

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****B23D**

PLANING; SLOTTING; SHEARING; BROACHING; SAWING; FILING; SCRAPING; LIKE OPERATIONS FOR WORKING METAL BY REMOVING MATERIAL, NOT OTHERWISE PROVIDED FOR ([making toothed gears or the like B23F](#) ; [cutting metal by applying heat locally B23K](#) ; [arrangements for copying or controlling B23Q](#))

Guidance heading: Planing; Slotting

B23D 1/00

Planing or slotting machines cutting by relative movement of the tool and workpiece in a horizontal straight line only

B23D 1/003

. { [for planing elongated workpieces](#) }

B23D 1/006

.. { [Rails](#) }

B23D 1/02

. by movement of the work-support

B23D 1/04

.. with the tool supported only on one side of the bed

B23D 1/06

.. with the tool supported on both sides of the bed

B23D 1/08

. by movement of the tool

B23D 1/10

.. with means for adjusting the tool-guide vertically

B23D 1/12

... with the tool supported only on one side of the bed

B23D 1/14

... with the tool supported on both sides of the bed

B23D 1/16

.. without means for adjusting the tool-guide vertically

B23D 1/18

. cutting on both the forward and the return stroke

B23D 1/20

. with tool-supports or work-supports specially mounted or guided for working in different directions or at different angles; Special purpose machines

B23D 1/205

.. { [Planing nuts, bolt heads or other prismatic workpieces](#) }

B23D 1/22

.. for planing ingots or the like ([scrubbing or peeling ingots by milling B23C 3/14](#))

B23D 1/24

.. for planing inner surfaces, e.g. of moulds

B23D 1/26

.. for planing edges or ridges or cutting grooves ([cutting helical grooves B23D 5/02](#))

B23D 1/28

.. in which the tool or workpiece is fed otherwise than in a straight line, e.g. for planing profiled stock

B23D 1/30

... in which the direction of feed is controlled by a copying device, e.g. by a pattern ([features of copying devices B23Q 35/00](#))

B23D 3/00

Planing or slotting machines cutting by relative movement of the tool and workpiece in a vertical or inclined straight line

B23D 3/02

. for cutting grooves ([cutting helical grooves B23D 5/02](#))

B23D 3/04

. in which the tool or workpiece is fed otherwise than in a straight line

- B23D 3/06 . . in which the direction of feed is controlled by a copying device, e.g. by a pattern (features of copying devices [B23Q 35/00](#))
- B23D 5/00 Planing or slotting machines cutting otherwise than by relative movement of the tool and workpiece in a straight line**
- B23D 5/02 . involving rotary and straight-line movements only, e.g. for cutting helical grooves
- B23D 5/04 . controlled by a copying device, e.g. by a pattern (features of copying devices [B23Q 35/00](#))
- B23D 7/00 Planing or slotting machines characterised only by constructional features of particular parts (constructional features of these parts per se [B23Q](#))**
- B23D 7/02 . of frames; of work-table beds
- B23D 7/04 . of pillars, of cross-beams
- B23D 7/06 . of tool-carrying arrangements
- B23D 7/08 . of work-tables
- B23D 7/10 . of drives for reciprocating parts
- B23D 7/105 . . { hydraulically driven }
- B23D 7/12 . of arrangements for impact damping or regenerating energy
- B23D 9/00 Hand-operated planing devices; Portable planing apparatus**
- B23D 11/00 Planing or slotting devices able to be attached to a machine tool, whether or not replacing an operative portion of the machine tool**
- B23D 13/00 Tools or tool holders specially designed for planing or slotting machines (features applicable also to turning-machines [B23B 27/00](#), [B23B 29/00](#); for cutting gear teeth [B23F 21/04](#))**
- B23D 13/005 . { Tools or tool holders adapted to operate in both the forward and return stroke }
- B23D 13/02 . Pivotaly-mounted holders
- B23D 13/04 . Holders for tool sets
- B23D 13/06 . Devices for lifting or lowering the tool
- Guidance heading: Shearing; Similar cutting**
- B23D 15/00 Shearing machines or shearing devices cutting by blades which move parallel to themselves**

- B23D 15/002 . { for cutting in more than one direction, e.g. angle cutting }
- B23D 15/005 . { for bias cutting of webs or sheets }
- B23D 15/02 . having both upper and lower moving blades
- B23D 15/04 . having only one moving blade
- B23D 15/06 . Sheet shears { ([B23D 15/002](#) and [B23D 15/005](#) take precedence) }
- B23D 15/08 . . with a blade moved in one plane, e.g. perpendicular to the surface of the sheet
- B23D 15/10 . . with a blade moved in a curved surface, e.g. for producing an edge with a curved cross-section
- B23D 15/12 . characterised by drives or gearings therefor
- B23D 15/14 . . actuated by fluid or gas pressure
- B23D 15/145 . . . { actuated by explosion }
- B23D 17/00** **Shearing machines or shearing devices cutting by blades pivoted on a single axis**
(on an axis parallel to the blade [B23D 15/10](#); hand-held devices [B23D 29/00](#))
- B23D 17/02 . characterised by drives or gearings therefor
- B23D 17/04 . . actuated by a rotary shaft
- B23D 17/06 . . actuated by fluid or gas pressure
- B23D 17/08 . . actuated by hand or foot operated lever mechanism
- B23D 19/00** **Shearing machines or shearing devices cutting by rotary discs** (by friction saw-discs [B23D 45/00](#))
- B23D 19/02 . having both a fixed shearing blade and a rotary shearing disc
- B23D 19/04 . having rotary shearing discs arranged in co-operating pairs
- B23D 19/06 . . with several spaced pairs of shearing discs working simultaneously, e.g. for trimming or making strips
- B23D 19/065 . . . { for cutting along lines not parallel to the longitudinal direction of the material, e.g. oblique or zig-zag cutting }
- B23D 19/08 . for special use, e.g. for cutting curves, for chamfering edges
- B23D 21/00** **Machines or devices for shearing or cutting tubes** (by sawing, see the relevant groups for sawing machines or sawing devices; as additional equipment for deep drawing presses [B21D 24/16](#))
- B23D 21/003 . { by tools working in different directions successively }
- B23D 21/006 . { and sealing, crushing or chamfering the tubes }
- B23D 21/02 . otherwise than in a plane perpendicular to the axis of the tube, e.g. for making mitred cuts, for making bicycle frames

