

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****F17D**

**PIPE-LINE SYSTEMS; PIPE-LINES** (pumps or compressors [F04](#); fluid dynamics [F15D](#); valves or the like [F16K](#); pipes, laying pipes, supports, joints, branches, repairing, work on the entire line, accessories [F16L](#); steam traps or the like [F16T](#); fluid-pressure electric cables [H01B 9/06](#))

**NOTE**

In this subclass, pipe-line systems are interpreted as systems described in flow sheets as well as arrangements of co-operating elements, the elements per se being covered in the relevant subclasses.

**F17D 1/00**

**Pipe-line systems** (conveying articles or materials through a pipe- line by means of a fluid carrier [B65G 51/00](#), [B65G 53/00](#); liquids [B67D](#); special devices for transferring liquids from bulk storage containers into vehicles or boats or vice versa, e.g. loading or unloading vehicles or portable containers [B67D 7/00](#); conveying material which has been excavated by a dredger or soil shifter through a pipe-line [E02F 7/10](#); sewer pipe-line systems [E03F 3/00](#); thermal insulation of pipe-lines [F16L 59/00](#); central heating systems [F24D](#))

- F17D 1/005 . {for a two-phase gas-liquid flow}
- F17D 1/02 . for gases or vapours
- F17D 1/04 . . for distribution of gas
- F17D 1/05 . . . Preventing freezing (by heating [F16L 53/00](#))
- F17D 1/06 . . for steam
- F17D 1/065 . . Arrangements for producing propulsion of gases or vapours
- F17D 1/07 . . . by compression
- F17D 1/075 . . . by mere expansion from an initial pressure level, e.g. by arrangement of a flow-control valve
- F17D 1/08 . for liquids or viscous products (water-main or service pipe systems [E03B 7/04](#); domestic hot-water supply systems [F24D 17/00](#))
- F17D 1/082 . . {for cold fluids, e.g. liquified gas ([F17D 1/086](#) takes precedence)}
- F17D 1/084 . . {for hot fluids ([F17D 1/086](#) takes precedence)}
- F17D 1/086 . . {for explosives}
- F17D 1/088 . . {for solids or suspensions of solids in liquids, e.g. slurries ([F17D 1/086](#) takes precedence)}
- F17D 1/12 . . Conveying liquids or viscous products by pressure of another fluid
- F17D 1/13 . . Conveying liquids or viscous products by gravity
- F17D 1/14 . . Conveying liquids or viscous products by pumping
- F17D 1/16 . . Facilitating the conveyance of liquids or effecting the conveyance of viscous products by modification of their viscosity {(changing the flow or the viscosity by adding a chemical agent [C09K 3/00](#), [C10M](#))}
- F17D 1/17 . . . by mixing with another liquid, {i.e. diluting}
- F17D 1/18 . . . by heating

- F17D 1/20
  - . Arrangements or systems of devices for influencing or altering dynamic characteristics of the systems, e.g. for damping pulsations caused by opening or closing of valves (fluid dynamics [F15D](#); damping pulsations in fluids in pipes in general [F16L 55/04](#))
  
- F17D 3/00**
  - Arrangements for supervising or controlling working operations**
- F17D 3/01
  - . for controlling, signalling, or supervising the conveyance of a product
- F17D 3/03
  - . for controlling, signalling, or supervising the conveyance of several different products following one another in the same conduit, e.g. for switching from one receiving tank to another
- F17D 3/05
  - .. the different products not being separated (separation of contaminants by distillation [B01D 3/00](#))
- F17D 3/08
  - .. the different products being separated by "go-devils", e.g. spheres (cleaning devices moved along inside a pipe-line by fluid pressure [B08B 9/04](#); {pigs or moles per se, their launching and detection [F16L 55/26](#)})
- F17D 3/10
  - . for taking out the product in the line (sampling in general, examining the physical or chemical properties of materials [G01N](#))
- F17D 3/12
  - . for injecting a composition into the line
- F17D 3/14
  - . for eliminating water (separation of liquids [B01D](#), e.g. [B01D 17/00](#); separation of gases or vapours [B01D 53/00](#))
- F17D 3/145
  - .. {in gas pipelines}
- F17D 3/16
  - . for eliminating particles in suspension (from liquids by sedimentation [B01D 21/00](#); separation by filtration or otherwise [B01D 24/00](#) to [B01D 51/00](#); centrifugal apparatus [B04](#))
- F17D 3/18
  - . for measuring the quantity of conveyed product (measuring volume or volume flow, in general [G01F](#))
  
- F17D 5/00**
  - Protection or supervision of installations** (arrangements for protecting foundations [E02D 31/00](#); protecting pipes from damage or internal or external wear [F16L 57/00](#), against corrosion and scale [F16L 58/00](#); investigation of the fluid-tightness of structures [G01M 3/00](#))
- F17D 5/005
  - . {of gas pipelines, e.g. alarm}
- F17D 5/02
  - . Preventing, monitoring, or locating loss
- F17D 5/04
  - .. by means of a signalling fluid enclosed in a double wall
- F17D 5/06
  - .. using electric or acoustic means
- F17D 5/08
  - . Protection of installations or persons from the effects of high voltage induced in the pipe-line (emergency protective circuit arrangements [H02H](#))