

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

A HUMAN NECESSITIES

PERSONAL OR DOMESTIC ARTICLES

A47 FURNITURE; DOMESTIC ARTICLES OR APPLIANCES; COFFEE MILLS; SPICE MILLS; SUCTION CLEANERS IN GENERAL

(NOTE omitted)

A47J KITCHEN EQUIPMENT; COFFEE MILLS; SPICE MILLS; APPARATUS FOR MAKING BEVERAGES

WARNING

In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

9/00	Apparatus or utensils for shaping {or dispensing portions of} butter or the like (for use in dairies A01J 19/00 , A01J 21/00 , { A01J 23/00 }; moulding plastic material in general B29C)	19/04	. Household implements for mashing potatoes or other foodstuffs
9/001	. {and spreading them on other food items, e.g. bread slices (for corn cob holders A47G 19/303 ; butter spreading table ware A47G 21/005)}	19/06	. Juice presses for vegetables
9/002	. {by forming, e.g. peeling off or extruding, curls or rings}	21/00	Devices for removing stalks from fruit (machines A23N 15/02)
9/003	. {by slicing slabs or prints into pats}	23/00	Devices for stoning fruit (machines for stoning fruit in bulk A23N 3/00 , A23N 4/00)
9/005	. . {combined with extrusion or molding}	25/00	Devices for coring fruit (machines for coring fruit in bulk A23N 3/00 , A23N 4/12)
9/006	. . {with automatic feeding mechanism}	Cooking; Apparatus for making beverages	
9/007	. {by molding}	27/00	Cooking-vessels (A47J 29/00 - A47J 33/00 take precedence)
2009/008	. {with scales or indicators to determine the amount to be dispensed or separated}	27/002	. {Construction of cooking-vessels (with enlarged bottom A47J 27/022 , made of specific materials A47J 36/02); Methods or processes of manufacturing specially adapted for cooking-vessels (making cooking pots by processing sheet metal or metal tubes, rods or profiles without removing material B21D 51/22)}
17/00	Household peeling, stringing, or paring implements or machines (for foodstuffs in bulk A23N)	27/004	. {with integral electrical heating means (drinking cups with integral heating means A47J 36/2466)}
17/02	. Hand devices for scraping or peeling vegetables or the like	27/006	. {especially adapted for preparing pasta}
17/04	. . Citrus fruit peelers	27/008	. . {for cooking pasta under pressure}
17/06	. Devices for stringing beans	27/02	. with enlarged heating surfaces
17/08	. Asparagus peelers	27/022	. . with enlarged bottom
17/10	. Vegetable or fruit grippers or holders for use while peeling	27/024	. . with liquid-heating tubes extending outside the vessel
17/14	. Machines for peeling (universal kitchen machines A47J 43/04)	27/026	. . with conduits through the vessel for circulating heating gases
17/16	. . Peeling machines with rotary fruit-holding spindles and fixed or movable peeler blades	27/04	. for cooking food in steam; Devices for extracting fruit juice by means of steam {; Vacuum cooking vessels (steam-heated vessels for hotels, restaurants or canteens A47J 27/16)}
17/18	. . with scraping discs or rotors	27/043	. . {for cooking food in steam}
17/20	. . with brushes	27/046	. . {Devices for extracting fruit juice by means of steam}
19/00	Household machines for straining foodstuffs; Household implements for mashing or straining foodstuffs (for foodstuffs in bulk A23N)	27/05	. . Tier steam-cookers, i.e. with steam-tight joints between cooking-vessels stacked while in use ({tier pressure-cookers A47J 27/084 }; tier cooking-vessels in general A47J 27/13)
19/005	. {Hand devices for straining foodstuffs}		
19/02	. Citrus fruit squeezers; Other fruit juice extracting devices		
19/023	. . {including a pressing cone or reamer}		
19/025	. . {including a pressing screw}		
19/027	. . {Centrifugal extractors}		

