

# CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

## F MECHANICAL ENGINEERING; LIGHTING; HEATING; WEAPONS; BLASTING (NOTE omitted)

### ENGINES OR PUMPS

## F02 COMBUSTION ENGINES; HOT-GAS OR COMBUSTION-PRODUCT ENGINE PLANTS

## F02B INTERNAL-COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES; COMBUSTION ENGINES IN GENERAL (gas-turbine plants [F02C](#); hot-gas or combustion-product positive-displacement engine plants [F02G](#))

### NOTES

- In this subclass, the following terms or expressions are used with the meanings indicated:
  - "positive ignition" means ignition by a source external to the working fluid, e.g. by spark or incandescent source;
  - "charging" means forcing air or fuel-air mixture into engine cylinders, and thus includes supercharging;
  - "scavenging" means forcing the combustion residues from the cylinders other than by movement of the working pistons, and thus includes tuned exhaust systems.
- Attention is drawn to the Notes preceding class [F01](#), especially as regards Note (1).
- Engines with specified cycles or number of cylinders are classified in group [F02B 75/02](#) or [F02B 75/16](#), unless other classifying features predominate.

### Engines characterised by the working fluid to be compressed or characterised by the type of ignition

**1/00** Engines characterised by fuel-air mixture compression (characterised by both fuel-air mixture compression and air compression, or characterised by both positive ignition and compression ignition [F02B 11/00](#))

#### NOTE

in this group the following indexing codes are used:

[F02B 2700/02](#) - [F02B 2720/30](#)

- 1/02 . with positive ignition (with non-timed positive ignition [F02B 9/06](#))
- 1/04 . . with fuel-air mixture admission into cylinder
- 1/06 . . . Methods of operating
- 1/08 . . with separate admission of air and fuel into cylinder
- 1/10 . . . Methods of operating
- 1/12 . with compression ignition (with fuel-air charge ignited by compression ignition of an additional fuel [F02B 7/00](#))
- 1/14 . . Methods of operating

**3/00** Engines characterised by air compression and subsequent fuel addition (characterised by both fuel-air mixture compression and air compression, or characterised by both positive ignition and compression ignition [F02B 11/00](#))

#### NOTE

in this group the following indexing codes are used:

[F02B 2700/02](#) - [F02B 2720/30](#)

- 3/02 . with positive ignition (with non-timed positive ignition [F02B 9/06](#))
- 3/04 . . Methods of operating
- 3/06 . with compression ignition (compression ignition engines using air or gas for blowing fuel into compressed air in cylinder [F02B 13/02](#))
- 3/08 . . Methods of operating ([F02B 3/12](#) takes precedence)
- 3/10 . . with intermittent fuel introduction
- 3/12 . . . Methods of operating
- 5/00** Engines characterised by positive ignition (engines characterised by fuel-air mixture compression with positive ignition [F02B 1/02](#); engines characterised by air compression and subsequent fuel addition with positive ignition [F02B 3/02](#); with non-timed positive ignition [F02B 9/06](#); characterised by both fuel-air mixture compression and air compression, or characterised by both positive ignition and compression ignition [F02B 11/00](#))
- 5/02 . Methods of operating
- 7/00** Engines characterised by the fuel-air charge being ignited by compression ignition of an additional fuel (characterised by both fuel-air mixture compression and air compression, or characterised by both positive ignition and compression ignition [F02B 11/00](#))
- 7/02 . the fuel in the charge being liquid
- 7/04 . . Methods of operating
- 7/06 . the fuel in the charge being gaseous
- 7/08 . . Methods of operating

**9/00 Engines characterised by other types of ignition**  
(characterised by both fuel-air mixture compression and air compression, or characterised by both positive ignition and compression ignition [F02B 11/00](#))

**NOTE**

- in this group the following indexing codes are used:

[F02B 2700/02](#) - [F02B 2720/30](#)

- 9/02 . with compression ignition (engines characterised by fuel-air mixture compression with compression ignition [F02B 1/12](#); engines characterised by air compression and subsequent fuel addition with compression ignition [F02B 3/06](#))
- 9/04 . . Methods of operating
- 9/06 . with non-timed positive ignition, e.g. with hot-spots
- 9/08 . . with incandescent chambers
- 9/10 . . . Chamber shapes or constructions
- 11/00 Engines characterised by both fuel-air mixture compression and air compression, or characterised by both positive ignition and compression ignition, e.g. in different cylinders**
- 11/02 . convertible from fuel-air mixture compression to air compression or *vice versa*

**Engines characterised by the method of introducing liquid fuel into cylinders**

**13/00 Engines characterised by the introduction of liquid fuel into cylinders by use of auxiliary fluid**

- 13/02 . Compression ignition engines using air or gas for blowing fuel into compressed air in cylinder
- 13/04 . . Arrangements or adaptations of pumps
- 13/06 . Engines having secondary air mixed with fuel in pump, compressed therein without ignition, and fuel-air mixture being injected into air in cylinder
- 13/08 . . Arrangements or adaptations of pumps
- 13/10 . Use of specific auxiliary fluids, e.g. steam, combustion gas

**15/00 Engines characterised by the method of introducing liquid fuel into cylinders and not otherwise provided for**

- 15/02 . having means for sucking fuel directly into cylinder

**17/00 Engines characterised by means for effecting stratification of charge in cylinders**

- 17/005 . {having direct injection in the combustion chamber}

**Engines characterised by precombustion chambers or air-storage chambers, or characterised by special shape or construction of combustion chambers to improve operation**

**19/00 Engines characterised by precombustion chambers**

- 2019/002 . {with electric heater fitted to at least part of prechamber-wall or transfer passage}
- 2019/004 . . {with heater control}
- 2019/006 . {with thermal insulation}
- 2019/008 . . {variable}
- 19/02 . the chamber being periodically isolated from its cylinder
- 19/04 . . the isolation being effected by a protuberance on piston or cylinder head
- 19/06 . with auxiliary piston in chamber for transferring ignited charge to cylinder space

