

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****C11B**

PRODUCING (pressing, extraction), **REFINING AND PRESERVING FATS, FATTY SUBSTANCES** (e.g. lanolin), **FATTY OILS AND WAXES, INCLUDING EXTRACTION FROM WASTE MATERIALS; ESSENTIAL OILS; PERFUMES** (drying-oils [C09F](#))

NOTE

In this subclass, boron and silicon are considered as metals

C11B 1/00**Production of fats or fatty oils from raw materials**

- C11B 1/02 . Pretreatment
- C11B 1/025 .. { by enzymes or microorganisms, living or dead }
- C11B 1/04 .. of vegetable raw material {(C11B 1/025 takes precedence)}
- C11B 1/06 . by pressing
- C11B 1/08 .. by hot pressing
- C11B 1/10 . by extracting
- C11B 1/102 .. { in counter-current; utilisation of an equipment wherein the material is conveyed by a screw }
- C11B 1/104 .. using super critical gases or vapours
- C11B 1/106 .. { using ultra-sounds }
- C11B 1/108 .. { after-treatment, e.g. of miscellae }
- C11B 1/12 . by melting out
- C11B 1/14 .. with hot water or aqueous solutions
- C11B 1/16 .. with steam

C11B 3/00**Refining fats or fatty oils**

- C11B 3/001 . { by a combination of two or more of the means hereafter }
- C11B 3/003 . { by enzymes or microorganisms, living or dead }
- C11B 3/005 . { by wave energy or electric current, e.g. electrodialysis }
- C11B 3/006 . { by extraction }
- C11B 3/008 . { by filtration, e.g. including ultra filtration, dialysis (C11B 3/005 takes precedence)}
- C11B 3/02 . by chemical reaction {(C11B 3/003 takes precedence)}

- C11B 3/04 . . with acids
- C11B 3/06 . . with bases
- C11B 3/08 . . with oxidising agents
- C11B 3/10 . by adsorption

NOTE

When classifying in this group, classification is also made in group [B01D 15/08](#) insofar as subject matter of general interest relating to chromatography is concerned.

- C11B 3/12 . by distillation
- C11B 3/14 . . with the use of indifferent gases or vapours, e.g. steam
- C11B 3/16 . by mechanical means

C11B 5/00 Preserving by using additives, e.g. anti-oxidants**NOTE**

In groups [C11B 5/0007](#) to [C11B 5/0092](#) , in the absence of an indication to the contrary, a composition is classified in the last appropriate place

- C11B 5/0007 . { Organic substances }
- C11B 5/0014 . { Hydrocarbons }
- C11B 5/0021 . { containing oxygen }
- C11B 5/0028 . . { Carboxylic acids; Their derivatives }
- C11B 5/0035 . . { Phenols; Their halogenated and aminated derivatives, their salts, their esters with carboxylic acids }
- C11B 5/0042 . { containing nitrogen }
- C11B 5/005 . . { Amines or imines ([C11B 5/0035](#) takes precedence) }
- C11B 5/0057 . . { Amides or imides }
- C11B 5/0064 . . { Heterocyclic compounds containing nitrogen in the ring }
- C11B 5/0071 . { containing halogens, sulfur or phosphorus ([halogenated phenols C11B 5/0035](#)) }
- C11B 5/0078 . { Metal hydrides or organo-metallic compounds, i.e. organic compounds containing a metal-to-carbon link }
- C11B 5/0085 . { Substances of natural origin of unknown constitution, f.i. plant extracts }
- C11B 5/0092 . { Mixtures }

C11B 7/00**Separation of mixtures of fats or fatty oils into their constituents, e.g. saturated oils from unsaturated oils****NOTE**

In groups [C11B 7/0008](#) to [C11B 7/0091](#) , in the absence of an indication to the contrary an invention is classified in the last appropriate place