- 27/06 . . . Steam-heated kettles for domestic use {(cooking-vessels with water-bath [A47J 27/10](#); cooking-vessels with steam jacket for hotels, restaurants or canteens [A47J 27/17](#); milk-boiling vessels with water or steam jacket [A47J 27/57](#))}
- 27/08 . . . Pressure-cookers; Lids or locking devices specially adapted therefor
 - 27/0802 . . . {Control mechanisms for pressure-cookers}
 - 27/0804 . . . {Locking devices}
 - 27/0806 . . . {of the bayonet-type}
 - 27/0808 . . . {of the bridge-type}
 - 27/0811 . . . {using a number of pivotable clamps along the circumference of the cooking-vessel}
 - 27/0813 . . . {using a clamping ring or clamping segments}
 - 27/0815 . . . {where vessel and lid have adapted shapes to provide for the locking action}
 - 27/0817 . . . {Large-capacity pressure cookers; Pressure fryers (cooking-vessels heated by steam [A47J 27/16](#))}
 - 27/082 . . . with inserts for cooking different foods separately at the same time; Inserts therefor (inserts for cooking vessels in general [A47J 36/16](#))
 - 27/084 . . . with adjustable volume; Tier pressure-cookers {(tier steam-cookers [A47J 27/05](#); tier cooking-vessels in general [A47J 27/13](#))}
 - 27/086 . . . with built-in heating means (adaptations of automatic switches for the heating means [A47J 27/62](#))
 - 27/088 . . . adapted to high-frequency heating
 - 27/09 . . . Safety devices {including the pressure indicators}
 - 27/092 . . . Devices for automatically releasing pressure before opening
- 27/10 . . . Cooking-vessels with water-bath arrangements for domestic use {(milk-boilers with water-bath [A47J 27/575](#))}
- 27/12 . . . Multiple-unit cooking vessels {(carriers for prepared food [A47J 47/14](#))}
- 27/122 . . . with adaptation of shape to that of adjacent vessels for forming a unit, e.g. sector-shaped
- 27/13 . . . Tier cooking-vessels {Cooking-vessels with adjustable volume; Cooking-vessels with lids or covers which may be used as a cooking vessel (tier steam-cookers with steam-tight joints between stacked vessels [A47J 27/05](#); tier pressure-cookers [A47J 27/084](#))}
- 27/14 . . . Cooking-vessels for use in hotels, restaurants, or canteens
 - 27/16 . . . heated by steam
 - 27/17 . . . with steam jacket
 - 27/18 . . . heated by water-bath {, e.g. pasta-cookers}
 - 27/20 . . . Ham-boilers
 - 27/21 . . . Water-boiling vessels, e.g. kettles {(for coffee-making machines [A47J 31/54](#))}
- 27/21008 . . . {electrically heated}
- 27/21016 . . . {with heating elements immersed in the water ([A47J 27/2105](#) takes precedence)}
- 27/21025 {the heating elements being electrodes}
- 27/21033 {with removable heating elements}
- 27/21041 {with heating elements arranged outside the water vessel ([A47J 27/2105](#) takes precedence)}
- 27/2105 {of the cordless type, i.e. whereby the water vessel can be plugged into an electrically-powered base element}
- 27/21058 {Control devices to avoid overheating, i.e. "dry" boiling, or to detect boiling of the water ([A47J 27/21158](#) takes precedence)}
- 27/21066 {Details concerning the mounting thereof in or on the water boiling vessel}
- 27/21075 {relating to the boiling sensor or to the channels conducting the steam thereto}
- 27/21083 {with variable operating parameters, e.g. temperature or boiling period}
- 27/21091 {of electronic type}
- 27/211 {using a thermomagnetic material}
- 27/21108 {using a bimetallic element}
- 27/21116 {specially adapted for detecting boiling of the water ([A47J 27/21125](#) takes precedence)}
- 27/21125 {the bimetallic element being a snapping disc}
- 27/21133 {using a fusible material or a shape memory effect [SME] material}
- 27/21141 {based on the weight of the water vessel}
- 27/2115 {using a float}
- 27/21158 {Devices to detect overheating or boiling with a single control element or unit}
- 27/21166 {Constructional details or accessories (for coffee makers or the like [A47J 31/44](#); for cooking vessels in general [A47J 36/00](#))}
- 27/21175 {Covers}
- 27/21183 {Water filters (water filters for coffee machines [A47J 31/605](#))}
- 27/21191 {Pouring spouts}
- 27/212 with signalling means, e.g. whistling kettles (signalling milk-boiling vessels [A47J 27/57](#))
- 27/56 . . . Preventing boiling over, e.g. of milk (appliances for preventing or destroying foam in dairy apparatus for treating milk [A01J 11/02](#))
- 27/57 . . . Milk-boiling vessels with water or steam jackets, e.g. with signalling means {(cooking-vessels with steam jackets [A47J 27/06](#), [A47J 27/17](#); whistling kettles [A47J 27/212](#))}
- 27/575 {Milk-boiling vessels with water-bath (cooking-vessels with water-bath [A47J 27/10](#), [A47J 27/18](#))}
- 27/58 . . . Cooking utensils with channels or covers collecting overflowing liquid
- 27/60 . . . Funnel-like inserts; Grooved plates to be placed on the bottom of cooking utensils
- 27/62 . . . by devices for automatically controlling the heat supply by switching off heaters or for automatically lifting the cooking-vessels
- 27/64 for automatically lifting the cooking-vessels (devices for automatically lifting eggs from boiling water [A47J 29/04](#))
- 29/00 Egg-cookers**
- 29/02 . . . for eggs or poached eggs; Time-controlled cookers
- 29/04 . . . Cookers for eggs with devices for automatically lifting the eggs from the boiling water {(devices for automatically lifting cooking-vessels [A47J 27/64](#))}
- 29/06 . . . Grasping devices for eggs; Supporting devices for eggs during boiling {([A47J 29/04](#) takes precedence; holding or clamping devices for fowl, venison or other meat or vegetables during cooking or cutting [A47J 43/18](#))}

