

# CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

## B PERFORMING OPERATIONS; TRANSPORTING

(NOTES omitted)

### PRINTING

**B41 PRINTING; LINING MACHINES; TYPEWRITERS; STAMPS** (reproduction or duplication of pictures or patterns by scanning and converting into electrical signals [H04N](#))

**B41F PRINTING MACHINES OR PRESSES** (machines for manufacturing footwear incorporating printing or embossing apparatus [A43D](#), e.g. [A43D 8/26](#), [A43D 95/14](#); presses in general [B30B](#); making of printing surfaces [B41C](#), [B41D](#); manifolding devices, office printing machines [B41L](#); stencilling [B41L](#), {[B44D](#)} ; printing processes not dependent on the use of special machines [B41M](#); duplicating or marking by sublimation or volatilisation of design [B41M 5/035](#); thermography [B41M 5/26](#); embossing decorations or marks [B44B 5/00](#); {applying transfers or decalcomanias [B44C 1/16](#)} ; handling thin or filamentary material [B65H](#); electrography, electrophotography, magnetography [G03G](#))

#### NOTE

Attention is drawn to Notes 1 and 2 following the title of subclass [B41L](#).

<b>1/00</b>	<b>Platen presses, i.e. presses in which printing is effected by at least one essentially-flat pressure-applying member co-operating with a flat type-bed</b>	<b>1/50</b>	. . . supported on carriages for movement in or on runways
1/02	. Hand-operated platen presses	1/52	. . . . Carriage driving gear
1/04	. for mono-impression printing, e.g. on sheets	1/54	. . Printing-pressure control devices
1/06	. . with platen maintained parallel to bed during movement (preparing stereotype matrices using presses <a href="#">B41D 1/06</a> ; {presses <a href="#">B30B</a> })	1/56	. . Auxiliary devices
1/08	. . on webs	1/565	. . . {Numbering devices (stamping numbering devices <a href="#">B41K</a> )}
1/10	. for multi-impression printing in one or more colours, e.g. on webs	1/58	. . . Arrangements of counting devices for counting sheets
1/12	. . on sheets	1/60	. . Safety devices
1/14	. . . using swinging platens, or forme supports	1/62	. . . for preventing injury to operator
1/16	. for offset printing ({pad printing <a href="#">B41F 17/001</a> })	1/64	. . . . to the hands of the operator
1/18	. for lithography	1/66	. . . responsive to incorrect operating conditions
1/20	. for perfecting sheets, i.e. for printing on both sides of sheets	<b>3/00</b>	<b>Cylinder presses, i.e. presses essentially comprising at least one cylinder co-operating with at least one flat type-bed</b>
1/22	. specially adapted for printing heads, e.g. letter heads	3/02	. with impression cylinder or cylinders rotating unidirectionally
1/24	. specially adapted for proof printing	3/04	. . intermittently; Stop-cylinder presses
1/26	. Details	3/06	. . continuously
1/265	. . {Conveying webs (in general <a href="#">B65H</a> )}	3/08	. . . Single-revolution presses
1/28	. . Sheet-conveying, -aligning or -clamping devices (in general <a href="#">B65H</a> )	3/10	. . . Two-revolution presses
1/30	. . . using rotary grippers	3/12	. . Twin presses, i.e. with more than one cylinder or type-bed
1/32	. . . using air pressure, e.g. vacuum	3/14	. with impression cylinder or cylinders rotating in opposite directions during each working cycle
1/34	. . . Registering devices, e.g. gauges	3/16	. . Twin presses, i.e. with more than one cylinder or type-bed
1/36	. . . Clamps for conveying sheets and for holding same on the platens ({clamps in manifolding devices <a href="#">B41L 3/02</a> })	3/18	. of special construction or for particular purposes
1/38	. . Platens or type-beds	3/20	. . with fixed type-beds and travelling impression cylinders
1/40	. . Inking units ({for pad printing <a href="#">B41F 17/001</a> })	3/22	. . . with more than one type-bed
1/42	. . . using flat inking elements, e.g. discs	3/24	. . . with cylinders travelling around type-beds having upper and lower printing surfaces
1/44	. . . using inking ribbons		
1/46	. . . using rollers		
1/48	. . . pivoting around the platen or base		

