

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****F28C****HEAT-EXCHANGE APPARATUS, NOT PROVIDED FOR IN ANOTHER SUBCLASS, IN WHICH THE HEAT-EXCHANGE MEDIA COME INTO DIRECT CONTACT WITHOUT CHEMICAL INTERACTION**

(safety devices in general [F16P](#); fluid heaters having heat generating means [F24H](#); with an intermediate heat-transfer medium coming into direct contact with heat-exchange media [F28D 15/00](#) to [F28D 19/00](#); details of heat-exchange apparatus of general application [F28F](#))

**F28C 1/00**

**Direct-contact trickle coolers, e.g. cooling towers** (building construction [E04H 5/12](#); enclosed spaces cooled by trickle [F25](#); components parts of trickle coolers [F28F 25/00](#); { indirect-contact cooling towers [F28B 1/06](#)})

F28C 1/003

- . {comprising outlet ducts for exhaust gases}

F28C 2001/006

- . {Systems comprising cooling towers, e.g. for recooling a cooling medium (for condensers [F28B 9/06](#))}

F28C 1/02

- . with counter-current only

F28C 1/04

- . with cross-current only

F28C 1/06

- . with both counter-current and cross-current

F28C 1/08

- . Arrangements for recovering heat from exhaust steam

F28C 1/10

- . Arrangements for suppressing noise

F28C 1/12

- . Arrangements for preventing clogging by frost

F28C 1/14

- . comprising also a non-direct contact heat exchange

F28C 2001/145

- . . {with arrangements of adjacent wet and dry passages}

F28C 1/16

- . Arrangements for preventing condensation, precipitation or mist formation, outside the cooler ([F28C 1/14](#) takes precedence)

**F28C 3/00****Other direct-contact heat-exchange apparatus**

F28C 3/005

- . {one heat-exchange medium being a solid ([F28C 3/10](#) takes precedence)}

F28C 3/02

- . the heat-exchange media both being gases or vapours

F28C 3/04

- . the heat-exchange media both being liquids

F28C 3/06

- . the heat-exchange media being a liquid and a gas or vapour (temperatures for cooling steam [F22](#))

F28C 3/08

- . . with change of state, e.g. absorption, evaporation, condensation (generating steam under pressure [F22](#))

F28C 3/10

- . one heat-exchange medium at least being a fluent solid, e.g. a particulate material

F28C 3/12

- . . the heat-exchange medium being a particulate material and a gas, vapour, or liquid

F28C 3/14

- . . . the particulate material moving by gravity, e.g. down a tube

F28C 3/16

- . . . the particulate material forming a bed, e.g. fluidised, on vibratory sieves

F28C 3/18

- . . . the particulate material being contained in rotating drums