- 31/00** **Apparatus for making beverages** (household machines or implements for straining foodstuffs [A47J 19/00](#); preparation of non-alcoholic beverages, e.g. by adding ingredients to fruit or vegetable juices, [A23L 2/00](#); coffee or tea pots [A47G 19/14](#); tea infusers [A47G 19/16](#); brewing of beer [C12C](#); preparation of wine or other alcoholic beverages [C12G](#))
- 31/002 . {following a specific operational sequence, e.g. for improving the taste of the extraction product}
- 31/005 . {Portable or compact beverage making apparatus, e.g. for travelling, for use in automotive vehicles}
- 31/007 . {for brewing on a large scale, e.g. for restaurants, or for use with more than one brewing container}
- 31/02 . Coffee-making machines with removable extraction cups, to be placed on top of drinking-vessels, {i.e. coffee-makers with removable brewing vessels, to be placed on top of beverage containers, into which hot water is poured,} e.g. cafe filtre (filters [A47J 31/06](#) ; with integral heating means [A47J 31/10](#))
- 31/04 . Coffee-making apparatus with rising pipes {(pressure coffee-makers [A47J 31/24](#))}
- 31/043 . . Vacuum-type coffee-making apparatus with rising pipes in which hot water is passed to the upper bowl in which the ground coffee is placed and subsequently the heat source is cut-off and the water is sucked through the filter by the vacuum in the lower bowl
- 31/047 . . . with automatic cut-off of heat supply
- 31/053 . . with repeated circulation of the extract through the filter
- 31/057 . . with water container separated from beverage container, the hot water passing the filter only once {, i.e. classical type of drip coffee makers (drip coffee makers only functioning with the water heating container in a higher position than the brewing vessel [A47J 31/10](#))}
- 31/0573 . . . {with flow through heaters (flow through heaters as part of a water boiling vessel in a beverage making machine [A47J 31/542](#))}
- 31/0576 . . . {with a sealed water boiling vessel in which the steam pressure urges the hot water through a rising pipe (with brewing vessel adapted for extraction under pressure [A47J 31/30](#))}
- 31/06 . Filters or strainers for coffee or tea makers {; Holders therefor}
- 31/0605 . . {with a valve at the filter-outlet; Anti-drip devices ([A47J 31/0615](#), [A47J 31/0621](#) take precedence)}
- 31/061 . . . {activated by the beverage container}
- 31/0615 . . {with special arrangements for making tea or the like, e.g. where the infusion liquid is kept a certain time in the filter before flowing out}
- 31/0621 . . {with means for varying the infusion outflow velocity, e.g. for brewing smaller quantities}
- 31/0626 . . {with means for securing the filter holder to the beverage container}
- 31/0631 . . {with means for better or quicker spreading the infusion liquid over the filter (spreader plates for drip coffee makers [A47J 31/4478](#))}
- 31/0636 . . {suspended from the top of the beverage container so as to remain in contact with the prepared infusion (tea eggs [A47G 19/16](#))}
- 31/0642 . . {specially adapted to cooperate with a cartridge, e.g. having grooves or protrusions to separate cartridge from the bottom of the brewing chamber ([A47J 31/0668](#) takes precedence)}
- 31/0647 . . {with means to adjust the brewing chamber volume to accommodate different quantities of brewing material}
- 31/0652 . . {with means to by-pass a quantity of water, e.g. to adjust beverage strength}
- 31/0657 . . {for brewing coffee under pressure, e.g. for espresso machines}
- 31/0663 . . . {to be used with loose coffee ([A47J 31/0689](#) takes precedence)}
- 31/0668 . . . {specially adapted for cartridges}
- 31/0673 {Means to perforate the cartridge for creating the beverage outlet}
- 31/0678 {Means to separate the cartridge from the bottom of the brewing chamber, e.g. grooves or protrusions}
- 31/0684 . . . {Sealing means for sealing the filter holder to the brewing head}
- 31/0689 . . . {Reusable cartridges suitable to be opened for being filled with brewing material and to be closed to envelope the brewing material therein (disposable cartridges to be filled by the user with brewing material [A47J 31/08](#); disposable cartridges already filled with brewing material [B65D 85/8043](#))}
- 2031/0694 . . {with indicating means to aid the measurement of ground coffee contained therein}
- 31/08 . . Paper filter inlays therefor {to be disposed after use}
- 31/085 . . . {to be used for brewing coffee under pressure, e.g. for espresso machines}
- 31/10 . Coffee-making apparatus, in which the brewing vessel, {i.e. water heating container,} is placed above or in the upper part of the beverage containers; {i.e. brewing vessel}; Drip coffee-makers {with the water heating container in a higher position than the brewing vessel (without integral heating means [A47J 31/02](#), with hot water transport by rising pipes [A47J 31/057](#))}
- 31/103 . . {with a siphon in the water heating container}
- 31/106 . . {with a valve at the water heating container outlet}
- 31/12 . . in which the vapour from the boiling water is raised above the filter and after condensing passes through the filter
- 31/14 . Coffee or tea-making apparatus with filters placed in or behind pouring spouts
- 31/16 . Inverting coffee-making apparatus in which water is boiled in the lower part and the apparatus is subsequently inverted to pass the water through the filter
- 2031/165 . . {Stirring devices operatively connected to cooking utensils when being removably inserted in a cooking-vessel}
- 31/18 . Apparatus in which ground coffee or tea-leaves are immersed in the hot liquid in the beverage container (infusing bags [A47G 19/16](#))
- 31/20 . . having immersible, e.g. rotatable, filters
- 31/22 . Centrifuges for producing filtered coffee ([A47J 31/20](#) takes precedence)

- 31/24 . . . Coffee-making apparatus in which hot water is passed through the filter under pressure, {i.e. in which the coffee grounds are extracted under pressure} ([A47J 31/043](#) {and [A47J 31/40](#)} take precedence)
- 31/30 . . . with hot water under steam pressure
- 31/303 . . . {classical type of espresso apparatus, e.g. to put on a stove, i.e. in which the water is heated in a lower, sealed boiling vessel, raised by the steam pressure through a rising pipe and an extraction chamber and subsequently is collected in a beverage container on top of the water boiling vessel}
- 31/306 {with integral electrical heating means}
- 31/32 . . . with hot water under air pressure
- 31/34 . . . with hot water under liquid pressure
- 31/36 . . . with mechanical pressure-producing means
- 31/3604 {with a mechanism arranged to move the brewing chamber between loading, infusing and ejecting stations}
- 31/3609 {Loose coffee being employed ([with a filtering tape A47J 31/3652](#))}
- 31/3614 {Means to perform transfer from a loading position to an infusing position}
- 31/3619 {Means to remove coffee after brewing}
- 31/3623 {Cartridges being employed ([with tape of cartridges A47J 31/3652](#))}
- 31/3628 {Perforating means therefor}
- 31/3633 {Means to perform transfer from a loading position to an infusing position}
- 31/3638 {Means to eject the cartridge after brewing}
- 31/3642 {Cartridge magazines therefor}
- 31/3647 {a tape being employed}
- 31/3652 {the tape including only filtering means, i.e. not including brewing material}
- 31/3657 {the tape including permeable cartridges}
- 31/3661 {the tape including impermeable cartridges}
- 31/3666 {whereby the loading of the brewing chamber with the brewing material is performed by the user ([A47J 31/3604](#) takes precedence)}
- 31/3671 {Loose coffee being employed}
- 31/3676 {Cartridges being employed}
- 31/368 {Permeable cartridges being employed}
- 31/3685 {Brewing heads therefor}
- 31/369 {Impermeable cartridges being employed}
- 31/3695 {Cartridge perforating means for creating the hot water inlet ([cartridge perforating means of the filter holder for creating the beverage outlet A47J 31/0673](#))}
- 31/38 operated by hand
- 31/40 . . . Beverage-making apparatus with dispensing means for adding a measured quantity of ingredients, e.g. coffee, water, sugar, cocoa, milk, tea
- 31/401 . . . {whereby the powder ingredients and the water are delivered to a mixing bowl}
- 31/402 . . . {Liquid dosing devices}
- 31/404 . . . {Powder dosing devices}
- 31/405 . . . {with one or more infusion chambers moving successively between loading, infusing and dumping stations}
- 31/407 . . . {with ingredient-containing cartridges; Cartridge-perforating means}
- 31/408 . . . {with means for moving a filter in the form of a tape ([coffee or tea filters per se A47J 31/06](#))}
- 31/41 . . . of liquid ingredients
- 31/42 . . . Beverage-making apparatus with incorporated grinding or roasting means for coffee {(coffee mills [A47J 42/00](#); coffee roasters in general [A23N 12/08](#))}
- 31/44 . . . Parts or details {or accessories} of beverage-making apparatus ([filters or strainers A47J 31/06](#))
- 31/4403 . . . {Constructional details}
- 31/4407 {Lids, covers or knobs}
- 31/441 {Warming devices or supports for beverage containers ([warming devices not being part of the beverage-making apparatus A47J 36/24](#); stands or holders for beverage containers not being part of the beverage-making apparatus [A47J 47/16](#))}
- 31/4414 {Supports for empty beverage containers while not in use, e.g. for storing extra jug or cups}
- 31/4417 {with heating means for pre-heating the empty beverage containers, e.g. cup-warmers}
- 31/4421 {Heated support plates}
- 31/4425 {Supports for beverage containers when filled or while being filled ([supports allowing to adapt the beverage making apparatus to the size of the beverage container A47J 31/4482](#))}
- 31/4428 {with a drip-tray underneath}
- 31/4432 {with means for keeping the beverage warm ([urns with devices for keeping beverages hot or cool A47J 31/50](#))}
- 31/4435 {Heated support plates}
- 31/4439 {with electrical heating elements ([for flow-through heaters A47J 31/445](#))}
- 31/4442 {in combination with a continuous-flow heater for the water ([continuous-flow heaters per se A47J 31/542](#))}
- 31/4446 {microwaves being used for the flow-through heater}
- 31/445 {an electrical heating element being used for the flow-through heater}
- 31/4453 {interposed between means for keeping the beverage warm and the beverage container, e.g. spacers for raising the beverage container from the heated support plate in order to reduce heat transfer}
- 31/4457 . . . {Water-level indicators ([water-level controls A47J 31/56](#))}
- 31/446 . . . {Filter holding means; Attachment of filters to beverage-making apparatus}
- 31/4464 {by means of bayonet-type engagement}
- 31/4467 {by means of linear guides, e.g. drawer-type engagement}
- 31/4471 {by means of a hinge}
- 31/4475 . . . {Hot water outlets for drip coffee makers}