- B23D 21/04 . Tube-severing machines with rotating tool-carrier
- B23D 21/06 . Hand-operated tube-cutters
- B23D 21/08 . . with cutting wheels
- B23D 21/10 . . with other cutting blades or tools
- B23D 21/12 . . . with provision for hammering on the tool
- B23D 21/14 . cutting inside the tube
- B23D 21/145 . . { hand operated }
- B23D 23/00** **Machines or devices for shearing or cutting profiled stock ([hand-held devices B23D 29/00](#))**
- B23D 23/02 . otherwise than in a plane perpendicular to the axis of the stock
- B23D 23/04 . by means of holding-dies, arranged side by side, subjecting the stock to torsional stress
- B23D 25/00** **Machines or arrangements for shearing stock while the latter is travelling otherwise than in the direction of the cut ([controlling slack in travelling flexible stock B21C 47/10](#))**
- B23D 25/02 . Flying shearing machines ([B23D 25/12 takes precedence](#))
- B23D 25/04 . . in which a cutting unit moves bodily with the work while cutting ([B23D 25/06 takes precedence](#))
- B23D 25/06 . . having a cutting device mounted on an oscillating lever
- B23D 25/08 . . having two coacting shearing bladed mounted independently
- B23D 25/10 . . . on co-operating beams moving parallel to each other and attached to lever mechanisms
- B23D 25/12 . shearing machines with blades on coacting rotating drums
- B23D 25/14 . without regard to the exact dimensions of the resulting material, e.g. for cutting-up scrap
- B23D 27/00** **Machines or devices for cutting by a nibbling action**
- B23D 27/02 . Hand-held devices
- B23D 27/04 . . actuated by electric power
- B23D 27/06 . . actuated by fluid or gas pressure
- B23D 29/00** **Hand-held metal-shearing or metal-cutting devices (with nibbling action [B23D 27/02](#); hand-operated devices for metal-cutting otherwise than by shearing [B26B](#))**
- B23D 29/002 . { for cutting wire or the like }
- B23D 29/005 . { for cutting sheets }

- B23D 29/007 . { for splitting nuts (hand operated tools with cutting action actuated by muscle power [B26B 17/003](#)) }
- B23D 29/02 . Hand-operated metal-shearing devices
- B23D 29/023 .. { for cutting wires }
- B23D 29/026 .. { for cutting sheets }
- B23D 31/00** **Shearing machines or shearing devices covered by none or more than one of the groups [B23D 15/00](#) to [B23D 29/00](#); Combinations of shearing machines**
- B23D 31/001 . { for trimming deep drawn products (combined with deep-drawing presses [B21D 24/16](#)) }
- B23D 31/002 . { Breaking machines, i.e. pre-cutting and subsequent breaking }
- B23D 31/003 .. { for rings }
- B23D 31/008 . { Cutting-up scrap (disintegrating by knives in general [B02C 18/00](#); cutting-up scrap while the material is travelling otherwise than in the direction of the cut [B23D 25/14](#)) }
- B23D 31/02 . for performing different cutting operations on travelling stock, e.g. slitting and severing simultaneously
- B23D 31/04 . for trimming stock combined with devices for shredding scrap
- B23D 33/00** **Accessories for shearing machines or shearing devices (feeding stock to machines or removing stock [B21D 43/00](#))**
- B23D 33/003 . { for obtaining pieces of a predetermined weight or volume, e.g. control arrangements ([B23D 36/0025](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 33/006 . { for obtaining pieces of a predetermined length, e.g. control arrangements ([B23D 36/0033](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 33/02 . Arrangements for holding, guiding, and/or feeding work during the operation
- B23D 33/025 .. { Guillotines with holding means behind the knives }
- B23D 33/04 .. for making circular cuts
- B23D 33/06 .. in which the direction of feed is controlled by a copying device, e.g. by a pattern (features of copying devices [B23Q 35/00](#))
- B23D 33/08 . Press-pads; Counter-bases; Hold-down devices
- B23D 33/10 . Stop for positioning work
- B23D 33/12 . Equipment for indicating where to cut
- B23D 35/00** **Tools for shearing machines or shearing devices; Holders or chucks for shearing tools**
- B23D 35/001 . { cutting members }

- B23D 35/002 . { Means for mounting the cutting members }
- B23D 35/004 .. { for circular cutting members }
- B23D 35/005 . { Adjusting the position of the cutting members }
- B23D 35/007 .. { for circular cutting members }
- B23D 35/008 . { Means for changing the cutting members (mounting per se [B23D 35/002](#)) }

B23D 36/00

Control arrangements specially adapted for machines for shearing or similar cutting, or for sawing, stock which the latter is travelling otherwise than in the direction of the cut

