

# CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

## F MECHANICAL ENGINEERING; LIGHTING; HEATING; WEAPONS; BLASTING (NOTE omitted)

### ENGINES OR PUMPS

#### F04 POSITIVE - DISPLACEMENT MACHINES FOR LIQUIDS; PUMPS FOR LIQUIDS OR ELASTIC FLUIDS (NOTE omitted)

#### F04B POSITIVE-DISPLACEMENT MACHINES FOR LIQUIDS; PUMPS (machines for liquids, or pumps, of rotary-piston or oscillating-piston type [F04C](#); non-positive-displacement pumps [F04D](#); pumping of fluid by direct contact of another fluid or by using inertia of fluid to be pumped [F04F](#))

##### NOTES

1. In this subclass, the following term is used with the meaning indicated:
  - "piston" also covers a plunger.
2. Attention is drawn to the Notes following the titles of class [B81](#) and subclass [B81B](#) relating to "microstructural devices" and "microstructural systems".
3. Attention is drawn to the Notes preceding class [F01](#), especially as regards the definitions of "machines", "pumps", and "positive displacement".
4. Machines, pumps or pumping installations having flexible working members are classified in groups [F04B 43/00](#) or [F04B 45/00](#).

##### WARNING

The following IPC groups are not in the CPC scheme. The subject matter for these IPC groups is classified in the following CPC groups:  
[F04B 35/02](#) covered by [F04B 9/08](#)

#### Pumps for liquids or for liquid and elastic fluids; Positive-displacement machines for liquids

<b>1/00</b>	<b>Multi-cylinder machines or pumps characterised by number or arrangement of cylinders (machines or pumps with pistons coacting within one cylinder <a href="#">F04B 3/00</a>)</b>	1/0448	. . .	Sealing means, e.g. for shafts or housings (for pistons <a href="#">F04B 1/0408</a> {; Stuffing boxes <a href="#">F04B 53/164</a> })
1/005	. {Pumps with cylinder axis arranged substantially tangentially to a circle centred on main shaft axis}	1/0452	. . .	Distribution members, e.g. valves (machines or pumps with cam-actuated distribution members at the outer ends of the cylinders <a href="#">F04B 1/0472</a> ; machines or pumps with cam-actuated distribution members at the inner ends of the cylinders <a href="#">F04B 1/0531</a> ; the piston-driving cams being provided with inlets and outlets <a href="#">F04B 1/0535</a> )
1/02	. having two cylinders (in V-arrangement <a href="#">F04B 1/04</a> )	1/0456	. . . .	Cylindrical
1/03	. with cylinder axis arranged substantially tangentially to a circle centred on main shaft axis	1/0461	. . . .	Conical
1/04	. having cylinders in star- or fan-arrangement	1/0465	. . . .	plate-like
1/0404	. . Details or component parts	1/047	. .	with actuating or actuated elements at the outer ends of the cylinders
1/0408	. . . Pistons	1/0472	. . .	with cam-actuated distribution members
1/0413	. . . Cams	1/0474	. . .	with two or more serially arranged radial piston-cylinder units
1/0417	. . . . consisting of two or more cylindrical elements, e.g. rollers	1/0476	. . . .	located side-by-side
1/0421	. . . Cylinders	1/0478	. . . .	Coupling of two or more cylinder-barrels
1/0426	. . . Arrangements for pressing the pistons against the actuated cam; Arrangements for connecting the pistons to the actuated cam	1/053	. .	with actuating or actuated elements at the inner ends of the cylinders
1/043	. . . . Hydraulic arrangements	1/0531	. . .	with cam-actuated distribution members
1/0435	. . . Arrangements for disconnecting the pistons from the actuated cam	1/0533	. . . .	each machine piston having channels that coact with the cylinder and serve as distribution members for another piston-cylinder unit
1/0439	. . . Supporting or guiding means for the pistons			
1/0443	. . . Draining of the housing; Arrangements for handling leaked fluids			

- 1/0535 . . . the piston-driving cams being provided with inlets and outlets
- 1/0536 . . . with two or more serially arranged radial piston-cylinder units
- 1/0538 . . . located side-by-side
- 1/06 . . Control
- 1/063 . . . by using a valve in a system with several pumping chambers wherein the flow-path through the chambers can be changed, e.g. between series and parallel flow
- 1/066 . . . by changing the phase relationship between the actuating cam and the distributing means
- 1/07 . . . by varying the relative eccentricity between two members, e.g. a cam and a drive shaft
- 1/08 . . . regulated by delivery pressure
- 1/10 . . the cylinders being movable, e.g. rotary  
{(F04B 3/006 takes precedence)}
- 1/107 . . . with actuating or actuated elements at the outer ends of the cylinders
- 1/1071 . . . . with rotary cylinder blocks
- 1/1072 . . . . with cylinder blocks and actuating cams rotating together (in two or more series radial piston-cylinder units F04B 1/1075)
- 1/1074 . . . . with two or more serially arranged radial piston-cylinder units
- 1/1075 . . . . with cylinder blocks and actuating cams rotating together (in two or more series radial piston-cylinder units directly located side-by-side F04B 1/1078)
- 1/1077 . . . . . located side-by-side
- 1/1078 . . . . . with cylinder blocks and actuating cams rotating together
- 1/113 . . . with actuating or actuated elements at the inner ends of the cylinders
- 1/1133 . . . . with rotary cylinder blocks
- 1/1136 . . . . with a rotary cylinder with a single piston reciprocating within the cylinder
- 1/12 . . having cylinder axes coaxial with, or parallel or inclined to, main shaft axis
- 1/122 . . Details or component parts, e.g. valves, sealings or lubrication means (for machines or pumps having rotary cylinder blocks F04B 1/2014)
- 1/124 . . . Pistons
- 1/126 . . . . Piston shoe retaining means
- 1/128 . . Driving means
- 1/14 . . having stationary cylinders
- 1/141 . . . Details or component parts
- 1/143 . . . . Cylinders
- 1/145 . . . . Housings
- 1/146 . . . . Swash plates; Actuating elements
- 1/148 . . . . . Bearings therefor
- 1/16 . . . having two or more sets of cylinders or pistons
- 1/18 . . . having self-acting distribution members, i.e. actuated by working fluid
- 1/182 . . . . Check valves
- 1/184 . . . . Cylindrical distribution members
- 1/186 . . . . Conical distribution members
- 1/188 . . . . Plate-like distribution members
- 1/20 . . having rotary cylinder block
- 1/2007 . . . Arrangements for pressing the cylinder barrel against the valve plate, e.g. by fluid pressure
- 1/2014 . . . Details or component parts
- 1/2021 . . . . characterised by the contact area between cylinder barrel and valve plate
- 1/2028 . . . . . Bearings
- 1/2035 . . . . . Cylinder barrels
- 1/2042 . . . . . Valves
- 1/205 . . . . . Cylindrical
- 1/2057 . . . . . Conical
- 1/2064 . . . . . Housings
- 1/2071 . . . . . Bearings for cylinder barrels
- 1/2078 . . . . . Swash plates
- 1/2085 . . . . . Bearings for swash plates or driving axles
- 1/2092 . . . Means for connecting rotating cylinder barrels and rotating inclined swash plates
- 1/22 . . . having two or more sets of cylinders or pistons
- 1/24 . . . . inclined to the main shaft axis
- 1/26 . . Control
- 1/28 . . . of machines or pumps with stationary cylinders
- 1/29 . . . . by varying the relative positions of a swash plate and a cylinder block
- 1/295 . . . . . by changing the inclination of the swash plate
- 1/30 . . . of machines or pumps with rotary cylinder blocks
- 1/303 . . . . by turning the valve plate
- 1/306 . . . . by turning the swash plate, e.g. with fixed inclination
- 1/32 . . . . by varying the relative positions of a swash plate and a cylinder block
- 1/322 . . . . . by moving the swash plate in a direction perpendicular to the axis of rotation of the cylinder barrel
- 1/324 . . . . . by changing the inclination of the swash plate
- 1/326 . . . . . using wedges
- 1/328 . . . . . by changing the inclination of the axis of the cylinder barrel relative to the swash plate
- 1/34 . . Control not provided for in groups F04B 1/02, F04B 1/03, F04B 1/06 or F04B 1/26
- 3/00 Machines or pumps with pistons coacting within one cylinder, e.g. multi-stage**
- 3/003 . . {with two or more pistons reciprocating one within another, e.g. one piston forming cylinder of the other}
- 3/006 . . {with rotating cylinder block}
- 5/00 Machines or pumps with differential-surface pistons**
- 5/02 . . with double-acting pistons
- 7/00 Piston machines or pumps characterised by having positively-driven valving**
- 7/0003 . . {the distribution member forming both the inlet and discharge distributor for one single pumping chamber (F04B 7/0208 takes precedence)}
- 7/0007 . . {and having a rotating movement}
- 7/0011 . . {and having an oscillating movement}
- 7/0015 . . {and having a slidable movement}
- 7/0019 . . {a common distribution member forming a single discharge distributor for a plurality of pumping chambers (F04B 7/0233 takes precedence)}
- 7/0023 . . {and having a rotating movement}
- 7/0026 . . {and having an oscillating movement}
- 7/003 . . {and having a slidable movement}

