

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

E FIXED CONSTRUCTIONS

BUILDING

E04 BUILDING (layered materials, layered products in general [B32B](#))

E04G SCAFFOLDING; FORMS; SHUTTERING; BUILDING IMPLEMENTS OR OTHER BUILDING AIDS, OR THEIR USE; HANDLING BUILDING MATERIALS ON THE SITE; REPAIRING, BREAKING-UP OR OTHER WORK ON EXISTING BUILDINGS

NOTE

In this subclass the word "scaffolding" includes other supports for like purposes

WARNING

The following IPC groups are not in the CPC scheme. The subject matter for these IPC groups is classified in the following CPC groups:

[E04G 23/03](#)

covered by

Workmen's or safety scaffolds

		2001/158	. . {Platforms supported by spigots which engage through holes in the platform}
1/00	Scaffolds primarily resting on the ground	1/17	. Comprising essentially pre-assembled three-dimensional elements, e.g. cubic elements
1/02	. composed essentially of members elongated in one dimension only, e.g. poles, lattice masts, with or without end portions of special form, connected together by any means	1/18	. adjustable in height {(lifting devices for movable platforms, e.g. on vehicles B66F 11/04)}
1/04	. . the members being exclusively poles, rods, beams, or other members of similar form and simple cross-section	1/20	. . Scaffolds comprising upright members and provision for supporting cross-members or platforms at different positions therealong
1/06	. . . comprising members with rod-like or tubular portions fitting together end to end, with or without separate connecting pieces	1/22	. . Scaffolds having a platform on an extensible substructure, e.g. of telescopic type or with lazy-tongs mechanism
1/08	. . . secured together by bolts or the like penetrating the members	1/24	. comprising essentially special base constructions; comprising essentially special ground-engaging parts, e.g. inclined struts, wheels (component parts E04G 5/00)
1/10	. . . . Timber-work constructions	2001/242	. . {Scaffolds movable on wheels or tracks}
1/12	. . comprising members of special, e.g. composite, cross-section or with lugs or the like or lateral apertures for supporting or attaching other members	2001/244	. . . {mechanically operated}
		2001/246	. . . . {human powered}
1/14	. Comprising essentially pre-assembled two-dimensional frame-like elements, e.g. of rods in L- or H-shape, with or without bracing (E04G 1/15 takes precedence)	2001/248	. . {Inclined struts}
		1/28	. designed to provide support only at a low height
		1/30	. . Ladder scaffolds {(ladders having platforms E06C 1/39 , platforms on, or for use on; ladders E06C 7/16)}
1/15	. essentially comprising special means for supporting or forming platforms (E04G 1/20 takes precedence); Platforms (boards or planks therefor E04G 5/08 {, clips or connections for securing boards E04G 7/28 })	2001/302	. . . {with ladders supporting the platform}
		2001/305	. . . . {The ladders being vertical and perpendicular to the platform}
		2001/307	. . . . {The ladders being self-supporting folding ladders}
1/151	. . {Platforms made of wood, with or without reinforcements (E04G 1/152 takes precedence)}	1/32	. . Other free-standing supports, e.g. using trestles (stands or trestles in general F16M 11/00 {, work benches B25H 1/00 })
1/152	. . {Platforms made of metal or with metal-supporting frame}	1/34	. Scaffold constructions able to be folded in prismatic or flat parts or able to be turned down
1/153	. . {Platforms made of plastics, with or without reinforcement (E04G 1/152 takes precedence)}	1/36	. Scaffolds for particular parts of buildings or buildings of particular shape, e.g. for stairs, cupolas, domes {(scaffolding usable on slipways and in dry docks B63C 5/02)}
1/154	. . {Non-detachably fixed and secured connections between platform and scaffold}		
2001/155	. . {Platforms with an access hatch for getting through from one level to another}	1/362	. . {specially adapted for tanks, silos or similar vessels}
2001/156	. . {Stackable platforms}		
2001/157	. . {Extensible platforms, e.g. telescopic platforms}		