- B23D 36/0008 . { for machines with only one cutting, sawing, or shearing devices }
- B23D 36/0016 .. { for minimising waste }
- B23D 36/0025 .. { for obtaining pieces of a predetermined weight or volume }
- B23D 36/0033 .. { for obtaining pieces of a predetermined length }
- B23D 36/0041 ... { the tool moving continuously }
- B23D 36/005 { and taking account of marks, e.g. on the stock }
- B23D 36/0058 ... { the tool stopping for a considerable time after each cutting operation }
- B23D 36/0066 { and taking account of marks, e.g. on the stock }
- B23D 36/0075 ... { and taking account of the temperature of the stock }
- B23D 36/0083 .. { for cutting off of the ends of the products, e.g. cropping shears }
- B23D 36/0091 . { for machines with more than one cutting, shearing, or sawing devices }

NOTE

Broaching

B23D 37/00

Broaching machines or broaching devices

- B23D 37/005 . { for cylindrical workpieces, e.g. crankshafts (takes precedence over other subgroups) }
- B23D 37/02 . Broaching machines with horizontally-arranged working tools
- B23D 37/04 .. for broaching inner surfaces
- B23D 37/06 .. for broaching outer surfaces
- B23D 37/08 . Broaching machines with vertically-arranged working tools
- B23D 37/10 .. for broaching inner surfaces
- B23D 37/12 .. for broaching outer surfaces
- B23D 37/14 . Broaching machines with rotatably-arranged working tools
- B23D 37/16 .. for broaching helical grooves
- B23D 37/18 . Broaching machines with working tools mounted on an endless chain or belt

B23D 37/20 . Broaching machines with arrangements for working in opposite directions

B23D 37/22 . for special purposes ([B23D 37/14](#) takes precedence)

B23D 39/00 Accessories for broaching machines or broaching devices

B23D 41/00 Broaching machines or broaching devices characterised only by constructional features of particular parts (constructional features of these parts per se [B23Q](#))

B23D 41/02 . of frames; of work supports

B23D 41/04 . of tool-carrying arrangements

B23D 41/06 . of devices for feeding, clamping, or ejecting workpieces

B23D 41/08 . of drives; of control devices

B23D 41/083 . . { Hydraulic drives }

B23D 41/086 . . { Control devices }

B23D 43/00 Broaching tools (for cutting gear teeth [B23F 21/26](#))

B23D 43/005 . { for cutting helical grooves }

B23D 43/02 . for cutting by rectilinear movement ([B23D 43/08](#) takes precedence)

B23D 43/04 . . having inserted cutting edges

B23D 43/06 . for cutting by rotational movement

B23D 43/08 . mounted on an endless chain or belt

Guidance heading: **Sawing** (surgical saws [A61B 17/14](#); sawing wood or similar material [B27B](#) ; { sawing stone [B28D 1/02](#) })

B23D 45/00 Sawing machines or sawing devices with circular saw blades or with friction saw discs (shearing machines with rotary discs [B23D 19/00](#) to [B23D 25/00](#))

B23D 45/003 . { for particular purposes }

B23D 45/006 . { with means to attach the sawing device to the workpiece }

B23D 45/02 . with a circular saw blade or the stock mounted on a carriage

B23D 45/021 . . { with the saw blade mounted on a carriage ([B23D 45/06](#), [B23D 45/046](#) take precedence) }

B23D 45/022 . . . { the carriage performing a vertical movement only }

B23D 45/024 . . . { the saw blade being adjustable according to depth or angle of cut ([B23D 45/022](#) takes precedence) }

- B23D 45/025 { Radial sawing machines }
- B23D 45/027 . . . { the saw carriage being mounted on a carriage, e.g. gantry-type sawing machines }
- B23D 45/028 . . . { the saw carriage being mounted on a pivoted lever }
- B23D 45/04 . with a circular saw blade or the stock carried by a pivoted lever
- B23D 45/042 . . { with the saw blade carried by a pivoted lever ([B23D 45/028](#), [B23D 45/065](#) take precedence) }
- B23D 45/044 . . . { the saw blade being adjustable according to angle of cut ([B23D 45/025](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 45/046 . . . { the pivoted lever being mounted on a carriage }
- B23D 45/048 { the saw blade being adjustable according to angle of cut }
- B23D 45/06 . with a circular saw blade arranged underneath a stationary work-table
- B23D 45/061 . . { the saw blade being mounted on a carriage }
- B23D 45/062 . . . { the saw blade being adjustable according to depth or angle of cut }
- B23D 45/063 . . . { the carriage performing a vertical movement only }
- B23D 45/065 . . { with the saw blade carried by a pivoted lever }
- B23D 45/066 . . . { the pivoted lever being mounted on a carriage }
- B23D 45/067 . . . { the saw blade being adjustable according to depth or angle of cut }
- B23D 45/068 . . { the saw blade being adjustable according to depth or angle of cut ([B23D 45/061](#), [B23D 45/065](#) take precedence) }
- B23D 45/08 . with a ring blade having inside saw teeth
- B23D 45/10 . with a plurality of circular saw blades { ([B23D 45/143](#), [B23D 45/165](#) take precedence) }
- B23D 45/102 . . { some of which turn about perpendicular axes ([B23D 45/143](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 45/105 . . { operating within the same plane }
- B23D 45/107 . . { mounted on a turret }
- B23D 45/12 . with a circular saw blade for cutting tubes
- B23D 45/122 . . { for cutting slots in tubes }
- B23D 45/124 . . { the workpieces turning about their longitudinal axis during the cutting operations }
- B23D 45/126 . . { with the tool turning around the workpieces }
- B23D 45/128 . . { with the tool introduced into the tubes and cutting from the inside outwards }
- B23D 45/14 . for cutting otherwise than in a plane perpendicular to the axis of the stock, e.g. for making a mitred cut
- B23D 45/143 . . { with a plurality of circular saw blades }
- B23D 45/146 . . . { the saw blades being angularly fixed }
- B23D 45/16 . Hand-held sawing devices with circular saw blades
- B23D 45/165 . . { with a plurality of saw blades or saw blades having plural cutting zones }
- B23D 45/18 . Machines with circular saw blades for sawing stock while the latter is travelling otherwise than in the direction of the cut ([control of such machines](#) [B23D 36/00](#))