- 3/26 . . with type-beds and impression cylinders simultaneously movable relative to one another
- 3/28 . . Proof-print presses for relief printing, lithography or intaglio printing, i.e. presses for checking accuracy of printing surfaces
- 3/30 . . for lithography ([proof-print presses B41F 3/28](#))
- 3/32 . . . Damping devices
- 3/34 . . . for offset printing
- 3/36 . . for intaglio or heliogravure printing ([proof-print presses B41F 3/28](#))
- 3/38 . . . Wiping mechanisms
- 3/40 . . for perfecting sheets, i.e. for printing on both sides thereof
- 3/42 . . for multicolour printing on sheets
- 3/44 . . for monocolour or multicolour printing on one side of webs, or for perfecting webs, i.e. monocolour or multicolour printing on both sides of webs
- 3/46 . Details
- 3/48 . . Press frames
- 3/51 . . Type-beds; Supports therefor ([B41F 3/52 takes precedence](#))
- 3/52 . . Apparatus for cooling, heating, or drying printing surfaces
- 3/54 . . Impression cylinders; Supports therefor ([blankets or like coverings B41N 10/00](#))
- 3/56 . . . Devices for adjusting cylinders relative to type-beds and setting in adjusted position
- 3/58 . . Driving, synchronising, or control gear
- 3/60 . . . for type-beds
- 3/62 . . . . Applications of linkwork or gearing for producing reciprocatory or angular motion
- 3/64 . . . . . of crank motions
- 3/66 . . . . . of rack-and-pinion gearing
- 3/68 . . . . . with pinion rotating unidirectionally
- 3/70 . . . . Applications of directly-coupled motors
- 3/72 . . . . . of fluid motors
- 3/74 . . . . Applications of clutches
- 3/76 . . . . Applications of braking devices or of devices for stopping type-bed in registered position
- 3/78 . . . . . Air cushions
- 3/80 . . . for impression cylinders
- 3/81 . . Inking units
- 3/82 . Auxiliary devices
- 3/84 . . Arrangements of counting devices ([in printing machines in general B41F 33/02](#))
- 3/86 . . Numbering devices

#### **Rotary machines**

- 5/00 Rotary letterpress machines** ([\(office printing machines B41L 15/00\)](#))
- 5/02 . for printing on sheets
- 5/04 . for printing on webs
- 5/06 . . with several printing units in sequential arrangement
- 5/08 . . with several printing units in both superimposed and sequential arrangement
- 5/10 . . with several printing units arranged side by side
- 5/12 . . for printing on one side and on the other side of webs between the same forme and impression cylinders
- 5/14 . . with several impression cylinders arranged around a forme cylinder

- 5/16 . . for multicolour printing
- 5/18 . . . using one impression cylinder co-operating with several forme cylinders
- 5/20 . specially adapted for proof printing
- 5/22 . for indirect printing
- 5/24 . for flexographic printing
- 7/00 Rotary lithographic machines** ([\(such office printing machines B41L 7/00\)](#))
- 7/02 . for offset printing
- 7/025 . . {[Multicolour printing or perfecting on sheets or on one or more webs, in one printing unit](#)}
- 7/04 . . using printing units incorporating one forme cylinder, one transfer cylinder, and one impression cylinder, e.g. for printing on webs
- 7/06 . . . for printing on sheets
- 7/08 . . using one transfer cylinder co-operating with several forme cylinders for printing on sheets or webs, e.g. sampling of colours on one transfer cylinder
- 7/10 . . using one impression cylinder co-operating with several transfer cylinders for printing on sheets or webs, e.g. satellite-printing units
- 7/12 . . using two cylinders one of which serves two functions, e.g. as a transfer and impression cylinder in perfecting machines
- 7/14 . . with two or more impression cylinders coacting with a single transfer cylinder
- 7/15 . . . for printing on more than one web simultaneously
- 7/16 . for printing on non-deformable material, e.g. sheet metal
- 7/18 . specially adapted for proof printing
- 7/20 . Details
- 7/24 . . Damping devices
- 7/26 . . . using transfer rollers
- 7/265 . . . . {[for damping from the inside of the cylinders](#)}
- 7/28 . . . using brushes
- 7/30 . . . using spraying elements
- 7/32 . . . Ducts, containers, or like supply devices for liquids
- 7/34 . . . Endless bands
- 7/36 . . . Inking-rollers serving also to apply ink repellent
- 7/37 . . . with supercooling for condensation of air moisture ([cooling forme or impression cylinders B41F 13/22](#); [cooling ink or ink rollers B41F 31/002](#))
- 7/38 . . . Absorbent pads
- 7/40 . . . Devices for tripping or lifting damping rollers; Supporting, adjusting, or removing arrangements therefor ([such arrangements or devices for inking rollers B41F 31/30](#))

