

# CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

## F MECHANICAL ENGINEERING; LIGHTING; HEATING; WEAPONS; BLASTING (NOTE omitted)

### LIGHTING; HEATING

## F25 REFRIGERATION OR COOLING; COMBINED HEATING AND REFRIGERATION SYSTEMS; HEAT PUMP SYSTEMS; MANUFACTURE OR STORAGE OF ICE; LIQUEFACTION SOLIDIFICATION OF GASES

**F25B REFRIGERATION MACHINES, PLANTS OR SYSTEMS; COMBINED HEATING AND REFRIGERATION SYSTEMS; HEAT-PUMP SYSTEMS** ({evaporation or evaporation apparatus for physical or chemical purposes, e.g. evaporation of liquids for gas phase reactions [B01B 1/005](#)}; heat-transfer, heat-exchange or heat-storage materials, e.g. refrigerants, or materials for the production of heat or cold by chemical reactions other than by combustion [C09K 5/00](#); pumps, compressors [F04](#); use of heat-pumps for domestic- or space-heating or for domestic hot-water supply [F24D](#); air-conditioning, air-humidification [F24F](#); fluid heaters using heat pumps [F24H](#))

### NOTES

1. Attention is drawn to Note (2) following the title of subclass [F24F](#).
2. When classifying heat pump circuits or systems, groups [F25B 1/00](#) - [F25B 25/00](#) and [F25B 29/00](#) take precedence over group [F25B 30/00](#).

### Compression machines, plant, or systems

**1/00** Compression machines, plant, or systems with non-reversible cycle ([F25B 3/00](#), [F25B 5/00](#), [F25B 6/00](#), [F25B 7/00](#), [F25B 9/00](#) take precedence)

1/005 . {of the single unit type ([F25B 1/10](#) takes precedence)}

1/02 . with compressor of reciprocating-piston type ({[F25B 1/005](#),} [F25B 1/10](#) take precedence)

1/04 . with compressor of rotary type ({[F25B 1/005](#),} [F25B 1/10](#) take precedence)

1/047 . . of screw type

1/053 . . of turbine type

1/06 . with compressor of jet type, e.g. using liquid under pressure ({[F25B 1/005](#),} [F25B 1/10](#) take precedence)

1/08 . . using vapour under pressure

1/10 . with multi-stage compression (with cascade operation [F25B 7/00](#))

**3/00** Self-contained rotary compression machines, i.e. with compressor, condenser, and evaporator rotating as a single unit

**5/00** Compression machines, plant, or systems, with several evaporator circuits, e.g. for varying refrigerating capacity (with cascade operation [F25B 7/00](#))

5/02 . arranged in parallel

5/04 . arranged in series

**6/00** Compression machines, plant, or systems, with several condenser circuits

6/02 . arranged in parallel

6/04 . arranged in series

**7/00** Compression machines, plant, or systems, with cascade operation, i.e. with two or more circuits, the heat from the condenser of one circuit being absorbed by the evaporator of the next circuit ([F25B 9/00](#) takes precedence)

**9/00** Compression machines, plant, or systems, in which the refrigerant is air or other gas of low boiling point

9/002 . {characterised by the refrigerant}

9/004 . . {the refrigerant being air (air conditioning [F24F](#))}

9/006 . . {the refrigerant containing more than one component ([F25B 9/004](#) takes precedence; refrigerant materials per se [C09K 5/00](#))}

9/008 . . {the refrigerant being carbon dioxide}

9/02 . using Joule-Thompson effect; using vortex effect

9/04 . . using vortex effect

9/06 . using expanders ([F25B 9/10](#) takes precedence)

9/065 . . {using pressurised gas jets}

9/08 . using ejectors ([F25B 9/10](#) takes precedence)

9/10 . with several cooling stages

9/12 . using  $^3\text{He}$ - $^4\text{He}$  dilution

9/14 . characterised by the cycle used, e.g. Stirling cycle {(engine plants with Vuilleumier-type cycles [F02G 1/0445](#))}

9/145 . . {pulse-tube cycle}

**11/00** Compression machines, plant, or systems, using turbines, e.g. gas turbines

11/02 . as expanders ([F25B 9/06](#) takes precedence)

11/04 . . centrifugal type

**13/00 Compression machines, plant or systems with reversible cycle (defrosting cycles [F25B 47/02](#))****Sorption machines, plant, or systems****15/00 Sorption machines, plant, or systems, operating continuously, e.g. absorption type**