- 7/0034 . . {and having an orbital movement, e.g. elbow-pipe type members}
- 7/0038 . {the distribution member forming a single inlet for a plurality of pumping chambers or a multiple discharge for one single pumping chamber}
- 7/0042 . {with specific kinematics of the distribution member ([F04B 7/0003](#), [F04B 7/0019](#) take precedence)}
- 7/0046 . . {for rotating distribution members}
- 7/0049 . . {for oscillating distribution members}
- 7/0053 . . {for reciprocating distribution members}
- 7/0057 . {Mechanical driving means therefor, e.g. cams}
- 7/0061 . . {for a rotating member}
- 7/0065 . . . {being mounted on the main shaft}
- 7/0069 . . {for a sliding member}
- 7/0073 . {the member being of the lost-motion type, e.g. friction-actuated members, or having means for pushing it against or pulling it from its seat}
- 7/0076 . {the members being actuated by electro-magnetic means}
- 7/008 . {the distribution being realised by moving the cylinder itself, e.g. by sliding or swinging ([F04B 7/0291](#) takes precedence)}
- 7/0084 . {Component parts or details specially adapted therefor}
- 7/0088 . . {Sealing arrangements between the distribution members and the housing}
- 7/0092 . . . {for oscillating distribution members}
- 7/0096 . . . {for pipe-type distribution members}
- 7/02 . the valving being fluid-actuated
- 7/0208 . . {the distribution member forming both the inlet and discharge distributor for one single pumping chamber}
- 7/0216 . . . {and having an oscillating movement}
- 7/0225 . . . {and having a slidable movement}
- 7/0233 . . {a common distribution member forming a single discharge distributor for a plurality of pumping chambers}
- 7/0241 . . . {and having an oscillating movement}
- 7/025 . . . {and having a slidable movement}
- 7/0258 . . . {and having an orbital movement, e.g. elbow-pipe type members}
- 7/0266 . . {the inlet and discharge means being separate members}
- 7/0275 . . . {and being deformable, e.g. membranes}
- 7/0283 . . . {and having a rotating movement}
- 7/0291 . . {the distribution being realised by moving the cylinder itself, e.g. by sliding or swinging}
- 7/04 . in which the valving is performed by pistons and cylinders coacting to open and close intake or outlet ports
- 7/045 . . {Two pistons coacting within one cylinder}
- 7/06 . . the pistons and cylinders being relatively reciprocated and rotated
- 9/00** **Piston machines or pumps characterised by the driving or driven means to or from their working members**
- 9/02 . the means being mechanical
- 9/025 . . {Driving of pistons coacting within one cylinder}
- 9/04 . . the means being cams, eccentrics or pin-and-slot mechanisms
- 9/042 . . . {the means being cams}
- 9/045 . . . {the means being eccentrics}
- 9/047 . . . {the means being pin-and-slot mechanisms}
- 9/06 . . the means including spring- or weight-loaded lost-motion devices
- 9/08 . the means being fluid
- 9/10 . . the fluid being liquid
- 9/103 . . . having only one pumping chamber
- 9/1035 . . . . {the movement of the pump piston in the two directions being obtained by two single-acting liquid motors each acting in one direction}
- 9/105 . . . . reciprocating movement of the pumping member being obtained by a double-acting liquid motor
- 9/1053 . . . . . {one side of the double-acting liquid motor being always under the influence of the liquid under pressure}
- 9/1056 . . . . . {with fluid-actuated inlet or outlet valve ([mechanically controlled F04B 7/00](#))}
- 9/107 . . . . rectilinear movement of the pumping member in the working direction being obtained by a single-acting liquid motor, e.g. actuated in the other direction by gravity or a spring
- 9/1073 . . . . . {with actuation in the other direction by gravity}
- 9/1076 . . . . . {with fluid-actuated inlet or outlet valve ([mechanically controlled F04B 7/00](#))}
- 9/109 . . . having plural pumping chambers
- 9/1095 . . . . {having two or more pumping chambers in series}
- 9/111 . . . . with two mechanically connected pumping members
- 9/1115 . . . . . {the movement of the pumping pistons in only one direction being obtained by a single-acting piston liquid motor, e.g. actuation in the other direction by spring means}
- 9/113 . . . . . reciprocating movement of the pumping members being obtained by a double-acting liquid motor
- 9/115 . . . . . reciprocating movement of the pumping members being obtained by two single-acting liquid motors, each acting in one direction
- 9/117 . . . . the pumping members not being mechanically connected to each other
- 9/1172 . . . . . {the movement of each pump piston in the two directions being obtained by a double-acting piston liquid motor}
- 9/1174 . . . . . {with fluid-actuated inlet or outlet valve ([mechanically controlled F04B 7/00](#))}
- 9/1176 . . . . . {the movement of each piston in one direction being obtained by a single-acting piston liquid motor}
- 9/1178 . . . . . {the movement in the other direction being obtained by a hydraulic connection between the liquid motor cylinders}
- 9/12 . . the fluid being elastic, e.g. steam or air
- 9/1207 . . . {using a source of partial vacuum or sub-atmospheric pressure}
- 9/1215 . . . . {the return stroke being obtained by a spring}