- 19/08 . the chamber being of air-swirl type
- 19/10 . with fuel introduced partly into pre-combustion chamber, and partly into cylinder
- 19/1004 . . {details of combustion chamber, e.g. mounting arrangements}
- 19/1009 . . . {heating, cooling}
- 19/1014 . . . {design parameters, e.g. volume, torch passage cross sectional area, length, orientation, or the like}
- 19/1019 . . {with only one pre-combustion chamber ([F02B 19/1004](#) take precedence)}
- 19/1023 . . . {pre-combustion chamber and cylinder being fed with fuel-air mixture(s)}
- 19/1028 . . . . {pre-combustion chamber and cylinder having both intake ports or valves, e.g. HONDS CVCC}
- 19/1033 . . . . . {specially adapted valves, e.g. rotary valves, pre-combustion chamber being part of a valve}
- 19/1038 . . . . . {timing of valves}
- 19/1042 . . . . . {auxiliary intake, valve drive}
- 19/1047 . . . . . {means for varying the size of the torch passage}
- 19/1052 . . . . . {controlling, e.g. varying fuel-air ratio, quantity of charge}
- 19/1057 . . . . . {with fuel injectors disposed upstream of intake valves}
- 19/1061 . . . . . {with residual gas chamber, e.g. containing spark plug}
- 19/1066 . . . . . {pre-combustion chamber having an inlet and an outlet port and with two distinct intake conduits or with one intake conduit in which the heavier fuel particles are separated from the main stream, e.g. by gravitational forces}
- 19/1071 . . . . . {pre-combustion chamber having only one orifice, (i.e. an orifice by means of which it communicates with the cylinder); the intake system comprising two distinct intake conduits}
- 19/1076 . . . . . {pre-combustion chamber being formed within the piston, e.g. two-cycle engines}
- 19/108 . . . {with fuel injection at least into pre-combustion chamber, i.e. injector mounted directly in the pre-combustion chamber}
- 19/1085 . . . . {controlling fuel injection}
- 19/109 . . . {with injection of a fuel-air mixture into the pre-combustion chamber by means of a pump, e.g. two-cycle engines}
- 19/1095 . . {with more than one pre-combustion chamber (a stepped form of the main combustion chamber above the piston is to be considered as a pre-combustion chamber if this stepped portion is not a squish area)}
- 19/12 . with positive ignition (engines with non-timed positive ignition, and with incandescent chambers [F02B 9/08](#))
- 19/14 . with compression ignition
- 19/16 . Chamber shapes or constructions not specific to sub-groups [F02B 19/02](#) - [F02B 19/10](#)

19/165	. . {The shape or construction of the pre-combustion chambers is specially adapted to be formed, at least in part, of ceramic material (surface coverings of combustion-gas-swept parts <a href="#">F02B 77/02</a> ; shaped ceramic products characterised by their composition or ceramic compositions <a href="#">C04B 35/00</a> ; ceramic material for engine casings <a href="#">F02F 7/0087</a> )}	23/0645	. . . {Details related to the fuel injector or the fuel spray}
19/18	. . Transfer passages between chamber and cylinder	23/0648	. . . . {Means or methods to improve the spray dispersion, evaporation or ignition}
<b>21/00</b>	<b>Engines characterised by air-storage chambers</b>	23/0651	. . . . . {the fuel spray impinging on reflecting surfaces or being specially guided throughout the combustion space}
21/02	. Chamber shapes or constructions	23/0654	. . . . . {Thermal treatments, e.g. with heating elements or local cooling}
<b>23/00</b>	<b>Other engines characterised by special shape or construction of combustion chambers to improve operation (engines with incandescent chambers <a href="#">F02B 9/08</a>)</b>	23/0657	. . . . . {the spray interacting with one or more glow plugs}
	<b>NOTE</b>	23/066	. . . . . {the injector being located substantially off-set from the cylinder centre axis}
	- in this group the following indexing codes are used:	23/0663	. . . . . {having multiple injectors per combustion chamber}
	<a href="#">F02B 2700/02</a> - <a href="#">F02B 2720/30</a>	23/0666	. . . . . {having a single fuel spray jet per injector nozzle}
23/02	. with compression ignition	23/0669	. . . . . {having multiple fuel spray jets per injector nozzle}
23/04	. . the combustion space being subdivided into two or more chambers (with pre-combustion chambers <a href="#">F02B 19/00</a> )	23/0672	. . . {Omega-piston bowl, i.e. the combustion space having a central projection pointing towards the cylinder head and the surrounding wall being inclined towards the cylinder center axis (the surrounding wall being exactly vertical <a href="#">F02B 23/0696</a> )}
23/06	. . the combustion space being arranged in working piston ( <a href="#">F02B 23/04</a> takes precedence)	23/0675	. . . {the combustion space being substantially spherical, hemispherical, ellipsoid or parabolic}
23/0603	. . . {at least part of the interior volume or the wall of the combustion space being made of material different from the surrounding piston part, e.g. combustion space formed within a ceramic part fixed to a metal piston head}	23/0678	. . . {Unconventional, complex or non-rotationally symmetrical shapes of the combustion space, e.g. flower like, having special shapes related to the orientation of the fuel spray jets}
2023/0606	. . . . {the material being a catalyst}	23/0681	. . . . {Square, rectangular or the like profiles}
2023/0609	. . . . {the material being a porous medium, e.g. sintered metal}	23/0684	. . . . {Ring like bowl, e.g. toroidal}
2023/0612	. . . . {the material having a high temperature and pressure resistance, e.g. ceramic}	23/0687	. . . . {Multiple bowls in the piston, e.g. one bowl per fuel spray jet}
2023/0615	. . . {the combustion space having a volume defined by revolution around an axis inclined relative to the cylinder axis}	23/069	. . . . {characterised by its eccentricity from the cylinder axis}
23/0618	. . . {having in-cylinder means to influence the charge motion}	23/0693	. . . . {the combustion space consisting of step-wise widened multiple zones of different depth}
23/0621	. . . . {Squish flow}	23/0696	. . . {W-piston bowl, i.e. the combustion space having a central projection pointing towards the cylinder head and the surrounding wall being inclined towards the cylinder wall}
23/0624	. . . . {Swirl flow}	23/08	. with positive ignition
23/0627	. . . . {having additional bores or grooves machined into the piston for guiding air or charge flow to the piston bowl}	2023/085	. . {using several spark plugs per cylinder}
23/063	. . . . {the combustion space in the piston interacting fluid dynamically with the cylinder head, the injector body or the cylinder wall ( <a href="#">F02B 23/04</a> takes precedence)}	23/10	. . with separate admission of air and fuel into cylinder
23/0633	. . . {the combustion space being almost completely enclosed in the piston, i.e. having a small inlet in comparison to its volume}	23/101	. . . {the injector being placed on or close to the cylinder centre axis, e.g. with mixture formation using spray guided concepts}
23/0636	. . . {the combustion space having a substantially flat and horizontal bottom}	2023/102	. . . {the spark plug being placed offset the cylinder centre axis}
23/0639	. . . . {the combustion space having substantially the shape of a cylinder}	2023/103	. . . {the injector having a multi-hole nozzle for generating multiple sprays}
23/0642	. . . {the depth of the combustion space being much smaller than the diameter of the piston, e.g. the depth being in the order of one tenth of the diameter}	23/104	. . . {the injector being placed on a side position of the cylinder}
		23/105	. . . . {the fuel is sprayed directly onto or close to the spark plug}
		2023/106	. . . {Tumble flow, i.e. the axis of rotation of the main charge flow motion is horizontal}
		2023/107	. . . . {Reverse tumble flow, e.g. having substantially vertical intake ports}