1/365	. . {specially adapted for staircases or stairs}	5/02	. Scaffold feet, e.g. with arrangements for adjustment
1/367	. . {specially adapted for elevator shafts}	5/025	. . {Foot load distribution plates}
1/38	. Scaffolds partly supported by the building (ladders attachable to the structures E06C 1/34)	5/04	. Means for fastening, supporting, or bracing scaffolds on or against building constructions (fastenings in general F16B)
3/00	Scaffolds essentially supported by building constructions, e.g. adjustable in height (E04G 1/00 takes precedence {and E04G 21/3204 takes precedence})	5/041	. . {for fastening scaffolds on roof frameworks or on roofs}
3/18	. supported by cantilevers or other provisions mounted in openings in the building, e.g. window openings (E04G 3/28 takes precedence)	5/043	. . . {for fastening scaffolds on gutters}
3/20	. supported by walls (E04G 3/28 takes precedence; wall-anchors for supporting scaffolds E04G 5/04 ; consoles E04G 5/06)	5/045	. . {for fastening scaffoldings on profiles, e.g. I or H profiles}
3/22	. supported by roofs or ceilings (E04G 3/28 takes precedence)	5/046	. . {for fastening scaffoldings on walls}
3/24	. specially adapted for particular parts of buildings or for buildings of particular shape, e.g. chimney stacks or pylons (E04G 3/28 takes precedence; E04G 1/362 , E04G 3/305 take precedence; scaffolding usable on slipways and in dry docks B63C 5/02)	5/048	. . . {with hooks to be attached on the wall's crown}
3/243	. . {following the outside contour of a (E04G 3/26 takes precedence)}	5/06	. Consoles; Brackets (E04G 3/00 takes precedence)}
3/246	. . {following the inside contour of a building}	5/061	. . {specially adapted for attachment to scaffolds}
3/26	. . specially adapted for working on roofs {(devices or arrangements allowing walking on the roof or in the gutter E04D 13/12)}	5/062	. . {specially adapted for attachment to building walls}
3/265	. . . {with means to adapt it to a variable pitch of the roof}	5/064	. . {specially adapted for attachment to building floors}
3/28	. Mobile scaffolds; Scaffolds with mobile platforms {(movable inspection or maintenance platforms for bridges E01D 19/106 , lifting devices for movable platforms, e.g. on vehicles B66F 11/04)}	5/065	. . {specially adapted for attachment to ladders (platforms on, or for use on, ladders E06C 7/16)}
2003/283	. . {mobile horizontally}	5/067	. . {specially adapted for attachment to posts (E04G 5/061 takes precedence)}
2003/286	. . {mobile vertically}	2005/068	. . {Connections of consoles at an angle}
3/30	. . suspended by flexible supporting elements, e.g. cables	5/08	. Scaffold boards or planks {(clips or connections for securing boards E04G 7/28 ; scaffolds comprising special means for supporting or forming platforms, platforms E04G 1/15)}
3/305	. . . {specially adapted for tanks, silos or similar vessels (E04G 3/24 takes precedence)}	5/10	. Steps or ladders specially adapted for scaffolds (E04G 27/00 takes precedence)}
3/32	. . . Hoisting devices; Safety devices	5/12	. Canopies {(safety or protective measures preventing damage to building parts or finishing work during construction E04G 21/24)}
3/325	. . . . {Safety devices for stabilising the mobile platform, e.g. to avoid it swinging in the wind}	2005/125	. . {Roof for scaffolds, e.g. extending to the adjacent building}
3/34	. . characterised by supporting structures provided on the roofs	5/14	. Railings
5/00	Component parts or accessories for scaffolds (connections E04G 7/00)	5/141	. . {with an access door or the like therefor}
5/001	. {Safety or protective measures against falling down relating to scaffoldings (E04G 5/14 takes precedence)}	5/142	. . {extensible or telescopic}
5/002	. . {Protections or covers for scaffolding connections}	5/144	. . {specific for the lateral, i.e. short side of a scaffold}
5/003	. {Devices for storing material on the scaffold}	5/145	. . {Toe boards therefor}
5/004	. {Storage and transport racks for scaffolding components}	5/147	. . {specially adapted for mounting prior to the mounting of the platform}
5/005	. {Devices for cleaning or repairing scaffold tubes}	2005/148	. . {latticed or netted}
5/006	. {Scaffold with cantilevered sections, e.g. to accommodate overhangs or recesses in the facade}	5/16	. Struts or stiffening rods, e.g. diagonal rods
5/007	. {Devices and methods for erecting scaffolds, e.g. automatic scaffold erectors}	5/165	. . {Lintel for scaffoldings}
2005/008	. {Hoisting devices specially adapted as part of a scaffold system}	7/00	Connections between parts of the scaffold (for building structures in general E04B 1/38; connections in general F16B {; connection for tubes or rods in general F16B 7/00)}
		2007/005	. {Adaptors to adapt the connection means of one manufacturer's scaffold system to the one of another manufacturer}
		7/02	. with separate coupling elements
		7/04	. . Flexible elements, with or without brackets, e.g. ropes, cables, chains (in general F16G {, means for fastening cables or ropes to one another or to other objects F16G 11/00)}
		7/06	. . Stiff scaffolding clamps for connecting scaffold members of common shape
		7/08	. . . Clamps for parallelly-arranged members
		7/10	. . . . Self-tightening clamps, e.g. stirrups
		7/12	. . . Clamps or clips for crossing members (E04G 7/22 takes precedence)

