

# CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

## B PERFORMING OPERATIONS; TRANSPORTING

(NOTES omitted)

### TRANSPORTING

#### B61 RAILWAYS

(NOTE omitted)

#### B61L GUIDING RAILWAY TRAFFIC; ENSURING THE SAFETY OF RAILWAY TRAFFIC

(power supply lines for electrically-propelled vehicles [B60M](#); vehicle signalling in general [B60Q](#); brakes or auxiliary equipment [B61H](#), [B61K](#); point or crossing construction [E01B](#); insulated rail joints [E01B 11/54](#); optical devices in general [G02](#); controlling in general [G05](#); electric communication technique [H04](#))

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| <p><b>1/00</b>    <b>Devices along the route controlled by interaction with the vehicle or vehicle train, {e.g. pedals}</b><br/>(detonators <a href="#">B61L 5/20</a>; operation of points or signals by passage of the vehicle <a href="#">B61L 11/00</a>, <a href="#">B61L 13/00</a>; central traffic control systems controlled by train <a href="#">B61L 27/04</a>; operation of gates, or gates and signals, by approaching vehicle <a href="#">B61L 29/18</a>)</p> <p>1/02    . Electric devices associated with track {, e.g. rail contacts}</p> <p>1/025   . . {actuated by variation of resistance or by piezo-electricity}</p> <p>1/04    . . mechanically actuated by a part of the vehicle</p> <p>1/045   . . . {actuated by fluid-pressure}</p> <p>1/06    . . actuated by deformation of rail; actuated by vibration in rail</p> <p>1/08    . . magnetically actuated; electrostatically actuated</p> <p>1/10    . . actuated by electromagnetic radiation; actuated by particle radiation</p> <p>1/12    . Electric devices associated with overhead trolley wires</p> <p>1/14    . Devices for indicating the passing of the end of the vehicle or vehicle train</p> <p>1/16    . Devices for counting axles; Devices for counting vehicles (counting moving objects in general <a href="#">G06M</a>)</p> <p>1/161   . . {characterised by the counting methods}</p> <p>1/162   . . {characterised by the error correction}</p> <p>1/163   . . {Detection devices}</p> <p>1/164   . . . {Mechanical}</p> <p>1/165   . . . {Electrical}</p> <p>1/166   . . . {Optical}</p> <p>1/167   . . {Circuit details}</p> <p>1/168   . . {Specific transmission details}</p> <p>1/169   . . {Diagnosis}</p> <p>1/18    . Railway track circuits (automatically-operated track circuits specially adapted for section blocking for controlling traffic <a href="#">B61L 23/00</a>; rail joints <a href="#">E01B 11/00</a>)</p> <p>1/181   . . {Details}</p> <p>1/182   . . . {Use of current of indifferent sort or a combination of different current types}</p> | <p>1/183   . . . . {Use of means on the vehicle for improving short circuit, e.g. in vehicles with rubber bandages}</p> <p>1/184   . . . . {Use of additional conductors for examining leakages between rails}</p> <p>1/185   . . . {Use of direct current}</p> <p>1/186   . . . {Use of rectified alternating current}</p> <p>1/187   . . . {Use of alternating current}</p> <p>1/188   . . . {Use of coded current}</p> <p>1/20    . Safety arrangements for preventing or indicating malfunction of the device, e.g. by leakage current, by lightning {(remote indicating means for abnormal operations conditions <a href="#">G08B 21/00</a>, <a href="#">G08B 23/00</a>; detectors for indicating the overheating of axle bearings <a href="#">B61K 9/00</a>)}</p> <p><b>3/00</b>    <b>Devices along the route for controlling devices on the vehicle or vehicle train, e.g. to release brake, to operate a warning signal</b></p> <p>3/002   . {Recorders on the vehicle}</p> <p>3/004   . {Memory means reproducing during the running of the vehicle or vehicle train, e.g. smart cards}</p> <p>3/006   . {On-board optimisation of vehicle or vehicle train operation (track-side optimisation of operation <a href="#">B61L 27/0027</a>)}</p> <p>3/008   . {On-board target speed calculation or supervision (track-side control of safe travel <a href="#">B61L 27/0038</a>; speed control circuitry <a href="#">B60L 3/08</a>; speed control of electric drives <a href="#">B60L 15/20</a>)}</p> <p>3/02    . at selected places along the route, e.g. intermittent control {simultaneous mechanical and electrical control}</p> <p>3/04    . . controlling mechanically {(arrangements of making elements acting directly on tread <a href="#">B60T 1/04</a>)}</p> <p>3/06    . . controlling by electromagnetic or particle radiation, e.g. by light beam (using radio waves <a href="#">B61L 3/12</a>)</p> <p>3/065   . . . {controlling optically}</p> <p>3/08    . . controlling electrically</p> <p>3/10    . . . using current passing between devices along the route and devices on the vehicle train</p> <p>3/103   . . . . {Details of current transmitting conductors or contact brushes}</p> |
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3/106	. . . . {with mechanically controlled electrical switch on the vehicle}	5/062	. . {Wiring diagrams}
3/12	. . . using magnetic or electrostatic induction; using radio waves	5/065	. . {Construction of driving mechanism}
3/121	. . . . {using magnetic induction}	5/067	. . {using electromagnetic driving means}
2003/122	. . . . . {German standard for inductive train protection, called "Induktive Zugsicherung"[INDUSI]}	5/08	. Underground actuating arrangements, e.g. for tramways