- 15/002 . {using the endothermic solution of salt}
- 15/004 . {of rotary type}
- 15/006 . {with cascade operation}
- 15/008 . {with multi-stage operation ([F25B 15/006](#) takes precedence)}
- 15/02 . without inert gas ({[F25B 15/004](#), [F25B 15/006](#), [F25B 15/008](#)}, [F25B 15/12](#), [F25B 15/14](#), [F25B 15/16](#) take precedence)
- 15/025 . . {Liquid transfer means}
- 15/04 . . the refrigerant being ammonia evaporated from aqueous solution ({[F25B 15/025](#) takes precedence})
- 15/06 . . the refrigerant being water vapour evaporated from a salt solution, e.g. lithium bromide ({[F25B 15/025](#) takes precedence})
- 15/08 . . the refrigerant being sulfuric acid ({[F25B 15/025](#) takes precedence})
- 15/09 . . the refrigerant being hydrogen desorbed from a hydride ({[F25B 15/025](#) takes precedence})
- 15/10 . with inert gas ({[F25B 15/004](#), [F25B 15/006](#), [F25B 15/008](#)}, [F25B 15/12](#), [F25B 15/14](#), [F25B 15/16](#) take precedence)
- 15/12 . with resorber ({[F25B 15/004](#), [F25B 15/006](#), [F25B 15/008](#)}, [F25B 15/14](#) take precedence)
- 15/14 . using osmosis ({[F25B 15/004](#), [F25B 15/006](#), [F25B 15/008](#) take precedence})
- 15/16 . using desorption cycle ({[F25B 15/004](#), [F25B 15/006](#), [F25B 15/008](#) take precedence})
- 17/00 Sorption machines, plant, or systems, operating intermittently, e.g. absorption or adsorption type**
- 17/02 . the absorbent or adsorbent being a liquid, e.g. brine ([F25B 17/10](#) takes precedence)
- 17/04 . . with two or more boilers operating alternately
- 17/06 . . with the boiler and evaporator built-up as a unit in a tiltable or revolving arrangement
- 17/08 . the absorbent or adsorbent being a solid, e.g. salt ([F25B 17/12](#) takes precedence)
- 17/083 . . {with two or more boiler-sorbers operating alternately}
- 17/086 . . {with two or more boiler-sorber/evaporator units}
- 17/10 . using the endothermic solution of salt
- 17/12 . using desorption of hydrogen from a hydride

**Machines, plant, or systems, with a single mode of operation, not covered by groups [F25B 1/00](#) - [F25B 17/00](#)**

- 19/00 Machines, plant, or systems, using evaporation of a refrigerant but without recovery of the vapour**
- 19/005 . {the refrigerant being a liquefied gas}
- 19/02 . using fluid jet, e.g. of steam ({[F25B 19/005](#) takes precedence})
- 19/04 . . using liquid jet, e.g. of water
- 21/00 Machines, plant, or systems, using electric or magnetic effects {(magnetic refrigerating material [H01F 1/012](#) and [H01F 1/017](#))}**

- 21/02 . using Peltier effect; using Nernst-Ettinghausen effect (thermoelectric elements [H01L 35/00](#), [H01L 37/00](#))

- 21/04 . . reversible

**23/00 Machines, plant, or systems, with a single mode of operation not covered by groups [F25B 1/00](#) - [F25B 21/00](#), e.g. using selective radiation effect**

- 23/003 . {using selective radiation effect}
- 23/006 . {boiling cooling systems}

**25/00 Machines, plant, or systems, using a combination of modes of operation covered by two or more of the groups [F25B 1/00](#) - [F25B 23/00](#) (combinations of two or more modes of operation covered by a single main group, see the relevant group)**

- 25/005 . {using primary and secondary systems}
- 25/02 . Compression-sorption machines, plants, or systems

**27/00 Machines, plant, or systems, using particular sources of energy ([F25B 30/06](#) takes precedence)**

- 27/002 . {using solar energy (use of solar heat not otherwise provided for [F24J 2/00](#))}
- 27/005 . . {in compression type systems}
- 27/007 . . {in sorption type systems}
- 27/02 . using waste heat, e.g. from internal-combustion engines

**29/00 Combined heating and refrigeration systems, e.g. operating alternately or simultaneously**

- 29/003 . {of the compression type system}
- 29/006 . {of the sorption type system}

**30/00 Heat pumps**

- 30/02 . of the compression type
- 30/04 . of the sorption type
- 30/06 . characterised by the source of low potential heat

