

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****E05F****DEVICES FOR MOVING WINGS INTO OPEN OR CLOSED POSITION; CHECKS FOR WINGS; WING FITTINGS NOT OTHERWISE PROVIDED FOR, CONCERNED WITH THE FUNCTIONING OF THE WING****NOTE**

In this subclass, the following terms are used with the meanings indicated:

- "closer" or "opener" includes devices for assisting wing-movement or for wing-counterbalancing.

**E05F 1/00****Closers or openers for wings, not otherwise provided for in this subclass****E05F 1/002**

- . {controlled by automatically acting means (for powered-operated mechanisms [E05F 15/70](#))}

**E05F 1/004**

- .. {by thermostats, rain, wind or noise ([E05F 1/006](#) takes precedence)}

**E05F 1/006**

- .. {by emergency conditions, e.g. fire (operating or controlling mechanisms for physical fire-barriers [A62C 2/24](#))}

**E05F 1/008**

- .. {by time control}

**E05F 1/02**

- . gravity-actuated, {e.g. by use of counterweights}

**E05F 1/025**

- .. {with rectilinearly-moving counterweights}

**E05F 1/04**

- .. for wings which lift during movement, {operated by their own weight}

**E05F 1/043**

- ... {with cams, helical tracks ([E05F 1/061](#) takes precedence)}

**E05F 1/046**

- ... {with rectilinearly-inclined tracks for sliding wings}

**E05F 1/06**

- ... Mechanisms in the shape of hinges or pivots, operated by the weight of the wing

**E05F 1/061**

- .... {with cams or helical tracks}

**E05F 1/063**

- ..... {with complementary, substantially identical and slidingly cooperating cam surfaces ([E05F 1/066](#) takes precedence)}

**E05F 1/065**

- ..... {Cam-and-wheel arrangements}

**E05F 1/066**

- ..... {Helical grooves, slots, threads or the like}

**E05F 1/068**

- .... {with inclined pivot-axes}

**E05F 1/08**

- . spring-actuated, {e.g. for horizontally sliding wings (counterbalancing sliding or lifting wings [E05D](#); springs per se [F16F](#), e.g. gas-springs [F16F 9/00](#))}

**E05F 1/10**

- .. for swinging wings, {e.g. counterbalance (spring-assisted actuation of lids or covers of refuse receptacles [B65F 1/1623](#))}

**E05F 1/1008**

- ... {with a coil spring parallel with the pivot axis ([E05F 1/1207](#) takes precedence)}

**E05F 1/1016**

- .... {with a canted-coil torsion spring}

**E05F 1/1025**

- .... {with a compression or traction spring}

**E05F 1/1033**

- ... {with a torsion bar ([E05F 1/123](#) takes precedence)}

**E05F 1/1041**

- ... {with a coil spring perpendicular to the pivot axis ([E05F 1/1246](#) takes precedence)}

