

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

E FIXED CONSTRUCTIONS

BUILDING

E01 CONSTRUCTION OF ROADS, RAILWAYS, OR BRIDGES

E01B PERMANENT WAY; PERMANENT-WAY TOOLS; MACHINES FOR MAKING RAILWAYS OF ALL KINDS ([derailing or rerailing blocks on track](#), [track brakes or retarders B61K](#))

WARNING

In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

Structure of the permanent way for railways or tramways

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|-------------|--|-------------|--|
| 1/00 | Ballastway; Other means for supporting the sleepers or the track; Drainage of the ballastway (draining by trenches, culverts, or conduits E01F 5/00) | 3/24 | . . Slabs; Blocks; Pot sleepers; Fastening tie-rods to them |
| 1/001 | . {Track with ballast} | 3/26 | . . combined with inserts of wood artificial stone or other material |
| 1/002 | . {Ballastless track, e.g. concrete slab trackway, or with asphalt layers} | 3/28 | . made from concrete or from natural or artificial stone (manufacture B28) |
| 1/004 | . . {with prefabricated elements embedded in fresh concrete or asphalt} | 3/30 | . . Hollow sleepers |
| 1/005 | . . {with sleeper shoes} | 3/32 | . . with armouring or reinforcement (hollow sleepers E01B 3/30) |
| 1/007 | . . {with interlocking means to withstand horizontal forces} | 3/34 | . . . with pre-tensioned armouring or reinforcement (pre-tensioned armouring or reinforcing elements E04C 5/00) |
| 1/008 | . {Drainage of track} | 3/36 | . . Composite sleepers |
| 2/00 | General structure of permanent way (railway networks B61B 1/00 ; foundations for pavings E01C 3/00 ; foundations in general E02D) | 3/38 | . . Longitudinal sleepers; Longitudinal sleepers integral or combined with tie-rods; Combined longitudinal and transverse sleepers; Layers of concrete supporting both rails |
| 2/003 | . {Arrangement of tracks on bridges or in tunnels} | 3/40 | . . Slabs; Blocks; Pot sleepers; Fastening tie-rods to them |
| 2/006 | . {Deep foundation of tracks} | 3/42 | . . combined with inserts of wood or other material |
| 3/00 | Transverse or longitudinal sleepers (for switches or crossings E01B 7/22); Other means resting directly on the ballastway for supporting rails | 3/44 | . made from other materials only if the material is essential |
| 3/02 | . made from wood (drying or impregnating B27K) | 3/46 | . made from different materials (E01B 3/26 , E01B 3/42 take precedence) |
| 3/04 | . . Means for preventing cleaving | 3/48 | . Distance keepers or tie-rods for sleepers |
| 3/06 | . . . Anti-cracking dogs | 5/00 | Rails; Guard rails (manufacture of rails B21B); Distance-keeping means for them |
| 3/08 | . . . Straps or bands for hooping or encircling sleepers (apparatus for hooping wooden railway sleepers on the spot E01B 31/28) | 5/02 | . Rails |
| 3/10 | . . Composite sleepers | 5/04 | . . Grooved rails |
| 3/12 | . . Longitudinal sleepers; Longitudinal sleepers integral or combined with tie-rods; Combined longitudinal and transverse sleepers | 5/06 | . . Reversible or invertible rails |
| 3/14 | . . Slabs; Blocks; Fastening tie-rods to them | 5/08 | . . Composite rails; Compound rails with dismountable or non-dismountable parts |
| 3/16 | . made from steel | 5/10 | . . . Composite grooved rails; Inserts for grooved rails |
| 3/18 | . . Composite sleepers | 5/12 | . . Rails with a foot serving as a sleeper |
| 3/20 | . . Sleeper construction for special purposes, e.g. with openings for ballast working (sleepers for shiftable track for heavy loads E01B 23/12) | 5/14 | . . Rails for special parts of the track, e.g. for curves |
| 3/22 | . . Longitudinal sleepers; Longitudinal sleepers integral or combined with tie-rods; Combined longitudinal and transverse sleepers | 5/16 | . Distance keepers |
| | | 5/18 | . Guard rails; Connecting, fastening or adjusting means therefor |
| | | 7/00 | Switches; Crossings (operating mechanisms B61L) |
| | | 7/02 | . Tongues; Associated constructions |