9/1222	. . . . {the return stroke being obtained by an elastic fluid under pressure}	11/0033	. . {with a mechanical spring}
9/123	. . . having only one pumping chamber	11/0041	. {by piston speed control ( <a href="#">F04B 11/0058</a> takes precedence)}
9/1235	. . . . {the movement of the pump piston in the two directions being obtained by two single-acting piston fluid motors, each acting in one direction}	11/005	. {using two or more pumping pistons}
9/125	. . . . reciprocating movement of the pumping member being obtained by a double-acting elastic-fluid motor	11/0058	. . {with piston speed control}
9/1253	. . . . . {one side of the double-acting piston fluid motor being always under the influence of the fluid under pressure}	11/0066	. . . {with special shape of the actuating element}
9/1256	. . . . . {with fluid-actuated inlet or outlet valve ( <a href="#">mechanically controlled F04B 7/00</a> )}	11/0075	. . {connected in series}
9/127	. . . . rectilinear movement of the pumping member in the working direction being obtained by a single-acting elastic-fluid motor, e.g. actuated in the other direction by gravity or a spring	11/0083	. . . {the pistons having different cross-sections}
9/1273	. . . . . {with actuation in the other direction by gravity}	11/0091	. {using a special shape of fluid pass, e.g. throttles, ducts}
9/1276	. . . . . {with fluid-actuated inlet or outlet valve ( <a href="#">mechanically controlled F04B 7/00</a> )}	<b>13/00</b>	<b>Pumps specially modified to deliver fixed or variable measured quantities</b>
9/129	. . . having plural pumping chambers	13/02	. of two or more fluids at the same time
9/1295	. . . . {having two or more pumping chambers in series}	<b>15/00</b>	<b>Pumps adapted to handle specific fluids, e.g. by selection of specific materials for pumps or pump parts</b>
9/131	. . . . with two mechanically connected pumping members	15/02	. the fluids being viscous or non-homogeneous
9/1315	. . . . . {the movement of the pumping pistons in only one direction being obtained by a single-acting piston fluid motor, e.g. actuation in the other direction by spring means}	15/023	. . {supply of fluid to the pump by gravity through a hopper, e.g. without intake valve}
9/133	. . . . . reciprocating movement of the pumping members being obtained by a double-acting elastic-fluid motor	2015/026	. . {with a priming plunger or piston ahead of the pumping piston and connected on the same piston rod}
9/135	. . . . . reciprocating movement of the pumping members being obtained by two single-acting elastic-fluid motors, each acting in one direction	15/04	. the fluids being hot or corrosive ( <a href="#">for liquids near their boiling point, e.g. under subnormal pressure, F04B 15/06</a> )
9/137	. . . . the pumping members not being mechanically connected to each other	15/06	. for liquids near their boiling point, e.g. under subnormal pressure
9/1372	. . . . . {the movement of each pump piston in the two directions is obtained by a double-acting piston fluid motor}	15/08	. . the liquids having low boiling points
9/1374	. . . . . {with fluid-actuated inlet or outlet valve ( <a href="#">mechanically controlled F04B 7/00</a> )}	2015/081	. . . {Liquefied gases}
9/1376	. . . . . {the movement of each piston in one direction being obtained by a single-acting piston fluid motor}	2015/0812	. . . . {Air}
9/1378	. . . . . {the movement in the other direction being obtained by an hydraulic connection between the fluid motor cylinders}	2015/0814	. . . . {Argon}
9/14	. Pumps characterised by muscle-power operation ( <a href="#">hand-held spraying or dispensing apparatus using pumps or bulbs B05B 11/00</a> )	2015/0816	. . . . {Carbon monoxide}
<b>11/00</b>	<b>Equalisation of pulses, e.g. by use of air vessels; Counteracting cavitation</b>	2015/0818	. . . . {Carbon dioxide}
11/0008	. {using accumulators}	2015/082	. . . . {Helium}
11/0016	. . {with a fluid spring}	2015/0822	. . . . {Hydrogen}
11/0025	. . . {the spring fluid being in direct contact with the pumped fluid}	2015/0824	. . . . {Nitrogen}
		2015/0826	. . . . {Oxygen}
		<b>17/00</b>	<b>Pumps characterised by combination with, or adaptation to, specific driving engines or motors</b>
		17/003	. {driven by piezoelectric means ( <a href="#">F04B 43/046</a> and <a href="#">F04B 43/095</a> take precedence)}
		17/006	. {Solar operated}
		17/02	. driven by wind motors
		17/03	. driven by electric motors
		17/04	. . using solenoids
		17/042	. . . {the solenoid motor being separated from the fluid flow}
		17/044	. . . . {using solenoids directly actuating the piston}
		17/046	. . . {the fluid flowing through the moving part of the motor}
		17/048	. . . {the fluid flowing around the moving part of the motor}
		17/05	. driven by internal-combustion engines
		17/06	. Mobile combinations
		<b>19/00</b>	<b>Machines or pumps having pertinent characteristics not provided for in, or of interest apart from, groups <a href="#">F04B 1/00</a> - <a href="#">F04B 17/00</a></b>
		19/003	. {free-piston type pumps}
		19/006	. {Micropumps ( <a href="#">F04B 43/043</a> and <a href="#">F04B 43/095</a> take precedence)}