E05F 1/105	....	{with a compression spring}
E05F 1/1058	.....	{for counterbalancing}
E05F 1/1066	....	{with a traction spring}
E05F 1/1075	.....	{for counterbalancing}
E05F 1/1083	...	{with a leaf or similar spring ( <a href="#">E05F 1/1284</a> takes precedence)}
E05F 1/1091	...	{with a gas spring ( <a href="#">E05F 1/1292</a> takes precedence)}
E05F 1/12	...	Mechanisms in the shape of hinges or pivots, operated by springs {(for hinges with two or more pins <a href="#">E05D 3/06</a> )}
E05F 1/1207	....	{with a coil spring parallel with the pivot axis}
E05F 1/1215	.....	{with a canted-coil torsion spring}
E05F 1/1223	.....	{with a compression or traction spring}
E05F 1/123	....	{with a torsion bar}
E05F 1/1238	.....	{specially adapted for vehicles}
E05F 1/1246	....	{with a coil spring perpendicular to the pivot axis}
E05F 1/1253	.....	{with a compression spring}
E05F 1/1261	.....	{for counterbalancing}
E05F 1/1269	.....	{with a traction spring}
E05F 1/1276	.....	{for counterbalancing}
E05F 1/1284	....	{with a leaf or similar spring}
E05F 1/1292	....	{with a gas spring}
E05F 1/14	...	with double-acting springs, e.g. for closing and opening or checking and closing {no material}
E05F 1/16	..	for sliding wings
<b>E05F 3/00</b>		<b>Closers or openers with braking devices, e.g. checks; Construction of pneumatic or liquid braking devices</b> (construction of non-pneumatic or non-liquid braking devices <a href="#">E05F 5/00</a> ; friction devices in hinges <a href="#">E05D 11/08</a> )
E05F 3/02	.	with pneumatic piston brakes (rotary type <a href="#">E05F 3/14</a> )
E05F 3/04	.	with liquid piston brakes (rotary type <a href="#">E05F 3/14</a> )
E05F 3/06	..	in which a torsion spring rotates a member around an axis perpendicular to the axis of the piston
E05F 3/08	..	in which a torsion spring rotates a member around an axis arranged in the direction of the axis of the piston
E05F 3/10	..	with a spring, other than a torsion spring, and a piston, the axes of which are the same or lie in the same direction
E05F 3/102	...	{with rack-and-pinion transmission between driving shaft and piston within the closer housing}
E05F 3/104	...	{with cam-and-slide transmission between driving shaft and piston within the closer housing}
E05F 3/106	...	{with crank-arm transmission between driving shaft and piston within the closer housing}
E05F 3/108	...	{with piston rod protruding from the closer housing; Telescoping closers}

- E05F 3/12 . . . Special devices controlling the circulation of the liquid, e.g. valve arrangement ([E05F 3/223](#) takes precedence); valves per se [F16K](#))
- E05F 3/14 . with fluid brakes of the rotary type
- E05F 3/16 . with friction brakes
- E05F 3/18 . with counteracting springs ([double-acting springs](#) [E05F 1/14](#))
- E05F 3/20 . in hinges
- E05F 3/22 . Additional arrangements for closers, e.g. for holding the wing in opened or other position
- E05F 3/221 . . . {Mechanical power-locks, e.g. for holding the wing open or for free-moving zones}
- E05F 3/222 . . . {electrically operated ([E05F 3/223](#) takes precedence)}
- E05F 3/223 . . . {Hydraulic power-locks, e.g. with electrically operated hydraulic valves}
- E05F 3/224 . . . {for assisting in opening the wing}
- E05F 3/225 . . . {mounted at the bottom of wings, e.g. details related to seals, covers, connections to the wings, embedding in the floor}
- E05F 3/226 . . . {with means to adjust the closed position of the wing}
- E05F 3/227 . . . {mounted at the top of wings, e.g. details related to closer housings, covers, end caps or rails therefor}
- E05F 2003/228 . . . {Arrangements where the end of the closer arm is sliding in a track}
  
- E05F 5/00** **Braking devices, e.g. checks; Stops; Buffers; {Dovetails with buffering action};** (construction of pneumatic or liquid braking devices [E05F 3/00](#); combined with devices for holding wings open [E05C 17/00](#); devices for limiting opening of wings or for holding wings open by a movable member extending between frame and wing [E05C 17/04](#))
- E05F 5/003 . . {for sliding wings ([E05D 13/04](#) takes precedence)}
- E05F 5/006 . . {for hinges having a cup-shaped fixing part, e.g. for attachment to cabinets or furniture}
- E05F 5/02 . specially for preventing the slamming of {swinging} wings{during final closing movement, e.g. jamb stops}
- E05F 5/022 . . . {specially adapted for vehicles, e.g. for hoods or trunks}
- E05F 5/025 . . . {specially adapted for vehicle doors}
- E05F 5/027 . . . {with closing action}
- E05F 5/04 . . . hand-operated, {e.g. removable}; operated by centrifugal action {or by high closing speed}
- E05F 2005/043 . . . {operated by centrifugal action at high closing speed}
- E05F 2005/046 . . . {hand operated}
- E05F 5/06 . . Buffers {or stops limiting opening of swinging wings, e.g. floor or wall stops} ([E05F 5/02](#) takes precedence)
- E05F 5/08 . . . with springs
- E05F 5/10 . . . with piston brakes
- E05F 5/12 . . specially for preventing the closing of a wing before another wing has been closed
  
