

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****B43L****ARTICLES FOR WRITING OR DRAWING UPON; {WRITING OR DRAWING AIDS;} ACCESSORIES FOR WRITING OR DRAWING**

(workshop equipment for marking-out work [B25H 7/00](#); teaching hand-writing or drawing [G09B 11/00](#))

NOTE

Devices used for both teaching and facilitating writing or drawing are classified in [G09B 11/00](#))

Articles for writing or drawing upon

- B43L 1/00** Repeatedly-usable boards or tablets for writing or drawing ([drawing-boards B43L 5/00](#))
- B43L 1/002 . {chemical details}
 - B43L 1/004 . {with illuminating devices}
 - B43L 1/006 . . {with luminescent substances}
 - B43L 1/008 . {with magnetic action}
 - B43L 1/02 . Slates
 - B43L 1/04 . Blackboards ({wall mounting or suspension arrangements for blackboards or the like [A47B 97/001](#)}; easels or stands for blackboards [A47B 97/04](#))
 - B43L 1/045 . . {with magnetic action}
 - B43L 1/06 . . rigid
 - B43L 1/08 . . flexible
 - B43L 1/10 . . Writing surfaces thereof
 - B43L 1/12 . having translucent writing surfaces producing visual impressions by co-operation with backing members ({[B43L 1/008](#) takes precedence})
 - B43L 1/123 . . {Flexible writing surface or backing}
 - B43L 1/126 . . . {with interposed adhesive substances}
- B43L 3/00** Writing or drawing underlays, e.g. blotting pads (blotters [B43L 17/00](#); {supports for note pads: [B42D 5/005](#)})
- B43L 3/001 . {with illuminating devices}
 - B43L 3/002 . . {with luminescent substances}
 - B43L 3/004 . {without blotting means}
 - B43L 3/005 . {provided with a casing}
 - B43L 3/007 . {with rain protection means}
 - B43L 3/008 . {with supporting means (bracelets with means for attaching a writing instrument or a memo pad [A44C 5/0046](#); for attachment to shopping trolleys [B62B 3/1428](#))}

- B43L 5/00** **Drawing boards** (drawing desks or tables [A47B 27/00](#), [A47B 85/02](#); stands for drawing-boards [A47B 97/04](#))
- B43L 5/002 . {with pivoting drawing surface}
 - B43L 5/005 . {with magnetic action}
 - B43L 5/007 . {drawing copying devices using a transparency}
 - B43L 5/02 . having means for clamping sheets of paper thereto ([drawing-pins B43M 15/00](#))
 - B43L 5/022 . . {with magnets}
 - B43L 5/025 . . {with paper rolls}
 - B43L 5/027 . . {with suction devices}

Writing or drawing aids

- B43L 7/00** **Straightedges** (guides; curve rulers or templates [B43L 13/20](#); straightedges characterised by the provision of indicia or the like for measuring, e.g. rulers or tapes with measuring scales or marks for direct reading, [G01B](#))

NOTE

In this group, the following term is used with the meaning indicated:

- "straightedge" means an instrument or its edge serving the purpose of acting as a guide for the drawing of a straight line.

- B43L 7/002 . {for drawing boards and tables}
 - B43L 7/005 . {combined with other drawing aids}
 - B43L 7/007 . {with holding means}
 - B43L 7/02 . T-squares {and other similar squares}
 - B43L 7/023 . . {with magnets}
 - B43L 7/027 . Plural non-adjustable straightedges fixed at right angles ([B43L 7/02](#) takes precedence)
 - B43L 7/0275 . . {Triangles}
 - B43L 7/033 . Plural non-adjustable straightedges forming non-right angles
 - B43L 7/04 . with rollers (with interconnected rollers [B43L 13/02](#))
 - B43L 7/08 . with arrangements for attaching additional drawing equipment e.g. for hatching, dotting
 - B43L 7/10 . Plural straightedges relatively movable
 - B43L 7/12 . . Square and pivoted straightedges
 - B43L 7/125 . . . {Comprising at least two straightedges remaining parallel}
 - B43L 7/14 . . Square and sliding straight edges
- B43L 9/00** **Circular curve-drawing or like instruments** (curve rulers or templates [B43L 13/00](#))
- B43L 9/002 . {with perforated or marked discs}
 - B43L 9/005 . {with rollers or carriages}