19/02	• having movable cylinders	27/0414	• • • {Cams}
19/022	• • {reciprocating cylinders}	27/0418	• • • • {consisting of several cylindrical elements, e.g. rollers}
19/025	• • {cylinders rotating around their own axis}	27/0423	• • • {Cylinders}
19/027	• • {cylinders oscillating around an axis perpendicular to their own axis}	27/0428	• • • {Arrangements for pressing or connecting the pistons against the actuated cam}
19/04	• Pumps for special use	27/0432	• • • • {hydraulically}
19/06	• • Pumps for delivery of both liquid and elastic fluids at the same time (wet gas pumps F04B 37/20)	27/0437	• • • {Disconnecting the pistons from the actuated cam}
19/08	• Scoop devices	27/0442	• • • {Supporting and guiding means for the pistons}
19/10	• • of wheel type	27/0446	• • • {Draining of the engine housing; Arrangements dealing with leakage fluid}
19/12	• • of helical or screw-type	27/0451	• • • {Particularities relating to the distribution members (F04B 27/0472, F04B 27/0531 and F04B 27/0535 take precedence)}
19/14	• • of endless-chain type, e.g. with the chains carrying pistons co-operating with open-ended cylinders	27/0456	• • • • {to cylindrical distribution members}
19/16	• Adhesion-type liquid-lifting devices	27/046	• • • • {to conical distribution members}
19/18	• • Adhesion members therefor	27/0465	• • • • {to plate like distribution members}
19/20	• Other positive-displacement pumps	27/047	• • with an actuating element at the outer ends of the cylinders
19/22	• • of reciprocating-piston type	27/0472	• • • {with cam-actuated distribution members}
19/24	• • Pumping by heat expansion of pumped fluid	27/0474	• • • {with two or more series radial piston-cylinder units}
<b>23/00</b>	<b>Pumping installations or systems (pumps characterised by combination with, or adaptation to, specific driving engines or motors F04B 17/00)</b>	27/0476	• • • • {directly located side-by-side}
23/02	• having reservoirs	27/0478	• • • • {Coupling of several cylinder-barrels}
23/021	• • {the pump being immersed in the reservoir}	27/053	• • with an actuating element at the inner ends of the cylinders
23/023	• • • {only the pump-part being immersed, the driving-part being outside the reservoir}	27/0531	• • • {with cam-actuated distribution members}
23/025	• • {the pump being located directly adjacent the reservoir}	27/0533	• • • • {each machine piston being provided with channels, which are coacting with the cylinder and are used as a distribution member for another piston-cylinder unit}
23/026	• • • {a pump-side forming a wall of the reservoir}	27/0535	• • • {the piston-driving cam being provided with an inlet or an outlet}
23/028	• • • {the pump being mounted on top of the reservoir}	27/0536	• • • {with two or more series radial piston-cylinder units}
23/04	• Combinations of two or more pumps	27/0538	• • • • {directly located side-by-side}
23/06	• • the pumps being all of reciprocating positive-displacement type	27/06	• • the cylinders being movable, e.g. rotary (F04B 27/08 takes precedence)}
23/08	• • the pumps being of different types	27/0606	• • • {having cylinders in star- or fan-arrangement, the connection of the pistons with an actuating element being at the outer ends of the cylinders}
23/10	• • • at least one pump being of the reciprocating positive-displacement type	27/0612	• • • • {rotary cylinder block}
23/103	• • • • {being a radial piston pump}	27/0619	• • • • • {cylinder block and actuating cam rotating together (F04B 27/0631 and F04B 27/0644 take precedence)}
23/106	• • • • {being an axial piston pump}	27/0625	• • • • • {with two or more series radial piston cylinder units}
23/12	• • • at least one pump being of the rotary-piston positive-displacement type	27/0631	• • • • • {cylinder block and actuating cam both rotating (F04B 27/0644 takes precedence)}
23/14	• • • at least one pump being of the non-positive-displacement type	27/0638	• • • • • {directly located side by side}
		27/0644	• • • • • {cylinder block and actuating cam both rotating}
		27/065	• • • {having cylinders in star- or fan-arrangement, the connection of the pistons with an actuating element being at the inner ends of the cylinders}
		27/0657	• • • • {rotary cylinder block}
		27/0663	• • • • • {the rotary cylinder being provided with only one piston, reciprocating within this cylinder}
		27/067	• • Control
<b>Pumps specially adapted for elastic fluids</b>			
<b>25/00</b>	<b>Multi-stage pumps</b>		
25/005	• {with two cylinders}		
25/02	• of stepped piston type		
25/04	• having cylinders coaxial with, or parallel or inclined to, main shaft axis		
<b>27/00</b>	<b>Multi-cylinder pumps specially adapted for elastic fluids and characterised by number or arrangement of cylinders (multi-stage pumps specially adapted for elastic fluids F04B 25/00)</b>		
27/005	• {with two cylinders}		
27/02	• having cylinders arranged oppositely relative to main shaft		
27/04	• having cylinders in star- or fan-arrangement		
27/0404	• • {Details, component parts specially adapted for such pumps}		
27/0409	• • • {Pistons}		

27/0673	. . . {by using a valve in a system with several pumping chambers, wherein the flow-path through the chambers can be changed, e.g. series-parallel}	2027/1827	. . . . . {between crankcase and discharge chamber}
27/0676	. . . {by changing the phase relationship between the actuating cam and the distribution means}	2027/1831	. . . . . {between crankcase and suction chamber}
27/073	. . . by varying the relative eccentricity between two members, e.g. a cam and a drive shaft	2027/1836	. . . . . {between crankcase and working chamber}
27/08	. having cylinders coaxial with, or parallel or inclined to, main shaft axis	2027/184	. . . . . {Valve controlling parameter}
27/0804	. . {having rotary cylinder block}	2027/1845	. . . . . {Crankcase pressure}
27/0808	. . . {having two or more sets of cylinders or pistons}	2027/185	. . . . . {Discharge pressure}
27/0813	. . . . {inclined to main shaft axis}	2027/1854	. . . . . {External parameters}
27/0817	. . . {arrangements for pressing the cylinder barrel against the valve plate, e.g. by fluid pressure}	2027/1859	. . . . . {Suction pressure}
27/0821	. . . {component parts, details, e.g. valves, sealings, lubrication}	2027/1863	. . . . . {with an auxiliary valve, controlled by}
27/0826	. . . . {particularities in the contacting area between cylinder barrel and valve plate}	2027/1868	. . . . . {Crankcase pressure}
27/083	. . . . . {bearing means}	2027/1872	. . . . . {Discharge pressure}
27/0834	. . . . {cylinder barrel}	2027/1877	. . . . . {External parameters}
27/0839	. . . . {valve means, e.g. valve plate}	2027/1881	. . . . . {Suction pressure}
27/0843	. . . . . {cylindrical valve means}	2027/1886	. . . . . {Open (not controlling) fluid passage}
27/0847	. . . . . {conical valve means}	2027/189	. . . . . {between crankcase and discharge chamber}
27/0852	. . . . {machine housing}	2027/1895	. . . . . {between crankcase and suction chamber}
27/0856	. . . . . {cylinder barrel bearing means}	27/20	. . . . of pumps with rotary cylinder block
27/086	. . . . {swash plate}	27/22	. . . . by varying the relative positions of a swash plate and a cylinder block
27/0865	. . . . . {swash plate bearing means or driving axis bearing means}	27/24	. Control not provided for in a single group of groups <a href="#">F04B 27/02</a> - <a href="#">F04B 27/22</a>
27/0869	. . . {connection between rotating cylinder barrel and rotating inclined swash plate}	<b>29/00</b>	<b>{Other pumps with movable, e.g. rotatable cylinders}</b>
27/0873	. . {Component parts, e.g. sealings; Manufacturing or assembly thereof}	<b>31/00</b>	<b>Free-piston pumps specially adapted for elastic fluids; Systems incorporating such pumps (muscle-driven pumps in which the stroke is not defined by gearing <a href="#">F04B 33/00</a>)</b>
27/0878	. . . {Pistons}	<b>33/00</b>	<b>Pumps actuated by muscle power, e.g. for inflating</b>
27/0882	. . . . {piston shoe retaining means}	33/005	. {specially adapted for inflating tyres of non-motorised vehicles, e.g. cycles, tricycles}
27/0886	. . . . {Piston shoes}	33/02	. with intermediate gearing
27/0891	. . . {casings, housings}	<b>35/00</b>	<b>Piston pumps specially adapted for elastic fluids and characterised by the driving means to their working members, or by combination with, or adaptation to, specific driving engines or motors, not otherwise provided for</b>
27/0895	. . . {driving means}	35/002	. {driven by internal combustion engines}
27/10	. . having stationary cylinders	35/004	. {driven by floating elements}
27/1009	. . . {Distribution members}	35/006	. {driven by steam engines}
27/1018	. . . . {Cylindrical distribution members}	35/008	. {the means being a fluid transmission link}
27/1027	. . . . {Conical distribution members}	35/01	. the means being mechanical
27/1036	. . . {Component parts, details, e.g. sealings, lubrication}	35/04	. the means being electric
27/1045	. . . . {Cylinders}	35/045	. . {using solenoids}
27/1054	. . . . {Actuating elements}	35/06	. Mobile combinations
27/1063	. . . . . {Actuating-element bearing means or driving-axis bearing means}	<b>37/00</b>	<b>Pumps having pertinent characteristics not provided for in, or of interest apart from, groups <a href="#">F04B 25/00</a> - <a href="#">F04B 35/00</a></b>
27/1072	. . . . . {Pivot mechanisms}	37/02	. for evacuating by absorption or adsorption
27/1081	. . . . {Casings, housings}	37/04	. . Selection of specific absorption or adsorption materials
27/109	. . . . {Lubrication}	37/06	. for evacuating by thermal means
27/12	. . . having plural sets of cylinders or pistons	37/08	. . by condensing or freezing, e.g. cryogenic pumps
27/14	. . Control	37/085	. . . {Regeneration of cryo-pumps}
27/16	. . . of pumps with stationary cylinders		
27/18	. . . . by varying the relative positions of a swash plate and a cylinder block		
27/1804	. . . . . {Controlled by crankcase pressure}		
2027/1809	. . . . . {Controlled pressure}		
2027/1813	. . . . . {Crankcase pressure}		
2027/1818	. . . . . {Suction pressure}		
2027/1822	. . . . . {Valve-controlled fluid connection}		