**Component parts or details****31/00 Compressor arrangements (compressors per se [F04](#))**

- 31/002 . {lubrication (of compressors per se [F04B](#), of machines or engines in general [F01M](#))}
- 31/004 . . {oil recirculating arrangements}
- 31/006 . {cooling of compressor or motor (of compressors per se [F04B 39/06](#))}
- 31/008 . . {by injecting a liquid (for compressors in general [F04B 39/062](#))}
- 31/02 . of motor-compressor units
- 31/023 . . {with compressor of reciprocating-piston type}
- 31/026 . . {with compressor of rotary type}

**33/00 Boilers; Analysers; Rectifiers (boiler-absorbers [F25B 35/00](#))****35/00 Boiler-absorbers, i.e. boilers usable for absorption or adsorption**

- 35/02 . using a liquid as sorbent, e.g. brine
- 35/04 . using a solid as sorbent

**37/00 Absorbers; Adsorbers** (boiler-absorbers [F25B 35/00](#); separating processes involving the treatment of liquids with adsorbents [B01D 15/00](#); separation of gases or vapours by adsorption [B01D 53/02](#); separation of gases or vapours by absorption [B01D 53/14](#); investigating using adsorption or absorption [G01N 30/00](#)); {(absorption or adsorption in general [B01J 20/00](#))}

**39/00 Evaporators; Condensers**

- 39/02 . Evaporators
- 39/022 . . {with plate-like or laminated elements}
- 39/024 . . . {with elements constructed in the shape of a hollow panel (for heat exchange in general [F28F 3/12](#))}
- 39/026 . . {specially adapted for sorption type systems}
- 39/028 . . {having distributing means}
- 39/04 . Condensers

**40/00 Subcoolers, desuperheaters or superheaters**

- 40/02 . Subcoolers
- 40/04 . Desuperheaters
- 40/06 . Superheaters

**41/00 Fluid-circulation arrangements, e.g. for transferring liquid from evaporator to boiler** (pumps *per se*, sealings therefor [F04](#))

- 41/003 . {fluid line arrangements}
- 41/006 . {optical fluid control arrangements}
- 41/02 . using electro-osmosis
- 41/04 . Disposition of valves (valves *per se* [F16K](#))
- 41/043 . . {in the circuit between evaporator and compressor}
- 41/046 . . {of fluid flow reversing valves}
- 41/06 . Flow restrictors, e.g. capillary tubes; Disposition thereof
- 41/062 . . {Expansion valves (regulating valves *per se* [G05D](#))}
- 41/065 . . . {Float control valves}
- 41/067 . . {capillary tubes}

**43/00 Arrangements for separating or purifying gases or liquids** (in analysers or rectifiers [F25B 33/00](#)); **Arrangements for vaporising the residuum of liquid refrigerant, e.g. by heat** ([F25B 40/00](#) takes precedence)

- 43/003 . {filters (in general [B01D](#))}
- 43/006 . {accumulators}
- 43/02 . for separating lubricants from the refrigerant
- 43/04 . for withdrawing non-condensable gases
- 43/043 . . {for compression type systems}
- 43/046 . . {for sorption type systems}

**45/00 Arrangements for charging or discharging refrigerant**

**47/00 Arrangements for preventing or removing deposits or corrosion, not provided for in another subclass**

- 47/003 . {for preventing corrosion}
- 47/006 . {for preventing frost}
- 47/02 . Defrosting cycles
- 47/022 . . {hot gas defrosting}
- 47/025 . . . {by reversing the cycle}
- 47/027 . . {for defrosting sorption type systems}

**49/00 Arrangement or mounting of control or safety devices** (testing refrigerators [G01M](#); control in general [G05](#))

- 49/005 . {of safety devices ([F25B 49/02](#) and [F25B 49/04](#) take precedence)}
- 49/02 . for compression type machines, plant or systems
- 49/022 . . {Compressor control arrangements (in general [F04B](#))}
- 49/025 . . {Motor control arrangements (motors *per se* [H02K](#))}
- 49/027 . . {Condenser control arrangements}
- 49/04 . for sorption type machines, plant or systems
- 49/043 . . {Operating continuously}
- 49/046 . . {Operating intermittently}

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**2300/00 Special arrangements or features for refrigeration machines, plants or systems, combined heating and refrigeration systems or heat-pump systems**