#### **9/00 Rotary intaglio printing presses**

- 9/001 . {[Heliostatic printing](#)}
- 9/002 . {[Sheet printing presses \(B41F 9/021 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 9/003 . {[Web printing presses \(B41F 9/023 takes precedence\)](#)}
- 9/004 . . {[Printing two webs with the same printing cylinder](#)}
- 9/005 . . {[Printing on two sides of the same web](#)}

- 9/006 . . . {simultaneously}
- 9/007 . . . {with the same printing cylinder}
- 9/008 . {Means for preventing egress of vapours}
- 9/009 . {Reversible printing presses ([B41F 9/02](#) takes precedence)}
- 9/01 . for indirect printing ([B41F 9/02](#) takes precedence)
- 9/02 . for multicolour printing
- 9/021 . . {Sheet printing presses}
- 9/023 . . {Web printing presses}
- 9/025 . . . {with horizontally arranged printing units}
- 9/026 . . . {with vertically arranged printing units}
- 9/028 . . . {of the satellite type}
- 9/04 . specially adapted for proof printing
- 9/06 . Details
- 9/061 . . {Inking devices}
- 9/063 . . . {Using inking rollers}
- 9/065 . . . {Using inking rails}
- 9/066 . . . {Enclosures}
- 9/068 . . . {End seals between cylinder and housing}
- 9/08 . . Wiping mechanisms
- 9/10 . . . Doctors, scrapers, or like devices
- 9/1009 . . . . {with reciprocating movement}
- 9/1018 . . . . {using a wiping cylinder}
- 9/1027 . . . . {Tripping devices}
- 9/1036 . . . . {Clamping and adjusting devices}
- 9/1045 . . . . . {using fluid pressure}
- 9/1054 . . . . . {Sharpening, honing devices}
- 9/1063 . . . . . {Seals between blades and cylinder}
- 9/1072 . . . . . {Blade construction}
- 9/1081 . . . . . {using two or more blades}
- 9/109 . . . . {exchanging doctor blades}
- 9/12 . . . Absorbent pads
- 9/14 . . . Continuous flexible surfaces, e.g. endless bands
- 9/16 . . . Removing or recovering ink from wiping mechanisms
- 9/18 . . Auxiliary devices for exchanging forme cylinders
- 11/00 Rotary presses or machines having forme cylinders carrying a plurality of printing surfaces, or for performing letterpress, lithographic, or intaglio processes selectively or in combination**
- 11/02 . for securities ([security printing B41M 3/14](#))
- 13/00 Common details of rotary presses or machines**
- 13/0008 . {Driving devices ([B41F 13/004](#) and [B41F 13/008](#) take precedence)}
- 13/0016 . {Storage devices for printing cylinders}
- 13/0024 . {Frames}
- 13/0032 . {Auxiliary numbering devices}
- 13/004 . Electric or hydraulic features of drives
- 13/0045 . . {Electric driving devices}
- 13/008 . Mechanical features of drives, e.g. gears, clutches
- 13/012 . . Taking-up backlash {(devices for taking-up backlash in general [F16H 55/00](#), e.g. [F16H 55/18](#))}
- 13/016 . Brakes
- 13/02 . Conveying or guiding webs through presses or machines ([web handling in general B65H](#), e.g. [step-by-step advancement B41F 21/00](#), [turning or reversing B65H 23/32](#))
- 13/025 . . {Registering devices}
- 13/03 . . Threading webs into printing machines
- 13/04 . . intermittently
- 13/06 . . Turning-bar arrangements
- 13/08 . Cylinders
- 13/085 . . {with means for preventing or damping vibrations or shocks}
- 13/10 . . Forme cylinders
- 13/11 . . . Gravure cylinders {(attaching cylindrical formes [B41F 27/105](#))}
- 13/12 . . . Registering devices
- 13/14 . . . . with means for displacing the cylinders
- 13/16 . . . . with means for displacing the printing formes on the cylinders
- 13/18 . . Impression cylinders
- 13/187 . . . for rotogravure
- 13/193 . . Transfer cylinders; Offset cylinders {(attaching blankets [B41F 30/04](#))}
- 13/20 . . Supports for bearings or supports for forme, offset, or impression cylinders
- 13/21 . . . Bearer rings
- 13/22 . . Means for cooling or heating forme or impression cylinders
- 13/24 . . Cylinder-tripping devices; Cylinder-impression adjustments
- 13/26 . . . Arrangement of cylinder bearings
- 13/28 . . . . Bearings mounted eccentrically of the cylinder axis
- 13/30 . . . . Bearings mounted on sliding supports
- 13/32 . . . . Bearings mounted on swinging supports
- 13/34 . . . Cylinder lifting or adjusting devices
- 13/36 . . . . Cams, eccentrics, wedges, or the like
- 13/38 . . . . electrically or magnetically operated
- 13/40 . . . . fluid-pressure operated
- 13/42 . . Guards or covers, e.g. for preventing ingress or egress of foreign matter
- 13/44 . Arrangements to accommodate interchangeable cylinders of different sizes to enable machine to print on areas of different sizes
- 13/46 . Printing units for inserting latest news
- 13/48 . Arrangements to enable printing to be effected over selected areas of a single forme cylinder ([by inking selected areas B41F 31/18](#))
- 13/50 . . by effecting relative movement of forme and impression cylinders during printing cycle
- 13/52 . . by projecting and retracting parts of the surface of the forme cylinder
- 13/54 . Auxiliary folding, cutting, collecting, or depositing of sheets or webs ([in general B26D](#), [B65H](#))
- 13/56 . . Folding or cutting
- 13/58 . . . lengthwise
- 13/60 . . . crosswise
- 13/62 . . . Folding-cylinders or drums
- 13/64 . . Collecting ([gathering sheets or signatures in bookbinding B42C 1/00](#))
- 13/66 . . . and stapling
- 13/68 . . Adding inserts
- 13/70 . . Depositing
- 13/705 . . . {Interleaving slip sheets}
- 15/00 Screen printers ([for selective printing B41J 2/005](#))**
- 15/02 . Manually-operable devices
- 15/04 . . for multicolour printing
- 15/06 . . with auxiliary equipment, e.g. for drying printed articles
- 15/08 . Machines