- 37/10 . for special use (for evacuating by absorption or adsorption [F04B 37/02](#); for evacuating by thermal means [F04B 37/06](#))
- 37/12 . . to obtain high pressure
- 37/14 . . to obtain high vacuum
- 37/16 . . . Means for nullifying unswept space
- 37/18 . . for specific elastic fluids
- 37/20 . . . for wet gases, e.g. wet air
- 39/00 Component parts, details, or accessories, of pumps or pumping systems specially adapted for elastic fluids, not otherwise provided for in, or of interest apart from, groups [F04B 25/00](#) - [F04B 37/00](#)**
- 39/0005 . {adaptations of pistons}
- 39/0011 . . {liquid pistons}
- 39/0016 . . {with valve arranged in the piston}
- 39/0022 . . {piston rods}
- 39/0027 . {Pulsation and noise damping means}
- 39/0033 . . {with encapsulations}
- 39/0038 . . . {of inlet or outlet channels}
- 39/0044 . . {with vibration damping supports}
- 39/005 . . {with direct action on the fluid flow using absorptive materials}
- 39/0055 . . {with a special shape of fluid passage, e.g. bends, throttles, diameter changes, pipes}
- 39/0061 . . . {using muffler volumes}
- 39/0066 . . . {using sidebranch resonators, e.g. Helmholtz resonators}
- 39/0072 . . . {characterised by assembly or mounting}
- 39/0077 . . {by generating oil foam}
- 39/0083 . . {using blow off silencers}
- 39/0088 . . {using mechanical tuned resonators}
- 39/0094 . {crankshaft}
- 39/02 . Lubrication (of machines or engines in general [F01M](#))
- 39/0207 . . {with lubrication control systems}
- 39/0215 . . {characterised by the use of a special lubricant}
- 39/0223 . . {characterised by the compressor type (swash-plate compressors [F04B 27/109](#))}
- 39/023 . . . {Hermetic compressors}
- 39/0238 . . . . {with oil distribution channels}
- 39/0246 . . . . . {in the rotating shaft}
- 39/0253 . . . . . {using centrifugal force for transporting the oil}
- 39/0261 . . . . {with an auxiliary oil pump}
- 39/0269 . . . . {with device for spraying lubricant or with mist lubrication}
- 39/0276 . . . {the pump being of the reciprocating piston type, e.g. oscillating, free-piston compressors}
- 39/0284 . . {Constructional details, e.g. reservoirs in the casing (swash-plate compressors [F04B 27/0878](#), [F04B 27/109](#))}
- 39/0292 . . . {Lubrication of pistons or cylinders}
- 39/04 . Measures to avoid lubricant contaminating the pumped fluid
- 39/041 . . {sealing for a reciprocating rod (sealing in general [F16J](#))}
- 39/042 . . . {sealing being provided on the piston}
- 39/044 . . . {sealing with a rolling diaphragm between piston and cylinder}
- 39/045 . . . {Labyrinth-sealing between piston and cylinder}
- 39/047 . . . {Sealing between piston and carter being provided by a bellow}
- 39/048 . . . {Sealing between piston and carter being provided by a diaphragm}
- 39/06 . Cooling; Heating; Prevention of freezing
- 39/062 . . {Cooling by injecting a liquid in the gas to be compressed}
- 39/064 . . {Cooling by a cooling jacket in the pump casing}
- 39/066 . . {Cooling by ventilation}
- 39/068 . . {prevention of freezing}
- 39/08 . Actuation of distribution members
- 39/10 . Adaptations or arrangements of distribution members
- 39/1006 . . {the members being ball valves}
- 39/1013 . . {the members being of the poppet valve type}
- 39/102 . . {the members being disc valves}
- 39/1026 . . . {without spring ([F04B 39/1033](#) takes precedence)}
- 39/1033 . . . {annular disc valves}
- 39/104 . . {the members being parallel flexible strips}
- 39/1046 . . {Combination of in- and outlet valve}
- 39/1053 . . {the members being Hoerbigen valves}
- 39/106 . . {the members being parallel non-flexible strips}
- 39/1066 . . {Valve plates}
- 39/1073 . . {the members being reed valves}
- 39/108 . . . {circular reed valves}
- 39/1086 . . . {flat annular reed valves}
- 39/1093 . . {the members being low-resistance valves allowing free streaming}
- 39/12 . Casings; Cylinders; Cylinder heads; Fluid connections
- 39/121 . . {Casings}
- 39/122 . . {Cylinder block}
- 39/123 . . {Fluid connections}
- 39/125 . . {Cylinder heads}
- 39/126 . . {Cylinder liners}
- 39/127 . . {Mounting of a cylinder block in a casing}
- 39/128 . . {Crankcases}
- 39/14 . Provisions for readily assembling or disassembling
- 39/16 . Filtration; Moisture separation
- 41/00 Pumping installations or systems specially adapted for elastic fluids (free-piston pumps specially adapted for elastic fluids or systems incorporating such pumps [F04B 31/00](#); piston pumps specially adapted for elastic fluids and characterised by the driving means to their working members, or by combination with, or adaptation to, specific driving engines or motors, not otherwise provided for [F04B 35/00](#))**
- 41/02 . having reservoirs
- 41/04 . Conversion of internal-combustion engine cylinder units to pumps
- 41/06 . Combinations of two or more pumps
- Machines or pumps having flexible working members**
- 43/00 Machines, pumps, or pumping installations having flexible working members (pumps or pumping installations specially adapted for elastic fluids [F04B 45/00](#))**
- 43/0009 . {Special features}
- 43/0018 . . {the periphery of the flexible member being not fixed to the pump-casing, but acting as a valve}
- 43/0027 . . {without valves}