- B23D 45/20 . . Flying sawing machines, the saw carrier of which is reciprocated in a guide and moves with the travelling stock during sawing
- B23D 45/22 . . Flying sawing machines with lever-supported saw carrier which moves in a complete circular path
- B23D 45/24 . . Flying sawing machines with lever-supported saw carrier which oscillates in an arc
- B23D 45/26 . with high-speed cutting discs, performing the cut by frictional heat melting the material (grinders for cutting-off [B24B 27/06](#))

- B23D 47/00** **Sawing machines or sawing devices working with circular saw blades, characterised only by constructional features of particular parts (constructional features of these parts per se [B23Q](#) ; details or components, e.g. casings, bodies, of portable power-driven tools not particularly related to the operation performed [B25F 5/00](#))**
- B23D 47/005 . { Vibration-damping }
- B23D 47/02 . of frames; of guiding arrangements for work-table or saw-carrier
- B23D 47/025 . . { of tables }
- B23D 47/04 . of devices for feeding, positioning, clamping, or rotating work
- B23D 47/042 . . { for conveying work to, or discharging work from, the machine }
- B23D 47/045 . . { feeding work into engagement with the saw blade }
- B23D 47/047 . . . { the work being mounted on rotating work support }
- B23D 47/06 . . for stock of indefinite length
- B23D 47/065 . . . { for laterally feeding long workpieces }
- B23D 47/08 . of devices for bringing the circular saw blade to the workpiece or removing same therefrom
- B23D 47/10 . . actuated by fluid or gas pressure
- B23D 47/12 . of drives for circular saw blades
- B23D 47/123 . . { acting on the disc of the saw blade }
- B23D 47/126 . . { Angle drives }

- B23D 49/00** **Machines or devices for sawing with straight reciprocating saw blades, e.g. hacksaws**
- B23D 49/001 . { transportable, e.g. fitted with wheels }
- B23D 49/002 . { with means to attach the sawing device to the work }
- B23D 49/003 . { having a plurality of saw blades or saw blades having plural cutting zones }
- B23D 49/005 . . { with opposed saw blades }
- B23D 49/006 . . { with contiguous, oppositely reciprocating saw blades }
- B23D 49/007 . { Jig saws, i.e. machine saws with a vertically reciprocating narrow saw blade chucked at both ends for contour cutting }

- B23D 49/008 . . { hand-driven or foot-driven }
- B23D 49/02 . Hacksaw machines with straight saw blades secured to a rectilinearly-guided frame, e.g. with the frame fed stepwise in the plane of the guide
- B23D 49/04 . Hacksaw machines with straight saw blades secured to a pivotally-arranged frame
- B23D 49/06 . Hacksaw machines with straight saw blades for special use
- B23D 49/08 . Pad-saw machines, i.e. machines in which the blade is attached to a carrier at one end only
- B23D 49/10 . Hand-held or hand-operated sawing devices with straight saw blades
- B23D 49/105 . . { with means for guiding the sawing device }
- B23D 49/11 . . for special purposes, e.g. offset-blade hand; { Hand saws having spaced blades; Hand saws for sawing grooves or square holes }
- B23D 49/12 . . Hacksaws ([B23D 49/11](#), [B23D 49/16](#) take precedence; bows adjustable in length or height [B23D 51/12](#))
- B23D 49/125 . . . { with wire-type frames }
- B23D 49/14 . . Pad saws { ([B23D 49/105](#), [B23D 49/11](#), [B23D 49/16](#) take precedence) }
- B23D 49/16 . . actuated by electric or magnetic power or prime movers ([B23D 49/11](#) takes precedence)
- B23D 49/162 . . . { Pad sawing devices }
- B23D 49/165 . . . { with means to move the saw blades in an orbital path }
- B23D 49/167 . . . { with means to adjust the guide plate or with means to adjust the plane in which the saw blade moves }
- B23D 51/00** **Sawing machines or sawing devices working with straight blades, characterised only by constructional features of particular parts (constructional features of these parts per se [B23Q](#) ; details or components, e.g. casings, bodies, of portable power-driven tools not particularly related to the operation performed [B25F 5/00](#)); Carrying or attaching means for tools, covered by this subclass, which are connected to a carrier at both ends**
- B23D 51/005 . { Devices for moving the tool to the workpiece }
- B23D 51/01 . characterised by the handle
- B23D 51/02 . of beds; of guiding arrangements for work-tables or saw carriers; of frames
- B23D 51/025 . . { of arrangements for guiding the saw blade }
- B23D 51/03 . . with extensible or collapsible frames; { Frames with spare blade storage means }
- B23D 51/04 . of devices for feeding, positioning, clamping, or rotating work
- B23D 51/043 . . { for conveying work to, or discharging work from, the machine }
- B23D 51/046 . . { for feeding work into engagement with the saw blade, e.g. rotating work while sawing }
- B23D 51/06 . . for stock of indefinite length
- B23D 51/065 . . . { for laterally feeding long workpieces }
- B23D 51/08 . of devices for mounting straight saw blades or other tools