2023/108 . . . {Swirl flow, i.e. the axis of rotation of the main charge flow motion is vertical}

### Engines characterised by provision for charging or scavenging

#### 25/00 Engines characterised by using fresh charge for scavenging cylinders

##### NOTE

- in this group the following indexing codes are used:

[F02B 2700/02](#) - [F02B 2700/038](#)

- 25/02 . using unidirectional scavenging
- 25/04 . . Engines having ports both in cylinder head and in cylinder wall near bottom of piston stroke
- 25/06 . . . the cylinder-head ports being controlled by working pistons, e.g. by sleeve-shaped extensions thereof
- 25/08 . . Engines with oppositely-moving reciprocating working pistons
- 25/10 . . . with one piston having a smaller diameter or shorter stroke than the other
- 25/12 . . Engines with U-shaped cylinders, having ports in each arm
- 25/14 . using reverse-flow scavenging, e.g. with both outlet and inlet ports arranged near bottom of piston stroke
- 25/145 . . {with intake and exhaust valves exclusively in the cylinder head}
- 25/16 . . the charge flowing upward essentially along cylinder wall opposite the inlet ports {[\(F02B 25/145 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 25/18 . . the charge flowing upward essentially along cylinder wall adjacent the inlet ports, e.g. by means of deflection rib on piston {[\(F02B 25/145 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 25/20 . Means for reducing the mixing of charge and combustion residues or for preventing escape of fresh charge through outlet ports not provided for in, or of interest apart from, subgroups [F02B 25/02](#) - [F02B 25/18](#)
- 25/22 . . by forming air cushion between charge and combustion residues
- 25/24 . . Inlet or outlet openings being timed asymmetrically relative to bottom dead-centre
- 25/26 . Multi-cylinder engines other than those provided for in, or of interest apart from, groups [F02B 25/02](#) - [F02B 25/24](#) (internal-combustion aspects of rotary engines [F02B 57/00](#))
- 25/28 . . with V-, fan-, or star-arrangement of cylinders

#### 27/00 Use of kinetic or wave energy of charge in induction systems, or of combustion residues in exhaust systems, for improving quantity of charge or for increasing removal of combustion residues

- 27/001 . {the system having electrically controlled acoustic pulse generating devices, e.g. loudspeakers}
- 27/003 . {using check valves}
- 27/005 . {Oscillating pipes with charging achieved by arrangement, dimensions or shapes of intakes pipes or chambers; Ram air pipes}
- 27/006 . . {of intake runners}
- 27/008 . {Resonance charging}

- 27/02 . the systems having variable, i.e. adjustable, cross-sectional areas, chambers of variable volume, or like variable means (in exhaust systems only [F02B 27/06](#))

- 27/0205 . . {characterised by the charging effect}
- 27/021 . . . {Resonance charging (combined with oscillating pipe charging [F02B 27/0221](#))}
- 27/0215 . . . {Oscillating pipe charging, i.e. variable intake pipe length charging}
- 27/0221 . . . . {Resonance charging combined with oscillating pipe charging}
- 27/0226 . . {characterised by the means generating the charging effect}
- 27/0231 . . . {Movable ducts, walls or the like [\(F02B 27/0257 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 27/0236 . . . . {with continuously variable adjustment of a length or width}
- 27/0242 . . . {Fluid communication passages between intake ducts, runners or chambers}
- 27/0247 . . . {Plenum chambers; Resonance chambers or resonance pipes}
- 27/0252 . . . . {Multiple plenum chambers or plenum chambers having inner separation walls, e.g. comprising valves for the same group of cylinders}
- 27/0257 . . . . {Rotatable plenum chambers}
- 27/0263 . . . . {the plenum chamber and at least one of the intake ducts having a common wall, and the intake ducts wrap partially around the plenum chamber, i.e. snail-type [\(F02B 27/0257 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 27/0268 . . . {Valves}
- 27/0273 . . . . {Flap valves}
- 27/0278 . . . . {Multi-way valves}
- 27/0284 . . . . {Rotary slide valves}
- 27/0289 . . . {Intake runners having multiple intake valves per cylinder}
- 27/0294 . . {Actuators or controllers therefor; Diagnosis; Calibration}
- 27/04 . in exhaust systems only, e.g. for sucking-off combustion gases
- 27/06 . . the systems having variable, i.e. adjustable, cross-sectional areas, chambers of variable volume, or like variable means
- 29/00 **Engines characterised by provision for charging or scavenging not provided for in groups [F02B 25/00](#), [F02B 27/00](#) or [F02B 33/00](#) - [F02B 39/00](#); Details thereof**
- 29/02 . Other fluid-dynamic features of induction systems for improving quantity of charge (for also imparting a rotation to the charge in the cylinder [F02B 31/00](#))
- 29/04 . Cooling of air intake supply
- 29/0406 . . {Layout of the intake air cooling or coolant circuit}
- 29/0412 . . . {Multiple heat exchangers arranged in parallel or in series}
- 29/0418 . . . {the intake air cooler having a bypass or multiple flow paths within the heat exchanger to vary the effective heat transfer surface}
- 29/0425 . . . {Air cooled heat exchangers}
- 29/0431 . . . . {Details or means to guide the ambient air to the heat exchanger, e.g. having a fan, flaps, a bypass or a special location in the engine compartment}