- 31/4478 {Spreader plates (as an accessory of the filter [A47J 31/0631](#))}
- 31/4482 . . {Details allowing to adapt the beverage-making apparatus to the size of the brewing vessel or the beverage container, e.g. with adjustable support for the beverage container or adjustable hot water outlet}
- 31/4485 . . {Nozzles dispensing heated and foamed milk, i.e. milk is sucked from a milk container, heated and foamed inside the device, and subsequently dispensed from the nozzle}
- 31/4489 . . {Steam nozzles, e.g. for introducing into a milk container to heat and foam milk}
- 31/4492 . . {Means to read code provided on ingredient pod or cartridge}
- 31/4496 . . {Means to produce beverage with a layer on top, e.g. of cream, foam or froth}
- 31/46 . . Dispensing spouts, pumps, drain valves or like liquid transporting devices
- 31/461 . . . {Valves, e.g. drain valves}
- 31/462 . . . {with an intermediate liquid storage tank}
- 31/465 {for the heated water}
- 31/467 {for the infusion}
- 31/468 . . . {Pumping means}
- 31/469 . . . {Details of hydraulic circuits}
- 31/48 . . Clips, rings, hooks, or like devices to support filter parts while not in use
- 31/50 . . Urns with devices for keeping beverages hot or cool
- 31/505 . . . {with heat-supply regulation}
- 31/52 . . Alarm-clock-controlled mechanisms for coffee- or tea-making apparatus {; Timers for coffee- or tea-making apparatus; Electronic control devices for coffee- or tea-making apparatus}
- 31/521 . . . {the electronic control being performed over a network, e.g. by means of a computer or a handheld device}
- 31/525 . . . {the electronic control being based on monitoring of specific process parameters}
- 31/5251 {of pressure}
- 31/5253 {of temperature}
- 31/5255 {of flow rate}
- 31/54 . . Water boiling vessels {in beverage making machines (as an independent water-boiling vessel [A47J 27/21](#))}
- 31/542 . . . {Continuous-flow heaters}
- 31/545 {Control or safety devices}
- 31/547 . . . {using microwave energy for heating the water}
- 31/56 . . . having water-level controls; having temperature controls
- 31/58 . . Safety devices
- 31/60 . . Cleaning devices
- 31/605 . . . {Water filters}
- 33/00** **Camp cooking devices without integral heating means** (travelling cookers with one burner [A47J 36/26](#); other travelling cookers heated by petroleum, gasoline, spirit, or the like [F24C](#))
- 36/00** **Parts, details or accessories of cooking-vessels** ([A47J 27/00](#) - [A47J 33/00](#) take precedence insofar as these parts, details or accessories are restricted to a particular kind of cooking-vessel provided for in a single one of these groups)
- 36/02 . . Selection of specific materials, e.g. heavy bottoms with copper inlay or with insulating inlay {(processes for applying fluoropolymers to obtain an anti-adhesive surface [B05D 5/083](#))}
- 36/022 . . {Cooking- or baking-vessels or supports thereof for using only once (eating- or serving-plates for using only once [A47G 19/02](#); heat-resistant food-packages [B65D 81/34](#))}
- 36/025 . . {Vessels with non-stick features, e.g. coatings}
- 36/027 . . {Cooking- or baking-vessels specially adapted for use in microwave ovens; Accessories therefor}
- 36/04 . . the materials being non-metallic
- 36/06 . . Lids or covers for cooking-vessels (specially adapted for pressure-cookers [A47J 27/08](#) {; preventing boiling over of milk [A47J 27/56](#); for draining liquids from cooking-vessels [A47J 36/08](#); lids for frying-pans [A47J 37/101](#); for deep fat fryers [A47J 37/128](#))}
- 36/08 . . for draining liquids from vessels
- 36/10 . . Lid-locking devices
- 36/12 . . Devices for holding lids in open position on the container
- 36/14 . . Pouring-spouts, e.g. as parts separate from vessel (spouts in general [B05B 1/22](#))
- 36/16 . . Inserts {(for preventing boiling over of milk [A47J 27/60](#); for frying pans [A47J 37/108](#))}
- 36/165 . . {Stirring devices operatively connected to cooking vessels when being removably inserted inside (mixing, whipping, or beating devices [A47J 43/00](#))}
- 36/18 . . Boilers or utensils with sieves inserted therein, e.g. potato-cookers {(perforated supports [A47J 36/20](#); basting devices in frying-pans [A47J 37/106](#))}
- 36/20 . . Perforated bases or perforated containers to be placed inside a cooking utensil {; Draining baskets, inserts with separation wall}
- 36/22 . . . Wire inserts (for deep fat fryers [A47J 37/12](#))
- 36/24 . . Warming devices
- 36/2405 . . {for warming food contained in vessels immersed in a water bath, e.g. chafers or steam tables ([A47J 36/2438](#) takes precedence)}
- 36/2411 . . {Baby bottle warmers; Devices for warming baby food in jars}
- 36/2416 . . . {with a heat storage element or material}
- 36/2422 . . . {using solid fuel}
- 36/2427 . . . {with a burner, e.g. using gasoline}
- 36/2433 . . . {with electrical heating means}
- 36/2438 {for warming a water-bath or -jacket}
- 36/2444 . . {Drinking cups with heating means (drinking vessels with means for keeping liquid hot without integral heating means [A47G 19/2288](#))}
- 36/245 . . . {using solid fuel}
- 36/2455 . . . {with a burner, e.g. using gasoline}
- 36/2461 . . . {with electrical heating means}
- 36/2466 {with integral heating means}
- 36/2472 {of the cordless type, i.e. whereby the cup can be plugged into an electrically-powered base element}
- 36/2477 . . {using solid fuel, e.g. with candles (baby bottle warmers [A47J 36/2422](#), drinking cups [A47J 36/245](#))}