- 43/0036 . . {the flexible member being formed as an O-ring}
- 43/0045 . . {with a number of independent working chambers which are actuated successively by one mechanism}
- 43/0054 . . {particularities of the flexible members}
- 43/0063 . . . {bell-shaped flexible members}
- 43/0072 . . . {of tubular flexible members}
- 43/0081 . . {systems, control, safety measures}
- 43/009 . . . {leakage control; pump systems with two flexible members; between the actuating element and the pumped fluid}
- 43/02 . having plate-like flexible members, e.g. diaphragms (F04B 43/14 takes precedence)
- 43/021 . . {the plate-like flexible member is pressed against a wall by a number of elements, each having an alternating movement in a direction perpendicular to the plane of the plate-like flexible member and each having its own driving mechanism}
- 43/023 . . {double acting plate-like flexible member}
- 43/025 . . {two or more plate-like pumping members in parallel}
- 43/026 . . . {each plate-like pumping flexible member working in its own pumping chamber}
- 43/028 . . {with in- or outlet valve arranged in the plate-like flexible member (valve arranged in the piston F04B 53/12)}
- 43/04 . . Pumps having electric drive
- 43/043 . . . {Micropumps}
- 43/046 . . . . {with piezoelectric drive}
- 43/06 . . Pumps having fluid drive
- 43/067 . . . the fluid being actuated directly by a piston
- 43/073 . . . the actuating fluid being controlled by at least one valve
- 43/0733 . . . . {with fluid-actuated pump inlet or outlet valves; with two or more pumping chambers in series}
- 43/0736 . . . . {with two or more pumping chambers in parallel}
- 43/08 . having tubular flexible members (F04B 43/12 takes precedence)
- 43/082 . . {the tubular flexible member being pressed against a wall by a number of elements, each having an alternating movement in a direction perpendicular to the axes of the tubular member and each having its own driving mechanism}
- 43/084 . . {the tubular member being deformed by stretching or distortion}
- 43/086 . . {with two or more tubular flexible members in parallel (F04B 43/1136 takes precedence)}
- 43/088 . . {with two or more tubular flexible members in series (F04B 43/1133 takes precedence)}
- 43/09 . . Pumps having electric drive
- 43/095 . . . {Piezo-electric drive}
- 43/10 . . Pumps having fluid drive
- 43/107 . . . the fluid being actuated directly by a piston
- 43/113 . . . the actuating fluid being controlled by at least one valve
- 43/1133 . . . . {with fluid-actuated pump inlet or outlet valves; with two or more pumping chambers in series}
- 43/1136 . . . . {with two or more pumping chambers in parallel}
- 43/12 . having peristaltic action
- 43/1207 . . {the actuating element being a swash plate}
- 43/1215 . . {having no backing plate (deforming of the tube only by rollers)}
- 43/1223 . . {the actuating elements, e.g. rollers, moving in a straight line during squeezing}
- 43/123 . . {using an excenter as the squeezing element}
- 43/1238 . . {using only one roller as the squeezing element, the roller moving on an arc of a circle during squeezing}
- 43/1246 . . . {the roller being placed at the outside of the tubular flexible member}
- 43/1253 . . {by using two or more rollers as squeezing elements, the rollers moving on an arc of a circle during squeezing}
- 43/1261 . . . {the rollers being placed at the outside of the tubular flexible member}
- 43/1269 . . . {the rotary axes of the rollers lying in a plane perpendicular to the rotary axis of the driving motor}
- 43/1276 . . . {Means for pushing the rollers against the tubular flexible member}
- 43/1284 . . . {Means for pushing the backing-plate against the tubular flexible member}
- 43/1292 . . . {Pumps specially adapted for several tubular flexible members}
- 43/14 . . having plate-like flexible members
- 45/00 Pumps or pumping installations having flexible working members and specially adapted for elastic fluids**
- 45/02 . having bellows
- 45/022 . . {with two or more bellows in parallel}
- 45/024 . . {with two or more bellows in series}
- 45/027 . . having electric drive
- 45/033 . . having fluid drive
- 45/0333 . . . {the fluid being actuated directly by a piston}
- 45/0336 . . . {the actuating fluid being controlled by one or more valves}
- 45/04 . having plate-like flexible members, e.g. diaphragms (F04B 45/10 takes precedence)
- 45/041 . . {double acting plate-like flexible pumping member}
- 45/043 . . {two or more plate-like pumping flexible members in parallel}
- 45/045 . . {with in- or outlet valve arranged in the plate-like pumping flexible members}
- 45/047 . . Pumps having electric drive
- 45/053 . . Pumps having fluid drive
- 45/0533 . . . {the fluid being actuated directly by a piston}
- 45/0536 . . . {the actuating fluid being controlled by one or more valves}
- 45/06 . having tubular flexible members (F04B 45/02, F04B 45/08 take precedence)
- 45/061 . . {with fluid drive}
- 45/062 . . . {the fluid being actuated directly by a piston}
- 45/064 . . . {the actuating fluid being controlled by one or more valves}
- 45/065 . . {with electric drive}
- 45/067 . . Pumps having electric drive
- 45/073 . . Pumps having fluid drive
- 45/0733 . . . {the fluid being actuated directly by a piston}
- 45/0736 . . . {the actuating fluid being controlled by one or more valves}
- 45/08 . having peristaltic action
- 45/085 . . {the actuating element being a swash plate}



- 45/10 . . having plate-like flexible members
- 47/00 Pumps or pumping installations specially adapted for raising fluids from great depths, e.g. well pumps (by using positive or negative pressurised fluid medium acting directly on the liquid to be pumped F04F 1/00)**
- 47/005 . {Sand trap arrangements}
- 47/02 . the driving mechanisms being situated at ground level (F04B 47/12 takes precedence)
- 47/022 . . {driving of the walking beam}
- 47/024 . . {actuated by muscle power}
- 47/026 . . {Pull rods, full rod component parts}
- 47/028 . . {details of the walking beam}
- 47/04 . . the driving means incorporating fluid means
- 47/06 . having motor-pump units situated at great depth
- 47/08 . . the motors being actuated by fluid
- 47/10 . . . the units or parts thereof being liftable to ground level by fluid pressure
- 47/12 . having free plunger lifting the fluid to the surface
- 47/14 . Counterbalancing
- 47/145 . . {with fluid means}
- 49/00 Control {, e.g. of pump delivery, or pump pressure} of, or safety measures for, machines, pumps, or pumping installations, not otherwise provided for, or of interest apart from, groups F04B 1/00 - F04B 47/00**

**NOTE**

The classification symbols in group [F04B 49/00](#) and subgroups can be followed by additional symbols preceded by the sign "+". The symbols are applied in subgroups [F04B 49/06](#), [F04B 49/08](#), [F04B 49/16](#) and [F04B 49/225](#). The symbols have the meanings as listed below:

**+C** specially adapted for pumps for elastic fluids,

e.g. compressors

**+P** specially adapted for pumps for liquids

- 49/002 . {Hydraulic systems to change the pump delivery}
- 49/005 . {changing the phase relationship of two working pistons in one working chamber or the phase-relationship of a piston and a driven distribution member}
- 49/007 . {Installations or systems with two or more pumps or pump cylinders, wherein the flow-path through the stages can be changed, e.g. from series to parallel (centrifugal pumps F04D 15/0072)}
- 49/02 . Stopping, starting, unloading or idling control
- 49/022 . . {by means of pressure}
- 49/025 . . by means of floats
- 49/03 . . by means of valves
- 49/035 . . . Bypassing
- 49/04 . Regulating by means of floats (F04B 49/025 takes precedence)
- 49/06 . Control using electricity (regulating by means of floats actuating electric switches F04B 49/04)
- 49/065 . . {and making use of computers}
- 49/08 . Regulating by delivery pressure
- 49/10 . Other safety measures
- 49/103 . . {Responsive to speed}

- 49/106 . . {Responsive to pumped volume}
- 49/12 . by varying the length of stroke of the working members
- 49/121 . . {Lost-motion device in the driving mechanism}
- 49/123 . . {by changing the eccentricity of one element relative to another element}
- 49/125 . . . {by changing the eccentricity of the actuation means, e.g. cams or cranks, relative to the driving means, e.g. driving shafts (F04B 49/128 takes precedence)}
- 49/126 . . . . {with a double eccenter mechanism}
- 49/128 . . . {by changing the eccentricity of the cylinders, e.g. by moving a cylinder block}
- 49/14 . . Adjusting abutments located in the path of reciprocation
- 49/16 . by adjusting the capacity of dead spaces of working chambers
- 49/18 . by changing the effective cross-section of the working surface of the piston
- 49/20 . by changing the driving speed
- 49/22 . by means of valves (F04B 49/03 takes precedence)
- 49/225 . . {with throttling valves or valves varying the pump inlet opening or the outlet opening}
- 49/24 . . Bypassing
- 49/243 . . . {by keeping open the inlet valve}
- 49/246 . . . {by keeping open the outlet valve}

**51/00 Testing machines, pumps, or pumping installations****53/00 Component parts, details or accessories not provided for in, or of interest apart from, groups F04B 1/00 - F04B 23/00 or F04B 39/00 - F04B 47/00**

- 53/001 . {Noise damping}
- 53/002 . . {by encapsulation}
- 53/003 . . {by damping supports}
- 53/004 . . {by mechanical resonators}
- 53/005 . {Adaptations or arrangements of valves used as foot valves, of suction strainers, or of mud-boxes}
- 53/006 . {Crankshafts}
- 53/007 . {Cylinder heads}
- 53/008 . {Spacing or clearance between cylinder and piston}
- 53/02 . Packing the free space between cylinders and pistons
- 53/04 . Draining
- 53/06 . Venting
- 53/08 . Cooling; Heating; Preventing freezing
- 53/10 . Valves; Arrangement of valves
- 53/1002 . . {Ball valves}
- 53/1005 . . . {being formed by two closure members working in series}
- 53/1007 . . . {having means for guiding the closure member}
- 53/101 . . . {having means for limiting the opening height}
- 53/1012 . . . . {and means for controlling the opening height}
- 53/1015 . . . {Combinations of ball valves working in parallel}
- 53/1017 . . . {Semi-spherical ball valves}
- 53/102 . . {Disc valves}
- 53/1022 . . . {having means for guiding the closure member axially}
- 53/1025 . . . . {the guiding means being provided within the valve opening}

53/1027	. . . . {the guiding means being provided at both sides of the disc}	53/141	. . {Intermediate liquid piston between the driving piston and the pumped liquid ( <a href="#">F04B 43/06</a> and <a href="#">F04B 43/10</a> take precedence)}
53/103	. . . {Flat-annular type disc valves}	53/142	. . {Intermediate liquid-piston between a driving piston and a driven piston ( <a href="#">F04B 9/10</a> , <a href="#">F04B 43/06</a> , <a href="#">F04B 43/10</a> and <a href="#">F04B 53/141</a> take precedence)}
53/1032	. . . {Spring-actuated disc valves ( <a href="#">F04B 53/1022</a> , <a href="#">F04B 53/103</a> take precedence)}	53/143	. . {Sealing provided on the piston}
53/1035	. . . {with means for limiting the opening height}	53/144	. . {Adaptation of piston-rods}
53/1037	. . {Flap valves}	53/145	. . . {Rod shock absorber}
53/104	. . . {the closure member being a rigid element oscillating around a fixed point}	53/146	. . . {Piston-rod guiding arrangements}
53/1042	. . . . {by means of a flexible connection}	53/147	. . . {Mounting or detaching of piston rod}
53/1045	. . . . {the valve being formed by two elements}	53/148	. . {the piston being provided with channels which are coacting with the cylinder and are used as a distribution member for another piston-cylinder unit}
53/1047	. . . {the valve being formed by one or more flexible elements}	53/16	. Casings; Cylinders; Cylinder liners or heads; Fluid connections
53/105	. . . . {one flexible element oscillating around a fixed point}	53/162	. . {Adaptations of cylinders}
53/1052	. . . . {two flexible elements oscillating around a fixed point}	53/164	. . . {Stoffing boxes}
53/1055	. . . . {more than two flexible elements oscillating around a fixed point}	53/166	. . . {Cylinder liners}
53/1057	. . . . {the valve being a tube, e.g. normally closed at one end}	53/168	. . . . {Mounting of cylinder liners in cylinders}
53/106	. . . . {the valve being a membrane}	53/18	. Lubricating
53/1062	. . . . . {fixed at two or more points at its periphery}	53/20	. Filtering
53/1065	. . . . . {fixed at its centre}	53/22	. Arrangements for enabling ready assembly or disassembly
53/1067	. . . . . {fixed at its whole periphery and with an opening at its centre}		
53/107	. . . . . . {the opening normally being closed by a fixed element}		
53/1072	. . {the valve being an elastic body, the length thereof changing in the opening direction}	<b>2201/00</b>	<b>Pump parameters</b>
53/1075	. . {the valve being a flexible annular ring}	2201/02	. Piston parameters
53/1077	. . {Flow resistance valves, e.g. without moving parts}	2201/0201	. . Position of the piston
53/108	. . {Valves characterised by the material}	2201/02011	. . . Angular position of a piston rotating around its own axis
53/1082	. . . {magnetic}	2201/0202	. . Linear speed of the piston
53/1085	. . {having means for limiting the opening height ( <a href="#">F04B 53/101</a> and <a href="#">F04B 53/1035</a> take precedence)}	2201/0203	. . Acceleration of the piston
53/1087	. . {Valve seats}	2201/0204	. . Power on the piston
53/109	. . {inlet and outlet valve forming one unit}	2201/0205	. . Piston ring wear
53/1092	. . . {and one single element forming both the inlet and outlet closure member}	2201/0206	. . Length of piston stroke
53/1095	. . {Valves linked to another valve of another pumping chamber}	2201/0207	. . Number of pumping strokes in unit time
53/1097	. . {with means for lifting the closure member for pump cleaning purposes}	2201/02071	. . . Total number of pumping strokes
53/12	. . arranged in or on pistons	2201/0208	. . Leakage across the piston
53/121	. . . {the valve being an annular ring surrounding the piston, e.g. an O-ring}	2201/0209	. . Duration of piston stroke
53/122	. . . {the piston being free-floating, e.g. the valve being formed between the actuating rod and the piston}	2201/021	. . Rotational speed of a piston rotating around its own axis ( <a href="#">F04B 7/06</a> )
53/123	. . . {Flexible valves}	2201/04	. Carter parameters
53/124	. . . {Oscillating valves}	2201/0401	. . Carter pressure
53/125	. . . {Reciprocating valves}	2201/0402	. . Lubricating oil temperature
53/126	. . . . {Ball valves}	2201/0403	. . Carter housing temperature
53/127	. . . . {Disc valves}	2201/0404	. . Lubricating oil condition
53/128	. . . . . {Annular disc valves}	2201/0405	. . Leakage
53/129	. . . . . {Poppet valves}	2201/0406	. . Pressure change across an oil filter
53/14	. Pistons, piston-rods or piston-rod connections	2201/06	. Valve parameters
		2201/0601	. . Opening times
		2201/06011	. . . of the inlet valve only
		2201/06012	. . . of the outlet valve only
		2201/0602	. . Valve acceleration
		2201/0603	. . Valve wear
		2201/0604	. . Valve noise
		2201/0605	. . Leakage over a valve
		2201/0606	. . Opening width or height
		2201/06061	. . . of the inlet valve
		2201/06062	. . . of the outlet valve