2003/123	. . . . . {French standard for inductive train protection, called "Contrôle de vitesse par balises" [KVB]}	5/10	. Locking mechanisms for points; Means for indicating the setting of points
3/125	. . . . {using short-range radio transmission (long-range radio transmission <a href="#">B61L 15/0027</a> , <a href="#">B61L 27/0005</a> )}	5/102	. . {Controlling electrically}
3/126	. . . . {Constructional details}	5/105	. . {Controlling funicularly}
3/127	. . . . {for remote control of locomotives (remote control of locomotives within a train consist <a href="#">B61C 17/12</a> )}	5/107	. . {electrical control of points position}
3/128	. . . . {for control of tilting trains by external control devices, e.g. by Eurobalise (tilting details <a href="#">B61F 5/22</a> )}	5/12	. Visible signals {(signalling means on the vehicle <a href="#">B61L 15/00</a> ; signalling means for classification yards, or the like, with multiple indicating means <a href="#">B61L 17/023</a> ; signalling means for road crossings <a href="#">B61L 29/24</a> ; lighting in general <a href="#">F21</a> ; visible signalling arrangements in general <a href="#">G08B 5/00</a> )}
3/14	. . to cut-off the power supply to traction motors of electrically-propelled vehicles	5/125	. . {Fixed signals, beacons, or the like}
3/16	. Continuous control along the route	5/14	. . Form signals, e.g. semaphore arms {(illumination for points, form signals <a href="#">B61L 9/00</a> )}
3/18	. . using electric current passing between devices along the route and devices on the vehicle or vehicle train	5/16	. . . Local operating mechanisms for form signals
3/185	. . . {using separate conductors}	5/161	. . . . {using electromotive driving means}
3/20	. . . employing different frequencies or coded pulse groups {, e.g. using currents carried by traction current (operating and signalling systems using network power supply <a href="#">H02J 13/00</a> )}	5/162	. . . . . {Wiring diagrams}
3/22	. . using magnetic or electrostatic induction; using electromagnetic radiation	5/163	. . . . . {Driving mechanisms}
3/221	. . . {using track circuits}	5/165	. . . . {using electromagnetic driving means}
3/222	. . . . {Arrangements on the track only}	5/166	. . . . {using electrically controlled gravity operated driving means}
2003/223	. . . . {French cab signaling system, called "Transmission Voie-Machine" [TVM]}	5/167	. . . . {using electrically controlled fluid-pressure operated driving means}
3/225	. . . {using separate conductors along the route}	5/168	. . . . {using funicular driving means}
2003/226	. . . . {German inductive continuous train control, called 'Linienzugbeeinflussung' [LZB]}	5/18	. . Light signals; Mechanisms associated therewith, e.g. blinders
3/227	. . . {using electromagnetic radiation}	5/1809	. . . {Daylight signals}
2003/228	. . . {Constructional details}	5/1818	. . . . {using mobile coloured screen}
3/24	. . . employing different frequencies or coded pulse groups {, e.g. in combination with track circuits}	5/1827	. . . . {using light sources of different colours and a common optical system}
3/243	. . . . {using alternating current}	5/1836	. . . . {using light sources of different colours and separate optical systems}
3/246	. . . . {using coded current}	5/1845	. . . . {Optical systems, lenses}
5/00	<b>Local operating mechanisms for points or track-mounted scotch-blocks (track-mounted scotch-blocks <a href="#">per se</a> <a href="#">B61K</a>); Visible or audible signals; Local operating mechanisms for visible or audible signals (<a href="#">B61L 11/00</a> takes precedence)</b>	5/1854	. . . . {Mounting and focussing of the light source in a lamp, fixing means (focussing of the light source in reflecting mirrors)}
5/02	. Mechanical devices for operating points or scotch-blocks {, e.g. local manual control}	5/1863	. . . . {Lamp mountings on a mast}
5/023	. . {using funicular driving means}	5/1872	. . . . {Mobile mounting arrangements on a mast; Arrangements for hoisting of the lamp along the mast}
5/026	. . {fixing switch-rails to the driving means}	5/1881	. . . . {Wiring diagrams for power supply, control or testing}
5/04	. Fluid-pressure devices for operating points or scotch-blocks	5/189	. . . {using flashing light sources (visible signalling in general using flashing light sources <a href="#">G08B 5/38</a> ; thermal switches operating intermittently <a href="#">H01H 61/06</a> , <a href="#">H01H 61/08</a> )}
5/045	. . {using electrically controlled fluid-pressure operated driving means}	5/20	. Audible signals, e.g. detonator {audible signalling}
5/06	. Electric devices for operating points or scotch-blocks {, e.g. using electromotive driving means}	5/203	. . {Detonators; Track mounting means; Composition of the detonative product}
		5/206	. . {Signalling means for special purposes}
		5/22	. . Devices for initiating the release of detonators in a certain position of a signal
		5/24	. . Replacement of detonators
		7/00	<b>Remote control of local operating means for points, signals, or trackmounted scotch-blocks (<a href="#">B61L 11/00</a> takes precedence; interlocking arrangements <a href="#">B61L 19/00</a>; transmission <a href="#">per se</a>, see the relevant classes)</b>