29/0437	. . . {Liquid cooled heat exchangers}	33/14	. . . . working and pumping pistons forming stepped piston
29/0443	. . . . {Layout of the coolant or refrigerant circuit}	33/16	. . . . working and pumping pistons having differing movements
29/045	. . {Constructional details of the heat exchangers, e.g. pipes, plates, ribs, insulation, materials, or manufacturing and assembly}	33/18	. . . with crankshaft being arranged between working and pumping cylinders
29/0456	. . . {Air cooled heat exchangers}	33/20	. . . with pumping-cylinder axis arranged at an angle to working-cylinder axis, e.g. at an angle of 90 degrees
29/0462	. . . {Liquid cooled heat exchangers}	33/22	. . . with pumping cylinder situated at side of working cylinder, e.g. the cylinders being parallel
29/0468	. . . {Water separation or drainage means}	33/24	. . with crankcase pumps other than with reciprocating pistons only
29/0475	. . . {the intake air cooler being combined with another device, e.g. heater, valve, compressor, filter or EGR cooler, or being assembled on a special engine location}	33/26	. . Four-stroke engines characterised by having crankcase pumps
29/0481	. . {Intake air cooling by means others than heat exchangers, e.g. by rotating drum regenerators, cooling by expansion or by electrical means}	33/28	. . Component parts, details or accessories of crankcase pumps, not provided for in, or of interest apart from, subgroups <a href="#">F02B 33/02</a> - <a href="#">F02B 33/26</a>
29/0493	. . {Controlling the air charge temperature}	33/30	. . . Control of inlet or outlet ports
29/06	. After-charging, i.e. supplementary charging after scavenging	33/32	. Engines with pumps other than of reciprocating-piston type ( <a href="#">with crankcase pumps F02B 33/02</a> )
29/08	. Modifying distribution valve timing for charging purposes ( <a href="#">F02B 29/06 takes precedence</a> )	33/34	. . with rotary pumps ( <a href="#">with cell-type pressure exchangers or the like F02B 33/42</a> )
29/083	. . {Cyclically operated valves disposed upstream of the cylinder intake valve, controlled by external means}	33/36	. . . of positive-displacement type
29/086	. . {the engine having two or more inlet valves}	33/38	. . . . of Roots type
<b>31/00</b>	<b>Modifying induction systems for imparting a rotation to the charge in the cylinder (air intakes or induction systems for internal-combustion engines <a href="#">F02M 35/10</a>)</b>	33/40	. . . of non-positive-displacement type
31/02	. in engines having inlet valves arranged eccentrically to cylinder axis ( <a href="#">F02B 31/08 takes precedence</a> )	33/42	. . with driven apparatus for immediate conversion of combustion gas pressure into pressure of fresh charge, e.g. with cell-type pressure exchangers
31/04	. by means within the induction channel, e.g. deflectors	33/44	. Passages conducting the charge from the pump to the engine inlet, e.g. reservoirs
31/042	. . {induction channel having a helical shape around the intake valve axis}	33/443	. . {Heating of charging air, e.g. for facilitating the starting}
31/06	. . Movable means, e.g. butterfly valves	33/446	. . {having valves for admission of atmospheric air to engine, e.g. at starting}
31/08	. having multiple air inlets	<b>35/00</b>	<b>Engines characterised by provision of pumps for sucking combustion residues from cylinders</b>
31/085	. . {having two inlet valves}	35/02	. using rotary pumps
31/087	. . {having three or more inlet valves}	<b>37/00</b>	<b>Engines characterised by provision of pumps driven at least for part of the time by exhaust</b>
<b><u>Engines characterised by provision of driven charging or scavenging pumps</u></b>		37/001	. {using exhaust drives arranged in parallel}
<b>33/00</b>	<b>Engines characterised by provision of pumps for charging or scavenging</b>	37/002	. . {the exhaust supply to one of the exhaust drives can be interrupted}
33/02	. Engines with reciprocating-piston pumps; Engines with crankcase pumps	37/004	. {with exhaust drives arranged in series}
33/04	. . with simple crankcase pumps, i.e. with the rear face of a non-stepped working piston acting as sole pumping member in co-operation with the crankcase	37/005	. {Exhaust driven pumps being combined with an exhaust driven auxiliary apparatus, e.g. a ventilator}
33/06	. . with reciprocating-piston pumps other than simple crankcase pumps	37/007	. with exhaust-driven pumps arranged in parallel {, e.g. at least one pump supplying alternatively}
33/08	. . . with the working-cylinder head arranged between working and pumping cylinders	37/013	. with exhaust-driven pumps arranged in series
33/10	. . . with the pumping cylinder situated between working cylinder and crankcase, or with the pumping cylinder surrounding working cylinder	37/02	. Gas passages between engine outlet and pump drive, e.g. reservoirs
33/12	. . . . the rear face of working piston acting as pumping member and co-operating with a pumping chamber isolated from crankcase, the connecting-rod passing through the chamber and co-operating with movable isolating member	37/025	. . {Multiple scrolls or multiple gas passages guiding the gas to the pump drive}
		37/04	. Engines with exhaust drive and other drive of pumps, e.g. with exhaust-driven pump and mechanically-driven second pump
		37/10	. . at least one pump being alternatively {or simultaneously} driven by exhaust and other drive, {e.g. by pressurised fluid from a reservoir or an engine-driven pump}