**2309/00 Gas cycle refrigeration machines**

- 2309/001 . with a linear configuration or a linear motor
- 2309/002 . with parallel working cold producing expansion devices in one circuit
- 2309/003 . characterised by construction or composition of the regenerator
- 2309/004 . using a compressor of the rotary type
- 2309/005 . using an expander of the rotary type
- 2309/006 . using a distributing valve of the rotary type
- 2309/02 . using the Joule-Thompson effect
- 2309/021 . . with a cryosurgical probe tip having a specific construction
- 2309/022 . . characterised by the expansion element
- 2309/023 . . with two stage expansion
- 2309/06 . Compression machines, plant or systems characterised by the refrigerant being carbon dioxide
- 2309/061 . . with cycle highest pressure above the supercritical pressure
- 2309/14 . Compression machines, plant or systems characterised by the cycle used
- 2309/1401 . . Ericsson or Ericsson cycles
- 2309/1402 . . Pulse-tube cycles with acoustic driver
- 2309/1403 . . Pulse-tube cycles with heat input into acoustic driver
- 2309/1404 . . Pulse-tube cycles with loudspeaker driven acoustic driver
- 2309/1405 . . Pulse-tube cycles with travelling waves
- 2309/1406 . . Pulse-tube cycles with pulse tube in co-axial or concentric geometrical arrangements
- 2309/1407 . . Pulse-tube cycles with pulse tube having in-line geometrical arrangements
- 2309/1408 . . Pulse-tube cycles with pulse tube having U-turn or L-turn type geometrical arrangements
- 2309/1409 . . Pulse-tube cycles with pulse tube having special type of geometrical arrangements not being a coaxial, in-line or U-turn type
- 2309/1411 . . Pulse-tube cycles characterised by control details, e.g. tuning, phase shifting or general control
- 2309/1412 . . Pulse-tube cycles characterised by heat exchanger details
- 2309/1413 . . Pulse-tube cycles characterised by performance, geometry or theory

- 2309/1414 . . Pulse-tube cycles characterised by pulse tube details
- 2309/1415 . . Pulse-tube cycles characterised by regenerator details
- 2309/1416 . . Pulse-tube cycles characterised by regenerator stack details
- 2309/1417 . . Pulse-tube cycles without any valves in gas supply and return lines
- 2309/1418 . . Pulse-tube cycles with valves in gas supply and return lines
- 2309/14181 . . . the valves being of the rotary type
- 2309/1419 . . Pulse-tube cycles with pulse tube having a basic pulse tube refrigerator [PTR], i.e. comprising a tube with basic schematic
- 2309/1421 . . Pulse-tube cycles characterised by details not otherwise provided for
- 2309/1422 . . Pulse tubes with basic schematic including a counter flow heat exchanger instead of a regenerative heat exchanger
- 2309/1423 . . Pulse tubes with basic schematic including an inertance tube
- 2309/1424 . . Pulse tubes with basic schematic including an orifice and a reservoir
- 2309/14241 . . . Pulse tubes with basic schematic including an orifice reservoir multiple inlet pulse tube
- 2309/1425 . . Pulse tubes with basic schematic including several pulse tubes
- 2309/1426 . . Pulse tubes with basic schematic including at the pulse tube warm end a so called warm end expander
- 2309/1427 . . Control of a pulse tube
- 2309/1428 . . Control of a Stirling refrigeration machine
- 2313/00 Compression machines, plant, or systems with reversible cycle not otherwise provided for**
- 2313/001 . with two or more accumulators
- 2313/002 . geothermal
- 2313/003 . Indoor unit with water as a heat sink or heat source