- 15/0804 . . {for printing sheets}
- 15/0809 . . . {with cylindrical or belt-like screens}
- 15/0813 . . . {with flat screens}
- 15/0818 . . . . {with a stationary screen and a moving squeegee}
- 15/0822 . . . . . {on a stack of sheets}
- 15/0827 . . . . {with a stationary squeegee and a moving screen}
- 15/0831 . . {for printing webs}
- 15/0836 . . . {by means of cylindrical screens or screens in the form of endless belts}
- 15/084 . . . . {simultaneously printing on two sides}
- 15/0845 . . . {with flat screens}
- 15/085 . . . . {with a stationary screen and a moving squeegee}
- 15/0854 . . . . {with a stationary squeegee and a moving screen}
- 15/0859 . . . . {movable on a long printing table}
- 15/0863 . . {with a plurality of flat screens mounted on a turntable}
- 15/0868 . . {for printing on filamentary articles}
- 15/0872 . . {for printing on articles having essentially cylindrical surfaces}
- 15/0877 . . . {of varying cross-section}
- 15/0881 . . {for printing on polyhedral articles}
- 15/0886 . . {for printing on conical or frusto-conical surfaces}
- 15/089 . . {for printing on essentially spherical surfaces}
- 15/0895 . . {for printing on curved surfaces not otherwise provided for}
- 15/10 . . for multicolour printing
- 15/12 . . with auxiliary equipment, e.g. for drying printed articles
- 15/14 . Details
- 15/16 . . Printing tables
- 15/18 . . . Supports for workpieces
- 15/20 . . . . with suction-operated elements
- 15/22 . . . . for single sheets
- 15/24 . . . . for webs
- 15/26 . . . . for articles with flat surfaces
- 15/28 . . . . for elongated flat articles, e.g. strips, bands
- 15/30 . . . . for articles with curved surfaces
- 15/32 . . . . for articles with conical surfaces
- 15/34 . . Screens, Frames; Holders therefor
- 15/36 . . . flat
- 15/38 . . . curved
- 15/40 . . Inking units
- 15/405 . . . {Spraying apparatus}
- 15/42 . . . comprising squeegees or doctors
- 15/423 . . . . {Driving means for reciprocating squeegees}
- 15/426 . . . . {the squeegees or doctors being magnetically attracted}
- 15/44 . . Squeegees or doctors ([doctors of rotary intaglio printing presses B41F 9/10](#) {for photographic purposes [G03D 15/00](#)})
- 15/46 . . . with two or more operative parts
- 16/00** **Transfer printing apparatus** ([apparatus or machines for applying decalcomanias B65C](#))
- 16/0006 . {for printing from an inked or preprinted foil or band}
- 16/0013 . . {combined with other printing presses}
- 16/002 . . {Presses of the rotary type}
- 16/0026 . . . {with means for applying print under heat and pressure, e.g. using heat activable adhesive}
- 16/0033 . . . {with means for applying print under pressure only, e.g. using pressure sensitive adhesive}
- 16/004 . . {Presses of the reciprocating type}
- 16/0046 . . . {with means for applying print under heat and pressure, e.g. using heat activable adhesive}
- 16/0053 . . . {with means for applying print under pressure only, e.g. using pressure sensitive adhesive}
- 16/006 . . {Arrangements for moving, supporting or positioning the printing foil or band}
- 16/0066 . . {Printing dies or forms}
- 16/0073 . . {with means for printing on specific materials or products}
- 16/008 . . . {for printing on three-dimensional articles}
- 16/0086 . . . . {for printing on articles with cylindrical surfaces}
- 16/0093 . . {Attachments or auxiliary devices}
- 16/02 . for textile material
- 17/00** **Printing apparatus or machines of special types or for particular purposes, not otherwise provided for** ([hand stamps, plier-like tools for printing or punching tickets or the like B41K](#); [addressographs or other office printing equipment B41L](#); [coding or marking of packaging material or of completed packages in packaging machines B65B 61/00](#); [ticket printing and issuing apparatus G07B](#))
- 17/001 . {Pad printing apparatus or machines}
- 17/002 . {Supports of workpieces in machines for printing on hollow articles}
- 17/003 . {Special types of machines for printing textiles (using the screen printing process [B41F 15/00](#); [printing on knitted fabrics B41F 17/38](#))}
- 17/005 . . {Supports for workpieces; Devices for securing the workpieces to the supports}
- 17/006 . {for printing on curved surfaces not otherwise provided for}
- 17/007 . {Use of printing belts}
- 17/008 . {Numbering devices for printing on articles other than sheets or webs}
- 17/02 . for printing books or manifolding sets
- 17/04 . for printing calendars
- 17/08 . for printing on filamentary or elongated articles, or on articles with cylindrical surfaces
- 17/10 . . on articles of indefinite length, e.g. wires, hoses, tubes, yarns
- 17/12 . . . at an angle to axis
- 17/13 . . . for printing on rolls of material, the roll serving as impression cylinder, e.g. strip printers
- 17/14 . . on articles of finite length
- 17/16 . . . on end or bottom surfaces thereof
- 17/18 . . . on curved surfaces of articles of varying cross-section, e.g. bottles, lamp glasses
- 17/20 . . . on articles of uniform cross-section, e.g. pencils, rulers, resistors
- 17/22 . . . . by rolling contact
- 17/24 . for printing on flat surfaces of polyhedral articles
- 17/26 . . by rolling contact
- 17/28 . for printing on curved surfaces of conical or frusto-conical articles
- 17/30 . for printing on curved surfaces of essentially spherical, or part-spherical, articles
- 17/32 . . on lamp bulbs



