

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****A43D****MACHINES, TOOLS, EQUIPMENT OR METHODS FOR
MANUFACTURING OR REPAIRING FOOTWEAR****NOTE**

In this subclass, a method of manufacturing footwear which is dependent on a distinct machine or tool, is classified in the group covering the machine or tool for the manufacture.

Measuring devices; Lasts; Tools**A43D 1/00****Foot or last measuring devices; Measuring devices for shoe parts**

- A43D 1/02 . Foot-measuring devices (measuring the shape, pattern or size of the body for diagnostic purposes [A61B 5/103](#), e.g. measuring physical dimensions [A61B 5/107](#))
- A43D 1/022 .. {involving making footprints or permanent moulds of the foot}
- A43D 1/025 .. {comprising optical means, e.g. mirrors, photo-electric cells, for measuring or inspecting feet}
- A43D 1/027 .. {Shoe fit indicating devices}
- A43D 1/04 . Last-measuring devices
- A43D 1/06 . Measuring devices for the inside measure of shoes, for the height of heels, or for the arrangement of heels
- A43D 1/08 . Measuring devices for shoe parts

A43D 3/00**Lasts**

- A43D 3/02 . Lasts for making or repairing shoes (making of wooden lasts [B27M 3/20](#))
- A43D 3/021 .. {for orthopaedic footwear}
- A43D 3/022 .. {comprising means, e.g. hooks, for holding, fixing or centering shoe parts on the last}
- A43D 3/023 .. {Hinge constructions for articulated lasts}
- A43D 3/024 .. {Lasts with a fore part and heel section relatively slideable to one another along an inclined line of cut}
- A43D 3/025 .. {Longitudinally expansible lasts}
- A43D 3/026 .. {Lasts for making rubber footwear or for vulcanizing rubber soles to footwear}
- A43D 3/027 .. {Lasts with exchangeable parts, e.g. for changing the form or for remodelling}
- A43D 3/028 .. {Tack retaining means for lasts}
- A43D 3/029 .. {Constructional features of the heel section}
- A43D 3/04 . Pneumatic lasts; Elastic lasts

- A43D 3/06 . Wedge locks for lasts
- A43D 3/08 . Devices for stretching special parts of shoes
- A43D 3/10 . Devices for removing lasts
- A43D 3/12 . Devices for inserting or reinserting lasts
- A43D 3/14 . Stretching or spreading lasts; Boot-trees; Fillers; Devices for maintaining the shape of the shoe ([drying of footwear A47L 23/20](#))
- A43D 3/1408 .. {Devices for heating or drying shoes}
- A43D 3/1416 .. {Boot-trees}
- A43D 3/1425 .. {Devices for sole stretching}
- A43D 3/1433 .. {Shoe-trees}
- A43D 3/1441 ... {spreading the width of a shoe, i.e. laterally expandable}
- A43D 3/145 {adjustable}
- A43D 3/1458 {by a screw}
- A43D 3/1466 ... {stretching the length of a shoe, i.e. longitudinally expandable}
- A43D 3/1475 {adjustable}
- A43D 3/1483 {by a screw}
- A43D 3/1491 ... {with means for sweaty feet, e.g. with disinfecting or deodorant means ([cleaning of a footwear A47L 23/20](#))}

- A43D 5/00** **Hand appliances or hand tools for making or repairing shoes, other than those covered by groups [A43D 15/00](#), [A43D 19/00](#), [A43D 95/00](#), [A43D 100/00](#), [A43D 117/00](#)**
- A43D 5/005 . {for heel removing}
- A43D 5/02 . Stands for making footwear ([stands for cleaning shoes A47L 23/16](#))
- A43D 5/04 . Knives ([knives in general B26B](#))
- A43D 5/06 . Tools for cutting off the ends of nails or pegs in shoes
- A43D 5/08 . Awls ([making B21G](#))
- A43D 5/10 . Shoe-peg rasps ([wood rasps B27G 17/06](#))
- A43D 5/12 . Hand nailing apparatus for shoemaking ([A43D 19/02](#) takes precedence; nailing apparatus in general [B25C](#), [B27F](#))
- A43D 5/14 .. Hand pincers for stapling

- A43D 8/00** **Machines for cutting, ornamenting, marking or otherwise working up shoe part blanks** ([pulling-over or lasting A43D 9/00](#) to [A43D 23/00](#); making or fastening soles, heels or welts [A43D 25/00](#) to [A43D 83/00](#))
- A43D 8/003 . {specially adapted for forming upper blanks or leggings by stretching}