- E05F 7/00** **Miscellaneous accessories for wings** (specially adapted for furniture [A47B 95/00](#); door-lifters [B66F](#), [E04F 21/00](#); knobs or handles [E05B](#))

- E05F 7/005 . {Aligning devices for wings}
- E05F 7/02 . for raising wings before being turned {(before sliding E05D 15/565)}
- E05F 7/04 . Arrangements affording protection against rattling (with buffering action E05F 5/00)
- E05F 7/06 . Devices for taking the weight of the wing, arranged away from the hinge axis
- E05F 7/08 . Special means for transmitting movements between vertical and horizontal sliding bars, rods, or cables {(E05D 15/5208 takes precedence)}

**Operating mechanisms for wings** (for safeguarding bank teller windows E05G 5/00; for interconnected louvres E06B 7/086; for blinds or roll-type closures E06B 9/00)

- E05F 9/00**      **Means for operating wings by hand rods not guided in or on the frame, including those which also operate the fastening** (bolts or fastening devices for wings E05C)
- E05F 11/00**      **Man-operated mechanisms for operating wings, including those which also operate the fastening** (connecting mechanisms for a plurality of wings E05F 17/00)
- E05F 11/02 . for wings in general, e.g. fanlights (E05F 11/36 takes precedence; for windows to be lowered vertically E05F 11/38; for doors E05F 11/54)
  - E05F 11/04 . . with cords, chains or cables
  - E05F 11/06 . . . in guide-channels
  - E05F 11/08 . . with longitudinally-moving bars guided, e.g. by pivoted links, in or on the frame
  - E05F 11/10 . . . Mechanisms by which a handle moves the bar
  - E05F 11/12 . . . Mechanisms by which the bar shifts the wing
  - E05F 11/14 . . . . directly, i.e. without links, shifting the wing, e.g. by rack and gear or pin and slot
  - E05F 11/145 . . . . . {by pin and slot}
  - E05F 11/16 . . . . shifting the wing by pivotally-connected members {(moving) in a plane perpendicular to the pivot axis of the wing}
  - E05F 11/18 . . . . . consisting of a lever, e.g. an angle lever, only {no material}
  - E05F 11/20 . . . . . consisting of a lever, e.g. an angle lever, and only one additional link {no material}
  - E05F 11/22 . . . . . consisting of a lever, e.g. an angle lever, and two or more additional links in series {no material}
  - E05F 11/24 . . . . shifting the wing by pivotally-connected members {(moving) in a plane parallel to the pivot axis of the wing}
  - E05F 11/26 . . . . . consisting of a lever, e.g. an angle lever, only {no material}
  - E05F 11/28 . . . . . consisting of a lever, e.g. an angle lever, and one or more additional links {no material}
  - E05F 11/30 . . . . . consisting of links in rhomb-form {no material}
  - E05F 11/32 . . with rotary bars guided in the frame (E05F 11/34 takes precedence)
  - E05F 11/34 . . with screw mechanisms
  - E05F 11/36 . specially designed for passing through a wall
  - E05F 11/38 . for sliding windows, e.g. vehicle windows, to be opened or closed by vertical movement

- E05F 11/382 .. {for vehicle windows ([E05F 11/40](#) to [E05F 11/52](#) take precedence)}
- E05F 11/385 ... {Fixing of window glass to the carrier of the operating mechanism}
- E05F 2011/387 .... {using arrangements in the window glass, e.g. holes}
- E05F 11/40 .. operated by screw mechanism
- E05F 11/405 ... {for vehicle windows}
- E05F 11/42 .. operated by rack bars and toothed wheels {or other push-pull mechanisms}
- E05F 11/423 ... {for vehicle windows}
- E05F 11/426 .... {Flexible rack-and-pinion arrangements}
- E05F 11/44 .. operated by one or more lifting arms
- E05F 11/445 ... {for vehicle windows}
- E05F 11/46 .. operated by lazy-tong mechanism
- E05F 11/465 ... {for vehicle windows}
- E05F 11/48 .. operated by cords or chains {or other flexible elongated pulling elements, e.g. tapes}
- E05F 11/481 ... {for vehicle windows}
- E05F 11/483 .... {by cables}
- E05F 11/485 ..... {with cable tensioners}
- E05F 11/486 ..... {with one cable connection to the window glass}
- E05F 11/488 ..... {with two cable connections to the window glass}
- E05F 11/50 .. Crank gear with clutches or retaining brakes, for operating window mechanisms
- E05F 11/505 ... {for vehicle windows}
- E05F 11/52 .. combined with means for producing an additional movement, e.g. a horizontal or a rotary movement
- E05F 11/525 ... {for vehicle windows}
- E05F 11/53 . for sliding windows, e.g. vehicle windows, to be opened or closed by horizontal movement
- E05F 11/535 .. {for vehicle windows}
- E05F 11/54 . for doors
  