- 17/34 . . on articles with surface irregularities, e.g. fruits, nuts
- 17/36 . for printing on tablets, pills, or like small articles
- 17/38 . for printing on knitted fabrics
- 19/00 Apparatus or machines for carrying out printing operations combined with other operations** (auxiliary perforating apparatus associated with printing devices [B41G 7/00](#); coding or marking in association with packaging [B65B 61/00](#); label dispensers having printing equipment [B65C](#))
  - 19/001 . {with means for coating or laminating}
  - 19/002 . {with means for applying specific material other than ink}
  - 19/004 . . {with means for applying adhesive}
  - 19/005 . . {with means for applying metallic, conductive or chargeable material}
  - 19/007 . {with selective printing mechanisms, e.g. ink-jet or thermal printers}
  - 19/008 . {with means for stamping or cutting out}
  - 19/02 . with embossing (printing with a printer's forme combined with embossing [B41M 1/24](#))
  - 19/04 . . using intaglio printing formes and wipers
  - 19/06 . . Printing and embossing between a negative and a positive forme after inking and wiping the negative forme; Printing from an ink band treated with colour or "gold"
  - 19/062 . . . {Presses of the rotary type}
  - 19/064 . . . {Presses of the reciprocating type}
  - 19/066 . . . . {hand-driven}
  - 19/068 . . . . {motor-driven}
  - 19/08 . Simultaneous moulding and printing

