

# CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

## F MECHANICAL ENGINEERING; LIGHTING; HEATING; WEAPONS; BLASTING (NOTE omitted)

### LIGHTING; HEATING

## F28 HEAT EXCHANGE IN GENERAL (NOTES omitted)

## F28C HEAT-EXCHANGE APPARATUS, NOT PROVIDED FOR IN ANOTHER SUBCLASS, IN WHICH THE HEAT-EXCHANGE MEDIA COME INTO DIRECT CONTACT WITHOUT CHEMICAL INTERACTION (safety devices in general [F16P](#); fluid heaters having heat generating means [F24H](#); with an intermediate heat-transfer medium coming into direct contact with heat-exchange media [F28D 15/00](#) - [F28D 19/00](#); details of heat-exchange apparatus of general application [F28F](#))

### WARNING

In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

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| <p><b>1/00</b>     <b>Direct-contact trickle coolers, e.g. cooling towers</b><br/>(building construction <a href="#">E04H 5/12</a>; enclosed spaces cooled by trickle <a href="#">F25</a>; components parts of trickle coolers <a href="#">F28F 25/00</a>; {indirect-contact cooling towers <a href="#">F28B 1/06</a>})</p> <p>1/003     . {comprising outlet ducts for exhaust gases}</p> <p>2001/006     . {Systems comprising cooling towers, e.g. for recooling a cooling medium}</p> <p>1/02     . with counter-current only</p> <p>1/04     . with cross-current only</p> <p>1/06     . with both counter-current and cross-current</p> <p>1/08     . Arrangements for recovering heat from exhaust steam</p> <p>1/10     . Arrangements for suppressing noise</p> <p>1/12     . Arrangements for preventing clogging by frost</p> <p>1/14     . comprising also a non-direct contact heat exchange</p> <p>2001/145     . . {with arrangements of adjacent wet and dry passages}</p> <p>1/16     . Arrangements for preventing condensation, precipitation or mist formation, outside the cooler<br/>(<a href="#">F28C 1/14</a> takes precedence)</p> <p><b>3/00</b>     <b>Other direct-contact heat-exchange apparatus</b></p> <p>3/005     . {one heat-exchange medium being a solid<br/>(<a href="#">F28C 3/10</a> takes precedence)}</p> <p>3/02     . the heat-exchange media both being gases or vapours</p> <p>3/04     . the heat-exchange media both being liquids</p> <p>3/06     . the heat-exchange media being a liquid and a gas or vapour (temperatures for cooling steam <a href="#">F22</a>)</p> <p>3/08     . . with change of state, e.g. absorption, evaporation, condensation (generating steam under pressure <a href="#">F22</a>)</p> <p>3/10     . one heat-exchange medium at least being a fluent solid, e.g. a particulate material</p> <p>3/12     . . the heat-exchange medium being a particulate material and a gas, vapour, or liquid</p> | <p>3/14     . . . the particulate material moving by gravity, e.g. down a tube</p> <p>3/16     . . . the particulate material forming a bed, e.g. fluidised, on vibratory sieves</p> <p>3/18     . . . the particulate material being contained in rotating drums</p> |
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