7/14	. . . . for clamping the members independently	9/086	. . {which are specially adapted to be degradable in time, e.g. by moisture or water}
7/16	. . . . of which the clamping parts for the different members are rotatable with respect to one another	9/10	. with additional peculiarities such as surface shaping, insulating or heating, permeability to water or air
7/18	. . . . for clamping the members against one another or against a separate cushioning piece between them	11/00	Forms, shutterings, or falsework for making walls, floors, ceilings, or roofs {(for prefabrication of concrete elements in a plant B28B 7/00)}
7/20	. . . for ends of members only, e.g. for connecting members in end-to-end relation	11/02	. for rooms as a whole {by which walls and floors are cast simultaneously}, whole storeys, or whole buildings
7/22	. . . for scaffold members in end-to-side relation	11/04	. for structures of spherical, spheroid or similar shape, or for cupola structures of circular or polygonal horizontal or vertical section; Inflatable forms (connection of valves to inflatable elastic bodies B60C 29/00 ; structures made from masses cast in situ with permanent forms E04B 1/16)
7/24	. . . Couplings involving arrangements covered by more than one of the subgroups E04G 7/08 , E04G 7/12 , E04G 7/20 , E04G 7/22	11/045	. . {Inflatable forms}
7/26	. . for use with specially-shaped scaffold members	11/06	. for walls, e.g. curved {end panels for wall shutterings; filler elements for wall shutterings; shutterings for vertical ducts} (E04G 11/04 takes precedence)
7/28	. . Clips or connections for securing boards (brackets E04G 5/06 ; scaffolds comprising special means for supporting or forming platforms, platforms E04G 1/15 ; scaffold boards or planks E04G 5/08)	11/062	. . {Forms for curved walls (E04G 11/20 takes precedence)}
2007/285	. . . {specially adapted for toe boards}	11/065	. . . {with mechanical means to modify the curvature}
7/30	. Scaffoldings bars or members with non-detachably fixed coupling elements	2011/067	. . {Integrated forms comprising shuttering skin, bracing or strutting arrangements, workplatforms and railings}
7/301	. . {for connecting bars or members which are parallel or in end-to-end relation}	11/08	. . Forms, which are completely dismantled after setting of the concrete and re-built for next pouring ((E04G 11/062 takes precedence); connecting or supporting means for forms E04G 17/00 ; {walls made by casting, pouring, in situ made in permanent forms E04B 2/84)}
7/302	. . {for connecting crossing or intersecting bars or members}	11/082	. . . {Retractable forms for the inside face of at least three walls (for rooms as a whole E04G 11/02)}
7/303	. . . {the added coupling elements are only fixed at one of the bars or members to connect}	11/085	. . . {End form panels for walls (for floors E04G 11/365)}
7/304	. . . . {with tying means for connecting the bars or members}	11/087	. . . {Fill-in form panels in the plane of two adjacent forms}
7/305	. . . . {without tying means for connecting the bars or members}	11/10	. . . of elements without beams {which are mounted during erection of the shuttering to brace or couple the elements} (E04G 11/18 takes precedence)
7/306	. . . {the added coupling elements are fixed at several bars or members to connect}	11/12	. . . of elements and beams {which are mounted during erection of the shuttering to brace or couple the elements} (E04G 11/18 takes precedence)
7/307	. . . . {with tying means for connecting the bars or members}	11/14	. . . . with beams arranged in alignment with and between the elements {and form also the shuttering face}
7/308	. . . . {without tying means for connecting the bars or members}	11/16	. . . . with beams placed within the wall
7/32	. . with coupling elements using wedges	11/18	. . . for double walls
7/34	. . with coupling elements using positive engagement, e.g. hooks or pins	11/20	. . Movable forms; Movable forms for moulding cylindrical, conical or hyperbolic structures; Templates serving as forms for positioning blocks or the like (E04G 11/04 takes precedence)
Falsework, forms, or shutterings for shaping of building parts in situ (scaffolding in general E04G 1/00 ; moulds for making units for prefabricated buildings or prefabricated stair units B28B 7/22 ; forms or shutterings of the construction E04B , E04C)		11/22	. . . Sliding forms raised continuously or step-by-step and being in contact with the poured concrete during raising {and which are not anchored in the hardened concrete}; Arrangements of lifting means therefor
9/00	Forming or shuttering elements for general use {(for prefabrication of concrete elements in a plant B28B 7/00)}		
9/02	. Forming boards or similar elements (E04G 9/08 , E04G 9/10 take precedence)		
9/021	. . {the form surface being of cardboard}		
2009/023	. . {with edge protection}		
2009/025	. . . {by a flange of the board's frame}		
2009/026	. . . {specific for corners}		
2009/028	. . {with reinforcing ribs on the underside}		
9/04	. . the form surface being of wood		
9/05	. . the form surface being of plastics		
9/06	. . the form surface being of metal		
9/065	. . . {the form surface being of wire mesh}		
9/08	. Forming boards or similar elements, which are collapsible, foldable, or able to be rolled up		
9/083	. . {which are foldable}		

