

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****A01C**

**PLANTING; SOWING; FERTILISING** (combined with general working of soil [A01B 49/04](#); parts, details or accessories of agricultural machines or implements, in general [A01B 51/00](#) to [A01B 75/00](#); {apparatus for spreading sand or salt [E01C](#); sowing and fertilising with aircraft [B64D 1/16](#) to [B64D 1/20](#)})

**A01C 1/00**

**Apparatus, or methods of use thereof, for testing or treating seed, roots, or the like, prior to sowing or planting** (chemicals therefor [A01N 25/00](#) to [A01N 65/00](#){ irradiation in general [B01J 19/08](#)})

**A01C 1/005**

. {Potato seed cutters}

**A01C 1/02**

. Germinating apparatus; Determining germination capacity of seeds or the like ([germinating in preparation of malt C12C 1/027](#))

**A01C 1/025**

.. { Testing seeds for determining their viability or germination capacity}

**A01C 1/04**

. Arranging seeds on carriers, e.g. on tapes, on cords { [Carrier compositions](#)}

**A01C 1/042**

.. {Tapes, bands or cords}

**A01C 1/044**

.. {Sheets, multiple sheets or mats}

**A01C 1/046**

.. {Carrier compositions}

**A01C 2001/048**

.. {Machines }

**A01C 1/06**

. Coating or dressing seed {(encapsulated embryos or artificial seeds [A01H 4/006](#); Seed coating compositions [C09D](#))}

**A01C 1/08**

. Immunising seed

**A01C 3/00**

**Treating manure; Manuring** ({ ploughs with additional arrangements for putting manure under the soil [A01B 17/002](#); dung forks [A01D 9/00](#); { treating of waste water, sewage or sludge [C02F](#)} organic fertilisers from waste or refuse [C05F](#))

**A01C 3/02**

. Storage places for manure, e.g. cisterns for liquid manure; Installations for fermenting manure ([sewerage structures E03F 5/00](#); silos, bunkers [E04H 7/22](#))

**A01C 3/021**

.. {for composted manure}

**A01C 3/023**

.. {Digesters}

**A01C 3/025**

.. {with heat recuperation means}

**A01C 3/026**

.. {with mixing or agitating devices}

**A01C 3/028**

.. {Covers, roofs or other structures for covering manure storage places (production of methane or biogas [C02F 11/04](#); coverings for swimming or splash baths or pools [E04H 4/10](#))}

**A01C 3/04**

. Manure loaders ([loaders in general B65G](#))

**A01C 3/06**

. Manure distributors, e.g. dung distributors

- A01C 3/063 . . {Side-spreaders}
- A01C 3/066 . . {Spreading by using worm or screw conveyors}
- A01C 3/08 . . for manure already laying on the soil

## **A01C 5/00 Making or covering furrows or holes for sowing, planting or manuring**

- A01C 5/02 . Hand tools for making holes for sowing, planting or manuring ([transplanting devices for trees A01G 23/02](#))
- A01C 5/04 . Machines for making or covering holes for sowing or planting
- A01C 5/045 . . {with [piercing buckets](#) ([devices for laying-out or removing protective coverings for plants A01G 13/02](#))}
- A01C 5/06 . Machines for making or covering drills or furrows for sowing or planting ({[seeders depositing seeds in rows A01C 7/08](#)}; [ploughs for making ridges A01B 13/02](#); {[lifting devices for agricultural machines A01B 63/00](#)})
- A01C 5/062 . . {Devices for making drills or furrows}
- A01C 5/064 . . . {with rotating tools}
- A01C 5/066 . . {Devices for covering drills or furrows}
- A01C 5/068 . . . {Furrow packing devices, e.g. press wheels}
- A01C 5/08 . Machines for both manuring and sowing or both manuring and planting

## **A01C 7/00 Sowing** ({[with centrifugal wheels A01C 17/00](#)} arrangements for driving working parts [A01C 19/00](#))

- A01C 7/002 . {Dibble seeders}
- A01C 7/004 . {using liquid seeding techniques}
- A01C 7/006 . {Minimum till seeding}
- A01C 7/008 . {[Sod or grassland seeding \(A01C 7/08 takes precedence\)](#)}
- A01C 7/02 . Hand sowing implements ({[fertiliser distributors for hand use A01C 15/02](#); tools for cultivation [A01G 1/12](#)})
- A01C 7/04 . Single-grain seeders with or without suction devices ({[regulation A01C 7/10](#); for quantities of seed [A01C 7/18](#)})
- A01C 7/042 . . {using pneumatic means}
- A01C 7/044 . . . {Pneumatic seed wheels}
- A01C 7/046 . . . . {with perforated seeding discs}
- A01C 7/048 . . {Seed tape planters}
- A01C 7/06 . Seeders combined with fertilising apparatus ({[conducting and depositing seed A01C 7/20](#); apparatus for two kinds of fertiliser [A01C 15/00](#)}; combinations with soil working tools [A01B 49/04](#))