- 36/2483 . . {with electrical heating means (baby bottle warmers [A47J 36/2433](#), drinking cups [A47J 36/2461](#))}
- 36/2488 . . . {having infrared radiating elements}
- 36/2494 . . {using heat storage elements or materials, e.g. lava stones}
- 36/26 . . Devices for warming vessels containing drinks or food, especially by means of burners; {Warming devices with a burner, e.g. using gasoline}; Travelling cookers, e.g. using petroleum or gasoline with one burner {(baby bottle warmers [A47J 36/2411](#), drinking cups [A47J 36/2444](#), using solid fuel [A47J 36/2477](#), with electrical heating means [A47J 36/2483](#))}
- 36/28 . . Warming devices generating the heat by exothermic reactions, e.g. heat released by the contact of unslaked lime with water {(packages having self-contained heating means generating heat by an exothermic reaction [B65D 81/3484](#), materials for producing heat by chemical reactions [C09K 5/16](#))}
- 36/30 . . Devices for warming by making use of burning cartridges or other chemical substances
- 36/32 . Time-controlled igniting mechanisms or alarm devices {; Electronic control devices (in egg-cookers [A47J 29/02](#); in coffee-makers [A47J 31/52](#); in bread-toasters [A47J 37/0814](#))}
- 36/321 . . {the electronic control being performed over a network, e.g. by means of a handheld device}
- 36/34 . Supports for cooking vessels {(for kitchen utensils [A47J 47/16](#))}
- 36/36 . Shields or jackets for cooking utensils minimising the radiation of heat, fastened or movably mounted
- 36/38 . for withdrawing or condensing cooking vapours from cooking utensils (removing cooking fumes from domestic stoves or ranges [F24C 15/20](#))
- 36/40 . Leak-stopping devices for repairing cooking-vessels
- 36/42 . Devices to prevent deposition of scale, i.e. fur, or the like
- 37/00 Baking; Roasting; Grilling; Frying (bakers' ovens, non-domestic baking apparatus or equipment [A21B](#); domestic stoves or ranges [F24B](#), [F24C](#))**
- 37/01 . Vessels uniquely adapted for baking (for use in baker's ovens [A21B](#))
- 37/015 . . {electrically heated}
- 37/04 . Roasting apparatus with movably-mounted food supports or with movable heating implements; Spits {(field-cookers [A47J 33/00](#), [A47J 36/26](#), [F24B](#))}
- 37/041 . . {with food supports rotating about a horizontal axis ([A47J 37/042](#) takes precedence)}
- 37/042 . . {with food supports arranged on wheels or spiders rotating about a horizontal axis}
- 37/043 . . {with food supports rotating about a vertical axis}
- 37/044 . . {with conveyors moving in a horizontal or an inclined plane ([A47J 37/045](#), [A47J 37/046](#) take precedence)}
- 37/045 . . {with endless conveyors}
- 37/046 . . {with horizontal turntables}
- 37/047 . . {with rotating drums or baskets}
- 37/048 . . {Sausage grills with rotating rollers}
- 37/049 . . {Details of the food supports not specially adapted to one of the preceding types of food supports}
- 37/06 . Roasters; Grills; Sandwich grills
- 37/0605 . . {specially adapted for "raclettes"}
- 37/0611 . . {the food being cooked between two heating plates, e.g. waffle-irons}
- 2037/0617 . . . {with means to adjust the distance between heating plates}
- 37/0623 . . {Small-size cooking ovens, i.e. defining an at least partially closed cooking cavity ([A47J 37/0605](#) takes precedence; barbecues [A47J 37/07](#))}
- 37/0629 . . . {with electric heating elements}
- 37/0635 {with reflectors}
- 37/0641 {with forced air circulation, e.g. air fryers}
- 37/0647 . . . {with gas burners}
- 37/0652 {with reflectors}
- 37/0658 . . . {specially adapted for cooking pizza}
- 37/0664 . . . {Accessories}
- 37/067 . . {Horizontally disposed broiling griddles}
- 37/0676 . . . {electrically heated}
- 37/0682 . . . {gas-heated}
- 37/0688 . . {Broilers with vertically disposed heat sources and food supports}
- 37/0694 . . {Broiling racks}
- 37/07 . . Roasting devices for outdoor use; Barbecues {(field-cookers [A47J 33/00](#), [A47J 36/26](#))}
- 37/0704 . . . {with horizontal fire box}
- 37/0709 {with electric heating elements}
- 37/0713 {with gas burners}
- 37/0718 . . . {with vertical fire box}
- 37/0722 {with electric heating elements}
- 37/0727 {with gas burners}
- 37/0731 . . . {with a fire box movable between different positions, e.g. horizontal, vertical, inclined}
- 37/0736 {with electric heating elements}
- 37/074 {with gas burners}
- 37/0745 . . . {with motor-driven food supports}
- 37/075 {steam- or hot air-driven}
- 37/0754 . . . {with blowers providing forced air circulation}
- 37/0759 . . . {constructed from refractory blocks}
- 37/0763 . . . {Small-size, portable barbecues}
- 37/0768 {Disposable barbecue packages containing a quantity of fuel, e.g. charcoal}
- 37/0772 {for use in a fireplace}
- 2037/0777 . . . {with foldable construction for storage or transport purposes}
- 37/0781 . . . {Barbecue tables, e.g. central grilling areas surrounded by an eating table}
- 37/0786 . . . {Accessories}
- 37/079 {Charcoal igniting devices}
- 2037/0795 {Adjustable food supports, e.g. for height adjustment}
- 37/08 . . Bread-toasters (electric heating elements [H05B](#))
- 37/0807 . . . {with radiating heaters and reflectors}
- 37/0814 . . . {with automatic bread ejection or timing means ([A47J 37/0857](#) takes precedence)}
- 37/0821 {with mechanical clockwork timers}
- 37/0828 {with pneumatic or hydraulic timers}
- 37/0835 {with thermal timers}
- 37/0842 {with electronic timers}
- 37/085 {with means for sensing the bread condition}
- 37/0857 . . . {with bread supports or heating means movable during the toasting operation (meat roasting [A47J 37/04](#))}
- 37/0864 . . . {Bun toasters}