11/24	. . . . Construction of lifting jacks or climbing rods for sliding forms (climbing-type hoisting units in general B66F)	13/025	. . . {with stiff clamping means bracing the back-side of the form without penetrating the forming surface}
11/26	. . . the sheathing of which consists of ribbons, endless aprons or the like, guided by driven rollers (E04G 11/34 takes precedence)	13/026	. . . . {the forming surface-element being the same for different sections of the column}
11/28	. . . Climbing forms, i.e. forms which are not in contact with the poured concrete during lifting from layer to layer {and which are anchored in the hardened concrete}	13/028	. . {for columns' capital}
11/30	. . . . which are lifted from layer to layer by turning, tilting, or similar moving upwards about a horizontal axis	13/04	. for lintels, beams, or transoms to be encased separately; Special tying or clamping means therefor ({hat-like or trough-like elements encasing a rib and its adjacent ceiling section E04G 11/46 ; } members, e.g. consoles, for attachment to the wall E04G 17/16)
11/32	. . . Tilttable forms or tilting tables for making walls as a whole or in parts in situ	13/06	. for stairs, steps, cornices, balconies, or other parts corbelled out of the wall {(moulds for making prefabricated stair units B28B 7/225 ; stairways with permanent forms E04F 11/02)}
11/34	. . . Horizontally-travelling moulds for making walls blockwise or section-wise (E04G 11/26 takes precedence)	13/062	. . {for stairs or steps}
11/36	. for floors, ceilings, or roofs of plane or curved surfaces {end formpanels for floor shutterings (floors with lost forms E04B 5/32)}	13/064	. . {for chimney crowns}
11/365	. . {Stop-end shutterings (end panels for walls E04G 11/085)}	13/066	. . {for overhangs}
11/38	. . for plane ceilings of concrete	13/068	. . {for window or door sills}
11/40	. . for coffered or ribbed ceilings	15/00	Forms or shutterings for making openings, cavities, slits, or channels (forming part of shuttering for walls E04G 11/06 {, e.g. double walls E04G 11/18 ; prefabricated elements with elements wholly or partly embedded therein B28B 23/00 ; core or mandrels for the prefabrication of concrete elements B28B 7/28)}
11/42	. . . with beams of metal or prefabricated concrete {which are not, or of which only the upper part is embedded}	15/02	. for windows, doors, or the like
11/44	. . . with supporting beams for the shuttering used simultaneously as permanent reinforcement of the ribs	15/04	. Cores for anchor holes or the like {around anchors embedded in the concrete (means in or on the building element for connecting to handling apparatus E04G 21/142)}
11/46	. . . of hat-like or trough-like shape encasing a rib or the section between two ribs or encasing one rib and its adjacent flat floor or ceiling section {(for separately encased beams E04G 13/04)}	15/06	. for cavities or channels in walls of floors, e.g. for making chimneys
11/48	. . Supporting structures for shutterings or frames for floors or roofs (struts E04G 25/00)	15/061	. . {Non-reusable forms (positioning means without forming function E04G 21/185 ; electric distribution boxes H02G 3/08)}
11/483	. . . {Supporting heads (E04G 11/486 takes precedence)}	15/063	. . {Re-usable forms}
11/486	. . . {Dropheads supporting the concrete after removal of the shuttering; Connecting means on beams specially adapted for dropheads}	15/065	. . . {with mechanical means to modify the section (E04G 15/068 takes precedence)}
11/50	. . . Girders, beams, or the like as supporting members for forms (girders intended to form part of the construction E04C 3/02 ; members, e.g. consoles, for attachment to the wall E04G 17/16)	15/066	. . . {with fluid means to modify the section (E04G 15/068 takes precedence)}
2011/505	. . . . {with nailable or screwable inserts}	15/068	. . . {for channels open towards the surface}
11/52	. . . . of several units arranged one after another	17/00	Connecting or other auxiliary members for forms, falsework structures, or shutterings
11/54	. . . . of extensible type, with or without adjustable supporting shoes, fishplates, or the like	17/001	. {Corner fastening or connecting means for forming or stiffening elements (forms for rooms as a whole E04G 11/02 ; forms for vertical ducts E04G 11/06 ; forms for columns E04G 13/02)}
11/56	. . . . . of telescopic type	17/002	. {Workplatforms, railings; Arrangements for pouring concrete, attached to the form}
13/00	Falsework, forms, or shutterings for particular parts of buildings, e.g. stairs, steps, cornices, balconies {foundations, sills (E04G 11/365 takes precedence; flat foundations, e.g. with lost forms E02D 27/01; removable forms or shutterings for road-building purposes E01C 19/50)}	17/004	. {Strips for creating a chamfered edge}
13/02	. for columns or like pillars; Special tying or clamping means therefor {(columns, pillars of concrete with permanent forms E04C 3/34)}	17/005	. {Strips for covering joints between form sections, e.g. to avoid burring or spilling of laitance}
13/021	. . {for circular columns}	17/007	. {Plugs to close openings in forms' surface}
13/023	. . {with means for modifying the sectional dimensions (E04G 13/021 takes precedence)}	2017/008	. {Pin and hole connection type}
		17/02	. Connecting or fastening means for non-metallic forming or stiffening elements {(E04G 17/001 takes precedence)}
		17/04	. Connecting or fastening means for metallic forming or stiffening elements {, e.g. for connecting metallic elements to non-metallic elements (E04G 17/001 takes precedence)}