- B23D 51/10 . . . for hand-held or hand-operated devices
- B23D 51/12 . . . for use with tools, dealt with in this subclass, which are connected to a carrier at both ends, e.g. bows adjustable in length or height
- B23D 51/125 . . . { Blade tensioning means }
- B23D 51/14 . . . Attachment of the tool

- B23D 51/16 . . of drives or feed mechanisms for straight tools, e.g. saw blades, or bows
- B23D 51/163 . . { Vibratory electromagnetic drives therefor }
- B23D 51/166 . . { Devices for arresting movement of the saw blades ([B23D 51/20](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 51/18 . . actuated by fluid or gas pressure ([B23D 51/20](#) takes precedence)
- B23D 51/20 . . with controlled feed of the tool, or with special arrangements for relieving or lifting the tool on the return stroke

- B23D 53/00** **Machines or devices for sawing with strap saw-blades which are effectively endless in use, e.g. for contour cutting**

- B23D 53/001 . . { transportable, e.g. fitted with wheels }
- B23D 53/003 . . { with means to attach the sawing device to the workpiece }
- B23D 53/005 . . { with a plurality of band saw blades or band saw blades having plural cutting zones, e.g. contiguous oppositely-moving saw blade portions ([for length cutting of trunks B27B 15/08](#)) }
- B23D 53/006 . . { Convertible sawing devices }
- B23D 53/008 . . { Open-end band saws }
- B23D 53/02 . . with stationarily-mounted wheels, { i.e. during sawing } carrying the strap ([B23D 53/06](#) takes precedence)
- B23D 53/023 . . { Arrangements for tilting the head carrying the saw wheels }
- B23D 53/026 . . { the band saw blade being guided in a horizontal plane }
- B23D 53/04 . . with the wheels carrying the strap mounted shiftably or swingingly, { i.e. during sawing }, other than merely for adjustment
- B23D 53/045 . . { with pivotably mounted head carrying the saw wheels }
- B23D 53/06 . . with shiftable or swinging work-table
- B23D 53/08 . . for cutting profiled stock
- B23D 53/10 . . Sawing devices working with strap saw-blades able to be attached to a machine tool, whether or not replacing an operative portion of the machine tool
- B23D 53/12 . . Hand-held or hand-operated sawing devices working with strap saw blades

- B23D 55/00** **Sawing machines or sawing devices working with strap saw blades, characterised only by constructional features of particular parts ([constructional features of these parts per se B23Q](#))**

- B23D 55/005 . { Devices for damping vibrations }
- B23D 55/02 . of frames; of tables
- B23D 55/023 .. { of tables ([B23D 53/06](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 55/026 ... { the table being adjustable according to depth or angle of cut }
- B23D 55/04 . of devices for feeding or clamping work
- B23D 55/043 .. { for conveying work to the sawing machine }
- B23D 55/046 .. { for feeding work into engagement with the saw blade ([B23D 53/06](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 55/06 . of drives for strap saw blades; of wheel mountings
- B23D 55/065 .. { of wheels }
- B23D 55/08 . of devices for guiding or feeding strap saw blades
- B23D 55/082 .. { Devices for guiding strap saw blades }
- B23D 55/084 ... { which automatically detect or correct band saw blade deflection }
- B23D 55/086 ... { with means for automatically adjusting the distance between the guides }
- B23D 55/088 .. { Devices for feeding strap saw blades }
- B23D 55/10 . of devices for tensioning strap saw blades ([B23D 55/06](#) takes precedence; incorporated in the strap [B23D 61/12](#))
- B23D 57/00** **Sawing machines or sawing devices not covered by one of the preceding groups [B23D 45/00](#) to [B23D 55/00](#)**
- B23D 57/0007 . { using saw wires }
- B23D 57/0015 .. { hand-held or hand-operated }
- B23D 57/0023 .. { with a plurality of saw wires or saw wires having plural cutting zones }
- B23D 57/003 . { Sawing machines or sawing devices working with saw wires, characterised only by constructional features of particular parts ([constructional features of these parts per se \[B23Q\]\(#\)](#)) }
- B23D 57/0038 .. { of frames; of tables }
- B23D 57/0046 .. { of devices for feeding, conveying or clamping work }
- B23D 57/0053 .. { of drives for saw wires; of wheel mountings; of wheels }
- B23D 57/0061 .. { of devices for guiding or feeding saw wires }
- B23D 57/0069 .. { of devices for tensioning saw wires }
- B23D 57/0076 . { Devices for converting any machine for sawing purposes }
- B23D 57/0084 . { specially adapted for sawing under water or at places accessible with difficulty }
- B23D 57/0092 . { dismountable, collapsible or transportable, e.g. by means of a carrying case }
- B23D 57/02 . with chain saws
- B23D 57/023 .. { hand-held or hand-operated }

B23D 57/026 . . { with a plurality of saw chains }

B23D 59/00 **Accessories specially designed for sawing machines or sawing devices (lubricating or cooling machine tools in general [B23Q 11/12](#))**

B23D 59/001 . { Measuring or control devices, e.g. for automatic control of work feed pressure on band saw blade (measuring in general [G01](#) ; controlling in general [G05](#)) }

B23D 59/002 . . { for the position of the saw blade ([B27B 5/36](#) and [B27B 9/02](#) take precedence) }

B23D 59/003 . . . { Indicating the cutting plane on the workpiece, e.g. by projecting a laser beam }