- A01C 7/08 . Broadcast seeders; Seeders depositing seeds in rows {(machines for making furrows [A01C 5/06](#); combination of seed machines with other soil-working tools [A01B 49/06](#); foldable apparatus [A01B 73/00](#))}
- A01C 7/081 .. {Seeders depositing seeds in rows using pneumatic means}
- A01C 7/082 ... {Ducts, distribution pipes or details thereof for pneumatic seeders (non-pneumatic seed pipes [A01C 7/206](#))}
- A01C 7/084 ... {Pneumatic distribution heads for seeders}
- A01C 7/085 .. {Broadcast seeders}
- A01C 7/087 .. {Tramlining}
- A01C 7/088 .. {Sectional seeding}
- A01C 7/10 .. Devices for adjusting the seed-box {Regulation of machines for depositing quantities at intervals}
- A01C 7/102 ... {Regulating or controlling the seed rate}
- A01C 7/105 .... {Seed sensors}
- A01C 7/107 ... {Calibration of the seed rate}
- A01C 7/12 .. Seeders with feeding wheels
- A01C 7/121 ... {for sowing seeds of different sizes}
- A01C 7/122 .... {using more than one feeding wheel; using double-run feeding wheels}
- A01C 7/123 ... {Housings for feed rollers or wheels}
- A01C 7/124 .... {with top delivery of the seeds}
- A01C 7/125 .... {with bottom delivery of the seeds}
- A01C 7/126 ... {Stubbed rollers or wheels}
- A01C 7/127 ... {Cell rollers, wheels, discs or belts}
- A01C 7/128 .... {Cell discs}
- A01C 7/14 ... Seeders with spoon or bucket wheels
- A01C 7/16 .. Seeders with other distributing devices, e.g. brushes, discs, screws, slides {(with distributing slots [A01C 15/06](#); with slides [A01C 15/124](#); with chains [A01C 15/18](#))}
- A01C 7/163 ... {Gravity distributors}
- A01C 7/166 ... {Centrifugal distributors (pneumatic distributors [A01C 15/04](#))}
- A01C 7/18 . Machines for depositing quantities of seed at intervals {(dibble seeders [A01C 7/002](#); single-grain seeders [A01C 7/04](#); regulation [A01C 7/102](#); ridge marking [A01B 69/02](#))}
- A01C 7/185 .. {Foot valves}
- A01C 7/20 . Parts of seeders for conducting and depositing seed {(combined with fertilising apparatus [A01C 7/06](#))}
- A01C 7/201 .. {Mounting of the seeding tools}
- A01C 7/203 ... {comprising depth regulation means}
- A01C 7/205 ... {comprising pressure regulation means}
- A01C 7/206 .. {Seed pipes}
- A01C 7/208 .. {Chassis; Coupling means to a tractor or the like; Lifting means; Side markers (hoppers for seeders or spreaders [A01C 15/006](#))}

- A01C 9/00** **Potato planters** ({planting by hand [A01C 7/02](#)}; combinations with soil working tools [A01B 49/04](#))
- A01C 9/02 . with conveyer belts
  - A01C 9/04 . with bucket wheels {(with other distributing devices [A01C 9/08](#))}
  - A01C 9/06 . with piercing or grasping devices
  - A01C 9/08 . with other distributing devices e.g. flaps, screws, horizontal turning plates {(with bucket wheels [A01C 9/04](#))}
- A01C 11/00** **Transplanting machines** ({hand sowing [A01C 7/02](#)}; carriers for supporting persons [A01B 75/00](#); transplanting devices for trees [A01G 23/02](#))
- A01C 11/003 . {for aquatic plants; for planting underwater, e.g. rice}
  - A01C 11/006 . {Other parts or details or planting machines}
  - A01C 11/02 . for seedlings
  - A01C 11/025 . . {Transplanting machines using seedling trays; Devices for removing the seedlings from the trays}
  - A01C 11/04 . for deeper setting or shifting of plants
- A01C 13/00** **Machines or apparatus for consolidating soil around plants**
- A01C 14/00** **Methods or apparatus for planting not provided for in other groups of this subclass**
- A01C 15/00** **Fertiliser distributors** ([A01C 7/06](#) takes precedence; {combined with seeders [A01C 7/06](#)}; arrangements for driving working parts [A01C 19/00](#); {harrows with special additional arrangements [A01B 19/00](#)}; sand, gravel or salt spreaders for roads [E01C 19/20](#))
- A01C 15/001 . {with slowly turning wheels}
  - A01C 15/002 . {with oscillating distributing spouts}
  - A01C 15/003 . {Bulk fertiliser or grain handling in the field or on the farm}
  - A01C 15/005 . {Undercarriages, tanks, hoppers, stirrers specially adapted for seeders or fertiliser distributors}
  - A01C 15/006 . . {Hoppers}
  - A01C 15/007 . . . {with agitators in the hopper}
  - A01C 15/008 . . {Aprons; Deflecting plates; Band-spreading attachments}