- 17/042 . . {being tensioned by threaded elements
([E04G 17/047](#) takes precedence)}
- 17/045 . . {being tensioned by wedge-shaped elements
([E04G 17/047](#) takes precedence)}
- 17/047 . . {simultaneously tying two facing forms}
- 17/06 . Tying means; Spacers {; Devices for extracting
or inserting wall ties ([E04G 17/047](#) takes
precedence; permanent forms for walls, e.g. with
ties [E04B 2/86](#))}
- 2017/0601 . . {Tying means, the tensional element of which is
threaded to ensure its fastening or tensioning}
- 2017/0603 . . . {one-piece element}
- 2017/0605 {fully recoverable}
- 2017/0607 {remaining completely or partially embedded
in the cast material}
- 2017/0609 . . . {the element consisting of several parts}
- 2017/0611 {fully recoverable}
- 2017/0612 {remaining completely or partially embedded
in the cast material}
- 2017/0614 . . {Tying means, the tensional element of which is
fastened or tensioned by means of wedge-shaped
members}
- 2017/0616 . . . {one-piece element}
- 2017/0618 {fully recoverable}
- 2017/062 {remaining completely or partially embedded
in the cast material}
- 2017/0622 . . . {the element consisting of several parts}
- 2017/0624 {fully recoverable}
- 2017/0625 {remaining completely or partially embedded
in the cast material}
- 2017/0627 . . {Tying means, the tensional element of which is
fastened or tensioned by other means}
- 2017/0629 . . . {one-piece element}
- 2017/0631 {fully recoverable}
- 2017/0633 {remaining completely or partially embedded
in the cast material}
- 2017/0635 . . . {the element consisting of several parts}
- 2017/0637 {fully recoverable}
- 2017/0638 {remaining completely or partially embedded
in the cast material}
- 17/064 . . {Spacers placed on the bottom of the mould}
- 17/0642 . . {Devices for extracting or inserting wall ties or
parts thereof}
- 17/0644 . . {Plug means for tie-holes}
- 2017/0646 . . {made of a flat strip, e.g. of metal}
- 2017/0648 . . . {The strip being twisted}
- 17/065 . . Tying means, the tensional elements of which are
threaded to enable their fastening or tensioning
- 17/0651 . . . {One-piece elements}
- 17/0652 {fully recoverable}
- 17/0654 {remaining completely or partially embedded
in the cast material}
- 17/0655 . . . {the element consisting of several parts}
- 17/0657 {fully recoverable}
- 17/0658 {remaining completely or partially embedded
in the cast material}
- 17/07 . . Tying means, the tensional elements of which are
fastened or tensioned by means of wedge-shaped
members
- 17/0707 . . . {One-piece elements}
- 17/0714 {fully recoverable}
- 17/0721 {remaining completely or partially embedded
in the cast material}
- 17/0728 . . . {the element consisting of several parts}
- 17/0735 {fully recoverable}
- 17/0742 {remaining completely or partially embedded
in the cast material}
- 17/075 . . Tying means, the tensional elements of which are
fastened or tensioned by other means
- 17/0751 . . . {One-piece elements}
- 17/0752 {fully recoverable}
- 17/0754 {remaining completely or partially embedded
in the cast material}
- 17/0755 . . . {the element consisting of several parts}
- 17/0757 {fully recoverable}
- 17/0758 {remaining completely or partially embedded
in the cast material}
- 17/12 . . with arms engaging the forms
- 17/14 . Bracing or strutting arrangements for formwalls;
Devices for aligning forms ([E04G 25/00](#) takes
precedence; {connecting and aligning [E04G 17/04](#)})
- 17/16 . Members, e.g. consoles, for attachment to the wall
to support girders, beams, or the like carrying forms
or moulds for floors, lintels, or transoms
- 17/18 . Devices for suspending or anchoring form elements
to girders placed in ceilings, e.g. hangers
- 19/00 Auxiliary treatment of forms, e.g. dismantling;
Cleaning devices (lubricating compositions [C10M](#))**
- 19/003 . {Arrangements for stabilising the forms or for
moving the forms from one place to another ([lifting
of articles in general \[B66C 1/00\]\(#\)](#))}
- 19/006 . {Cleaning devices}
- 21/00 Preparing, conveying, or working-up building
materials or building elements *in situ*; Other
devices or measures for constructional work
(conveying in general [B65G](#); lifting devices [B66](#);
working stone-like materials [B28D](#); measuring
instruments [G01](#))**
- 21/005 . {Mortar boards}
- 21/02 . Conveying or working-up concrete or similar
masses able to be heaped or cast ([in connection
with finishing work \[E04F\]\(#\); construction and
surfacing of floorings made of similar material
to roads or pavements \[E01C\]\(#\); in connection with
barrages \[E02B 7/00\]\(#\); in connection with foundations
\[E02D 15/00\]\(#\); composition of concrete \[C04B\]\(#\);
working concrete in general, e.g. mixing machines
\[B28C\]\(#\)](#))
- 21/025 . . {Buckets specially adapted for use with concrete}
- 21/04 . . Devices for both conveying and distributing
([concrete pumps \[F04\]\(#\)](#))
- 21/0409 . . . {with conveyor belts ([truck mixer with
conveyor belts \[B28C 5/4255\]\(#\)](#))}
- 21/0418 . . . {with distribution hose}
- 21/0427 {on a static support, e.g. crane}
- 21/0436 {on a mobile support, e.g. truck}
- 21/0445 {with booms}
- 21/0454 {with boom vibration damper
mechanisms}
- 21/0463 {with boom control mechanisms, e.g. to
automate concrete distribution}
- 21/0472 {Details of connection of the hose to the
formwork, e.g. inlets}
- 21/0481 . . . {Concrete chutes}
- 2021/049 . . . {concrete mixing nozzles specially adapted for
conveying devices}