7/04	. . Constructions with tongues turning about a vertical pivot at the end	9/50	. . . by keys
7/06	. . Constructions with flexible tongues or flexible fishplates	9/52	. . . . by resilient keys
7/08	. . Other constructions of tongues, e.g. tilting about an axis parallel to the rail, movable tongue blocks or rails	9/54	. . Rail chairs
7/10	. Frogs	9/56	. . . for rails with two or more treads
7/12	. . Fixed frogs made of one part or composite	9/58	. . Fastening the rail in the chair
7/14	. . with movable parts	9/60	. Rail fastenings making use of clamps or braces supporting the side of the rail
7/16	. . Jump-over frogs	9/62	. Rail fastenings incorporating resilient supports
7/18	. Combinations of switches and crossings	9/64	. Rail fastenings gripping or encircling the sleeper
7/20	. Safety means for switches, e.g. switch point protectors, auxiliary or guiding rail members	9/66	. Rail fastenings allowing the adjustment of the position of the rails, so far as not included in the preceding groups
7/22	. Special sleepers for switches or crossings; Fastening means therefor	9/68	. Pads or the like, e.g. of wood, rubber, placed under the rail, tie-plate, or chair
7/24	. Heating of switches		
7/26	. Lubricating of switches (lubricating of rails B61K 3/00)		
7/28	. Crossings		
7/30	. . Jump-over crossings		
9/00	Fastening rails on sleepers, or the like (fastening rails to bridges E01D 19/12)		
9/02	. Fastening rails, tie-plates, or chairs directly on sleepers or foundations; Means therefor	9/681	. . {characterised by the material}
9/04	. . Fastening on wooden or concrete sleepers or on masonry without clamp members	9/683	. . . {layered or composite}
9/06	. . . Railways spikes (nails in general F16B)	9/685	. . {characterised by their shape}
9/08	. . . . Elastic spikes	9/686	. . . {with textured surface}
9/10	. . . Screws or bolts for sleepers (screws or bolts in general F16B)	9/688	. . . {with internal cavities}
9/12	. . . Retaining or locking devices for spikes or screws		
9/14	. . . Plugs, sleeves, thread linings, or other inserts for holes in sleepers (inserting plugs or sleeves E01B 31/26)	11/00	Rail joints (electrical connection of the rail B60M 5/00)
9/16	. . . . for wooden sleepers	11/02	. Dismountable rail joints
9/18	. . . . for concrete sleepers	11/04	. . Flat fishplates
9/20	. . . by keys	11/06	. . . with keys or pins
9/22	. . Fastening on steel sleepers without clamp members	11/08	. . Angle fishplates
9/24	. . . by keys	11/10	. . Fishplates with parts supporting or surrounding the rail foot
9/26	. . . Welded fastenings	11/12	. . Fishplates engaging only the rail foot
9/28	. . Fastening on wooden or concrete sleepers or on masonry with clamp members	11/14	. . Rail foot flange clips in one piece
9/30	. . . by resilient steel clips	11/16	. . Fishplates for joining rails of different sections
9/303	. . . . {the clip being a shaped bar}	11/18	. . Fishplates for temporarily repairing broken rails
9/306	. . . . {the clip being a shaped plate}	11/20	. . with gap-bridging
9/32	. . Fastening on steel sleepers with clamp members	11/22	. . . by parts of the rails
9/34	. . . by resilient steel clips	11/24	. . . . with oblique or overlapping rail ends
9/36	. . Metal sole-plates for rails which rails are directly fastened to sleepers	11/26	. . . . with interlocking rail ends
9/38	. Indirect fastening of rails by using tie-plates or chairs; Fastening of rails on the tie-plates or in the chairs	11/28	. . . by parts of the joining members
9/40	. . Tie-plates for flat-bottom rails (manufacture B21)	11/30	. . . . Fishplates with integral tread parts lying in the cross-section of the rail head
9/42	. . . of two or more parts	11/32	. . . by separate parts, Inserts bridging both rail heads
9/44	. . Fastening the rail on the tie-plate	11/34	. . . . Auxiliary rail beside gap
9/46	. . . by clamps	11/36	. . Fastening means for fishplates
9/48	. . . . by resilient steel clips	11/38	. . . Locking arrangements for fastening means (locking means for nuts or bolts in general F16B)
9/483	. . . . . {the clip being a shaped bar}	11/40	. . Dismountable rail joints combined with welded parts
9/486	. . . . . {the clip being a shaped plate}	11/42	. Joint constructions for relatively movable rails, e.g. rails on turntables, traversers, or swing bridges
		11/44	. Non-dismountable rail joints; Welded joints (welding methods B23K)
		11/46	. . General methods for making gapless tracks
		11/48	. . Joints made by flame welding
		11/50	. . Joints made by electric welding
		11/52	. . Joints made by alumino-thermal welding
		11/54	. Electrically-insulating rail joints