- E05F 13/00** **Mechanisms operated by the movement or weight of a person or vehicle**  
([through power-operated wing-operating mechanisms E05F 15/00](#))
- E05F 13/02 . by devices, e.g. lever arms, affected by the movement of the user
- E05F 13/04 . by platforms lowered by the weight of the user
  
- E05F 15/00** **Power-operated mechanisms for wings** ([motor-operated accessories in locks for completing closing or initiating opening of a wing E05B 17/00](#))
- E05F 15/40 . Safety devices, e.g. detection of obstructions or end positions
- E05F 15/41 .. Detection by monitoring transmitted force or torque ([E05F 15/48 takes precedence](#)); Safety couplings with activation dependent upon torque or force, e.g. slip couplings
- E05F 15/42 .. Detection using safety edges
- E05F 15/43 ... responsive to disruption of energy beams, e.g. light or sound
- E05F 15/431 .... {specially adapted for vehicle windows or roofs}

E05F 2015/432	....	{with acoustical sensors}
E05F 2015/433	.....	{using reflection from the obstruction}
E05F 2015/434	....	{with optical sensors}
E05F 2015/435	.....	{by interruption of the beam}
E05F 2015/436	.....	{the beam being parallel to the wing edge}
E05F 2015/437	.....	{the beam being perpendicular to the wing edge}
E05F 15/44	...	responsive to changes in electrical conductivity
E05F 15/443	....	{specially adapted for vehicle windows or roofs}
E05F 2015/447	....	{using switches in serial arrangement}
E05F 15/46	...	responsive to changes in electrical capacitance
E05F 15/47	...	responsive to changes in fluid pressure
E05F 15/48	...	by transmission of mechanical forces, e.g. rigid or movable members
E05F 2015/483	...	{for detection during opening}
E05F 2015/487	...	{Fault detection of safety edges}
E05F 15/49	..	specially adapted for mechanisms operated by fluid pressure, e.g. detection by monitoring transmitted fluid pressure ( <a href="#">E05F 15/47</a> takes precedence)
E05F 15/50	.	using fluid-pressure actuators
E05F 15/51	..	for folding wings
E05F 15/53	..	for swinging wings
E05F 15/54	...	operated by linear actuators acting on a helical track coaxial with the swinging axis
E05F 15/56	..	for horizontally-sliding wings
E05F 15/565	...	{for railway-cars}
E05F 15/57	..	for vertically-sliding wings
E05F 15/59	...	for overhead wings
E05F 15/60	.	using electrical actuators
E05F 15/603	..	using rotary electromotors
E05F 15/605	...	for folding wings
E05F 15/608	...	for revolving wings
E05F 15/611	...	for swinging wings
E05F 15/614	....	operated by meshing gear wheels, one of which being mounted at the wing pivot axis; operated by a motor acting directly on the wing pivot axis
E05F 15/616	....	operated by push-pull mechanisms
E05F 15/619	.....	using flexible or rigid rack-and-pinion arrangements
E05F 15/622	.....	using screw-and-nut mechanisms
E05F 15/624	.....	using friction wheels
E05F 15/627	....	operated by flexible elongated pulling elements, e.g. belts, chains or cables ( <a href="#">using flexible elongated push-pull mechanisms</a> <a href="#">E05F 15/619</a> )
E05F 15/63	....	operated by swinging arms
E05F 2015/631	.....	{the end of the arm sliding in a track; Slider arms therefor}

E05F 15/632 . . . for horizontally-sliding wings

#### **WARNING**

Group [E05F 15/632](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [E05F 15/652](#).