37/105	. . . {exhaust drive and pump being both connected through gearing to engine-driven shaft}	2039/166	. . . {the fluid pressure in the pump or exhaust drive being limited}
37/11	. . driven by other drive at starting only	2039/168	. . . {the rotational speed of pump or exhaust drive being limited}
37/12	. Control of the pumps		
2037/122	. . {Control of rotational speed of the pump}	<b>41/00</b>	<b>Engines characterised by special means for improving conversion of heat or pressure energy into mechanical power</b>
2037/125	. . {Control for avoiding pump stall or surge}	41/02	. Engines with prolonged expansion
37/14	. . {Control} of the alternation between {or the operation of} exhaust drive and other drive of a pump, e.g. dependent on speed	41/04	. . in main cylinders
37/16	. . by bypassing charging air	41/06	. . in compound cylinders
37/162	. . . {by bypassing, e.g. partially, intake air from pump inlet to pump outlet}	41/08	. . . Two-stroke compound engines
37/164	. . . {the bypassed air being used in an auxiliary apparatus, e.g. in an air turbine}	41/10	. . in exhaust turbines (use of exhaust turbines for charging F02B 37/00)
37/166	. . . . {the auxiliary apparatus being a combustion chamber, e.g. upstream of turbine}	2041/12	. . {in jet propulsion apparatus}
37/168	. . . {into the exhaust conduit (F02B 37/166 takes precedence)}	<b>Engines operating on non-liquid fuels; Plants including such engines, i.e. combinations of the engine with fuel-generating apparatus</b>	
37/18	. . by bypassing exhaust {from the inlet to the outlet of turbine or to the atmosphere}	<b>43/00</b>	<b>Engines characterised by operating on gaseous fuels; Plants including such engines (engines characterised by the gas-air charge being ignited by compression ignition of an additional fuel F02B 7/06; engines convertible from gas to other fuel consumption F02B 69/04)</b>
37/183	. . . {Arrangements of bypass valves or actuators therefor}	<b>NOTE</b>	
37/186	. . . . {Arrangements of actuators or linkage for bypass valves}	- in this group the following indexing codes are used:	
37/20	. . by increasing exhaust energy, e.g. using combustion chamber {by after-burning (using an auxiliary combustion chamber supplied by charging air F02B 37/166)}	F02B 2700/02 - F02B 2720/30	
37/22	. . by varying cross-section of exhaust passages or air passages {, e.g. by throttling turbine inlets or outlets or by varying effective number of guide conduits} (F02B 37/24 takes precedence)	43/02	. Engines characterised by means for increasing operating efficiency
37/225	. . . {air passages}	43/04	. . for improving efficiency of combustion
37/24	. . by using pumps or turbines with adjustable guide vanes	43/06	. . for enlarging charge
<b>39/00</b>	<b>Component parts, details, or accessories relating to, driven charging or scavenging pumps, not provided for in groups F02B 33/00 - F02B 37/00</b>	43/08	. Plants characterised by the engines using gaseous fuel generated in the plant from solid fuel, e.g. wood
39/005	. {Cooling of pump drives}	43/10	. Engines or plants characterised by use of other specific gases, e.g. acetylene, oxyhydrogen
39/02	. Drives of pumps (exhaust drives or combined exhaust and other drives F02B 37/00); Varying pump drive gear ratio	2043/103	. . {Natural gas, e.g. methane or LNG used as a fuel}
39/04	. . Mechanical drives; Variable-gear-ratio drives (non-mechanical pump drives having variable gear ratio F02B 39/08)	2043/106	. . {Hydrogen obtained by electrolysis}
39/06	. . . the engine torque being divided by a differential gear for driving a pump and the engine output shaft	43/12	. . Methods of operating
39/08	. . Non-mechanical drives, e.g. fluid drives having variable gear ratio	<b>45/00</b>	<b>Engines characterised by operating on non-liquid fuels other than gas; Plants including such engines (plants involving generation of gaseous fuel from solid fuel F02B 43/08; engines convertible from gas to other fuel consumption F02B 69/04)</b>
39/085	. . . {the fluid drive using expansion of fluids other than exhaust gases, e.g. a Rankine cycle}	45/02	. operating on powdered fuel, e.g. powdered coal (operating on fuel containing oxidant F02B 45/06)
39/10	. . . electric	45/04	. . Plants, e.g. having coal-grinding apparatus
39/12	. . Drives characterised by use of couplings or clutches therein (using fluid slip couplings for varying gear ratio F02B 39/08)	45/06	. operating on fuel containing oxidant
39/14	. Lubrication of pumps; Safety measures therefor	45/08	. operating on other solid fuels
39/16	. Other safety measures for, or other control of, pumps	45/10	. operating on mixtures of liquid and non-liquid fuels, e.g. in pasty or foamed state
2039/162	. . {Control of pump parameters to improve safety thereof}	<b>Methods of operating engines involving specific pre-treating of, or adding specific substances to, combustion air, fuel or fuel-air mixture of the engines, and not otherwise provided for</b>	
2039/164	. . . {the temperature of the pump, of the pump drive or the pumped fluid being limited}	<b>47/00</b>	<b>Methods of operating engines involving adding non-fuel substances or anti-knock agents to combustion air, fuel, or fuel-air mixtures of engines</b>
		47/02	. the substances being water or steam

- 47/04 . the substances being other than water or steam only
- 47/06 . . the substances including non-airborne oxygen  
(F02B 47/10 takes precedence)
- 47/08 . . the substances including exhaust gas
- 47/10 . . . Circulation of exhaust gas in closed or semi-closed circuits, e.g. with simultaneous addition of oxygen

**49/00 Methods of operating air-compressing compression-ignition engines involving introduction of small quantities of fuel in the form of a fine mist into the air in the engine's intake**

**51/00 Other methods of operating engines involving pretreating of, or adding substances to, combustion air, fuel, or fuel-air mixture of the engines**

- 51/02 . involving catalysts
- 51/04 . involving electricity or magnetism
- 51/06 . involving rays or sound waves

**Internal-combustion aspects of rotary-piston or oscillating-piston engines**

**53/00 Internal-combustion aspects of rotary-piston or oscillating-piston engines (internal-combustion aspects of rotary pistons or outer members for co-operation therewith F02B 55/00)**

**NOTE**

- in this group the following indexing codes are used:

[F02B 2730/01](#) - [F02B 2730/09](#)

- 2053/005 . {Wankel engines}
- 53/02 . Methods of operating
- 53/04 . Charge admission or combustion-gas discharge
- 53/06 . . Valve control therefor
- 53/08 . . Charging, e.g. by means of rotary-piston pump
- 53/10 . Fuel supply; Introducing fuel to combustion space
- 53/12 . Ignition
- 53/14 . Adaptations of engines for driving, or engine combinations with, other devices