- [C11B 7/0008](#) . { by differences of solubilities, e.g. by extraction, by separation from a solution by means of anti-solvents (addition of a minor amount of solvent intended to lower the melting point [C11B 7/0083](#) , [C11B 7/0091](#))}
- [C11B 7/0016](#) .. { in hydrocarbons or halogenated hydrocarbons (in pressure liquefied gases [C11B 7/005](#))}
- [C11B 7/0025](#) .. { in solvents containing oxygen in their molecule }
- [C11B 7/0033](#) .. { in solvents containing other heteroatoms in their molecule }
- [C11B 7/0041](#) .. { in mixtures of individualized solvents (water is not taken into account)}
- [C11B 7/005](#) .. { in solvents used at superatmospheric pressures }
- [C11B 7/0058](#) .. { in solvents or mixtures of solvents of different natures or compositions used in succession }
- [C11B 7/0066](#) .. { between two or more non-miscible solvent phases }
- [C11B 7/0075](#) . { by differences of melting or solidifying points }
- [C11B 7/0083](#) . { with addition of auxiliary substances, e.g. cristallisation promoters, filter aids, melting point depressors, (if a characterised solution is formed [C11B 7/0008](#))}
- [C11B 7/0091](#) . { non-solvents, e.g. water wherein the fat or oil is dispersed account a more washing out of fractions is not taken into }

C11B 9/00**Essential oils; Perfumes (synthesis of chemical substances [C07](#))**

- [C11B 9/0003](#) . { Compounds of unspecified constitution defined by the chemical reaction for their preparation }
- [C11B 9/0007](#) . { Aliphatic compounds }
- [C11B 9/0011](#) .. { containing S }
- [C11B 9/0015](#) .. { containing oxygen as the only heteroatom }
- [C11B 9/0019](#) ... { carbocyclic acids; Salts or esters thereof }
- [C11B 9/0023](#) .. { containing nitrogen as the only heteroatom }
- [C11B 9/0026](#) . { compounds containing an alicyclic ring not condensed with another ring }
- [C11B 9/003](#) .. { the ring containing less than six carbon atoms }
- [C11B 9/0034](#) .. { the ring containing six carbon atoms }
- [C11B 9/0038](#) .. { the ring containing more than six carbon atoms }

- C11B 9/0042 . { compounds containing condensed hydrocarbon rings }
- C11B 9/0046 .. { containing only two condensed rings }
- C11B 9/0049 ... { the condensed rings sharing two common C atoms }
- C11B 9/0053 { both rings being six-membered }
- C11B 9/0057 ... { Spiro compounds }

- C11B 9/0061 . { compounds containing a six-membered aromatic ring not condensed with another ring }
- C11B 9/0065 .. { Nitriles }

- C11B 9/0069 . { Heterocyclic compounds }
- C11B 9/0073 .. { containing only O or S as heteroatoms }
- C11B 9/0076 ... { the hetero rings containing less than six atoms }
- C11B 9/008 ... { the hetero rings containing six atoms }
- C11B 9/0084 ... { the hetero rings containing more than six atoms }
- C11B 9/0088 ... { Spiro compounds }
- C11B 9/0092 .. { containing only N as heteroatom }
- C11B 9/0096 .. { containing at least two different heteroatoms, at least one being nitrogen }

- C11B 9/02 . Recovery or refining of essential oils from raw materials
- C11B 9/022 .. { Refining }
- C11B 9/025 .. { Recovery by solvent extraction }
- C11B 9/027 .. { Recovery of volatiles by distillation or stripping }

- C11B 11/00** **Recovery or refining of other fatty substances, e.g. lanolin, waxes ([synthetic waxes C07](#) , [C08](#) ; mineral waxes [C10G](#))**

- C11B 11/005 . { Lanolin; Woolfat }

- C11B 13/00** **Recovery of fats, fatty oils, or fatty acids from waste materials ([mechanical separation from waste water C02F](#) , [E03F](#))**

- C11B 13/005 . { of residues of the fabrication of wood-cellulose (in particular tall-oil) }
- C11B 13/02 . from soap stock
- C11B 13/04 . from spent adsorption materials

- C11B 15/00** **Solidifying fatty oils, fats, or waxes by physical processes**