7/02	. using mechanical transmission; e.g. wire, lever	13/042	. . {using isolated rail sections}
7/021	. . {Driving wheels or supports for traction wires}	13/045	. . {using separated rail contacts, pedals or similar ( <a href="#">B61L 1/02</a> takes precedence)}
7/022	. . {Guiding means or supporting foundations in beton}	13/047	. . {controlling inductively or magnetically}
7/024	. . {Coupling for wires or traction bars}	<b>15/00</b>	<b>Indicators provided on the vehicle or vehicle train for signalling purposes {; On-board control or communication systems}</b>
7/025	. . {Bracing or compensating arrangements}	15/0009	. {wiring diagrams for start- or stop-signals on vehicles having one or more carriages and having electrical communication lines between the carriages}
7/027	. . {Control levers}	15/0018	. {Communication with or on the vehicle or vehicle train ( <a href="#">line transmission systems H04B 3/00</a> )}
7/028	. . {Indicating or fixing arrangements in the event of breaking or tension difference of transmission wires for points, signals or similar}	15/0027	. . {Radio-based, e.g. using GSM-R}
7/04	. using fluid-pressure transmission	15/0036	. . {Conductor-based, e.g. using CAN-Bus, train-line or optical fibres}
7/06	. using electrical transmission	15/0045	. {Destination indicators, identification panels or distinguishing signs on the vehicles ( <a href="#">displaying in general G09F</a> )}
7/061	. . {using electromotive driving means}	15/0054	. {Train integrity supervision, e.g. end-of-train [EOT] devices}
7/062	. . . {Wiring diagrams}	15/0063	. {Multiple on-board control systems, e.g. "2 out of 3"-systems ( <a href="#">trackside multiple control systems B61L 27/0061</a> )}
7/063	. . . {Construction of driving mechanism}	15/0072	. {On-board train data handling ( <a href="#">trackside train data handling B61L 27/0077</a> )}
7/065	. . {using electromagnetic driving means}	15/0081	. {On-board diagnosis or maintenance ( <a href="#">trackside diagnosis or maintenance B61L 27/0083</a> )}
7/066	. . {using electrically controlled fluid-pressure operated driving means}	15/009	. {On-board display devices}
7/067	. . {Supply for electric safety arrangements}	15/02	. Head or tail indicators, e.g. light
7/068	. . {Protection against eddy-currents, short-circuits, or the like, for electric safety arrangements}	<b>17/00</b>	<b>Switching systems for classification yards (rail brakes <a href="#">B61K</a>)</b>
7/08	. . Circuitry	17/02	. Details, e.g. indicating degree of track filling
7/081	. . . {Direct line wire control}	17/023	. . {Signalling; Signals with multiple indicating means}
7/083	. . . {Common line wire control using currents of different amplitudes, polarities, frequencies, or the like}	17/026	. . {Brake devices}
7/085	. . . {Common line wire control using synchronous distributors}	<b>19/00</b>	<b>Arrangements for interlocking between points and signals by means of a single interlocking device {, e.g. central control (remote control <a href="#">B61L 7/00</a>; station block arrangements <a href="#">B61L 21/00</a>)}</b>
7/086	. . . {Common line wire control using relay distributors}	19/02	. Interlocking devices having mechanical or fluid- pressure operation
7/088	. . . {Common line wire control using series of coded pulses}	19/023	. . {purely mechanical ( <a href="#">control levers B61L 7/027</a> )}
7/10	. . . for light signals, e.g. for supervision, back- signalling	19/026	. . {using fluid-pressure operated points or signals}
7/103	. . . . {Electric control of the setting of signals}	19/04	. . Detail- e.g. hand lever, back-signalling device
7/106	. . . . . {for form signals}	19/06	. Interlocking devices having electrical operation
<b>9/00</b>	<b>Illumination specially adapted for points, form signals, or gates (<a href="#">lighting in general F21</a>)</b>	2019/065	. . {with electronic means}
9/02	. non-electric	19/08	. . Special arrangements for power supply for interlocking devices
9/04	. electric	19/10	. . with mechanical locks
<b>11/00</b>	<b>Operation of points from the vehicle or by the passage of the vehicle</b>	19/12	. . . Details
11/02	. using mechanical interaction between vehicle and track	19/14	. . with electrical locks
11/04	. . Trailable point locks	19/16	. . . Details
11/06	. . with fluid-pressure transmission	<b>21/00</b>	<b>Station blocking between signal boxes in one yard (<a href="#">interlocking between points and signals by means of a single interlocking device B61L 19/00</a>)</b>
11/08	. using electrical or magnetic interaction between vehicle and track	21/02	. Mechanical locking and release of the route; Repeat locks; Coupling of semaphores
11/083	. . {Magnetic control}	21/04	. Electrical locking and release of the route; Electrical repeat locks ({ <a href="#">central interlocking B61L 19/00</a> })
2011/086	. . {German radio based operations, called "Funkfahrbetrieb" [FFB]}		
<b>13/00</b>	<b>Operation of signals from the vehicle or by the passage of the vehicle</b>		
13/002	. {actuated by the passage of the vehicle}		
13/005	. {optically actuated}		
13/007	. {acoustically actuated}		
13/02	. using mechanical interaction between vehicle and track ({ <a href="#">pedals B61L 1/00</a> })		
13/04	. using electrical or magnetic interaction between vehicle and track {, e.g. by conductor circuits using special means or special conductors}		