37/0871	. . . {Accessories}	41/00	Thermally-insulated vessels, e.g. flasks, jugs, jars (containers with thermal insulation in general B65D 81/38)
37/0878	. . . . {Warming racks}	41/0005	. {comprising a single opening for filling and dispensing provided with a stopper}
37/0885	. . . . {Toaster inserts; Removable bread tongs}	41/0011	. . {the stopper being completely removed from the opening during dispensing}
37/0892	. . . . {Devices for providing browning patterns on the toasted surface}	41/0016	. . {the stopper remaining in the opening and clearing a passage way between stopper and vessel for dispensing}
37/10	. Frying-pans, including lids or basting devices	41/0022	. . . {the stopper comprising two or more pieces movable relatively to each other for opening or closing the dispensing passage}
37/101	. . {Lids}	41/0027	. . {the stopper incorporating a dispensing device, i.e. the fluid being dispensed through the stopper}
37/103	. . . {Broiling- or heating-lids}	41/0033	. . . {comprising a pumping system}
37/105	. . {electrically heated}	41/0038	. {comprising additional heating or cooling means, i.e. use of thermal energy in addition to stored material}
37/106	. . {Basting devices}	41/0044	. . {comprising heat or cold storing elements or material, i.e. energy transfer within the vessel}
37/108	. . {Accessories, e.g. inserts, plates to hold food down during frying}	41/005	. . {comprising heat or cold producing means, i.e. energy transfer from outside the vessel}
37/12	. Deep fat fryers, including apparatus specially adapted for frying fish (frying under pressure A47J 27/0817 ; devices for withdrawing or condensing frying vapours A47J 36/38 ; small-size ovens with forced air circulation, e.g. air fryers, A47J 37/0641)	41/0055	. {Constructional details of the elements forming the thermal insulation (A47J 41/02 takes precedence)}
37/1204	. . {for domestic use}	41/0061	. . {the elements being detachable or the food holding vessel being replaceable}
37/1209	. . . {electrically heated}	41/0066	. . {Flexible containers or jackets}
37/1214	. . {the food being transported through an oil-bath (for bakery products A21B 5/08)}	41/0072	. . {Double walled vessels comprising a single insulating layer between inner and outer walls}
37/1219	. . {with means for lowering or raising the frying basket}	41/0077	. . . {made of two vessels inserted in each other}
37/1223	. . {with means for filtering the frying liquid}	41/0083	. {Accessories}
37/1228	. . {Automatic machines for frying and dispensing metered amounts of food}	41/0088	. . {Inserts; Devices attached to the stopper}
37/1233	. . {the frying liquid being heated outside the frying vessel, e.g. by pumping it through a heat exchanger}	41/0094	. . {Indicating means, e.g. for level or temperature}
37/1238	. . . {and the oil being returned to the frying vessel by means of a spraying system}	41/02	. Vacuum-jacket vessels, e.g. vacuum bottles
37/1242	. . {heated with burners}	41/022	. . {Constructional details of the elements forming vacuum space}
37/1247	. . . {Details of the burners; Details of the channels for guiding the combustion gases}	41/024	. . . {made of glass}
37/1252	. . . {of the pulse combustion type}	41/026	. . . . {Protective elements therefor, e.g. liner, support or housing}
37/1257	. . {electrically heated (A47J 37/1209 takes precedence)}	41/028	. . . {made of metal}
37/1261	. . . {Details of the heating elements; Fixation of the heating elements to the frying vessel}	42/00	Coffee mills; Spice mills (as part of universal or multi-purpose machines A47J 43/04, A47J 44/00; grinding or pulverising in general B02C)
37/1266	. . {Control devices, e.g. to control temperature, level or quality of the frying liquid}	42/02	. having grinding cones
37/1271	. . {Accessories}	42/04	. . hand driven
37/1276	. . {Constructional details (A47J 37/1247 and A47J 37/1261 take precedence)}	42/06	. . mechanically driven
37/128	. . . {Lids or covers}	42/08	. . Adjusting mechanisms
37/1285	. . . {Valves or arrangements to drain used oil or food particles settled at the bottom of the frying vessel}	42/10	. . Grinding cones
37/129	. . . {Frying vessels}	42/12	. having grinding discs
37/1295	. . {Frying baskets or other food holders}	42/14	. . hand driven
39/00	Heat-insulated warming chambers; Cupboards with heating arrangements for warming kitchen utensils	42/16	. . mechanically driven
39/003	. {with forced air circulation}	42/18	. . Adjusting mechanisms
39/006	. {for either storing and preparing or for preparing food on serving trays, e.g. heating, thawing, preserving}	42/20	. . Grinding discs
39/02	. Dish-warmers; Devices to keep food hot (A47J 39/006 takes precedence)	42/22	. having pulverising beaters or rotary knives
39/025	. . {for warming dishes without food before use}	42/24	. . hand driven
		42/26	. . mechanically driven
		42/28	. . Beaters or knives
		42/30	. . having perforated container for the ground material; having sieves
		42/32	. with other grinding or pulverising members
		42/34	. . hand driven