- A01C 15/02 . for hand use {(hand sowing [A01C 7/02](#))}
- A01C 15/04 . using blowers
- A01C 15/06 . with distributing slots, {i.e. for dosing, e.g. adjustable openings}
- A01C 15/08 . . with pushers or stirrers in the slots
- A01C 15/10 . . . with reciprocating pushers {or stirrers in front of the slots (with endless chains [A01C 15/18](#))}
- A01C 15/12 . with movable parts of the receptacle
- A01C 15/122 . . {with moving floor parts (with endless chains [A01C 15/18](#))}
- A01C 15/124 . . {with adjustable shutters or slits}
- A01C 15/126 . . . {with pushers or stirrers in the slits}
- A01C 15/128 . . . {with pushers or stirrers in front of the slits (with endless chains [A01C 15/18](#))}
- A01C 15/14 . with means for lifting out the fertiliser {(feeding wheels, cell wheels, discs [A01C 7/12](#), bucket wheels [A01C 7/14](#))}
- A01C 15/16 . with means for pushing out the fertiliser, e.g. by a roller
- A01C 15/18 . with endless chains, {i.e. side transporting elements, e.g. auger or screw conveyers, swash plates}
- A01C 17/00** **Fertilisers or seeders with centrifugal wheels** {(hand-used implements [A01C 7/02](#), [A01C 15/02](#); fertiliser distributors [A01C 15/00](#); mechanical throwing machines for articles or solid bulk materials, in general [B65G 31/00](#); sand, gravel or salt spreaders [E01C 19/20](#))}
- A01C 17/001 . {Centrifugal throwing devices with a vertical axis}
- A01C 17/003 . {Centrifugal throwing devices with a horizontal axis}
- A01C 17/005 . {Driving mechanisms for the throwing devices}
- A01C 17/006 . {Regulating or dosing devices}
- A01C 17/008 . . {Devices controlling the quantity or the distribution pattern}
- A01C 19/00** **Arrangements for driving working parts of fertilisers or seeders** {(A01C 17/005 takes precedence)}
- A01C 19/02 . by a motor
- A01C 19/04 . by a ground-engaging wheel
- A01C 19/045 . . {the drive coupling being controlled by lifting or lowering of the seeding tools}

- A01C 21/00**      **Methods of fertilizing, { sowing or planting}(fertilisers [C05](#); soil-conditioning or soil-stabilising materials [C09K 17/00](#))**
- A01C 21/002      . {Apparatus for sowing fertiliser; Fertiliser drill}
- A01C 21/005      . { Following a specific plan, e.g. pattern (precision agriculture in general [A01B 79/005](#); steering or guiding agricultural machines or implements [A01B 69/00](#))}
- A01C 21/007      . { Determining fertilization requirements}
- A01C 23/00**      **Distributing devices specially adapted for liquid manure or other fertilising liquid, including ammonia, e.g. transport tanks, sprinkling wagons (watering fields in general [A01G 25/00](#); spraying or applying liquids or other fluent materials in general [B05](#))**
- A01C 23/001      . {Sludge spreaders, e.g. liquid manure spreaders}
- A01C 23/002      .. {provided with auxiliary arrangements, e.g. pumps, agitators, cutters}
- A01C 23/003      .. {Distributing devices, e.g. for rotating, throwing}
- A01C 23/005      ... {Nozzles, valves, splash plates}
- A01C 23/006      . {Distribution of liquid fertilisers by gravity flow (distribution of liquid ammonia in or on the soil [A01C 23/024](#); under pressure [A01C 23/04](#))}
- A01C 23/007      . {Metering or regulating systems}
- A01C 23/008      . {Tanks, chassis or related parts}
- A01C 23/02      . Special arrangements for delivering the liquid directly into the soil
- A01C 23/021      .. {Sludge injectors, i.e. liquid manure injectors}
- A01C 23/022      ... {Continuous injection tools (devices for making drill or furrows [A01C 5/066](#))}
- A01C 23/023      .. {for liquid or gas fertilisers}
- A01C 23/024      ... {for ammonia}
- A01C 23/025      ... {Continuous injection tools}
- A01C 23/026      ... {Localised non-continuous injection tools, e.g. pal injectors, spike wheels}
- A01C 23/027      .. {Other methods for delivering fertiliser into the soil (sowing granular fertiliser [A01C 21/002](#); subirrigation [A01G 25/06](#))}
- A01C 23/028      ... {Contactless injection into the soil}
- A01C 23/04      . Distributing under pressure; Distributing mud; Adaptation of watering systems for fertilising-liquids
- A01C 23/042      .. {Adding fertiliser to watering systems (adding insecticides or herbicides [A01M 7/00](#))}
- A01C 23/045      .. {Filling devices for liquid manure or slurry tanks (arrangements for connecting hoses of the quick-acting type [F16L 37/00](#))}
- A01C 23/047      .. {Spraying of liquid fertilisers (gravity flow [A01C 23/006](#); watering gardens, fields, sports grounds or the like [A01G 25/00](#))}