21/06	. . Solidifying concrete, e.g. by application of vacuum before hardening (devices for solidifying also soil E02D 3/02 ; for road building E01C 19/00 ; {for producing shaped articles B28B 1/00 })	21/169	. . . {specially adapted for working-up reinforcement mats}
21/061	. . . {by applying vacuum or vacuum combined with vibration}	21/18	. . . Adjusting tools; Templates ({workshop marking tools B25H ; for coverings or linings E04F 21/18 })
21/063	. . . ... E04G 21/08 take...	21/1808	. . . . {Holders for bricklayers' lines, bricklayers' bars; Sloping braces (cord-line chalkers B44D 3/38 })
21/065	. . . . {making use of vibrating or jolting tools acting upon the shuttering}	21/1816	. . . . . {Adjustable positioning means between line-holder bars and construction}
21/066	. . . . {making use of vibrating or jolting tools acting upon the surface of the concrete, whether or not provided with parts penetrating the concrete}	21/1825	. . . . . {Line-holders without supporting bars}
21/068	. . . . {making use of vibrating or jolting tools acting upon the reinforcement}	21/1833	. . . . . {Line-holders for setting-out builders' work, e.g. foundations}
21/08	. . . Internal vibrators {, e.g. needle vibrators (combined with vacuum E04G 21/061)}	21/1841	. . . . . {Means for positioning building parts or elements (strutting means for wall parts E04G 21/26)}
21/10	. . Devices for levelling, e.g. templates or boards (smoothing tools E04F 21/16 , E04F 21/24)	21/185	. . . . . {for anchoring elements or elements to be incorporated in the structure}
21/12	. Mounting of reinforcing inserts; Prestressing (shell tubes for prestressing members E04C 5/10 ; anchoring means E04C 5/12 ; connections of reinforcing elements and spacers E04C 5/16)	21/1858	. . . . . {Templates for window or door openings, e.g. in a masonry wall (E04G 15/02 takes precedence)}
21/121	. . {Construction of stressing jacks}	21/1866	. . . . . {for making arches}
21/122	. . {Machines for joining reinforcing bars}	21/1875	. . . . . {for making curved walls (E04G 11/06 takes precedence)}
21/123	. . . {Wire twisting tools (bundling articles by twisting, e.g. wire B65B 13/28 ; bundling rods, sticks, or like elongated objects with, e.g. wire B65B 27/10 ; tying devices for hops, vines or trees with, e.g. wire A01G 17/08)}	21/1883	. . . . . {Spacers, e.g. to have a constant spacing between courses of masonry}
21/125	. . {Reinforcement continuity box}	21/1891	. . . . . {Cut-marking templates for rafters; Templates used for assembling building frameworks}
21/126	. . . {for cable loops}	21/20	. . . for applying mortar
2021/127	. . {Circular prestressing of, e.g. columns, tanks, domes}	21/201	. . . . {Trowels}
2021/128	. . {Prestressing each strand of a cable one by one to the same tension}	21/202	. . . . {Hoses specially adapted therefor}
21/14	. Conveying or assembling building elements (roofing E04D ; finishing work E04F)	21/203	. . . . {Prepared mortar strips, pouches or the like to be applied between masonry courses}
21/142	. . {Means in or on the elements for connecting same to handling apparatus (E04B 1/38 takes precedence)}	21/204	. . . . {Mortar sledges}
21/145	. . . {specific for hollow plates}	21/205	. . . . . {with closable mortar opening}
21/147	. . . {specific for prefabricated masonry wall elements}	21/206	. . . . . {Devices to apply thin-bed mortar joints}
21/16	. . Tools or apparatus (devices for erecting fences E04H 17/26)	21/207	. . . . . {Static templates for applying a predefined layer of mortar}
21/161	. . . {Handling units comprising at least considerable parts of two sides of a room or like enclosed space}	2021/208	. . . . {on a vertical joint}
21/162	. . . {Handles to carry construction blocks (load carriers B65G 7/12)}	21/22	. . . for setting building elements with mortar, e.g. bricklaying machines
21/163	. . . {Jacks specially adapted for working-up building elements (jacks in general B66F 3/00)}	21/24	. Safety or protective measures preventing damage to building parts or finishing work during construction (as auxiliary structures for scaffolds E04G , { E04G 5/12 })
21/164	. . . {specially adapted for working-up chimneys}	21/241	. . {for temporarily closing door or window openings}
21/165	. . . {specially adapted for <i>in situ</i> prefabricated building elements to be tilted up in position}	21/242	. . {for temporarily covering the whole worksite, e.g. building, trench}
21/166	. . . {Landings, receiving platforms}	21/243	. . {for creating a temporary partition in a closed room}
21/167	. . . {specially adapted for working-up plates, panels or slab shaped building elements}	21/245	. . {for temporarily protecting wall crowns}
21/168	. . . . {used for tilting, e.g. from horizontal to vertical position or <i>vice versa</i> }	21/246	. . {specially adapted for curing concrete <i>in situ</i> , e.g. by covering it with protective sheets}
		21/247	. . {specific for protecting windows or doors leaves}
		2021/248	. . {Tarpaulins specially adapted therefor}
		21/26	. . Strutting means for wall parts; Supports or the like, e.g. for holding in position prefabricated walls (E04G 25/00 takes precedence; on existing buildings E04G 23/04)
		21/28	. . against unfavourable weather influence
		21/30	. . against mechanical damage or dirt, e.g. guard covers of stairs