- 21/06 . Vehicle-on-line indication; Monitoring locking and release of the route
- 21/065 . . {for signals, including signals actuated by the vehicle}
- 21/08 . Order transmission and reception arrangements for giving or withholding permission
- 21/10 . Arrangements for trains which are closely following one another ([automatic central traffic control systems B61L 27/04](#))
- 23/00 Control, warning, or like safety means along the route or between vehicles or vehicle trains**
- 23/002 . {Control or safety means for heart-points and crossings of aerial railways, funicular rack-railway ([points or safety systems for model railways A63H](#); [points, crossings or hearts for aerial railway, funicular rack railway E01B 25/12](#))}
- 23/005 . . {Automatic control or safety means for points for operator-less railway, e.g. transportation systems}
- 23/007 . {Safety arrangements on railway crossings}
- 23/02 . for indicating along the route the failure of brakes
- 23/04 . for monitoring the mechanical state of the route
- 23/041 . . {Obstacle detection}
- 23/042 . . {Track changes detection}
- 23/044 . . . {Broken rails}
- 23/045 . . . {Rail wear}
- 23/047 . . . {Track or rail movements}
- 23/048 . . . {Road bed changes, e.g. road bed erosion}
- 23/06 . for warning men working on the route
- 23/08 . for controlling traffic in one direction only ([station blocking between signal boxes in one yard B61L 21/00](#))
- 23/10 . . manually operated {, e.g. block arrangements}
- 23/12 . . partly operated by train
- 23/14 . . automatically operated
- 23/16 . . . Track circuits specially adapted for section blocking
- 23/161 . . . . {using current of indifferent sorte or a combination of different current types}
- 23/163 . . . . {using direct current}
- 23/165 . . . . {using rectified alternating current}
- 23/166 . . . . {using alternating current}
- 23/168 . . . . {using coded current}
- 23/18 . . . specially adapted for changing lengths of track sections in dependence upon speed and traffic density
- 23/20 . . . with transmission of instructions to stations along the route
- 23/22 . for controlling traffic in two directions over the same pair of rails ([station blocking between signal boxes in one yard B61L 21/00](#))
- 23/24 . . using token systems, e.g. train staffs, tablets
- 23/26 . . with means for actuating signals from the vehicle or by passage of the vehicle
- 23/28 . . using non-automatic blocking from a place along the route
- 23/30 . . using automatic section blocking
- 23/32 . . . with provision for the blocking or passing sidings
- 23/34 . Control, warnings or like safety means indicating the distance between vehicles or vehicle trains by the transmission of signals therebetween