42/36	. . mechanically driven	2043/0738	. . . {Means for storing accessories}
42/38	. Parts or details	2043/0744	. . . {Means for storing the power cord}
42/40	. . relating to discharge, receiving container or the like; Bag clamps, e.g. with means for actuating electric switches	43/075	. . . {Safety devices}
42/42	. . . Drawers for receiving ground material	43/0755	. . . . {for machines with tools driven from the upper side}
42/44	. . Automatic starting or stopping devices (bag clamps with means for actuating switches A47J 42/40); Warning devices	43/0761	. . . . {for machines with tools driven from the lower side}
42/46	. . Driving mechanisms; Coupling to drives	43/0766	. . . . . {activated by the proper positioning of the mixing bowl}
42/48	. . Attachment of mills to tables, walls, or the like (attachment of household machines in general to tables, walls, or the like A47J 45/02)	43/0772	. . . . . {activated by the proper positioning of the cover}
42/50	. . Supplying devices, e.g. funnels; Supply containers	43/0777	. . . . . {in which the activating element on the cover transmits a signal to a safety device in the base element via the mixing bowl removably seated on this base element, e.g. pin on the cover moves a pushrod in the bowl handle to operate safety switch in the base element}
42/52	. . Coffee mills combined with roasting devices (combinations of coffee mills with coffee-making machines A47J 31/42 ; coffee-roasting devices per se A23N 12/00)	43/0783	. . . . . {activated by the proper positioning of a separate food chute on the cover}
42/54	. . Cooling	43/0788	. . . . . {activated by the proper positioning of a food chute protector}
42/56	. . Safety devices (for food processors A47J 43/075)	43/0794	. . . . . {in which operation is not possible without the use of a food pusher}
43/00	Miscellaneous implements for preparing or holding food	43/08	. . . Driving mechanisms
43/04	. Machines for domestic use not covered elsewhere, e.g. for grinding, mixing, stirring, kneading, emulsifying, whipping or beating foodstuffs, e.g. power-driven (food straining implements A47J 19/00 ; devices for grating A47J 43/25 ; multi-purpose machines A47J 44/00)	43/082	. . . . {for machines with tools driven from the upper side (A47J 43/087 , A47J 43/09 take precedence)}
43/042	. . Mechanically-driven liquid shakers (hand-held shakers A47J 43/27)	43/085	. . . . {for machines with tools driven from the lower side (A47J 43/087 , A47J 43/09 take precedence)}
43/044	. . with tools driven from the top side	43/087	. . . . {for machines with several driving units (A47J 43/09 takes precedence)}
2043/04409	. . . {Apparatus of hand held type}	43/09	. . . . with fluid drive, e.g. by jets
2043/04418	. . . . {with housing extending perpendicular, e.g. horizontally, from the tool axis}	43/10	. Egg-whisks; Cream-beaters, i.e. hand implements {or hand-driven devices}
2043/04427	. . . . {with housing extending vertically in line with the tool axis}	43/1006	. . {Hand-driven mixing devices with rotating tools, e.g. sticking out from the bottom of the mixing receptacle; with rotating bowls; with an additional function}
2043/04436	. . . . {attachable to the bowl}	43/1012	. . . {the mixing device being fitted on a post beside the mixing receptacle}
2043/04445	. . . . {attachable to a stand}	43/1018	. . . {the mixing device being fitted on the cover of, or directly on, the stationary mixing receptacle}
2043/04454	. . . {Apparatus of counter top type}	43/1025	. . . . {with gears between the drive axis and the driven axis, e.g. for planetary motion of tools or for coaxial tools}
2043/04463	. . . . {with a mixing unit rigidly fixed on the housing and a movable support for the bowl}	43/1031	. . . {the mixing device being provided with a grip to be held by one hand, the other hand being used for driving the mixing device (A47J 43/105 , A47J 43/1056 take precedence)}
2043/04472	. . . . {with a mixing unit vertically movable relative to the support}	43/1037	. . . . {with two or more mixing tools}
2043/04481	. . . . {with a mixing unit pivotable on the support}	43/1043	. . . . . {with coaxial tools}
2043/0449	. . . . {with a mixing unit detachable from the support}	43/105	. . . {the rotating tools being driven by a reciprocating member, e.g. by a rack-and-pinion mechanism or by a tangentially-pulled rope}
43/046	. . with tools driven from the bottom side	43/1056	. . . {the tools rotating about a horizontal or inclined axis}
43/0465	. . . {with magnetic drive}	43/1062	. . . {the mixing devices being provided with an additional liquid receptacle, e.g. for adding oil during mixing}
43/06	. . with a plurality of interchangeable working units {, e.g. with a single driving-unit}	43/1068	. . . {Construction of the rotating mixing tools}
43/07	. . Parts or details, e.g. mixing tools, whipping tools		
43/0705	. . . {for machines with tools driven from the upper side (A47J 43/0727 - A47J 43/08 take precedence)}		
43/0711	. . . . {mixing, whipping or cutting tools}		
43/0716	. . . {for machines with tools driven from the lower side (A47J 43/0727 - A47J 43/08 take precedence)}		
43/0722	. . . . {Mixing, whipping or cutting tools}		
43/0727	. . . {Mixing bowls}		
2043/0733	. . . {Weighing means}		