- A43D 8/006 . {for forming shoe stiffeners}
- A43D 8/02 . Cutting-out (cutting in general [B26D](#), [B26E](#); of leather articles in general [C14B 5/00](#))
- A43D 8/04 .. Stamping-out ([A43D 8/10](#) takes precedence)
- A43D 8/06 ... Dies therefor
- A43D 8/08 ... Combined stamping-out and bonding, e.g. high frequency electric current being applied between cutting edge and work support
- A43D 8/10 .. Cutting-out using pattern grading (for trimming [A43D 8/38](#); pattern grading in making clothes [A41H 3/00](#); pattern copying in general [B23Q 33/00](#), [B23Q 35/00](#))
- A43D 8/12 ... Patterns or templates therefor
- A43D 8/14 Applying bindings to pattern edges
- A43D 8/16 . Ornamentation (by creasing [A43D 8/44](#); of leather in general [C14B 1/56](#))
- A43D 8/18 .. by punching or perforating (punching for eyelet-setting [A43D 100/02](#))
- A43D 8/20 ... Dies therefor
- A43D 8/22 .. by embossing or printing (printing per se, stamping per se [B41](#))
- A43D 8/24 ... Embossing using heat, e.g. high frequency electric current
- A43D 8/26 . Marking for future work ([A43D 8/16](#) takes precedence; printing per se, stamping per se [B41](#))
- A43D 8/265 .. {Marking buttonhole locations}
- A43D 8/28 .. Patterns for drawing cut-outs (in making clothes [A41H 3/00](#))
- A43D 8/30 .. Charting sheet material for subsequent cutting
- A43D 8/32 . Working on edges or margins (of leather in general [C14B 1/02](#), [C14B 11/00](#))
- A43D 8/34 .. by skiving ([A43D 8/48](#) takes precedence)
- A43D 8/36 .. by trimming the margins of sole blanks (trimming as an intermediate operation in shoemaking [A43D 27/00](#), as a finishing operation in shoemaking [A43D 87/00](#))
- A43D 8/38 ... by cutting-out, e.g. using templates
- A43D 8/40 .. by folding, turning in or over, hammering
- A43D 8/42 .. by singeing, contracting, dyeing
- A43D 8/44 . Creasing presses (folding on margins [A43D 8/40](#))
- A43D 8/46 . Splitting (of leather in general [C14B 1/02](#))
- A43D 8/48 .. combined with skiving
- A43D 8/50 .. Combined splitting and trimming of the heel-seat portions of sole blanks (of soles fixed to shoe bottoms [A43D 27/04](#))
- A43D 8/52 . Flexing (of leather in general [C14B](#))
- A43D 8/54 .. by milling
- A43D 8/56 .. of sole blanks by slitting

Pulling-over or lasting

- A43D 9/00** **Devices for binding the uppers upon the lasts** (for the toe ends [A43D 15/00](#))
- A43D 11/00** **Machines for preliminary treatment or assembling of upper-parts, counters, or insoles on their lasts preparatory to the pulling-over or lasting operations; Applying or removing protective coverings**
- A43D 11/003 . {Applying or removing protective coverings}
- A43D 11/006 . {Devices for temporarily fixing or aligning insoles on lasts}
- A43D 11/01 . Machines for applying reinforcement or ornamental straps to the margins of uppers (to soles or insoles [A43D 43/06](#))
- A43D 11/02 . . to the margins thereof
- A43D 11/03 . . Coating with thermoplastic materials to stiffen the toe or heel portion
- A43D 11/04 . Machines for seam-pressing or flattening shoe parts, quarters, or the like (on lasted shoes [A43D 55/00](#))
- A43D 11/06 . Machines for temporary buttoning of shoe parts
- A43D 11/08 . Machines for temporary lacing of shoe parts or for cutting-away the lacing strips after lasting
- A43D 11/085 . . {Lacing machines}
- A43D 11/10 . Devices for holding the lacing portions in position during lasting
- A43D 11/12 . Machines for forming the toe part or heel part of shoes, with or without use of heat
- A43D 11/14 . Devices for treating shoe parts, e.g. stiffeners, with steam or liquid (for soled shoes [A43D 95/12](#))
- A43D 11/145 . . {with means, e.g. transport chains, for continuously transferring the shoe parts through the machines}
- A43D 13/00** **Machines for pulling-over the uppers when loosely laid upon the last and tacking the toe end**
- A43D 13/02 . Devices for locating caps or stiffeners on pulling-over machines
- A43D 15/00** **Pulling-over or lasting machines for binding the toe end with cord, string, or wire; Machines for lasting with clamps; Lasting machines with sewing devices, also for platform shoes** (special sewing machines for leather or shoes [D05B](#))
- A43D 17/00** **Pulling-over or lasting machines with oscillating shoe supports**
- A43D 19/00** **Hand lasting; Lasting pincers**
- A43D 19/02 . Tacking or nailing devices for use with lasting pincers