- 25/00 Recording or indicating positions or identities of vehicles or vehicle trains or setting of track apparatus**
- 25/02 . Indicating or recording positions or identities of vehicles or vehicle trains
- 25/021 . . {Measuring and recording of train speed}
- 25/023 . . {Determination of driving direction of vehicle or vehicle train}
- 25/025 . . {Absolute localisation, e.g. providing geodetic coordinates}
- 25/026 . . {Relative localisation, e.g. using odometer}
- 25/028 . . {Determination of vehicle position and orientation within a train consist, e.g. serialisation}
- 25/04 . . Indicating or recording train identities
- 25/041 . . . {using reflecting tags}
- 25/043 . . . {using inductive tags}
- 25/045 . . . {using reradiating tags}
- 25/046 . . . {using magnetic tags}
- 25/048 . . . {using programmable tags}
- 25/06 . Indicating or recording the setting of track apparatus, e.g. of points, of signals
- 25/065 . . {for signalling systems on the vehicle using current conduction}
- 25/08 . . Diagrammatic displays
- 27/00 Central traffic control systems {; Track-side control or specific communication systems}**
- 27/0005 . {Details of track-side communication}
- 27/0011 . {Regulation, e.g. scheduling, time tables}
- 27/0016 . . {Preparing schedules}
- 27/0022 . . {Following schedules}
- 27/0027 . . {Track-side optimisation of vehicle or vehicle train operation ([on-board optimisation B61L 3/006](#))}
- 27/0033 . . {Crew rosters and itineraries}
- 27/0038 . {Track-side control of safe travel of vehicle or vehicle train, e.g. braking curve calculation ([on-board target speed calculation and supervision B61L 3/008](#))}
- 2027/0044 . . {using European Train Control System [ETCS]}
- 2027/005 . . {using Communication-based Train Control [CBTC]}
- 27/0055 . {Testing or simulation}
- 27/0061 . {Track-side multiple control systems, e.g. switch-over between different systems, "2 out of 3"-systems ([on-board multiple control systems B61L 15/0063](#))}
- 27/0066 . . {Backup systems, e.g. switching when failures occur}
- 27/0072 . . {Migration, e.g. parallel installations running simultaneously}
- 27/0077 . {Track-side train data handling, e.g. vehicle or vehicle train data, position reports ([on-board train data handling B61L 15/0072](#))}
- 27/0083 . {Track-side diagnosis or maintenance, e.g. software upgrades ([on-board diagnosis or maintenance B61L 15/0081](#))}
- 27/0088 . . {for track-side elements or systems, e.g. trackside supervision of trackside control system conditions}
- 27/0094 . . {for vehicles or vehicle trains, e.g. trackside supervision of train conditions}
- 27/02 . Manual systems