B23D 59/005 . . { for preventing collision of saw blades with other machine parts or workpieces }

B23D 59/006 . { for removing or collecting chips }

B23D 59/007 . { for mounting a portable sawing device on a frame part }

B23D 59/008 . { comprising computers }

B23D 59/02 . Devices for lubricating or cooling circular saw blades

B23D 59/025 . . { the lubricating or cooling medium being applied through the mounting means of the tool, e.g. the tool spindle or hub }

B23D 59/04 . Devices for lubricating or cooling straight or strap saw blades

B23D 61/00 **Tools for sawing machines or sawing devices (tools for trepanning [B23B 51/04](#)); Clamping devices for these tools**

B23D 61/003 . { Rotary saws comprising an essentially cylindrical body having cutting teeth arranged on its surface }

B23D 61/006 . { Oscillating saw blades }

B23D 61/02 . Circular saw blades

B23D 61/021 . . { Types of set; Variable teeth, e.g. variable in height or gullet depth: Varying pitch; Details of gullet }

B23D 61/023 . . { with inserted segments having more than one tooth }

B23D 61/025 . . { Details of saw blade body }

B23D 61/026 . . . { Composite body, e.g. laminated, body of diverse material }

B23D 61/028 . . { of special material }

B23D 61/04 . . with inserted saw teeth { the teeth being individually inserted }

B23D 61/06 . . . in exchangeable arrangement

B23D 61/065 { Adjustable teeth }

B23D 61/08 . . Ring saw blades with internal saw teeth

B23D 61/10 . . clamped between hubs; Clamping or aligning devices therefor

B23D 61/12 . Straight saw blades; Strap saw blades

B23D 61/121 . . { Types of set; Variable teeth, e.g. variable in height or gullet depth; Varying pitch; Details of gullet }

- B23D 61/122 . . { with inserted segments having more than one tooth }
- B23D 61/123 . . { Details of saw blade body }
- B23D 61/125 . . . { Composite body, e.g. laminated, body of diverse material }
- B23D 61/126 . . { having cutting teeth along both edges }
- B23D 61/127 . . { of special material }
- B23D 61/128 . . { Sabre saw blades }
- B23D 61/14 . . with inserted saw teeth, { i.e. the teeth being individually inserted }
- B23D 61/16 . . . in exchangeable arrangement

- B23D 61/18 . Sawing tools of special type, e.g. wire saw strands, saw blades or saw wire equipped with diamonds or other abrasive particles in selected individual positions { (cut-off wheels of bonded abrasive or with inserted abrasive blocks [B24D 5/12](#)) }
- B23D 61/185 . . { Saw wires; Saw cables; Twisted saw strips }

- B23D 63/00 Dressing the tools of sawing machines or sawing devices for use in cutting any kind of material, e.g. in the manufacture of sawing tools**

- B23D 63/001 . { Devices for positioning the dressing tool with respect to the saw blade }
- B23D 63/003 . { Saw clamping devices }
- B23D 63/005 . { Workpiece indexing equipment specially adapted to form part of sawing tool dressing machines }
- B23D 63/006 . { Saw teeth setting devices working with setting rollers }
- B23D 63/008 . { using computer control means }
- B23D 63/02 . Setting saw teeth by means of hand-operated { or foot-operated } devices { ([B23D 63/006](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 63/023 . . { Devices of the portable type carried by one hand and operable by one hand or two hands, e.g. having a pair of tongs }
- B23D 63/026 . . { Foot-operated devices }
- B23D 63/04 . Setting saw teeth of circular, straight, or strap saw blades by means of power-operated devices { ([B23D 63/006](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 63/06 . Upsetting the cutting edges of saw teeth, e.g. swaging
- B23D 63/08 . Sharpening the cutting edges or saw teeth
- B23D 63/10 . . by filing
- B23D 63/105 . . . { sharpening circular saw blades }
- B23D 63/12 . . by grinding
- B23D 63/123 . . . { using two or more grinding wheels simultaneously }
- B23D 63/126 . . . { the tool being a grinding worm }
- B23D 63/14 . . . Sharpening circular saw blades
- B23D 63/16 . . of chain saws (of mortise chain cutters [B24B 3/14](#))
- B23D 63/162 . . . { by a reciprocating or rotating rod-like sharpening tool, e.g. file, grinding

	cylinder }
B23D 63/164	. . . { with tools that remain stationarily positioned during sharpening }
B23D 63/166	. . . { without removal of the saw chain from the guide bar (B23D 63/162 takes precedence) }
B23D 63/168 { the saw chain moving around the guide bar }
B23D 63/18	. Straightening damaged saw blades; Reconditioning the side surface of saw blades, e.g. by grinding
B23D 63/20	. Combined processes for dressing saw teeth, e.g. both hardening and setting
B23D 63/201	. . { Combined setting and grinding }
B23D 63/203	. . { Combined setting and filing }
B23D 63/205	. . { Combined setting and upsetting }
B23D 63/206	. . { Combined upsetting and grinding }
B23D 63/208	. . { Combined upsetting and filing }
B23D 65/00	Making tools for sawing machines or sawing devices for use in cutting any kind of material
B23D 65/02	. Making saw teeth by punching, cutting, or planing
B23D 65/04	. Making saw teeth by milling
Guidance heading: Filling or rasping (sharpening saw teeth thereby B23D 63/10)	
B23D 67/00	Filing or rasping machines or devices (securing arrangements for files or rasps B23D 71/00)
B23D 67/02	. with reciprocating tools, mounted in a yoke or the like
B23D 67/04	. with reciprocating tools, attached to a carrier at one end only
B23D 67/06	. with rotating tools
B23D 67/08	. with tools moundted on an endless chain or belt
B23D 67/10	. for special use, e.g. for filing keys; Accessories therefor
B23D 67/12	. Hand-held or hand-operated filing or rasping devices (hand files or rasps B23D 71/04)
B23D 69/00	Filing or rasping machines or devices. characterised only by constructional features of particular parts, e.g. guiding arrangements, drives (constructional features of these parts per se B23Q); Accessories for filing or rasping (attached to the tool B23D 71/10)
B23D 69/02	. Guiding arrangements for hand tools
B23D 71/00	Filing or rasping tools; Securing arrangements therefor (tool holders for machine

tools [B23Q 3/00](#); handles for hand implements [B25G](#))