B43L 9/007	. {with perforated or marked rulers}
B43L 9/02	. Compasses (proportional compasses B43L 9/08 ; {Compasses for drawing ellipses B43L 11/041 ;} Compasses for drawing spirals B43L 11/06)
B43L 9/025	.. {Compasses with parallel legs}
B43L 9/04	.. Beam compasses
B43L 9/045	... {Tape compasses}
B43L 9/06	.. with legs formed by flat springs
B43L 9/08	. Proportional compasses or dividers
B43L 9/10	.. with arrangements for drawing polygons
B43L 9/12	. Dividers (proportional dividers B43L 9/08)
B43L 9/14	. with changeable leg-ends for conversion into compasses, dividers, or callipers (B43L 9/24 takes precedence)
B43L 9/16	. Features common to compasses, dividers, and callipers
B43L 9/18	.. Legs with toggle joints
B43L 9/20	.. Pivots
B43L 9/22	.. Leg-angle adjusting-means separate from pivots
B43L 9/24	.. Means for mounting points or writing appliances on legs
B43L 9/245	... {for mounting centering elements}
B43L 11/00	Non-circular-curve-drawing instruments (curve rulers or templets B43L 13/20)
B43L 11/005	. {pendulum-actuated}
B43L 11/02	. for drawing conic sections
B43L 11/04	.. for drawing ellipses
B43L 11/041	... {by means of a compass}
B43L 11/043	... {with stencils}
B43L 11/045	... with cords or like flexible elements
B43L 11/05	... with gears
B43L 11/055	... with guides
B43L 11/06	. for drawing spirals
B43L 11/08	. for drawing involutes
B43L 12/00	Means to prevent slippage
B43L 12/02	. magnetic {(magnetic holding means for T-squares: B43L 7/023)}
B43L 13/00	Drawing instruments, or writing or drawing appliances or accessories not otherwise provided for (stencils for surface decoration B44D)
B43L 13/001	. {Mathematical drawing instruments}
B43L 13/002	.. {Angle intersecting devices}
B43L 13/004	. {Manual lettering devices}
B43L 13/005	. {Portable combined drawing-aids including boards}
B43L 13/007	. {Contour tracing devices}
B43L 13/008	. {Circle transformers}

- B43L 13/02 . Draughting machines or drawing devices for keeping parallelism ([T-squares B43L 7/02](#))
- B43L 13/022 .. {automatic (apparatus for recording measured values [G01D](#); Control systems for drawing machines [G06K 15/22](#), [G06F 3/13](#))}
- B43L 13/024 ... {Drawing heads therefor}
- B43L 13/026 ... {for writing characters or symbols (manual lettering devices [B43L 13/004](#))}
- B43L 13/028 .. {Hand held or associated with the writing instrument}
- B43L 13/04 .. Guides for rulers
- B43L 13/041 ... {with toothed racks}
- B43L 13/043 ... {with squares}
- B43L 13/045 ... {with carriages}
- B43L 13/046 ... {with cables}
- B43L 13/048 ... {with T-squares}
- B43L 13/06 ... with pivoted guide rods
- B43L 13/08 .. Protractor heads
- B43L 13/10 . Pantographic instruments for copying, enlarging, or diminishing ([arrangements for copying in machine tools B23Q](#))
- B43L 13/12 .. Multiple writing devices
- B43L 13/14 . Devices for drawing in perspective
- B43L 13/141 .. {Two-dimensional devices}
- B43L 13/142 ... {T-squares (T-squares in general [B43L 7/02](#))}
- B43L 13/143 ... {mounted on parallel-motion drawing appliances (parallel devices in general [B43L 13/02](#))}
- B43L 13/144 ... {including protractors}
- B43L 13/145 ... {Rulers (rulers in general [B43L 7/00](#))}
- B43L 13/146 ... {Squares (squares in general [B43L 7/02](#))}
- B43L 13/147 .. {Three-dimensional devices}
- B43L 13/148 .. {using copying or multiple drawing arrangements}
- B43L 13/149 .. {including grids}
- B43L 13/16 .. free-hand
- B43L 13/18 ... having optical or projecting equipment ([optical systems or apparatus G02B](#); [projectors G03B](#))
- B43L 13/20 . Curve rulers or templates
- B43L 13/201 .. {Stencils for drawing figures, objects}
- B43L 13/203 ... {human, animal, or vegetal figures}
- B43L 13/205 ... {geometrical figures}
- B43L 13/206 ... {material objects}
- B43L 13/208 ... {letters, numbers, symbols (lettering devices [B43L 13/004](#))}
- B43L 13/22 .. Adjustable curve rulers
- B43L 13/24 . Devices for generating stepwise movements of drawing equipment, e.g. for hatching
- B43L 15/00 Supports for attachment to hands or arms for facilitating writing or drawing**