**55/00 Internal-combustion aspects of rotary pistons; Outer members for co-operation with rotary pistons**

- 55/02 . Pistons
- 55/04 . . Cooling thereof
- 55/06 . . . by air or other gas
- 55/08 . Outer members for co-operation with rotary pistons; Casings
- 55/10 . . Cooling thereof
- 55/12 . . . by air or other gas
- 55/14 . Shapes or constructions of combustion chambers
- 55/16 . Admission or exhaust passages in pistons or outer members

**Internal-combustion aspects of reciprocating-piston engines with movable cylinders**

**57/00 Internal-combustion aspects of rotary engines in which the combusted gases displace one or more reciprocating pistons**

- 57/02 . Fuel or combustion-air supply (cylinder-charge admission or exhaust control [F02B 57/04](#))

- 57/04 . Control of cylinder-charge admission or exhaust (peculiar to two-stroke engines or to other engines with working-piston-controlled charge admission or exhaust [F02B 57/06](#))

- 57/06 . Two-stroke engines or other engines with working-piston-controlled cylinder-charge admission or exhaust (with combustion space in centre of star [F02B 57/10](#))

- 57/08 . Engines with star-shaped cylinder arrangements
- 57/085 . . {having two parallel main shafts}
- 57/10 . . with combustion space in centre of star

**59/00 Internal-combustion aspects of other reciprocating-piston engines with movable, e.g. oscillating, cylinders (with yieldable walls [F02B 75/38](#))**

**Adaptations of engines for special use; Combinations of engines with devices other than engine parts or auxiliaries**

**61/00 Adaptations of engines for driving vehicles or for driving propellers; Combinations of engines with gearing (the engine torque being divided by a differential gear for driving a scavenging or charging pump and the engine output shaft [F02B 39/06](#); adaptations or combinations of rotary-piston or oscillating-piston engines [F02B 53/14](#))**

- 61/02 . for driving cycles
- 61/04 . for driving propellers
- 61/045 . . {for marine engines}
- 61/06 . Combinations of engines with mechanical gearing ([F02B 61/02](#), [F02B 61/04](#) take precedence)

**63/00 Adaptations of engines for driving pumps, hand-held tools or electric generators; Portable combinations of engines with engine-driven devices (of rotary-piston or oscillating-piston engines [F02B 53/14](#))**

- 63/02 . for hand-held tools
- 63/04 . for electric generators
- 63/041 . . {Linear electric generators}
- 63/042 . . {Rotating electric generators}
- 63/043 . . {Electric generators using oscillating movement}
- 63/044 . . {the engine-generator unit being placed on a frame or in an housing}

2063/045 . . . {Frames for generator-engine sets}

2063/046 . . . {Handles adapted therefor, e.g. handles or grips for movable units}

- 63/047 . . . {Movable engine-generator combinations on wheels}

- 63/048 . . . {Portable engine-generator combinations}
- 63/06 . for pumps

**65/00 Adaptations of engines for special uses not provided for in groups [F02B 61/00](#) or [F02B 63/00](#); Combinations of engines with other devices, e.g. with non-driven apparatus (of rotary-piston or oscillating-piston engines [F02B 53/14](#); combinations of prime-movers consisting of electric motors and internal combustion engines for mutual or common propulsion [B60K 6/20](#))**

**Engines with pertinent characteristics other than those provided for in or of interest apart from, preceding main groups**

<b>67/00</b>	<b>Engines characterised by the arrangement of auxiliary apparatus not being otherwise provided for, e.g. the apparatus having different functions; Driving auxiliary apparatus from engines, not otherwise provided for</b>	75/10	• Engines with means for rendering exhaust gases innocuous ( <a href="#">apparatus per se F01N 3/00</a> )
67/04	• of mechanically-driven auxiliary apparatus	75/12	• Other methods of operation
67/06	• . . driven by means of chains, belts, or like endless members	2075/125	• . {Direct injection in the combustion chamber for spark ignition engines, i.e. not in pre-combustion chamber}
67/08	• of non-mechanically driven auxiliary apparatus	75/16	• Engines characterised by number of cylinders, e.g. single-cylinder engines ( <a href="#">F02B 75/26 takes precedence</a> )
67/10	• of charging or scavenging apparatus	75/18	• . Multi-cylinder engines ( <a href="#">scavenging aspects F02B 25/00</a> )
<b>69/00</b>	<b>Internal-combustion engines convertible into other combustion-engine type, not provided for in <a href="#">F02B 11/00</a>; Internal-combustion engines of different types characterised by constructions facilitating use of same main engine-parts in different types</b>	2075/1804	• . . . {Number of cylinders}
69/02	• for different fuel types, other than engines indifferent to fuel consumed, e.g. convertible from light to heavy fuel	2075/1808	• . . . . {two}
69/04	• . for gaseous and non-gaseous fuels	2075/1812	• . . . . {three}
69/06	• for different cycles, e.g. convertible from two-stroke to four stroke	2075/1816	• . . . . {four}
<b>71/00</b>	<b>Free-piston engines; Engines without rotary main shaft</b>	2075/182	• . . . . {five}
71/02	• Starting	2075/1824	• . . . . {six}
71/04	• Adaptations of such engines for special use; Combinations of such engines with apparatus driven thereby	2075/1828	• . . . . {seven}
71/045	• . {with hydrostatic transmission}	2075/1832	• . . . . {eight}
71/06	• . Free-piston combustion gas generators <a href="#">per se</a>	2075/1836	• . . . . {nine}
<b>73/00</b>	<b>Combinations of two or more engines, not otherwise provided for</b>	2075/184	• . . . . {ten}
<b>75/00</b>	<b>Other engines</b>	2075/1844	• . . . . {eleven}
75/002	• {Double acting engines}	2075/1848	• . . . . {twelve}
75/005	• {having horizontal cylinders ( <a href="#">F02B 75/007 takes precedence</a> )}	2075/1852	• . . . . {thirteen}
75/007	• {having vertical crankshafts}	2075/1856	• . . . . {fourteen}
75/02	• Engines characterised by their cycles, e.g. six-stroke	2075/186	• . . . . {fifteen}
75/021	• . {having six or more strokes per cycle}	2075/1864	• . . . . {sixteen}
2075/022	• . {having less than six strokes per cycle}	2075/1868	• . . . . {twenty}
2075/023	• . . {one}	2075/1872	• . . . . {twenty-two}
2075/025	• . . {two}	2075/1876	• . . . . {twenty-four}
2075/026	• . . {three}	2075/188	• . . . . {thirty}
2075/027	• . . {four}	2075/1884	• . . . . {thirty-two}
2075/028	• . . {five}	2075/1888	• . . . . {thirty-four}
75/04	• Engines with variable distances between pistons at top dead-centre positions and cylinder heads	2075/1892	• . . . {thirty-six}
75/041	• . {by means of cylinder or cylinderhead positioning}	75/1896	• . . {with two or more pistons connected to one crank and having a common combustion space}
75/042	• . . {the cylinderhead comprising a counter-piston}	75/20	• . . with cylinders all in one line
75/044	• . {by means of an adjustable piston length}	75/22	• . . with cylinders in V, fan, or star arrangement
75/045	• . {by means of a variable connecting rod length}	75/221	• . . . {with cylinder banks in narrow V-arrangement, having a single cylinder head}
75/047	• . {by means of variable crankshaft position}	75/222	• . . . . {with cylinders in star arrangement}
75/048	• . {by means of a variable crank stroke length}	75/224	• . . . . {with cylinders in fan arrangement}
75/06	• Engines with means for equalising torque	75/225	• . . . . {having two or more crankshafts}
75/065	• . {with double connecting rods or crankshafts}	75/227	• . . . . {with cylinder banks in X-arrangement, e.g. double-V engines}
75/08	• Engines with means for preventing corrosion in gas-swept spaces	75/228	• . . . . {with cylinders arranged in parallel banks}
		75/24	• . . with cylinders arranged oppositely relative to main shaft and of "flat" type
		75/243	• . . . . {with only one crankshaft of the "boxer" type, e.g. all connecting rods attached to separate crankshaft bearings}
		75/246	• . . . . {with only one crankshaft of the "pancake" type, e.g. pairs of connecting rods attached to common crankshaft bearing}
		75/26	• Engines with cylinder axes coaxial with, or parallel or inclined to, main-shaft axis; Engines with cylinder axes arranged substantially tangentially to a circle centred on main-shaft axis
		75/265	• . {Engines with cylinder axes substantially tangentially to a circle centred on main-shaft axis}