Groups [E05F 15/652](#) and [E05F 15/632](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

E05F 15/635 . . . . operated by push-pull mechanisms, e.g. flexible or rigid rack-and-pinion arrangements ([E05F 15/652 takes precedence](#))

E05F 15/638 . . . . . allowing or involving a secondary movement of the wing, e.g. rotational or transversal

E05F 15/641 . . . . . operated by friction wheels

#### **WARNING**

Group [E05F 15/641](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [E05F 15/635](#).

Groups [E05F 15/635](#) and [E05F 15/641](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

E05F 15/643 . . . . operated by flexible elongated pulling elements, e.g. belts, chains or cables ([by flexible elongated push-pull mechanisms E05F 15/635](#))

E05F 15/646 . . . . . allowing or involving a secondary movement of the wing, e.g. rotational or transversal

E05F 15/649 . . . . operated by swinging arms

E05F 15/652 . . . . operated by screw-and-nut mechanisms

E05F 15/655 . . . . specially adapted for vehicle wings

#### **WARNING**

Groups [E05F 15/655](#) - [E05F 15/662](#) are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [E05F 15/632](#).

Group [E05F 15/632](#) and the appropriate group in [E05F 15/655](#) - [E05F 15/662](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

E05F 15/657 . . . . . enabling manual drive, e.g. in case of power failure

E05F 15/659 . . . . . Control circuits therefor

E05F 15/662 . . . . . Motor units therefor, e.g. geared motors

E05F 15/665 . . . for vertically-sliding wings

E05F 15/668 . . . . for overhead wings

#### **WARNING**

Group [E05F 15/668](#) is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group [E05F 15/673](#).



E05F 15/668

(continued)

Groups [E05F 15/673](#) and [E05F 15/668](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- E05F 15/67 ..... operated by flexible or rigid rack-and-pinion arrangements
- E05F 15/673 ..... operated by screw-and-nut mechanisms
- E05F 15/676 ..... operated by friction wheels
- E05F 15/678 ..... operated by swinging lever arms
- E05F 15/681 ..... operated by flexible elongated pulling elements, e.g. belts
- E05F 15/684 ..... by chains
- E05F 15/686 ..... by cables or ropes
- E05F 15/689 .... specially adapted for vehicle windows
- E05F 15/692 ..... enabling manual drive, e.g. in case of power failure
- E05F 15/695 ..... Control circuits therefor
- E05F 15/697 ..... Motor units therefor, e.g. geared motors
- E05F 15/70 . with automatic actuation
- E05F 15/71 .. responsive to temperature changes, rain, wind or noise
- E05F 15/72 .. responsive to emergency conditions, e.g. fire
- E05F 15/73 .. responsive to movement or presence of persons or objects
- E05F 15/74 ... using photoelectric cells
- E05F 15/75 ... responsive to the weight or other physical contact of a person or object
- E05F 15/76 ... responsive to devices carried by persons or objects, e.g. magnets or reflectors  
([E05F 15/77](#) takes precedence)
- E05F 2015/763 ... {using acoustical sensors}
- E05F 2015/765 ... {using optical sensors (using photoelectric cells [E05F 15/74](#))}
- E05F 2015/767 ... {using cameras}
- E05F 15/77 .. using wireless control
- E05F 15/78 ... using light beams
- E05F 15/79 .. using time control

**E05F 17/00**

**Special devices for shifting a plurality of wings operated simultaneously**  
(for simultaneously moving a plurality of interconnected ventilating lamellae  
[E06B 7/086](#))

- E05F 17/001 . {of prison cell doors}
- E05F 17/002 . {for wings which lie one behind the other when closed}
- E05F 17/004 . {for wings which abut when closed}
- E05F 2017/005 . {for sliding wings}
- E05F 2017/007 .. {with means for interlocking the wings}
- E05F 2017/008 . {for swinging wings}

**E05F 2700/00****Operating mechanisms for sliding windows**

- E05F 2700/02 . Devices for moving and locking sliding windows
- E05F 2700/04 . Devices for blocking sliding windows in general