- 2313/004 . Outdoor unit with water as a heat sink or heat source
- 2313/005 . Outdoor unit expansion valves
- 2313/006 . two pipes connecting the outdoor side to the indoor side with multiple indoor units
- 2313/007 . three pipes connecting the outdoor side to the indoor side with multiple indoor units
- 2313/008 . Refrigerant heaters
- 2313/009 . indoor unit in circulation with outdoor unit in first operation mode, indoor unit in circulation with an other heat exchanger in second operation mode or outdoor unit in circulation with an other heat exchanger in third operation mode
- 2313/021 . Indoor unit or outdoor unit with auxiliary heat exchanger not forming part of the indoor or outdoor unit
- 2313/0211 . . the auxiliary heat exchanger being only used during defrosting
- 2313/0212 . . the auxiliary heat exchanger being only used during dehumidifying
- 2313/0213 . . the auxiliary heat exchanger being only used during heating
- 2313/0214 . . the auxiliary heat exchanger being used parallel to the indoor unit during heating operation
- 2313/0215 . . the auxiliary heat exchanger being used parallel to the outdoor heat exchanger during heating operation
- 2313/023 . using multiple indoor units
- 2313/0231 . . with simultaneous cooling and heating
- 2313/0232 . . with bypasses
- 2313/02321 . . . during cooling
- 2313/02322 . . . during defrosting
- 2313/02323 . . . during heating
- 2313/0233 . . in parallel arrangements
- 2313/02331 . . . during cooling
- 2313/02332 . . . during defrosting
- 2313/02333 . . . during dehumidification
- 2313/02334 . . . during heating
- 2313/0234 . . in series arrangements
- 2313/02341 . . . during cooling
- 2313/02342 . . . during defrosting
- 2313/02343 . . . during dehumidification
- 2313/02344 . . . during heating
- 2313/025 . using multiple outdoor units
- 2313/0251 . . being defrosted alternately
- 2313/0252 . . with bypasses
- 2313/02521 . . . during cooling
- 2313/02522 . . . during defrosting
- 2313/02523 . . . during heating
- 2313/0253 . . in parallel arrangements
- 2313/02531 . . . during cooling
- 2313/02532 . . . during defrosting
- 2313/02533 . . . during heating
- 2313/0254 . . in series arrangements
- 2313/02541 . . . during cooling
- 2313/02542 . . . during defrosting
- 2313/02543 . . . during heating
- 2313/027 . characterised by the reversing means
- 2313/0271 . . the compressor allows rotation in reverse direction
- 2313/0272 . . using bridge circuits of one-way valves
- 2313/02731 . . using one three-way valve
- 2313/02732 . . using two three-way valves
- 2313/02741 . . using one four-way valve
- 2313/02742 . . using two four-way valves
- 2313/02743 . . using three four-way valves
- 2313/0276 . . using six-way valves
- 2313/0279 . . using nine-way valves
- 2313/02791 . . using shut-off valves
- 2313/02792 . . using reversing valve changing the refrigerant flow direction due to pressure differences of the refrigerant and not by external actuation
- 2313/029 . Control issues
- 2313/0291 . . related to the pressure of the indoor unit
- 2313/0292 . . related to reversing valves
- 2313/0293 . . related to the indoor fan, e.g. controlling speed
- 2313/0294 . . related to the outdoor fan, e.g. controlling speed
- 2313/031 . Sensor arrangements
- 2313/0311 . . Pressure sensors near the expansion valve
- 2313/0312 . . Pressure sensors near the indoor heat exchanger
- 2313/0313 . . Pressure sensors near the outdoor heat exchanger
- 2313/0314 . . Temperature sensors near the indoor heat exchanger
- 2313/0315 . . Temperature sensors near the outdoor heat exchanger