#### Common details of printing machinery

- 21/00 Devices for conveying sheets through printing apparatus or machines** (through platen presses [B41F 1/28](#); feeding sheets to or from printing apparatus or machines [B65H](#); {through manifold printing apparatus or the like [B41L 21/00](#)})
  - 21/005 . {Electrostatic holding down devices}
  - 21/02 . Pins ([B41F 21/12](#), [B41F 21/14](#) take precedence)
  - 21/04 . Grippers ({[B41F 21/08](#), [B41F 21/10](#)} [B41F 21/12](#), [B41F 21/14](#) take precedence)
  - 21/05 . . In-feed grippers ([B41F 21/06](#) takes precedence)
  - 21/06 . . Suction-operated grippers
  - 21/08 . Combinations of endless conveyors and grippers
  - 21/10 . Combinations of transfer drums and grippers
  - 21/102 . . {with pneumatic means ([B41F 21/108](#) takes precedence)}
  - 21/104 . . {Gripper details ([B41F 21/102](#) takes precedence)}
  - 21/106 . . {for reversing sheets, e.g. for perfecting machine}
  - 21/108 . . . {with pneumatic means}
  - 21/12 . Adjusting leading edges, e.g. front stops
  - 21/14 . Adjusting lateral edges, e.g. side stops
- 22/00 Means preventing smudging of machine parts or printed articles** ([B41F 23/00](#) takes precedence)
  - 22/005 . {using a back grey cloth}

- 23/00 Devices for treating the surfaces of sheets, webs, or other articles in connection with printing** (cleaning in general [B08B](#); as a final step in the manufacture of such articles, see appropriate subclasses, e.g. [B29C 71/00](#), [D21H 23/00](#) or [D21H 25/00](#); {in manifold printing apparatus or the like [B41L 23/00](#)} ; surface treatment in general [B44D](#), of metal [C23G](#))
  - 23/002 . {cleaning devices for sheets or webs}
  - 23/005 . {of non-flat articles}
  - 23/007 . {with heat treatment before printing}
  - 23/02 . by dampening (in rotary lithographic machines [B41F 7/24](#) ; [B41F 23/005](#) takes precedence)
  - 23/04 . by heat drying, by cooling, by applying powders ({[B41F 23/005](#) takes precedence})
    - 23/0403 . . {Drying webs ([B41F 23/0486](#) takes precedence)}
    - 23/0406 . . . {by radiation ([B41F 23/0436](#) takes precedence)}
    - 23/0409 . . . . {Ultra-violet dryers}
    - 23/0413 . . . . {Infra-red dryers}
    - 23/0416 . . . {by conduction ([B41F 23/0436](#) takes precedence)}
    - 23/042 . . . . {using heated rolls}
    - 23/0423 . . . {by convection ([B41F 23/0436](#) takes precedence)}
    - 23/0426 . . . . {using heated air}
    - 23/043 . . . . {using gas or fuel burners}
    - 23/0433 . . . . {using steam}
    - 23/0436 . . . {using a combination of radiation, conduction or convection}
  - 23/044 . . {Drying sheets, e.g. between two printing stations ([B41F 23/0486](#) takes precedence)}
  - 23/0443 . . . {after printing}
  - 23/0446 . . . . {Wicket conveyors}
  - 23/045 . . . {by radiation}
  - 23/0453 . . . . {by ultra-violet dryers}
  - 23/0456 . . . . {by infrared dryers}
  - 23/0459 . . . {by conduction, e.g. using heated rolls}
  - 23/0463 . . . {by convection}
  - 23/0466 . . . . {by using heated air}
  - 23/0469 . . . . {by using gas or fuel burners}
  - 23/0473 . . . . {by using steam}
  - 23/0476 . . {Cooling ([B41F 23/0483](#) takes precedence)}
  - 23/0479 . . . {using chill rolls}
  - 23/0483 . . {Drying combined with cooling}
  - 23/0486 . . {Particular types of dryers}
  - 23/0489 . . . {Vacuum dryers}
  - 23/0493 . . . {Microwave dryers}
  - 23/0496 . . {Proof dryers}
  - 23/06 . . Powdering devices, e.g. for preventing set-off
  - 23/065 . . . {for thermography}
  - 23/08 . Print finishing devices, e.g. for glossing prints ({[B41F 23/005](#) takes precedence})
- 25/00 Devices for pressing sheets or webs against cylinders, e.g. for smoothing purposes** (apparatus for taking-out curl from webs in general [B65H 23/34](#))
- 27/00 Devices for attaching printing elements or formes to supports** (attaching by chemical means [B41N 6/00](#))
  - 27/005 . {Attaching and registering printing formes to supports}
  - 27/02 . Magnetic devices
  - 27/04 . for attaching printing elements to flat type-beds