NOTE

If the subject to be classified has more than one characteristic, classification is made in group [E01B 9/68](#) and indexing codes for the different characteristics are given

11/56	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Special arrangements for supporting rail ends (foot supports E01B 11/08 - E01B 11/14) 	25/24	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Supporting rails; Auxiliary balancing rails; Supports or connections for rails
11/58	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bridge plates 	25/26	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Switches; Crossings
11/60	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> with wedges 	25/28	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rail tracks for guiding vehicles when running on road or similar surface (wheel tracks on roads E01C 9/02)
11/62	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bridge chairs (chairs E01B 9/54 - E01B 9/58) 	25/30	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tracks for magnetic suspension or levitation vehicles
13/00	Arrangements preventing shifting of the track	25/305	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Rails or supporting constructions}
13/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rail anchors 	25/32	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stators, guide rails or slide rails
15/00	Guards for preventing a person's foot being trapped in grooved rails	25/34	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Switches; Frogs; Crossings
17/00	Cattle guards connected to the permanent way (grids in general for preventing cattle from straying A01K 3/00)	26/00	Tracks or track components not covered by any one of the preceding groups
19/00	Protection of permanent way against development of dust or against the effect of wind, sun, frost, or corrosion; Means to reduce development of noise (snow fences E01F 7/02, snow-ploughs E01H 8/02, watering E01H 11/00)	26/005	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Means for fixing posts, barriers, fences or the like to rails}
19/003	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Means for reducing the development or propagation of noise} 	<u>Making, maintaining, renewing, or taking-up the ballastway or the track; Tools or machines specially designed therefor (derailing or rerailling of machines B61K 5/00; removal of foreign matter from the permanent way, vegetation control applying liquids E01H)</u>	
19/006	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Means for protecting the underground against spillage} 	27/00	Placing, renewing, working, cleaning, or taking-up the ballast, with or without concurrent work on the track; Devices therefor; Packing sleepers
21/00	Track superstructure adapted for tramways in paved streets (paving E01C 9/04, E01C 9/06)	27/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Placing the ballast; Making ballastway; Redistributing ballasting material; Machines or devices therefor; Levelling means
21/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Special supporting means; Draining of rails 	27/021	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {by devices moving underneath the track, e.g. ballast sleighs}
21/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Special fastenings, joint constructions, or tie-rods 	27/022	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {by devices moving on the track with or without spreading or levelling}
23/00	Easily dismountable or movable tracks, e.g. temporary railways; Details specially adapted therefor	27/023	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Spreading, levelling or redistributing ballast already placed}
23/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tracks for light railways, e.g. for field, colliery, or mine use 	27/025	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {by means of non-driven tools}
23/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fastening or joining means 	27/026	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {by means of driven tools, e.g. rotating brooms or digging devices}
23/06	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Switches (turntables B60S, B61J); Portable switches; Turnouts 	27/027	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Loosening ballasting material}
23/08	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Temporary tracks for use while repairing tramways 	27/028	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Compacting ballasting material; Performing ballast cores or seats for sleepers}
23/10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Shiftable tracks for heavy loads, e.g. carrying excavators 	27/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Removing the ballast; Machines therefor, whether or not additionally adapted for taking-up ballast (E01B 27/06, E01B 27/12 takes precedence; redistributing ballasting material E01B 27/02)
23/12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sleepers 	27/06	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Renewing or cleaning the ballast in situ, with or without concurrent work on the track
23/14	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fastening or joining means (fastening of rails by keys E01B 9/24) 	27/08	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the track having been taken-up (E01B 27/11 takes precedence)
23/16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Switches 	27/10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> without taking-up track (E01B 27/11 takes precedence)
25/00	Tracks for special kinds of railways (systems B61B; wheel tracks on roads E01C 9/02)	27/102	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Removing unwanted material without removing the ballast}
25/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tracks for rack railways 	27/105	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {the track having been lifted}
25/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rack rails; Supports or connections for rack rails 	27/107	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {along between the tracks only}
25/06	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Switches; Frogs; Crossings 	27/11	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> combined with concurrent renewal of track components
25/08	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tracks for mono-rails with centre of gravity of vehicle above the load-bearing rail 	27/12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Packing sleepers, with or without concurrent work on the track; Compacting track-carrying ballast
25/10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mono-rails; Auxiliary balancing rails; Supports or connections for rails 	27/13	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Packing sleepers, with or without concurrent work on the track (preforming ballast cores or seats for sleepers E01B 27/02)
25/12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Switches; Crossings 	27/14	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Manual tools or hand-held power tools therefor
25/14	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tracks for cable-drawn railway vehicles 	27/16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sleeper-tamping machines
25/15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Switches; Crossings 	27/17	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> combined with means for lifting, levelling or slewing the track
25/16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tracks for aerial rope railways with a stationary rope 		
25/18	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ropes; Supports, fastening or straining means for ropes (ropes in general D07B; masts E04H 12/00; ropes sockets F16G) 		
25/20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Switches; Crossings 		
25/22	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tracks for railways with the vehicle suspended from rigid supporting rails 		