75/28	Engines with two or more pistons reciprocating within same cylinder or within essentially coaxial cylinders ( <a href="#">arranged oppositely relative to main shaft F02B 75/24</a> )	2201/062	. . Liquid and liquid
75/282	. . {the pistons having equal strokes}	2201/0622	. . . Liquid and liquefied gas
75/285	. . {comprising a free auxiliary piston}	2201/064	. . Liquid and gas
75/287	. . {with several pistons positioned in one cylinder one behind the other}	2201/066	. . Gas and gas
75/30	. . with one working piston sliding inside another	<b>2275/00</b>	<b>Other engines, components or details, not provided for in other groups of this subclass</b>
75/32	Engines characterised by connections between pistons and main shafts and not specific to preceding main groups	2275/02	. Attachment or mounting of cylinder heads on cylinders
75/34	Ultra-small engines, e.g. for driving models	2275/06	. Endless member is a belt
75/36	Engines with parts of combustion- or working-chamber walls resiliently yielding under pressure	2275/08	. Endless member is a chain
75/38	. . Reciprocating - piston engines ( <a href="#">F02B 75/04</a> takes precedence; with resiliently-urged auxiliary piston in pre-combustion chamber <a href="#">F02B 19/06</a> )	2275/10	. Diamond configuration of valves in cylinder heads
75/40	. Other reciprocating-piston engines	2275/14	. Direct injection into combustion chamber
<b>77/00</b>	<b>Component parts, details or accessories, not otherwise provided for</b>	2275/16	. Indirect injection
77/005	. {Plugs}	2275/18	. DOHC [Double overhead camshaft]
77/02	. Surface coverings of combustion-gas-swept parts (of pistons <a href="#">F02F 3/10</a> ; of cylinders and cylinder heads <a href="#">F02F 1/00</a> )	2275/20	. SOHC [Single overhead camshaft]
77/04	. Cleaning of, preventing corrosion or erosion in, or preventing unwanted deposits in, combustion engines	2275/22	. Side valves
2077/045	. . {by flushing or rinsing}	2275/26	. Flame plate
2077/06	. {Arrangements of purifying apparatus for liquid fuel or lubricant filters}	2275/28	. Timing distribution gear
77/08	. Safety, indicating, or supervising devices ( <a href="#">thermal insulation F02B 77/11</a> ; <a href="#">monitoring or diagnostic devices for exhaust-gas treatment apparatus F01N 11/00</a> )	2275/30	. Inverted positioning of engines
77/081	. . {relating to endless members}	2275/32	. Miller cycle
77/082	. . {relating to valves}	2275/34	. Lateral camshaft position
77/083	. . {relating to maintenance, e.g. diagnostic device (relating to lubrication <a href="#">F01M 11/10</a> )}	2275/36	. Modified dwell of piston in TDC
77/084	. . {indicating economy}	2275/38	. Square four-cylinder configuration
77/085	. . {with sensors measuring combustion processes, e.g. knocking, pressure, ionization, combustion flame}	2275/40	. Squish effect
77/086	. . . {Sensor arrangements in the exhaust, e.g. for temperature, misfire, air/fuel ratio, oxygen sensors}	2275/42	. Texaco combustion process
77/087	. . {determining top dead centre or ignition-timing}	2275/44	. Tools for engines
77/088	. . {relating to tightness}	2275/46	. Total Energy plant
77/089	. . {relating to engine temperature ( <a href="#">concerning coolant temperature F01P 11/16</a> )}	2275/48	. Tumble motion in gas movement in cylinder
77/10	. . Safety means relating to crankcase explosions	2275/50	. Walking beam arrangement of rockers in valve drive
77/11	. Thermal or acoustic insulation	<b>2700/00</b>	<b>Measures relating to the combustion process without indication of the kind of fuel or with more than one fuel</b>
77/13	. . Acoustic insulation	2700/02	. Four stroke engines
77/14	. Engine-driven auxiliary devices combined into units	2700/021	. . with measures for removing exhaust gases from the cylinder
<b>79/00</b>	<b>Running-in of internal-combustion engines (<a href="#">lubrication thereof F01M 7/00</a>)</b>	2700/023	. . with measures for charging, increasing the power
<b>2201/00</b>	<b>Fuels</b>	2700/025	. . with measures for compressing the cylinder charge
2201/02	. Liquid	2700/026	. . with measures for increasing the part of the heat transferred to power, compound engines
2201/04	. Gas	2700/028	. . double-acting
2201/06	. Dual fuel applications	2700/03	. Two stroke engines
		2700/031	. . with measures for removing exhaust gases from the cylinder
		2700/032	. . . by means of the exhaust gases
		2700/034	. . with measures for charging, increasing the power
		2700/035	. . with reservoir for scavenging or charging air
		2700/037	. . Scavenging or charging channels or openings
		2700/038	. . with measures for compressing the cylinder charge
		<b>2710/00</b>	<b>Gas engines</b>
		2710/02	. Four stroke engines
		2710/021	. . with measures for removing exhaust gases from the cylinder
		2710/023	. . with measures for charging, increasing the power
		2710/025	. . with measures for compressing the cylinder charge
		2710/026	. . with measures for improving combustion
		2710/028	. . with measures for increasing the part of the heat transferred to power, compound engines

