

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****F23L****AIR SUPPLY; DRAUGHT-INDUCING; SUPPLYING**

**NON-COMBUSTIBLE LIQUID OR GAS** ( [air-supply arrangements for fluent fuels F23C](#); dampers and throat restrictors for open fire-places [F24](#); air inlet valves for open fire fronts [F24](#) )

**F23L 1/00****Passages or apertures for delivering primary air for combustion**

## F23L 1/02

- by discharging the air below the fire

**F23L 3/00****Arrangements of valves or dampers before the fire****F23L 5/00****Blast-producing apparatus before the fire**

## F23L 5/02

- Arrangements of fans or blowers ( [fans or blowers per se F04](#) )

## F23L 5/04

- by induction of air for combustion, e.g. using steam jet

**F23L 7/00****Supplying non-combustible liquids or gases, other than air, to the fire, e.g. oxygen, steam**

## F23L 7/002

- { [Supplying water](#) }

## F23L 7/005

- { [Evaporated water; Steam](#) }

## F23L 7/007

- { [Supplying oxygen or oxygen-enriched air](#) }

**F23L 9/00****Passages or apertures for delivering secondary air for completing combustion of fuel**

## F23L 9/02

- by discharging the air above the fire

## F23L 9/04

- by discharging the air beyond the fire, i.e. nearer the smoke outlet

## F23L 9/06

- by discharging the air into the fire bed

**F23L 11/00****Arrangements of valves or dampers after the fire**

## F23L 11/005

- { [for closing the flue during interruption of burner function](#) }

## F23L 11/02

- for reducing draught by admission of air to flues

**F23L 13/00****Construction of valves or dampers for controlling air supply or draught ( [in general F16K](#) )**

## F23L 13/02

- pivoted about a single axis but having not other movement ( [formed as linked slats](#) )

- each pivoted about an axis [F23L 13/08](#) )
- [F23L 13/04](#) . . with axis perpendicular to face
- [F23L 13/06](#) . slidable only
- [F23L 13/08](#) . operating as a roller blind; operating as a venetian blind
- [F23L 13/10](#) . having a compound movement involving both sliding and pivoting
- [F23L 15/00](#) Heating of air supplied for combustion**
- [F23L 15/02](#) . Arrangements of regenerators
- [F23L 15/04](#) . Arrangements of recuperators
- [F23L 15/045](#) . . { using intermediate heat-transfer fluids }
- [F23L 17/00](#) Inducing draught**
- [F23L 17/005](#) . { using fans }
- [F23L 17/02](#) . Tops for chimneys or ventilating shafts; Terminals for flues
- [F23L 17/04](#) . . Balanced-flue arrangements, i.e. devices which combine air inlet to combustion unit with smoke outlet
- [F23L 17/06](#) . . branched; T-headed
- [F23L 17/08](#) . . with co-axial cones or louvres
- [F23L 17/10](#) . . wherein the top moves as a whole
- [F23L 17/12](#) . . Devices for fastening the top or terminal to chimney, shaft, or flue
- [F23L 17/14](#) . . Draining devices
- [F23L 17/16](#) . Induction apparatus, e.g. steam jet, acting on combustion products beyond the fire
- [F23L 99/00](#) Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass**
- [F23L 2700/00](#) Installations for increasing draught in chimneys; Specific draught control devices for locomotives**
- [F23L 2700/001](#) . Installations for increasing draught in chimneys
- [F23L 2700/002](#) . Specific draught control devices for locomotives
- [F23L 2900/00](#) Special arrangements for supplying or treating air or oxidant for combustion; Injecting inert gas, water or steam into the combustion chamber**
- [F23L 2900/00001](#) . Treating oxidant before combustion, e.g. by adding a catalyst
- [F23L 2900/05021](#) . Gas turbine driven blowers for supplying combustion air or oxidant, i.e. turbochargers

- F23L 2900/07001 . Injecting synthetic air, i.e. a combustion supporting mixture made of pure oxygen and an inert gas, e.g. nitrogen or recycled fumes
- F23L 2900/07002 . Injecting inert gas, other than steam or evaporated water, into the combustion chambers
- F23L 2900/07003 . Controlling the inert gas supply
- F23L 2900/07004 . Injecting liquid or solid materials releasing oxygen, e.g. perchlorate, nitrate, peroxide, and chlorate compounds, or appropriate mixtures thereof
- F23L 2900/07005 . Injecting pure oxygen or oxygen enriched air
- F23L 2900/07006 . Control of the oxygen supply
- F23L 2900/07007 . using specific ranges of oxygen percentage
- F23L 2900/07008 . Injection of water into the combustion chamber
- F23L 2900/07009 . Injection of steam into the combustion chamber
- F23L 2900/15021 . using regenerative heat exchanger bodies with different layers of material
- F23L 2900/15022 . using pre-purging regenerator beds
- F23L 2900/15041 . Preheating combustion air by recuperating heat from ashes
- F23L 2900/15042 . Preheating combustion air by auxiliary combustion, e.g. in a turbine
- F23L 2900/15043 . Preheating combustion air by heat recovery means located in the chimney, e.g. for home heating devices
- F23L 2900/15044 . Preheating combustion air by heat recovery means using solar or other clean energy