- 43/1075 . . {Hand-driven mixing devices with reciprocating or oscillating tools}
- 43/1081 . . . {with rectilinearly reciprocating tools}
- 43/1087 . . {Whisks or similar tools comprising mixing wires}
- 43/1093 . . . {the wires being of the closed-loop type mounted at the end of a shaft}
- 43/12 . Whipping by introducing a stream of gas {(milk-foaming devices adapted to coffee-making machines [A47J 31/4485](#), [A47J 31/4489](#); aerating or deaerating milk [A01J 11/04](#); making ice-cream [A23G 9/20](#))}
- 43/121 . . {Devices using a static mixing element; Static mixing elements therefor}
- 43/122 . . . {the mixing element being of considerable length, e.g. labyrinth-type mixing elements}
- 43/123 {Self-contained units for making whipped cream}
- 43/125 . . {Receptacles with gas-introducing means at the bottom; Gas pumping means therefor}
- 43/126 . . {Tools whereby gas is introduced through their axis; Gas pumping means therefor}
- 43/127 . . {Devices using a rotary mixing element, e.g. driven by the gas}
- 43/128 . . {Parts; Accessories, e.g. valves}
- 43/14 . Devices {or machines} for opening raw eggs or separating the contents thereof {(openers for boiled eggs [A47G 19/28](#))}
- 43/145 . . {Machines therefor}
- 43/16 . Implements for introducing fat, bacon or the like into meat; Larding-pins
- 43/18 . Holding or clamping devices for supporting fowl, venison, or other meat, or vegetables, during cooking or during subsequent cutting
- 43/20 . Shapes for preparing foodstuffs, e.g. meat-patty moulding devices {, pudding moulds}
- 43/22 . Kitchen sifters
- 43/24 . Devices for washing vegetables or the like {; Colanders (machines for washing potatoes, beets, apples on an industrial scale [A23N 12/023](#); machines for washing grain [B02B 1/04](#))}
- 43/25 . Devices for grating
- 43/255 . . {with grating discs or drums}
- 43/26 . Nutcrackers (pliers [B25B 7/00](#))
- 43/27 . for mixing drinks; Hand-held shakers (mechanically driven [A47J 43/042](#))
- 43/28 . Other culinary hand implements, e.g. spatulas, pincers, forks or like food holders, ladles, skimming ladles, cooking spoons; Spoon-holders attached to cooking pots {(measuring spoons for powders [A61J](#), measuring flasks [B01L 3/00](#)); calibrated capacity measures for fluids or fluent solid material [G01F 19/00](#); weighing spoons [G01G 19/56](#)}
- 43/281 . . {Cooking spoons; Ladles (table spoons [A47G 21/02](#), [A47G 21/04](#))}
- 43/282 . . {Spoons for serving ice-cream}
- 43/283 . . {Tongs; Devices for picking, holding or rotating food}
- 43/284 . . {Hand implements for separating solids from liquids or liquids from liquids}
- 43/285 . . . {Skimmers; Skimming ladles}

- 43/286 . . . {Hand implements for draining preserving liquid from canned food, e.g. tuna-squeezers (devices for squeezing-out liquid from liquid-containing material not used as kitchen equipment [B30B 9/02](#); containers with provisions for draining away fluids [B65D 81/26](#))}
- 43/287 . . {Holders for spoons or the like attached to cooking pots (plates with integral holders for spoons [A47G 19/06](#))}
- 43/288 . . {Spatulas; Scrapers; Multi-purpose hand implements}
- 44/00 Multi-purpose machines for preparing food {with several driving units}**
- 44/02 . with provisions for drive either from top or from bottom, e.g. for separately-driven bowl

Other household implements or utensils

- 45/00 Devices for fastening or gripping kitchen utensils {or crockery}**(kitchen cabinets with provisions for attachment of kitchen implements or utensils [A47B 77/00](#))
- 45/02 . for fastening kitchen utensils to tables, walls, or the like (for household utensils [A47G 29/087](#))
- 45/06 . Handles for hollow-ware articles {(handles for metallic holders [B65D](#))}
- 45/061 . . {Saucepan, frying-pan handles ([A47J 45/07](#) takes precedence)}
- 45/062 . . {Bowl handles ([A47J 45/07](#) takes precedence)}
- 45/063 . . {Knobs, e.g. for lids ([A47J 45/07](#) takes precedence)}
- 45/065 . . {Bails, e.g. for pails, for kettles ([A47J 45/07](#) takes precedence)}
- 45/066 . . {Collar handles ([A47J 45/07](#) takes precedence)}
- 45/067 . . {Handles for coffee pots or the like ([A47J 45/07](#) takes precedence)}
- 45/068 . . {Handles having indicating means, e.g. for temperature ([A47J 45/07](#) takes precedence)}
- 45/07 . . of detachable type (separate handles, {devices for gripping hot cooking utensils} [A47J 45/10](#))
- 45/071 . . . {Saucepan, frying-pan handles}
- 45/072 . . . {Bowl handles}
- 45/074 . . . {Knobs, e.g. for lids}
- 45/075 . . . {Bails, e.g. for pails, for kettles}
- 45/077 . . . {Collar handles}
- 45/078 . . . {Handles for coffee pots or the like}
- 45/08 . . Heat-insulating handles (of detachable type [A47J 45/07](#))
- 45/085 . . . {Heat shields for handles}
- 45/10 . Devices for gripping or lifting hot cooking utensils, e.g. pincers, separate pot handles, fabric or like pads (egg grasping devices [A47J 29/06](#); {plate-holders [A47G 19/08](#))}
- 47/00 Miscellaneous kitchen containers, stands, or the like ({bowls for food processors [A47J 43/0727](#)}; containers in general [B65D](#)); Cutting-boards, e.g. for bread (with slicing devices [B26D](#))**
- 47/005 . {Cutting boards}
- 47/01 . with dispensing devices {(for butter or the like [A47J 9/00](#); for table use [A47G 19/32](#))}
- 47/02 . Closed containers for foodstuffs {(for table use [A47G 19/30](#))}

- 47/04 . . for granulated foodstuffs
 - 47/06 . . . with arrangements for keeping fresh
 - 47/08 . . for non-granulated foodstuffs
 - 47/10 . . . with arrangements for keeping fresh
 - 47/12 . . . Bread boxes
 - 47/14 . Carriers for prepared human food ([lunch boxes](#), [picnic boxes](#), or the like [A45C 11/20](#))
 - 47/145 . . {Hand carriers for pizza delivery, e.g. with thermal insulation, heating means or humidity control}
 - 47/16 . Stands, or holders for kitchen articles ([racks A47B](#))
 - 47/18 . Pails for kitchen use
 - 47/19 . . Edge protectors; Floor protectors
 - 47/20 . Grids, racks or other supports removably mounted in, on or over sinks ([splash guards for sinks E03C 1/181](#), [E03C 1/186](#))
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2201/00 Devices having a modular construction

Other household implements or utensils

2202/00 Devices having temperature indicating means

2203/00 Devices having filling level indicating means