- 2710/03 . Two stroke engines
- 2710/032 . . with measures for removing exhaust gases from the cylinder
- 2710/034 . . with measures for charging, increasing the power
- 2710/036 . . Scavenging or charging channels or openings
- 2710/038 . . with measures for improving combustion
- 2720/00 Engines with liquid fuel**
- 2720/10 . Mixture compressing engines for liquid fuel
- 2720/12 . Four stroke engines with ignition device
- 2720/122 . . with measures for removing exhaust gases from the cylinder
- 2720/124 . . with measures for charging, increasing the power
- 2720/126 . . with measures for compressing the cylinder charge
- 2720/128 . . with measures for increasing the part of the heat transferred to power, compound engines
- 2720/13 . Two stroke engines with ignition device
- 2720/131 . . with measures for removing exhaust gases from the cylinder
- 2720/132 . . . by means of exhaust gases
- 2720/133 . . with measures for charging, increasing the power
- 2720/135 . . with reservoir for scavenging or charging air
- 2720/136 . . Scavenging or charging channels or openings
- 2720/137 . . with measures for improving combustion
- 2720/138 . . with measures for increasing the part of the heat transferred to power, compound engines
- 2720/15 . Mixture compressing engines with ignition device and mixture formation in the cylinder
- 2720/151 . . with fuel supply and pulverisation by air or gas under pressure during the suction or compression stroke
- 2720/152 . . with fuel supply and pulverisation by injecting the fuel under pressure during the suction or compression stroke
- 2720/153 . . with injection of an air-fuel mixture under pressure during the suction or compression stroke
- 2720/155 . . with pulverisation by air sucked into the cylinder
- 2720/156 . . with pulverisation by the compressed air stream
- 2720/157 . . with means for improving the mixture in the cylinder
- 2720/158 . . with an auxiliary cylinder in which an explosion is generated
- 2720/16 . Mixture compressing engines with ignition by compression or other heat
- 2720/20 . Air compressing engines with ignition by the heat of compression
- 2720/22 . Four stroke engines
- 2720/221 . . with measures for removing exhaust gases from the cylinder
- 2720/223 . . with measures for charging, increasing the power
- 2720/225 . . with measures for compressing the cylinder charge
- 2720/226 . . with measures for improving combustion
- 2720/228 . . with measures for increasing the part of the heat transferred to power, compound engines
- 2720/23 . Two stroke engines
- 2720/231 . . with measures for removing exhaust gases from the cylinder
- 2720/232 . . . by means of the exhaust gases
- 2720/233 . . with measures for charging, increasing the power
- 2720/235 . . with reservoir for scavenging or charging air
- 2720/236 . . scavenging or charging channels or openings
- 2720/237 . . with measures for improving combustion
- 2720/238 . . with measures for increasing the part of the heat transferred to power, compound engines
- 2720/25 . Supply of fuel in the cylinder
- 2720/251 . . Fuel supply by high pressure gas
- 2720/252 . . . with air pump fixed to engine cylinder; high pressure air being taken from the atmosphere or from an engine cylinder
- 2720/253 . . . with high pressure air reservoir close to the point of injection; high pressure air taken from the engine cylinder
- 2720/255 . . . with mixture compressing pump; fuel-air mixture being compressed in the pump cylinder without self ignition
- 2720/256 . . . using steam or other gas as high pressure gas
- 2720/257 . . Supply of fuel under pressure in the cylinder without blowing fluid
- 2720/258 . . . with compression and ignition exclusively in the cylinder
- 2720/27 . Air compressing engines with hot-bulb ignition
- 2720/272 . . Supply of all the fuel into the prechamber
- 2720/274 . . . with injection of all the fuel into the prechamber
- 2720/276 . . Supply of only a part of the fuel into the prechamber
- 2720/278 . . . with injection of only a part of the fuel into the prechamber
- 2720/30 . Engines with air compression and ignition device
- 2730/00 Internal-combustion engines with pistons rotating or oscillating with relation to the housing**
- 2730/01 . with one or more pistons in the form of a disk or rotor rotating with relation to the housing; with annular working chamber
- 2730/011 . . with vanes sliding in the housing
- 2730/012 . . with vanes sliding in the piston
- 2730/013 . . . Vanes fixed in the centre of the housing; Excentric rotors
- 2730/015 . . with vanes hinged to the housing
- 2730/016 . . with vanes hinged to the piston
- 2730/017 . . with rotating elements fixed to the housing or on the piston
- 2730/018 . . with piston rotating around an axis passing through the gravity centre, this piston or the housing rotating at the same time around an axis parallel to the first axis
- 2730/02 . with piston rotating around its axis and having a reciprocating movement in a cylinder
- 2730/03 . with piston oscillating in a housing or in a space in the form of an annular sector
- 2730/05 . with pistons intermeshing as gear wheels; with helicoidal rotors
- 2730/09 . Arrangements or specially formed elements for engines according to the preceding groups
- 2730/095 . . Hydraulic pistons