- B23D 71/005 . { Rotary files }
- B23D 71/02 . for filing or rasping machines or devices
- B23D 71/025 . . { for rubber-like material }
- B23D 71/04 . Hand files or hand rasps (carrying or attaching means for tools which are connected to a carrier at both ends [B23D 51/12](#); guiding arrangements [B23D 69/02](#))
- B23D 71/06 . . using a single interchangeable blade
- B23D 71/08 . . using a plurality of interchangeable cutting elements
- B23D 71/10 . Accessories for filing or rasping tools, e.g. for preventing scoring of workpieces by the edges of the tool

B23D 73/00 Making files or rasps

- B23D 73/02 . Preliminary treatment of blanks, e.g. grinding, polishing, specially adapted for the manufacture of files or rasps
- B23D 73/04 . Methods or machines for the manufacture of files or rasps (non-mechanical methods, see the relevant classes)
- B23D 73/06 . . Cutting the working surfaces by means of chisels
- B23D 73/08 . . Milling, planing, slotting, knurling, or broaching the working surfaces
- B23D 73/10 . . Grinding the working surfaces
- B23D 73/12 . . Peculiar procedures for sharpening or otherwise treating the working surfaces (special treatment by sand-blast [B24C 1/02](#); sharpening files by etching [C23F 1/06](#))
- B23D 73/14 . Tools or accessories specially adapted for making files or rasps, e.g. chisels, supporting-frames

Guidance heading: Reaming bored holes

B23D 75/00 Reaming machines or reaming devices (tool holders for machine tools [B23Q 3/00](#); handles for hand implements [B25G](#))

- B23D 75/005 . { Hand-held or hand-operated reaming devices }

B23D 77/00 Reaming tools

- B23D 77/003 . { with means for preventing chatter }
- B23D 77/006 . { with means for lubricating or cooling }
- B23D 77/02 . Reamers with inserted cutting edges
- B23D 77/025 . . { Securing arrangements for cutting inserts }

- B23D 77/04 . . . with cutting edges adjustable to different diameters along the whole cutting length
- B23D 77/042 . . . { by means of oblique planes }
- B23D 77/044 . . . { by means of screws }
- B23D 77/046 . . . { by means of radial cams }
- B23D 77/048 . . . { by means of conical screw threads }

- B23D 77/06 . Reaming with means for compensating wear ([B23D 77/04](#) takes precedence)
- B23D 77/08 . . by spreading slotted parts of the tool body
- B23D 77/10 . . by expanding a tube-like non-slotted part of the tool body

- B23D 77/12 . Reamers with cutting edges arranged in tapered form

- B23D 77/14 . Reamers for special use, e.g. for working cylinder ridges

B23D 79/00 **Methods, machines, or devices not covered elsewhere, for working metal by removal of material** (by combined operations [81/00](#); cutting by electron-beam [B23K 15/00](#), by laser beam [B23K 26/00](#); by electro-erosion [B23H](#) ; tool holders for machine tools [B23Q 3/00](#); handles for hand implements [B25G](#))

- B23D 79/005 . { for thermal deburring ([B23D 79/025](#) takes precedence) }
- B23D 79/02 . Machines or devices for scraping (turning-machines for bevelling, chamfering, or deburring the ends of bars or tubes [B23B 5/16](#))
- B23D 79/021 . . { for removing welding, brazing or soldering burrs, e.g. flash, on pipes or rods }
- B23D 79/023 . . . { internally }
- B23D 79/025 { including other than cutting means, e.g. hot gas }
- B23D 79/026 . . { for removing welding flashes on rails }
- B23D 79/028 . . { for removing welding flashes on chain links }
- B23D 79/04 . . with rotating cutting-tool, e.g. for smoothing linings of bearings
- B23D 79/06 . . with reciprocating cutting-tool
- B23D 79/08 . . Hand scraping-implements
- B23D 79/10 . . Accessories for holding scraping tools or work to be scraped
- B23D 79/12 . Machines or devices for peeling bars or tubes making use of cutting bits arranged around the workpiece, otherwise than by turning (by turning [B23B 5/12](#))

B23D 81/00 **Methods, machines, or devices for working metal, covered by more than one main group in this subclass** (in combination with other metal-working operations [B23P 13/00](#), [B23D 23/00](#))

B23D 2015/00 **Shearing machines or shearing devices cutting by blades which move parallel to themselves**

- B23D 2015/007 . reciprocating horizontally

B23D 2023/00 **Machines or devices for shearing or cutting profiled stock** (hand-held devices [B23D 29/00](#))

