	2270/10	. Use of ultrasound
2260/09	. Knurled surfaces	2270/12	. Centering of two components relative to one another
2260/092	. Lasers	2270/14	. Constructions comprising exactly two similar components
2260/094	. Levels, e.g. spirit levels	2270/16	. Constructions comprising three or more similar components
2260/096	. Levers	2270/20	. Internally located features, machining or gripping of internal surfaces
2260/098	. Magazines	2270/205	. . Machining or gripping both internal and external surfaces
2260/10	. Magnets	2270/22	. Externally located features, machining or gripping of external surfaces
2260/102	. Magnetostrictive elements	2270/24	. Tool, chuck or other device activated by the coolant or lubrication system of the machine tool
2260/104	. Markings, i.e. symbols or other indicating marks	2270/26	. Burnishing
2260/106	. Nuts	2270/28	. Cleaning
2260/108	. Piezoelectric elements	2270/30	. Chip guiding or removal
2260/11	. Planetary drives	2270/32	. Use of electronics
2260/112	. Projections		
2260/114	. Rings		
2260/116	. Rollers or rolls		

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- 2270/34 . Means for guiding
- 2270/36 . Identification of tooling or other equipment
- 2270/38 . Using magnetic fields
- 2270/48 . Measuring or detecting
- 2270/483 . . Measurement of force
- 2270/486 . . Measurement of rotational speed
- 2270/54 . Methods of turning, boring or drilling not otherwise provided for
- 2270/56 . Turning, boring or drilling tools or machines with provision for milling
- 2270/58 . Oblique elements
- 2270/60 . Prevention of rotation
- 2270/62 . Use of suction