

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****C09F****NATURAL RESINS; FRENCH POLISH; DRYING-OILS; DRIERS (SICCATIVES); TURPENTINE****C09F 1/00****Obtaining purification, or chemical modification of natural resins, e.g. oleo-resins**

## C09F 1/02

- Purification

## C09F 1/04

- Chemical modification, e.g. esterification ([resin soaps C11D](#))

**C09F 3/00****Obtaining spirits of turpentine**

## C09F 3/02

- as a by-product in the paper-pulping process

**C09F 5/00****Obtaining drying-oils ([preparation of synthetic oil by polymerisation C08F](#), [C08G](#))**

## C09F 5/02

- from natural sources

## C09F 5/04

- . from cashew nuts

## C09F 5/06

- by dehydration of hydroxylated fatty acids or oils

## C09F 5/08

- by esterification of fatty acids

## C09F 5/10

- Refining

## C09F 5/12

- . by distillation

**C09F 7/00****Chemical modification of drying oils ([modifying by copolymerisation C08F](#); [polycondensation C08G](#); [factice C08H](#))**

## C09F 7/02

- by oxidising

## C09F 7/04

- by voltolising

## C09F 7/06

- by polymerisation

## C09F 7/08

- by isomerisation

## C09F 7/10

- by re-esterification

## C09F 7/12

- Apparatus therefor

**C09F 9/00****Compounds to be used as driers (siccatives)****C09F 11/00****Preparation of French polish**