Writing or drawing accessories

B43L 17/00 **Blotters** (blotting pads [B43L 3/00](#); combined with writing implements [B43K 29/04](#); making blotting paper [D21F 11/14](#))

- B43L 17/02 . for blotting-paper sheets
- B43L 17/04 . . hand held
- B43L 17/06 . for reeled blotting-paper
- B43L 17/08 . . Roller blotters
- B43L 17/10 . using blotting material other than paper

B43L 19/00 **Erasers, rubbers, or erasing devices; Holders therefor** (rubbers or erasing knives combined with writing implements [B43K 29/02](#), [B43K 29/18](#))

- B43L 19/0006 . {motor-driven}
- B43L 19/0012 . . {Mechanical motors, e.g. springs, spindles}
- B43L 19/0018 . {with fluids}
- B43L 19/0025 . {Eraser or rubber material, e.g. comprising hard particles}
- B43L 19/0031 . . {comprising magnetic particles therein}
- B43L 19/0037 . {Eraser cleaners}
- B43L 19/0043 . {Erasing by electronic or electrolytic means}
- B43L 19/005 . {Finger mounted erasers}
- B43L 19/0056 . {Holders for erasers}
- B43L 19/0062 . . {Magnetic holders}
- B43L 19/0068 . . {Hand-held holders}
- B43L 19/0075 . . . {of the pencil type}
- B43L 19/0081 {of the mechanical pencil type}
- B43L 19/0087 . {Assembling, repairing or finishing erasers}
- B43L 19/0093 . {Eraser shields}
- B43L 19/02 . Erasing knives (knives in general [B26B](#))
- B43L 19/04 . Fibrous erasers

B43L 21/00 **Blackboard or slate cleaning devices**

- B43L 21/02 . with means for absorbing the chalk dust
- B43L 21/04 . Wiper holders

B43L 23/00 **Sharpeners for pencils or leads** (grinding or cutting tools in general [B24](#); [B26](#); combined with writing implements [B43K 29/06](#))

- B43L 23/002 . {with continuous conveying means for the pencil}
- B43L 23/004 . {with radial cutting blades}
- B43L 23/006 . {with rasping surfaces}
- B43L 23/008 . {with rotating cutting bodies}
- B43L 23/02 . with gearing

B43L 23/04	. . with cranked handles
B43L 23/06	. in which the pencils or leads are sharpened by only axial movement against cutting blades
B43L 23/08	. in which the pencils or leads are sharpened mainly by rotational movement against cutting blades (B43L 23/02 takes precedence)
B43L 23/085	. . {one of the blades being used for shaping the writing point}
B43L 25/00	Ink receptacles (liquid receptacles in general B65D , e.g. B65D 1/00)
B43L 25/001	. {with adjustable depth of dipping}
B43L 25/002	. {Caps or closure means for ink receptacles (closure means for containers in general B65D)}
B43L 25/004	. {Ink receptacles with solid ink; Non reversable receptacles}
B43L 25/005	. {Ink receptacles incorporated in a table or a bench}
B43L 25/007	. {Portable ink receptacles; Filling devices for receptacles}
B43L 25/008	. {with wick feed}
B43L 25/02	. with separate dipping-cups
B43L 25/04	. . supplied by pressure arrangements
B43L 25/06	. . supplied by tilting the receptacles
B43L 25/08	. with arrangements for dissolving ink powder
B43L 25/10	. with means for holding objects
B43L 25/12	. with pen-wiping means
B43L 27/00	Ink stands
B43L 27/02	. having means for securing objects thereon
B43L 27/04	. securable to other objects