- 2313/0316 . . Temperature sensors near the refrigerant heater
- 2315/00 Sorption refrigeration cycles or details thereof**
- 2315/001 . Crystallization prevention
- 2315/002 . Generator absorber heat exchanger [GAX]
- 2315/003 . Hydrates for sorption cycles
- 2315/004 . Inert heat-exchangers
- 2315/005 . Regeneration
- 2315/006 . Reversible sorption cycles
- 2315/007 . Parallel systems therefor
- 2321/00 Details of machines, plants, or systems, using electric or magnetic effects**
- 2321/001 . by using electro-caloric effects
- 2321/002 . by using magneto-caloric effects
- 2321/0021 . . with a static fixed magnet
- 2321/0022 . . with a rotating or otherwise moving magnet
- 2321/0023 . . with modulation, influencing or enhancing an existing magnetic field
- 2321/003 . by using thermionic electron cooling effects
- 2321/02 . using Peltier effects; using Nernst-Ettinghausen effects
- 2321/021 . . Control thereof
- 2321/0211 . . . of fans
- 2321/0212 . . . of electric power, current or voltage
- 2321/023 . . Mounting details thereof
- 2321/025 . . Removal of heat
- 2321/0251 . . . by a gas
- 2321/0252 . . . by liquids or two-phase fluids
- 2327/00 Refrigeration system using an engine for driving a compressor**
- 2327/001 . of the internal combustion type
- 2333/00 Details of boilers; Analysers; Rectifiers**
- 2333/001 . the generator or boiler having an analyser
- 2333/002 . the generator or boiler is heated electrically
- 2333/003 . the generator or boiler is heated by combustion gas
- 2333/004 . the generator or boiler uses an inert gas as pressure equalizing medium
- 2333/005 . the generator or boiler uses electromagnetic energy in the form of microwaves for desorbing the sorbate from the sorbate/sorbent compound
- 2333/0051 . . the energy is used for heating an auxiliary medium which is used as heating source for desorbing the sorbate from the sorbate/sorbent compound
- 2333/006 . the generator or boiler having a rectifier
- 2333/007 . the generator or boiler heated by heat exchangers with steam or hot water as heating fluid or by a secondary boiling-condensing heater
- 2339/00 Details of evaporators; Details of condensers**
- 2339/02 . Details of evaporators
- 2339/021 . . Evaporators in which refrigerant is sprayed on a surface to be cooled
- 2339/022 . . Evaporators constructed from a pair of plates forming a space in which is located a refrigerant carrying coil
- 2339/023 . . Evaporators consisting of one or several sheets on one face of which is fixed a refrigerant carrying coil
- 2339/024 . . Evaporators with refrigerant in a vessel in which is situated a heat exchanger
- 2339/0241 . . . having plate-like elements
- 2339/0242 . . . having tubular elements
- 2339/04 . Details of condensers
- 2339/041 . . of evaporative condensers
- 2339/042 . . of pcm condensers
- 2339/043 . . Condensers made by assembling plate-like or laminated elements
- 2339/044 . . Condensers with an integrated receiver
- 2339/0441 . . . containing a drier or a filter
- 2339/0442 . . . characterised by the mechanical fixation of the receiver to the header
- 2339/0443 . . . the receiver being positioned horizontally
- 2339/0444 . . . where the flow of refrigerant through the condenser receiver is split into two or more flows, each flow following a different path through the condenser receiver
- 2339/0445 . . . with throttle portions
- 2339/0446 . . . characterised by the refrigerant tubes connecting the header of the condenser to the receiver; Inlet or outlet connections to receiver
- 2339/045 . . Condensers made by assembling a tube on a plate-like element or between plate-like elements
- 2339/046 . . Condensers with refrigerant heat exchange tubes positioned inside or around a vessel containing water or pcm to cool the refrigerant gas
- 2339/047 . . Water-cooled condensers
- 2341/00 Details of ejectors not being used as compression device; Details of flow restrictors or expansion valves**
- 2341/001 . Ejectors not being used as compression device
- 2341/0011 . . Ejectors with the cooled primary flow at reduced or low pressure
- 2341/0012 . . Ejectors with the cooled primary flow at high pressure
- 2341/0013 . . Ejector control arrangements
- 2341/0014 . . Ejectors with a high pressure hot primary flow from a compressor discharge
- 2341/0015 . . using two or more ejectors
- 2341/0016 . . Ejectors for creating an oil recirculation
- 2341/06 . Details of flow restrictors or expansion valves
- 2341/061 . . Bidirectional expansion restrictors
- 2341/062 . . Capillary expansion valves
- 2341/063 . . Feed forward expansion valves
- 2341/064 . . Superheater expansion valves
- 2341/065 . . Electric expansion valves
- 2341/0651 . . . actuated by electric heating means, e.g. a heated bimetallic element
- 2341/0652 . . . being opened and closed cyclically, e.g. with pulse width modulation
- 2341/0653 . . . actuated by an electric motor
- 2341/066 . . Refrigeration circuits using more than one expansion valve
- 2341/0661 . . . arranged in parallel
- 2341/0662 . . . arranged in series
- 2341/067 . . Expansion valves having a pilot valve
- 2341/0671 . . . the pilot valve is electrically actuated
- 2341/068 . . Expansion valves combined with a sensor
- 2341/0681 . . . the sensor is heated
- 2341/0682 . . . the sensor contains sorbent materials
- 2341/0683 . . . the sensor is disposed in the suction line and influenced by the temperature or the pressure of the suction gas