2201/08	. Cylinder or housing parameters	2203/0605	. . Rotational speed
2201/0801	. . Temperature	2203/0606	. . Lubricating-oil temperature
2201/0802	. . Vibration	2203/0607	. . Fuel consumption
2201/0803	. . Leakage	2203/06071	. . . position of the carburettor valve
2201/0804	. . Noise	2203/09	. of linear hydraulic motors
2201/0805	. . Rotational speed of a rotating cylinder block	2203/0901	. . Opening time of the valves
2201/0806	. . Resonant frequency	2203/0902	. . Liquid pressure in a working chamber
2201/0807	. . Number of working cylinders	2203/0903	. . Position of the driving piston
2201/0808	. . Size of the dead volume	2203/091	. . . Opening time of the valves
2201/12	. Parameters of driving or driven means	2203/10	. of linear elastic fluid motors
2201/1201	. . Rotational speed of the axis	2203/1001	. . Opening time of the valves
2201/1202	. . Torque on the axis	2203/11	. of a gas turbine
2201/1203	. . Power on the axis	2203/1101	. . Rotational speed of the turbine
2201/1204	. . Position of a rotating inclined plate	2203/1102	. . Flow rate of the driving fluid
2201/12041	. . . Angular position	2203/1103	. . Rotation sense of the turbine
2201/1205	. . Position of a non-rotating inclined plate	2203/12	. of rotating hydraulic motors
2201/12051	. . . Angular position	2203/1201	. . Rotational speed
2201/1206	. . Rotational speed of a rotating inclined plate	2203/1202	. . Pressure at the motor inlet
2201/1207	. . Wear of the bearings		
2201/1208	. . Angular position of the shaft	<b>2205/00</b>	<b>Fluid parameters</b>
2201/1209	. . Radial force on the bearings	2205/01	. Pressure before the pump inlet
2201/121	. . Load on the sucker rod	2205/02	. Pressure in the inlet chamber
2201/1211	. . Position of the walking beam	2205/03	. Pressure in the compression chamber
2201/1212	. . Oil pressure in the bearings	2205/04	. Pressure in the outlet chamber
2201/1213	. . Eccentricity of an outer annular cam	2205/05	. Pressure after the pump outlet
2201/124	. . Coupling parameters	2205/06	. Pressure in a (hydraulic) circuit
2201/1241	. . . Engagement	2205/061	. . after a throttle
2201/127	. . Braking parameters	2205/062	. . before a throttle
<b>2203/00</b>	<b>Motor parameters</b>	2205/063	. . in a reservoir linked to the pump outlet
2203/02	. of rotating electric motors	2205/064	. . in a reservoir linked to the pump inlet
2203/0201	. . Current	2205/065	. . between two stages in a multi-stage pump
2203/0202	. . Voltage	2205/07	. Pressure difference over the pump
2203/0203	. . Magnetic flux	2205/08	. Pressure difference over a throttle
2203/0204	. . Frequency of the electric current	2205/0801	. . the throttle being a filter
2203/0205	. . Temperature	2205/09	. Flow through the pump
2203/0206	. . Vibration	2205/10	. Inlet temperature
2203/0207	. . Torque	2205/11	. Outlet temperature
2203/0208	. . Power	2205/111	. . after a throttle
2203/0209	. . Rotational speed	2205/112	. . between two stages in a multi-stage pump
2203/021	. . Lubricating-oil temperature	2205/12	. Pressure pulsations before the pump
2203/0211	. . Noise	2205/13	. Pressure pulsations after the pump
2203/0212	. . Amplitude of the electric current	2205/14	. Viscosity
2203/0213	. . Pulses per unit of time (pulse motor)	2205/15	. By-passing over the pump
2203/0214	. . Number of working motor-pump units	2205/151	. . Opening width of a bypass valve
2203/04	. of linear electric motors	2205/16	. Opening or closing of a valve in a circuit
2203/0401	. . Current	2205/17	. Opening width of a throttling device
2203/0402	. . Voltage	2205/171	. . before the pump inlet
2203/0403	. . Magnetic flux	2205/172	. . after the pump outlet
2203/0404	. . Frequency of the electric current	2205/173	. . in a circuit
2203/0405	. . Temperature	2205/18	. Pressure in a control cylinder/piston unit
2203/0406	. . Vibration	2205/50	. Presence of foreign matter in the fluid
2203/0407	. . Force	2205/501	. . of solid particles
2203/0408	. . Power	2205/503	. . of gas in a liquid flow, e.g. gas bubbles
2203/0409	. . Linear speed		
2203/041	. . Lubricating-oil temperature	<b>2207/00</b>	<b>External parameters</b>
2203/0411	. . Noise	2207/01	. Load in general
2203/06	. of internal combustion engines	2207/02	. External pressure
2203/0601	. . Temperature	2207/03	. External temperature
2203/0602	. . Vibration	2207/04	. Settings
2203/0603	. . Torque	2207/041	. . of flow
2203/0604	. . Power	2207/0411	. . . maximum
		2207/0412	. . . minimum

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2207/0413	. . .	medium
2207/042	. .	of pressure
2207/0421	. . .	maximum
2207/0422	. . .	minimum
2207/0423	. . .	medium
2207/043	. .	of time
2207/044	. .	of the rotational speed of the driving motor
2207/0441	. . .	maximum
2207/0442	. . .	minimum
2207/045	. .	of the resonant frequency of the unit motor-pump
2207/046	. .	of length of piston stroke
2207/047	. .	of the nominal power of the driving motor
2207/048	. .	of a reference voltage of the driving motor
2207/70	.	Warnings
2207/701	. .	Sound
2207/702	. .	Light
2207/703	. .	Stopping
2207/704	. .	Idling