A43D 21/00**Lasting machines**

- A43D 21/003 . {with lasting strings, stretching straps or the like, for forming the shank portions of shoes}
- A43D 21/006 . {with rotating lasting means}
- A43D 21/02 . with one single lasting gripper
- A43D 21/04 . for lasting the opposite sides of the shoe one after another
- A43D 21/06 . for wooden soles ([A43D 21/16](#), [A43D 21/18](#) take precedence)
- A43D 21/08 . with last supports and toe- or heel-embracing wipers movable both horizontally and vertically ([A43D 21/16](#) takes precedence)
- A43D 21/10 . Bed-lasting machines
- A43D 21/12 . with lasting clamps, shoe-shaped clamps, {pincers,} wipers, stretching straps or the like for forming the toe or heel parts of the last {([A43D 21/16](#), [A43D 21/18](#) take precedence)}
- A43D 21/122 .. {with pincers and clamps}
- A43D 21/125 .. {with a plurality of pincers ([A43D 21/122](#) takes precedence)}
- A43D 21/127 .. {with wipers ([A43D 21/16](#), [A43D 21/18](#) take precedence)}
- A43D 21/14 . for toe or heel parts, with nailing devices
- A43D 21/16 . with lasting pincers {and} toe- or heel-embracing wipers
- A43D 21/163 .. {with heel-embracing wipers}
- A43D 21/166 .. {with toe-embracing wipers}
- A43D 21/18 . with lasting pincers and straight-acting wipers, also for forming the shank portions of shoes

A43D 23/00**Single parts for pulling-over or lasting machines** ([nailing devices A43D 75/00](#))

- A43D 23/02 . Wipers; Sole-pressers; Last-supports; Pincers
- A43D 23/022 .. {Sole-pressers}
- A43D 23/025 .. {Last-supports}
- A43D 23/027 .. {Pincers}
- A43D 23/04 . Last-carriers; Shoe-guides
- A43D 23/06 . Devices for cutting-off superfluous material on the uppers or linings

Making or fastening soles, heels or welts, or preparing same for fastening to the shoe; Carrying out other operations subsequent to lasting; Turning ([sewing D05B](#))

A43D 25/00**Devices for gluing shoe parts**

- A43D 25/047 . Devices for lasting with adhesives or for gluing together insoles and uppers ([A43D 25/18](#), [A43D 25/20](#) take precedence)
- A43D 25/053 .. with rotating gripping means
- A43D 25/06 . Devices for gluing soles on shoe bottoms ([A32D 25/18](#), [A43D 25/20](#) take precedence)
- A43D 25/063 .. {Multiple pressing devices in a closed circuit, e.g. rotating multiple pressing devices}
- A43D 25/066 .. {Heel clamps or heel presses for glueing heels to shoe bottoms}
- A43D 25/07 .. using flexible diaphragm pressing devices
- A43D 25/08 .. Welt hold-down devices
- A43D 25/10 .. Press-pads or other supports of shoe-gluing presses
- A43D 25/12 . Devices for gluing heel-breasts to heels or for gluing coverings on heels ([A43D 25/18](#), [A43D 25/20](#) take precedence)
- A43D 25/123 .. {Devices for glueing heel-breasts to heels}
- A43D 25/126 .. {Devices for glueing coverings on heels}
- A43D 25/14 . Devices for filling the shoe bottom
- A43D 25/16 . Devices for making glued platform shoes
- A43D 25/18 . Devices for applying adhesives to shoe parts ([A43DF25/20](#) takes precedence; applying liquids or other fluent materials to surfaces in general [B05](#))
- A43D 25/181 .. {by rollers}
- A43D 25/183 .. {by nozzles}
- A43D 25/185 .. {by imprinter plates}
- A43D 25/186 .. {by dipping}
- A43D 25/188 .. {by grids}
- A43D 25/20 . Arrangements for activating or for accelerating setting of adhesives, e.g. by using heat