<b>2345/00</b>	<b>Details for charging or discharging refrigerants; Service stations therefor</b>	
2345/001	. Charging refrigerant to a cycle	
2345/002	. Collecting refrigerant from a cycle	
2345/003	. Control issues for charging or collecting refrigerant to or from a cycle	
2345/004	. with several tanks to collect or charge a cycle	
2345/005	. Service stations therefor	
2345/0051	. . having a carrying handle	
2345/0052	. . having wheels	
2345/006	. characterised by charging or discharging valves	
2345/007	. characterised by the weighing of refrigerant or oil	
<b>2347/00</b>	<b>Details for preventing or removing deposits or corrosion</b>	
2347/02	. Details of defrosting cycles	
2347/021	. . Alternate defrosting	
2347/022	. . Cool gas defrosting	
2347/023	. . Set point defrosting	
<b>2400/00</b>	<b>General features or devices for refrigeration machines, plants or systems, combined heating and refrigeration systems or heat-pump systems, i.e. not limited to a particular subgroup of <a href="#">F25B</a></b>	
2400/01	. Heaters	
2400/02	. Centrifugal separation of gas, liquid or oil	
2400/03	. Suction accumulators with deflectors	
2400/04	. Refrigeration circuit bypassing means	
2400/0401	. . for the compressor	
2400/0403	. . for the condenser	
2400/0405	. . for the desuperheater	
2400/0407	. . for the ejector	
2400/0409	. . for the evaporator	
2400/0411	. . for the expansion valve or capillary tube	
2400/0413	. . for the filter or drier	
2400/0415	. . for the receiver	
2400/0417	. . for the subcooler	
2400/0419	. . for the superheater	
2400/05	. Compression system with heat exchange between particular parts of the system	
2400/051	. . between the accumulator and another part of the cycle	
2400/052	. . between the capillary tube and another part of the refrigeration cycle	
2400/053	. . between the storage receiver and another part of the system	
2400/054	. . between the suction tube of the compressor and another part of the cycle	
2400/06	. Several compression cycles arranged in parallel	
2400/061	. . the capacity of the first system being different from the second	
2400/07	. Details of compressors or related parts	
2400/071	. . Compressor mounted in a housing in which a condenser is integrated	
2400/072	. . Intercoolers therefor	
2400/073	. . Linear compressors	
2400/074	. . with multiple cylinders	
2400/075	. . with parallel compressors	
2400/0751	. . . the compressors having different capacities	
2400/076	. . having multiple cylinders driven by a rotating swash plate	
2400/077	. . Compressor control units, e.g. terminal boxes, mounted on the compressor casing wall containing for example starter, protection switches or connector contacts	
2400/08	. Refrigeration machines, plants and systems having means for detecting the concentration of a refrigerant	
2400/09	. Refrigeration machines, plants and systems having means for detecting the concentration of a sorbent solution	
2400/11	. Drop catchers	
2400/12	. Inflammable refrigerants	
2400/121	. . using R1234	
2400/13	. Economisers	
2400/14	. Power generation using energy from the expansion of the refrigerant	
2400/141	. . the extracted power is not recycled back in the refrigerant circuit	
2400/15	. Microelectro-mechanical devices	
2400/16	. Receivers	
2400/161	. . arranged in parallel	
2400/162	. . characterised by the plug or stop	
2400/17	. Re-condensers	
2400/18	. Refrigerant conversion	
2400/19	. Pumping down refrigerant from one part of the cycle to another part of the cycle, e.g. when the cycle is changed from cooling to heating, or before a defrost cycle is started	
2400/21	. Modules for refrigeration systems	
2400/22	. Refrigeration systems for supermarkets	
2400/23	. Separators	
2400/24	. Storage receiver heat	
<b>2500/00</b>	<b>Problems to be solved</b>	
2500/01	. Geometry problems, e.g. for reducing size	
2500/02	. Increasing the heating capacity of a reversible cycle during cold outdoor conditions	
2500/03	. Cavitations	
2500/04	. Clogging	
2500/05	. Cost reduction	
2500/06	. Damage	
2500/07	. Exceeding a certain pressure value in a refrigeration component or cycle	
2500/08	. Exceeding a certain temperature value in a refrigeration component or cycle	
2500/09	. Improving heat transfers	
2500/11	. Reducing heat transfers	
2500/12	. Sound	
2500/13	. Vibrations	
2500/14	. the presence of moisture in a refrigeration component or cycle	
2500/15	. Hunting, i.e. oscillation of controlled refrigeration variables reaching undesirable values	
2500/16	. Lubrication	
2500/17	. Size reduction	
2500/18	. Optimization, e.g. high integration of refrigeration components	
2500/19	. Calculation of parameters	
2500/21	. Reduction of parts	
2500/22	. Preventing, detecting or repairing leaks of refrigeration fluids	
2500/221	. . Preventing leaks from developing	
2500/222	. . Detecting refrigerant leaks	