- 27/06 . for attaching printing elements to forme cylinders
- 27/08 . for attaching printing formes to flat type-beds
- 27/10 . for attaching non-deformable curved printing formes to forme cylinders
- 27/105 . . {for attaching cylindrical printing formes}
- 27/12 . for attaching flexible printing formes
- 27/1206 . . {Feeding to or removing from the forme cylinder}
- 27/1212 . . {using pneumatic force}
- 27/1218 . . {comprising printing plate tensioning devices}
- 27/1225 . . . {moving in the printing plate end substantially rectilinearly}
- 27/1231 . . . . {by translatory motion substantially tangential to support surface}
- 27/1237 . . . . {by translatory motion substantially perpendicular to support surface}
- 27/1243 . . . . {by pivotal or swivelling motion, e.g. by means of a rocking lever}
- 27/125 . . . {moving in the printing plate end on a curvilinear path, e.g. by winding on a roll}
- 27/1256 . . . {with two semi-cylinders movable relative to each other}
- 27/1262 . . {without tensioning means}
- 27/1268 . . . {by self-locking or snap-on means}
- 27/1275 . . . {by means of adhesives, staples}
- 27/1281 . . {details of the printing plate ends}
- 27/1287 . . {devices for bending the printing plates or the printing plate ends}
- 27/1293 . . {Devices for filling up the cylinder gap; Devices for removing the filler}
- 27/14 . for attaching printing formes to intermediate supports, e.g. adapter members
- 30/00** **Devices for attaching coverings or make-ready devices; Guiding devices for coverings (make-ready devices [B41N 6/00](#); blankets or like coverings [B41N 10/00](#))**
- 30/02 . attaching to impression cylinders
- 30/04 . attaching to transfer cylinders
- 30/06 . attaching of endless or like continuously-fed coverings
- 31/00** **Inking arrangements or devices (inking units for platen presses [B41F 1/40](#); for cylinder presses [B41F 3/81](#); {for rotary intaglio printing presses [B41F 9/061](#)} ; applying liquids or other fluent materials to surfaces in general [B05](#); inking arrangements or devices for typewriters or selective printing mechanisms [B41J](#))**
- 31/001 . {Ink mist preventing means}
- 31/002 . {Heating or cooling of ink or ink rollers}
- 31/004 . {Driving means for ink rollers}
- 31/005 . {Ink viscosity control means}
- 31/007 . {Removing water from ink trains}
- 31/008 . {Inking devices for reversible printing presses}
- 31/02 . Ducts, containers, supply or metering devices ([level control in general G05D 9/00](#))
- 31/022 . . {Ink level control devices}
- 31/025 . . {Ducts formed between two rollers}
- 31/027 . . {Ink rail devices for inking ink rollers}
- 31/03 . . Ink agitators
- 31/04 . . with duct-blades or like metering devices
- 31/045 . . . {Remote control of the duct keys}
- 31/05 . . . Positioning devices therefor
- 31/06 . . Troughs or like reservoirs with immersed or partly immersed, rollers or cylinders
- 31/07 . . . for rotogravure
- 31/08 . . with ink ejecting means, e.g. pumps, nozzles
- 31/10 . . Applications of feed or duct rollers ([messenger or moving transfer rollers B41F 31/14](#))
- 31/12 . . . adjustable for regulating supply
- 31/13 . . Means for driving fountain rollers ([B41F 13/12 takes precedence](#))}
- 31/14 . . Applications of messenger or other moving transfer rollers
- 31/15 . Devices for moving vibrator-rollers
- 31/16 . Continuous, e.g. endless, band apparatus
- 31/18 . for inking selected parts of printing formes
- 31/20 . Ink-removing or collecting devices
- 31/22 . for inking from interior of cylinder
- 31/24 . Absorbent pads
- 31/26 . Construction of inking rollers ([inking-rollers serving also to apply ink repellent in rotary lithographic machines B41F 7/36](#))
- 31/28 . Spray apparatus
- 31/30 . Arrangements for tripping, lifting, adjusting, or removing inking rollers; Supports, bearings, or forks therefor
- 31/301 . . {Devices for tripping and adjusting form rollers}
- 31/302 . . {Devices for tripping inking devices as a whole}
- 31/304 . . {Arrangements for inking roller bearings, forks or supports ([B41F 31/301 takes precedence](#))}
- 31/305 . . . {Eccentric bearings}
- 31/307 . . . {Sliding bearings}
- 31/308 . . . {Swinging bearings}
- 31/32 . . Lifting or adjusting devices ([for damping rollers B41F 7/40](#))
- 31/34 . . . Cam, eccentric, wedge, or like devices
- 31/36 . . . fluid-pressure operated
- 31/38 . . . magnetically operated
- 33/00** **Indicating, counting, warning, control, or safety devices (ink supply or metering devices [B41F 31/02](#); such devices in general, [see the relevant subclasses, e.g. counting in general G06M](#))**
- 33/0009 . {Central control units}
- 33/0018 . {Protection means against injury to the operator}
- 33/0027 . {Devices for scanning originals, printing formes or the like for determining or presetting the ink supply}
- 33/0036 . {Devices for scanning or checking the printed matter for quality control}
- 33/0045 . . {for automatically regulating the ink supply}
- 33/0054 . {Devices for controlling dampening}
- 33/0063 . {Devices for measuring the thickness of liquid films on rollers or cylinders}
- 33/0072 . {Devices for measuring the pressure between cylinders or bearer rings}
- 33/0081 . {Devices for scanning register marks}
- 33/009 . {Devices for controlling numbering}
- 33/02 . Arrangements of indicating devices, e.g. counters ([arrangements of counting devices in platen presses B41F 1/00, e.g. B41F 1/58; in cylinder presses B41F 3/84; in typewriters or selective printing mechanisms B41J 29/20 {in manifold apparatus or the like B41L 39/00}](#))
- 33/025 . . {Counters}