27/04	. Automatic systems, e.g. controlled by train; Change-over to manual control	2210/02	. Single autonomous vehicles
		2210/04	. Magnetic elevation vehicles (maglev)
<b>29/00</b>	<b>Safety means for rail/road crossing traffic</b>		
29/02	. Guards or obstacles for preventing access to the route ( <a href="#">cattle guards connected to the permanent way E01B 17/00</a> )		
29/023	. . {Special gates}		
29/026	. . . {Preventing access by means of obstacles raising across the route}		
29/04	. Gates for level crossings		
29/06	. . yielding to vehicles in one direction but operated in a different direction		
29/08	. Operation of gates; Combined operation of gates and signals		
29/10	. . Means for securing gates in their desired position		
29/12	. . Manual operation		
29/14	. . . mechanically		
29/16	. . . electrically		
29/18	. . Operation by approaching rail vehicle or rail vehicle train		
29/20	. . . mechanically		
29/22	. . . electrically		
29/222	. . . . {using conductor circuits with separate contacts or conductors}		
29/224	. . . . . {using rail contacts}		
29/226	. . . . {using track-circuits, closed or short-circuited by train or using isolated rail-sections}		
29/228	. . . . {using optical means}		
29/24	. Means for warning road traffic that a gate is closed or closing, or that rail traffic is approaching, e.g. for visible or audible warning		
29/243	. . {Transmission mechanism or acoustical signals for gates}		
29/246	. . {Signals or brake- or lighting devices mounted on the road vehicle and controlled from the vehicle train}		
29/26	. . mechanically operated		
29/28	. . electrically operated		
29/282	. . . {magnetic or inductive control by the vehicle}		
29/284	. . . {using rail-contacts, rail microphones, or the like, controlled by the vehicle}		
29/286	. . . {using conductor circuits controlled by the vehicle}		
29/288	. . . {Wiring diagram of the signal control circuits}		
29/30	. . . Supervision, e.g. monitoring arrangements		
29/32	. . . Timing, e.g. advance warning of approaching train		
<b>99/00</b>	<b>Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass</b>		
<b>2201/00</b>	<b>Control methods</b>		
2201/02	. Fuzzy control		
<b>2205/00</b>	<b>Communication or navigation systems for railway traffic</b>		
2205/02	. Global system for mobile communication - railways (GSM-R)		
2205/04	. Satellite based navigation systems, e.g. GPS		
<b>2207/00</b>	<b>Features of light signals</b>		
2207/02	. using light-emitting diodes (LEDs)		
<b>2210/00</b>	<b>Vehicle systems</b>		