21/32	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Safety or protective measures for persons during the construction of buildings (relating to scaffolds E04G 5/00; climbing tools, e.g. climbing irons for masts A63B 27/00; ropes or belts for life saving A62B 1/16, A62B 35/00) 	23/008	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Working measures on existing vertical ducts, e.g. chimneys, garbage chutes}
21/3204	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {against falling down} 	23/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Repairing, e.g. filling cracks; Restoring; Altering; Enlarging ({compositions of filling material C04B; strengthening, widening, repairing of bridges E01D 22/00; drying damp layers by temporary mechanical ventilation E04B 1/7092)}
21/3209	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Temporary tunnels specially adapted against falling objects} 	23/0203	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Arrangements for filling cracks or cavities in building constructions}
21/3214	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Means for working on roofs (on flat roofs E04G 21/3223)} 	23/0207	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {in hollow structures, e.g. cavity walls}
21/3219	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Means supported by the building wall, e.g. security consoles (E04G 5/06 takes precedence)} 	23/0211	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {using injection}
21/3223	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Means supported by building floors or flat roofs, e.g. safety railings} 	23/0214	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {using covering strips}
21/3228	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Folding railings for flat roof edge, e.g. to hide the railings from view when not in use} 	23/0218	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Increasing or restoring the load-bearing capacity of building construction elements (E04G 23/0203 and E04G 23/0266 take precedence)}
21/3233	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {without permanent provision in the floor or roof} 	23/0222	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Replacing or adding wall ties}
21/3238	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {using counterweights} 	23/0225	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {of circular building elements, e.g. by circular bracing}
21/3242	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {using clamps} 	23/0229	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {of foundations or foundation walls}
21/3247	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Storey high safety barrier hung from the facade and sliding up from level to level as work progresses} 	23/0233	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {of vaulted or arched building elements}
21/3252	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Protections, e.g. cover, caps, against impaling on starter reinforcement bars} 	23/0237	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {of storey floors}
2021/3257	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {specific for floors made of prefabricated hollow plates} 	23/024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {of basement floors}
21/3261	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Safety-nets; Safety mattresses; Arrangements on buildings for connecting safety-lines (jumping-sheets, jumping-mattresses A62B 1/22)} 	23/0244	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {of beams at places of holes, e.g. drilled in them}
21/3266	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Safety nets} 	2023/0248	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {of elements made of wood}
21/3271	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Safety mattresses} 	2023/0251	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {by using fiber reinforced plastic elements}
21/3276	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Arrangements on buildings for connecting safety-lines (fastening devices for devices for lowering persons from buildings A62B 1/04)} 	2023/0255	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {whereby the fiber reinforced plastic elements are stressed}
21/328	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {fastened to the roof covering or insulation} 	2023/0259	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Devices specifically adapted to stress the fiber reinforced plastic elements}
21/3285	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {fastened to standing seams of the roof covering} 	2023/0262	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {Devices specifically adapted for anchoring the fiber reinforced plastic elements, e.g. to avoid peeling off}
21/329	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {with measures for dampening the fall} 	23/0266	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Enlarging}
21/3295	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Guide tracks for safety lines (arrangements for bypassing safety track supports without life line disconnection A62B 35/0087)} 	23/027	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . . {Loft conversion by truss modification}
23/00	<p>Working measures on existing buildings, ({domestic cleaning of walls or floors A47L 11/00; grinding floors or walls B24B 7/18; removing of wall coverings B44C 7/00; removing of paint from surfaces B44D 3/16; electrochemical desalination or re-alkalisation C04B 41/00); on foundations E02D 35/00, E02D 37/00; in connection with insulations E04B; subsequent or finishing work E04F)</p> <p>NOTE</p> <p>In addition to the subject matter referred out in this group, subject matter relating to working measures on existing buildings which are analogous to those used in constructing new buildings, are classified in the appropriate construction groups.</p>	23/0274	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Temporary shoring of wall opening}
23/002	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . {Arrangements for cleaning building facades} 	23/0277	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Repairing or restoring window or door frames (door frames E06B 1/00, window frames E06B 3/00)}
23/004	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {with arrangements for collecting waste water or cleaning products} 	23/0281	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Repairing or restoring roofing or roof covering (roof covering E04D 3/00)}
23/006	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . {Arrangements for removing of previously fixed floor coverings} 	23/0285	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Repairing or restoring flooring (flooring E04F 15/00)}
		23/0288	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Repairing or restoring floor slabs (floors E04B 5/00)}
		23/0292	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Repairing or restoring balconies (balcony structures E04B 1/003)}
		23/0296	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Repairing or restoring facades (covering or linings, e.g. for walls E04F 13/00)}
		23/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . Propping of endangered or damaged buildings or building parts, e.g. with respect to air-raid action (struts E04G 25/00)
		23/06	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . Separating, lifting, removing of buildings; Making a new sub-structure
		23/065	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {Lifting of buildings (E04G 21/163 takes precedence)}
		23/08	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . Wrecking of buildings (of fences E04H 17/26; {Demolition agents based on cementitious or like materials C04B 41/0009)}
		23/081	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {using hydrodemolition}
		23/082	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> . . {using shears, breakers, jaws and the like (metal-cutting or concrete-crushing implements mounted on backhoes E02F 3/965)}