2500/23	. High amount of refrigerant in the system	2700/05	. Load shedding of a compressor
2500/24	. Low amount of refrigerant in the system	2700/06	. Piston positions of a compressor
2500/25	. Standardisation of apparatus or parts	2700/11	. Sensor to detect if defrost is necessary
2500/26	. characterised by the startup of the refrigeration cycle	2700/111	. . using an emitter and receiver, e.g. sensing by emitting light or other radiation and receiving reflection by a sensor
2500/27	. characterised by the stop of the refrigeration cycle	2700/13	. Mass flow of refrigerants
2500/28	. Means for preventing liquid refrigerant entering into the compressor	2700/131	. . at the outlet of a subcooler
2500/29	. High ambient temperatures	2700/133	. . through the condenser
2500/31	. Low ambient temperatures	2700/1331	. . . at the inlet
2500/32	. Weight	2700/1332	. . . at the outlet
<b>2600/00</b>	<b>Control issues</b>	2700/135	. . through the evaporator
2600/01	. Timing	2700/1351	. . . of the cooled fluid upstream or downstream of the evaporator
2600/02	. Compressor control	2700/1352	. . . at the inlet
2600/021	. . Inverters therefor	2700/1353	. . . at the outlet
2600/022	. . for multi-stage operation	2700/15	. Power, e.g. by voltage or current
2600/023	. . controlling swash plate angles	2700/151	. . of the compressor motor
2600/024	. . by controlling the electric parameters, e.g. current or voltage	2700/17	. Speeds
2600/025	. . by controlling speed	2700/171	. . of the compressor
2600/0251	. . . with on-off operation	2700/172	. . of the condenser fan
2600/0252	. . . with two speeds	2700/173	. . of the evaporator fan
2600/0253	. . . with variable speed	2700/19	. Pressures
2600/026	. . by controlling unloaders	2700/191	. . near an expansion valve
2600/0261	. . . external to the compressor	2700/193	. . of the compressor
2600/0262	. . . internal to the compressor	2700/1931	. . . Discharge pressures
2600/027	. . by controlling pressure	2700/1932	. . . Oil pressures
2600/0271	. . . the discharge pressure	2700/1933	. . . Suction pressures
2600/0272	. . . the suction pressure	2700/195	. . of the condenser
2600/05	. Refrigerant levels	2700/197	. . of the evaporator
2600/07	. Remote controls	2700/21	. Temperatures
2600/11	. Fan speed control	2700/2101	. . in a bypass
2600/111	. . of condenser fans	2700/2102	. . at the outlet of the gas cooler
2600/112	. . of evaporator fans	2700/2103	. . near a heat exchanger
2600/13	. Pump speed control	2700/2104	. . of an indoor room or compartment
2600/15	. during shut down	2700/2105	. . Oil temperatures
2600/17	. by controlling the pressure of the condenser	2700/2106	. . of fresh outdoor air
2600/19	. Refrigerant outlet condenser temperature	2700/2107	. . of a Peltier element
2600/21	. Refrigerant outlet evaporator temperature	2700/2108	. . of a receiver
2600/23	. Time delays	2700/2109	. . of a separator
2600/25	. Control of valves	2700/2111	. . of a heat storage receiver
2600/2501	. . Bypass valves	2700/2113	. . of a suction accumulator
2600/2503	. . Condenser exit valves	2700/2115	. . of a compressor or the drive means therefor
2600/2505	. . Fixed-differential control valves	2700/21151	. . . at the suction side of the compressor
2600/2507	. . Flow-diverting valves	2700/21152	. . . at the discharge side of the compressor
2600/2509	. . Economiser valves	2700/21153	. . . of electronic components
2600/2511	. . Evaporator distribution valves	2700/21154	. . . of an inverter
2600/2513	. . Expansion valves	2700/21155	. . . of the oil
2600/2515	. . Flow valves	2700/21156	. . . of the motor
2600/2517	. . Head-pressure valves	2700/21157	. . . . at the coil or rotor
2600/2519	. . On-off valves	2700/2116	. . of a condenser
2600/2521	. . On-off valves controlled by pulse signals	2700/21161	. . . the fluid cooled by the condenser
2600/2523	. . Receiver valves	2700/21162	. . . of the refrigerant at the inlet of the condenser
2600/2525	. . Pressure relief valves	2700/21163	. . . of the refrigerant at the outlet of the condenser
<b>2700/00</b>	<b>Sensing or detecting of parameters; Sensors therefor</b>	2700/2117	. . of an evaporator
2700/01	. Sensors determining characteristics of the burner for a generator	2700/21171	. . . of the fluid cooled by the evaporator
2700/02	. Humidity	2700/21172	. . . . at the inlet
2700/03	. Oil level	2700/21173	. . . . at the outlet
2700/04	. Refrigerant level	2700/21174	. . . of the refrigerant at the inlet of the evaporator
		2700/21175	. . . of the refrigerant at the outlet of the evaporator