- 27/18 by introducing additional fresh material under the sleepers, e.g. by the measured-shovel method, by the blowing method
- 27/20 . . Compacting the material of the track-carrying ballastway, e.g. by vibrating the track, by surface vibrators (of trackless ballastway [E01B 27/02](#); for packing sleepers [E01B 27/12](#))
- 29/00 Laying, rebuilding, or taking-up tracks; Tools or machines therefor ([E01B 27/00](#), [E01B 31/00](#) take precedence)**
- 29/005 . {Making of concrete parts of the track [in situ](#)}
- 29/02 . Transporting, laying, removing, or renewing lengths of assembled track, assembled switches, or assembled crossings ([E01B 29/04](#) takes precedence)
- 29/04 . Lifting or levelling of tracks (lifting devices in general [B66F](#))
- 29/05 . Transporting, laying, removing, or renewing both rails and sleepers (as assembled units [E01B 29/02](#))
- 29/06 . Transporting, laying, removing or renewing sleepers ([E01B 29/05](#) takes precedence; carrying devices [B65G 7/12](#))
- 29/09 . . under, or from under, installed rails
- 29/10 . . . for inserting or removing sleepers
- 29/11 Removal involving destruction of the sleeper, e.g. the sectioning thereof
- 29/13 . . . for moving sleepers in a direction parallel to the rails, e.g. for spacing or aligning them ([E01B 29/10](#) takes precedence)
- 29/14 . . . for lifting sleepers up to the rails (lifting devices in general [B66F](#))
- 29/16 . Transporting, laying, removing, or replacing rails; Moving rails placed on sleepers in the track ([E01B 29/05](#) takes precedence; moving or tilting heavy loads in general [B65G 7/00](#))
- 29/17 . . Lengths of rails assembled into strings, e.g. welded together
- 29/20 . . Moving rails placed on installed sleepers in the plane track
- 29/22 . . Raising rails from sleepers, e.g. for inserting sole-plates (lifting devices in general [B66F](#))
- 29/24 . Fixing or removing detachable fastening means or accessories thereof; Pre-assembling track components by detachable fastening means ([E01B 29/02](#), [E01B 31/26](#) take precedence)
- 29/26 . . the fastening means being spikes ([E01B 29/16](#) takes precedence; hand-held tools for nail or staple driving or extracting [B25C](#))
- 29/28 . . the fastening means being of screw-and-nut type (portable apparatus for fixing or removing screws or the like [B25B](#)); Apparatus therefor, adapted to additionally drilling holes
- 29/29 . . . for horizontally-arranged fastening elements, e.g. fish-bolts
- 29/32 . Installing or removing track components, not covered by the preceding groups, e.g. sole-plates, rail anchors ([E01B 31/26](#) takes precedence)
- 29/40 . Means or arrangements for temporarily supporting laid tracks, or rails or sleepers in the track (temporary fishplates [E01B 11/18](#))