B23D 2023/005	. for window coverings
B23D 2031/00	Shearing machines or shearing devices covered by none or more than one of the groups B23D 15/00 to B23D 29/00; Combinations of shearing machines
B23D 2031/002	. { Breaking machines, i.e. pre-cutting and subsequent breaking }
B23D 2031/003	.. { for rings }
B23D 2031/005	... Cap holders therefor
B23D 2031/006	... for gangs
B23D 2031/007	.. for journals
B23D 2043/00	Broaching tools (for cutting gear teeth B23F 21/26)
B23D 2043/02	. for cutting by rectilinear movement (B23D 43/08 takes precedence)
B23D 2043/025	.. for producing grooves in turbines, e.g. for the insertion of blades
B23D 2043/06	. for cutting by rotational movement
B23D 2043/063	.. with cutters mounted externally
B23D 2043/066	.. with cutters mounted internally
B23D 2277/00	Reaming tools
B23D 2277/02	. Cutting head and shank made from two different components which are releasably or non-releasably attached to each other
B23D 2277/04	. Cutting angles
B23D 2277/06	. Connections between component parts
B23D 2277/061	.. Brazed connections
B23D 2277/062	.. Clamping the cutting insert or cutting bit by means of plastic deformation
B23D 2277/063	.. Clamping the cutting insert or cutting bit using an elastically deformable clamping member
B23D 2277/064	.. using a specially shaped fixation hole in the cutting insert or cutting bit
B23D 2277/065	.. Glued connections
B23D 2277/066	.. using a hollow screw, e.g. for the transmission of coolant
B23D 2277/067	.. using heating and cooling, i.e. heat shrinking
B23D 2277/068	.. using a groove in the top face of the cutting insert or bit engaged by a clamp
B23D 2277/08	. Adjustment mechanisms
B23D 2277/081	.. for axial adjustment of the cutting edge, cutting insert or cutting bit
B23D 2277/083	.. with means to prevent the user accessing the adjusting mechanism
B23D 2277/085	.. comprising hydraulics
B23D 2277/086	.. comprising gears
B23D 2277/088	.. with an adjustment screw of special form

- B23D 2277/10 . comprising means for damping of vibration, i.e. for reduction of chatter
- B23D 2277/105 . . with cutting edges located at unequal angles around the periphery of the tool
- B23D 2277/12 . comprising balls
- B23D 2277/14 . Means for burnishing
- B23D 2277/16 . Use of centrifugal force to activate cutting means
- B23D 2277/20 . Number of cutting edges
- B23D 2277/201 . . One
- B23D 2277/202 . . Two
- B23D 2277/203 . . Four
- B23D 2277/204 . . Five
- B23D 2277/205 . . Six
- B23D 2277/206 . . Eight
- B23D 2277/207 . . Nine
- B23D 2277/208 . . Ten
- B23D 2277/24 . Materials of the tool or the intended workpiece, methods of applying these materials
- B23D 2277/2407 . . Applied by chemical vapour deposition (CVD) processes ([coating by chemical vapour deposition in general C23C 16/00](#))
- B23D 2277/2414 . . Applied by physical vapour deposition (PVD) processes ([coating by physical vapour deposition in general C23C 14/00](#))
- B23D 2277/2421 . . Aluminium
- B23D 2277/2428 . . Ceramics, e.g. aluminium oxide or silicone nitride
- B23D 2277/2435 . . Cubic boron nitride (CBN)
- B23D 2277/2442 . . Diamond
- B23D 2277/245 . . . polycrystalline (PCD)
- B23D 2277/2457 . . Elastomers, e.g. rubber
- B23D 2277/2464 . . Hard metal, i.e. cemented carbide
- B23D 2277/2471 . . Steel
- B23D 2277/2478 . . . high speed steel
- B23D 2277/2485 . . Titanium nitride
- B23D 2277/2492 . . Titanium carbide
- B23D 2277/26 . Means for breaking chips
- B23D 2277/28 . Chip collectors
- B23D 2277/30 . Chip guiding means
- B23D 2277/32 . Details of the region preceding the axial cutting edge in the direction of feed
- B23D 2277/34 . comprising cutting inserts made from different materials
- B23D 2277/36 . with the diameter of the tool decreasing in the direction of the shank from the cutting

tip

- B23D 2277/38 . comprising eccentrics
- B23D 2277/40 . configured to ream an external surface
- B23D 2277/42 . comprising floating cutting heads
- B23D 2277/44 . comprising chip grooves, i.e. flutes, of special form
- B23D 2277/46 . Guiding pads
- B23D 2277/48 . Guiding rollers
- B23D 2277/50 . configured as a hand tool
- B23D 2277/52 . Details of helices, e.g. helix angles or helices of special form
- B23D 2277/54 . comprising cutting inserts inclined in the axial plane
- B23D 2277/56 . comprising an indication scale
- B23D 2277/58 . Keys, e.g. spanners or allen keys, for assembling or disassembling the reaming tool
- B23D 2277/60 . comprising means for lubrication or cooling
- B23D 2277/62 . Margins, i.e. the area on the circumference of the tool immediately behind the axial cutting edge
- B23D 2277/64 . Markings, letters or numbers
- B23D 2277/66 . Measurement of the tool or bore
- B23D 2277/68 . Pilots
- B23D 2277/70 . Polygonal sections, e.g. for torque transmission between parts able to be uncoupled
- B23D 2277/72 . comprising a body having a special profile, i.e. having an special cross section
- B23D 2277/74 . comprising serrations
- B23D 2277/76 . Shims
- B23D 2277/78 . for use with holes associated with spark plugs or glow plugs
- B23D 2277/80 . comprising a spring
- B23D 2277/82 . for producing a stepped bore
- B23D 2277/84 . with tangentially mounted cutting inserts
- B23D 2277/86 . comprising a thread