- 33/04 . Tripping devices or stop-motions ({tripping devices for doctor blades [B41F 9/1027](#) } ; cylinder-tripping devices of rotary presses or machines [B41F 13/24](#); arrangements for tripping inking rollers [B41F 31/30](#))
- 33/045 . . {for starting or stopping operation of numbering devices}
- 33/06 . . for starting or stopping operation of sheet or web feed
- 33/08 . . for starting or stopping operation of cylinders
- 33/10 . . for starting or stopping operation of damping or inking units
- 33/12 . . for starting or stopping the machine as a whole
- 33/14 . . Automatic control of tripping devices by feelers, photoelectric devices, pneumatic devices, or other detectors
- 33/16 . Programming systems for automatic control of sequence of operations
- 33/18 . Web break detection ([B41F 33/04](#) takes precedence)
- 35/00** **Cleaning arrangements or devices** {(in manifolding apparatus or the like [B41L 41/00](#))}
- 35/001 . {Devices for cleaning parts removed from the printing machines ([B41F 35/003](#) takes precedence)}
- 35/002 . {for dampening rollers}
- 35/003 . {for screen printers or parts thereof}
- 35/004 . . {for cylindrical screens}
- 35/005 . . {for flat screens}
- 35/006 . {for impression cylinders}
- 35/007 . {for supports of workpieces}
- 35/008 . {for doctor blades}
- 35/02 . for forme cylinders
- 35/04 . for inking rollers
- 35/06 . for offset cylinders