- 29/42 . Undetachably joining or fastening track components in or on the track, e.g. by welding, by gluing; Pre-assembling track components by gluing; Sealing joints with filling components ([E01B 31/26](#) takes precedence; independent heating means [E01B 31/18](#); welding in general [B23K](#); gluing metal parts in general [F16B 11/00](#))
- 29/44 . . Methods for effecting joining of rails in the track, e.g. taking account of ambient temperature
- 29/46 . . Devices for holding, positioning, or urging together the rail ends (adjusting the joint by moving rails [E01B 29/20](#))
- 31/00 Working rails, sleepers, baseplates, or the like, in or on the line; Machines, tools, or auxiliary devices specially designed therefor (characterised by features independent of use on assembled track [B21](#), [B23](#) - [B25](#), [B27](#))**
- 31/02 . Working rail or other metal track components on the spot
- 31/04 . . Sectioning or slitting, e.g. by sawing, shearing, flame-cutting
- 31/06 . . Making holes, e.g. by drilling, punching, flame-cutting
- 31/08 . . Bending, e.g. for straightening rails or rail joints (for aligning rail ends to be welded [E01B 29/46](#))
- 31/12 . . Removing metal from rails, rail joints, or baseplates, e.g. for deburring welds, reconditioning worn rails
- 31/13 . . . by milling
- 31/15 . . . by planing or filing
- 31/17 . . . by grinding
- 31/175 {using grinding belts}
- 31/18 . . Reconditioning or repairing worn or damaged parts on the spot, e.g. applying inlays, building-up rails by welding ([E01B 31/04](#) - [E01B 31/12](#) take precedence); Heating or cooling of parts on the spot, e.g. for reducing joint gaps, for hardening rails
- 31/20 . Working or treating non-metal sleepers in or on the line, e.g. marking, creosoting (working metal sleepers [E01B 31/02](#))
- 31/22 . . Cutting or grinding wooden sleepers, e.g. for forming rail seats ([E01B 31/24](#) takes precedence)
- 31/23 . . . Sectioning (combined with removal of segments from track [E01B 29/11](#))
- 31/24 . . Forming, treating, reconditioning, or cleaning holes in sleepers; Drilling-templates ([E01B 29/28](#), [E01B 31/26](#) take precedence)
- 31/26 . . Inserting or removing inserts or fillings for holes in sleepers, e.g. plugs, sleeves
- 31/28 . . Applying or removing anti-splitting or like reinforcing means ([E01B 31/26](#) takes precedence; straps or bands therefor [E01B 3/08](#))
- 33/00 Machines or devices for shifting tracks, with or without lifting, e.g. for aligning track, for shifting excavator track (combined with sleeper packing machines [E01B 27/17](#))**
- 33/02 . for slewing, i.e. transversely shifting, in steps
- 33/04 . . Manual tools; Devices not mounted on vehicles
- 33/06 . for slewing in a continuous operation, e.g. for tracks which carry excavators
- 33/08 . . Boom track-slewing machines
- 33/10 . . Bridge track-slewing machines