A43D 27/00**Machines for trimming as an intermediate operation** (working on edges or margins, e.g. by trimming, of shoe part blanks [A33D 8/32](#); trimming as a finishing operation in shoemaking [A43D 87/00](#))

- A43D 27/02 . Soles or heels fixed on shoe bottoms (stamps or dies for soles or heel-lifts [C14B](#))
- A43D 27/04 .. Heel-end portions of soles fixed on shoe bottoms (on loose soles [A43D 8/46](#))
- A43D 27/06 .. Heel breast flaps

A43D 29/00**Machines for making soles from strips of material****A43D 31/00****Machines for making or inserting shank stiffeners**

- A43D 31/02 . Machines for making shank stiffeners
- A43D 31/04 . Machines for inserting shank stiffeners
- A43D 33/00** **Machines for assembling lifts for heels** ([cutting-out heel lifts A43D 8/02](#))
- A43D 33/02 . Gauges for heel lifts; Magazines for piling up heel lifts
- A43D 33/04 . Nailing machines for building the heels from lifts
- A43D 33/06 . Machines for sorting heel lifts
- A43D 35/00** **Presses for shaping pre-existing loose soles, shoe bottoms or soles fixed to shoe bottoms** ([glueing soles on shoe bottoms A43D 25/06](#))
- A43D 37/00** **Machines for roughening soles or other shoe parts preparatory to gluing**
- A43D 37/005 . {characterised by constructional details of the rotative tools used therewith}
- A43D 39/00** **Machines for making foot-supporting pads or instep-raisers for flat feet**
- A43D 43/00** **Machines for making stitch lips, or other preparatory treatment of soles or insoles before fixing same** ([flexing of soles or insoles A43D 8/52](#))
- A43D 43/02 . for making stitch lips by cutting
- A43D 43/06 . for applying reinforcing materials to insoles; Attachment of ornamental tapes or ribs, e.g. sewing ribs, on soles, or the like
- A43D 44/00** **Machines for attaching welts or rands**
- A43D 47/00** **Machines for trimming or butting welts fixed on uppers**
- A43D 49/00** **Machines for pounding**
- A43D 51/00** **Machines for lip-setting**
- A43D 53/00** **Machines for trimming-off surplus material along the inseam**
- A43D 55/00** **Machines for flattening, pressing, or rubbing the in seams of lasted shoes**
- A43D 57/00** **Machines for attaching the welt ends**

- A43D 59/00** **Machines for rasping the lasting-margins of shoes which are sewn through**
- A43D 61/00** **Machines for nail-pulling, nail-cutting, or nail-detecting**
- A43D 63/00** **Machines for carrying-out other finishing operations**
- A43D 67/00** **Machines for fastening soles or heels by means of screws or screwed wire**
- A43D 69/00** **Shoe-nailing machines** ([nailing machines in general B27E](#))
- A43D 69/005 . {using nails being made from alternative materials, e.g. leather}
- A43D 69/02 . using ready-made nails
- A43D 69/04 . with apparatus for separating the nails from a wire or from a strip of metal or other material
- A43D 69/06 . using ready-made staples
- A43D 69/08 . with apparatus for making staples
- A43D 69/10 . using ready-made wooden pegs
- A43D 69/12 . with apparatus for separating the pegs from a strip of wood
- A43D 69/14 . for nailing or stapling the lasted margin onto shoes with wooden soles
- A43D 71/00** **Elements of nailing machines; Nail-feeding devices**
- A43D 71/02 . Driving mechanisms for moving the horn; Nail-cutting apparatus connected with the horn
- A43D 75/00** **Nailing devices on pulling-over or lasting machines**
- A43D 79/00** **Combined heel-pressing and nailing machines**
- A43D 81/00** **Machines for attaching top-lifts**
- A43D 83/00** **Heel-presses without nailing apparatus; Machines for pressing single lifts or punching holes for nailing**
- A43D 85/00** **Machines or apparatus for turning, e.g. for making turn-shoes**