- 23/083 . . {using vaporising wire technique (particular applications of blasting techniques [E42D 3/00](#))}
- 23/084 . . {using breaker balls or the like}
- 2023/085 . . {crowbars specially adapted for wrecking wooden buildings}
- 2023/086 . . {of tanks, reservoirs or the like}
- 2023/087 . . {of chimneys, smoke stacks or the like}
- 2023/088 . . {of window or door frames}
- 25/00 Shores or struts (specially designed for use in mines [E21D 15/00](#) {; [E04G 21/26](#), [E04G 23/04](#) take precedence}); Chocks**
 - 2025/003 . {Supports therefor, e.g. tripods}
 - 2025/006 . {Heads therefor, e.g. pivotable}
 - 25/02 . non-telescopic
 - 25/04 . telescopic {(locking of telescopic systems in general [F16B 7/10](#))}
 - 2025/042 . . {with devices to avoid accidental disengagement of the telescopic elements, e.g. during transport}
 - 2025/045 . . {which telescoping action effected by a lever}
 - 2025/047 . . {which telescoping action effected by a piston}
 - 25/06 . . with parts held together by positive means
 - 25/061 . . . {by pins}
 - 25/063 {with safety devices to avoid the accidental loss or unlocking of the pin, e.g. chains attaching the pin to the prop}
 - 25/065 . . . {by a threaded nut}
 - 25/066 . . . {by a wedge}
 - 25/068 . . . {by a cam}
 - 25/08 . . with parts held relatively to each other by friction or gripping
- 27/00 Temporary arrangements for giving access from one level to another for men or vehicles, e.g. steps, ramps (for scaffolds [E04G 5/10](#); gangways [B63](#); lifts [B66](#))**