33/12	. . Combined boom and bridge track-slewing machines	2203/021	. . Blowing
33/18	. . Details not peculiar to a particular type of machine	2203/022	. . Horizontal chain
33/21	. . . Arrangement or construction of rollers moving the rails	2203/024	. . Inclined chain
		2203/025	. . Suction
		2203/027	. . Sweeping
		2203/028	. . Alternative ways
35/00	Applications of measuring apparatus or devices for track-building purposes (apparatus on locomotives or cars to indicate or record bad track sections B61K 9/00; measuring angles, linear dimensions, or irregularities in general G01B, G01C)	2203/03	. Displacing or storing ballast
35/02	. for spacing, for cross levelling; for laying-out curves	2203/032	. . with special use or configuration of conveyor belts
35/04	. . Wheeled apparatus	2203/034	. . using storing containers
35/06	. for measuring irregularities in longitudinal direction	2203/036	. . . fixed to vehicle
35/08	. . for levelling	2203/038	. . . detachable from the vehicle
35/10	. . for aligning	2203/04	. Cleaning or reconditioning ballast or ground beneath
35/12	. for measuring movement of the track or of the components thereof under rolling loads, e.g. depression of sleepers, increase of gauge	2203/042	. . <u>in situ</u> , e.g. vacuum-cleaners
		2203/045	. . the ballast having been taken up
		2203/047	. . Adding material, e.g. tar, glue, protective layers
		2203/06	. Placing ballast
		2203/062	. . New ballast
		2203/065	. . Re-use of ballast
		2203/067	. . Special methods for posing or quantifying ballast
37/00	Making, maintaining, renewing, or taking-up the ballastway or the track, not provided for in a single one of groups E01B 27/00 - E01B 35/00	2203/08	. Levelling ballast or ground beneath
		2203/083	. . Ploughs
		2203/086	. . Rotating brooms
		2203/10	. Track-lifting or-lining devices or methods
		2203/12	. Tamping devices
		2203/122	. . for straight track
		2203/125	. . adapted for switches or crossings
		2203/127	. . vibrating the track surface
		2203/14	. Way of locomotion or support
		2203/141	. . on the track to be treated
		2203/143	. . on a side-track
		2203/145	. . on the ballast
		2203/146	. . using other means than driven wheels as propulsion means
		2203/148	. . having wheelsets that can be displaced horizontally or vertically
		2203/15	. Reducing impact of devices on environment
		2203/16	. Guiding or measuring means, e.g. for alignment, canting, stepwise propagation
		2203/17	. continually advancing
		2204/00	Characteristics of the track and its foundations
		2204/01	. Elastic layers other than rail-pads, e.g. sleeper-shoes, bituconcrete
		2204/02	. Ballast bags
		2204/03	. Injecting, mixing or spraying additives into or onto ballast or underground
		2204/04	. Direct mechanical or chemical fixing of sleepers onto underground
		2204/05	. Use of geotextiles
		2204/06	. Height or lateral adjustment means or positioning means for slabs, sleepers or rails
		2204/07	. Drainage
		2204/08	. Deep or vertical foundation
		2204/09	. Ballastless systems
		2204/10	. Making longitudinal or transverse sleepers or slabs <u>in situ</u> or embedding them
		2204/11	. Embedded tracks, using prefab elements or injecting or pouring a curable material
		2204/12	. Floating rails or sleepers
		2204/13	. Dowels for slabs, sleepers or rail-fixings
		2204/14	. Vegetation on or around railway-tracks
2201/00	Fastening or restraining methods		
2201/02	. by wedging action		
2201/04	. by bolting, nailing or the like		
2201/06	. by eccentric or levering action		
2201/08	. by plastic or elastic deformation of fastener		
2201/10	. in alternative ways, e.g. glueing, welding, form-fits		
<u>Making, maintaining, renewing, or taking-up the ballastway or the track; Tools or machines specially designed therefor (derailing or rerailing of machines B61K 5/00; removal of foreign matter from the permanent way, vegetation control applying liquids E01H)</u>			
2202/00	Characteristics of moving parts of rail systems, e.g. switches, special frogs, tongues		
2202/02	. Nature of the movement		
2202/021	. . Turning or tilting or elastically bending		
2202/022	. . . about horizontal axis		
2202/024	. . . about vertical axis		
2202/025	. . Pure translation		
2202/027	. . Including a component perpendicular to the plane of the rails		
2202/028	. . . Movement along an inclined surface		
2202/04	. Nature of the support or bearing		
2202/042	. . Sliding		
2202/044	. . Rolling		
2202/046	. . . with rolls on fixed part		
2202/048	. . . with rolls on moving part		
2202/06	. . Use of friction-reducing surfaces		
2202/08	. Locking devices or mechanisms for inhibiting movement		
2203/00	Devices for working the railway-superstructure		
2203/01	. with track		
2203/012	. . present, i.e. in its normal position		
2203/015	. . present but lifted		
2203/017	. . removed or not present yet		
2203/02	. Removing or re-contouring ballast		

Making, maintaining, renewing, or taking-up the ballastway or the track; Tools or machines specially designed therefor

E01B

2204/15 . Layout or geometry of the track

2204/16 . Specific granulometry of the ballast

2205/00 Electrical insulation of railway track parts