- A43D 86/00** **Machines for assembling soles or heels onto uppers, not provided for in groups [A43D 25/00](#) to [A43D 83/00](#), e.g. by welding**
- Performing finishing operations upon uppers, soles, or heels on soled shoes; Making shoe appurtenances**
- A43D 87/00** **Edge or heel cutters; Machines for trimming the heel breast ([trimming machines for wooden heels B27M](#); [copying machines B44B](#))**
- A43D 89/00** **Sole-levelling machines with rolls**
- A43D 91/00** **Stitch-separating or seam-indenting machines**
- A43D 93/00** **Edge-indenting machines**
- A43D 95/00** **Shoe-finishing machines**
- [A43D 95/02](#) . Machines for treating or smoothing shoe uppers to remove wrinkles, folds, or the like
- [A43D 95/04](#) . Machines for laying channel-flaps
- [A43D 95/06](#) . Machines for colouring or chemical treatment; Ornamenting the sole bottoms ([burnishing A43D 95/20](#))
- [A43D 95/08](#) . Machines or tools for scouring, abrading, or finishing, with or without dust-separating ([suction cleaners for removing dust A47L 5/00](#); [domestic cleaning of footwear A47L 23/00](#))
- [A43D 95/10](#) . Drying or heating devices for shoes
- [A43D 95/12](#) . Devices for conditioning, tempering, or moistening ([preparatory to pulling-over or lasting A43D 11/14](#))
- [A43D 95/125](#) .. {with means, e.g. [transport chains, for continuously transferring shoes through the devices](#)}
- [A43D 95/14](#) . incorporating marking, printing, or embossing apparatus ([ornamentation of shoe part blanks A43D 8/16](#); [printing per se](#) , [stamping per se B41](#))
- [A43D 95/16](#) . Burnishing tools for shoemaking ([in general B24D](#))
- [A43D 95/18](#) .. Devices for heating the burnishing tools for shoemaking
- [A43D 95/20](#) . Machines for burnishing soles or heels
- [A43D 95/22](#) . Machines for burnishing the edges of soles, with or without devices for edge-indenting
- [A43D 95/24](#) . Machines for buffing soles

- A43D 95/26 . Devices for applying wax
- A43D 95/28 . Machines for attaching protectors to soles or heels
- A43D 97/00 Machines for making pulling-on pieces**
- A43D 98/00 Machines for making laces (of leather C14B; braidings in general D04C); Applying fibre or celluloid to ends of laces (making tags from metal sheet B21D; from wire B21F)**
- A43D 100/00 Setting or removing eyelets, buttons, lacing-hooks, or elastic gussets in shoes**
- A43D 100/02 . Punching and eyelet-setting machines or tools (for garments in general [A41H 37/02](#))
- A43D 100/04 . . inserting invisible eyelets
- A43D 100/06 . . inserting two eyelets simultaneously
- A43D 100/08 . Setting buttons on footwear (for garments [A41H 37/00](#))
- A43D 100/10 . Machines or tools for setting lacing-hooks in shoes
- A43D 100/12 . Machines for inserting elastic gussets in shoes
- A43D 100/14 . Devices for removing buttons, lacing-hooks, or the like from shoes
- Miscellaneous mechanisms for shoemaking**
- A43D 111/00 Shoe machines with conveyers for jacked shoes {or for shoes or shoe parts}**
- A43D 111/003 . with clamping or gripping mechanism
- A43D 111/006 . with special means to place the shoe or shoe part in the following machine
- A43D 113/00 Machines for making shoes with out-turned flanges of the uppers or for making moccasins**
- A43D 115/00 Machines for skiving or removing heel-lifts, heels, or soles, or for removing stitches, preparatory to repair**
- A43D 117/00 Racks for receiving or transporting shoes or shoe parts; Other conveying means**
- A43D 119/00 Driving or controlling mechanisms of shoe machines; Frames for shoe machines**

A43D 999/00

Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass

A43D 2200/00

Machines or methods characterised by special features

A43D 2200/10

- . Fully automated machines, i.e. machines working without human intervention

A43D 2200/20

- . Machines including a carousel with different working posts around a turning table

A43D 2200/30

- . Machines including a magazine, e.g. for feeding blanks, pre-forms or sheets

A43D 2200/40

- . Multitool machines, e.g. machines with a plurality of tools or working heads

A43D 2200/50

- . Machines using pneumatic means

A43D 2200/60

- . Computer aided manufacture of footwear, e.g. CAD or CAM