

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****B60L**

ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT OR PROPULSION OF ELECTRICALLY-PROPELLED VEHICLES; MAGNETIC SUSPENSION OR LEVITATION FOR VEHICLES; ELECTRODYNAMIC BRAKE SYSTEMS FOR VEHICLES, IN GENERAL (electric coupling devices combined with mechanical couplings of vehicles [B60D 1/62](#); electric heating for vehicles B60H; transmitting drive from electric motors to ultimate propulsive elements in vehicles B60K; disposition of electric propulsion equipment, other than current collectors, in vehicles B60K; auxiliary generator drives on vehicles B60K; lighting for vehicles B60Q; vehicle brake control systems in general B60T; preventing wheel slip by reducing power in rail vehicles B61C; railway track circuits in general B61L; lighting in general F21; H05B; switches in general H01H; coupling devices for electric connections in general H01R; dynamo-electric machines H02K; electric converters H02M; starting, controlling, braking of electric machines or converters in general H02P; electric heating in general H05B)

NOTE

This subclass, subject to the above references, covers:
feeding of power to auxiliary circuits;

current collectors; arrangements thereof on rail or road vehicles or on vehicles in general

electrodynamic brake systems;

electric propulsion of vehicles; control and regulation therefor

In this subclass it is desirable to classify any "additional information" which is of interest for search.

B60L 1/00

Supplying electric power to auxiliary equipment of vehicles (circuit arrangements for charging batteries [H02J 7/00](#))

B60L 1/003

. {to auxiliary motors, e.g. for pumps, compressors}

B60L 1/006

. { to power outlets}

B60L 1/02

. to electric heating circuits

B60L 1/04

.. fed by the power supply line

B60L 1/06

... using only one supply

B60L 1/08

.... Methods and devices for control or regulation

B60L 1/10

... with provision for using different supplies

B60L 1/12

.... Methods and devices for control or regulation

B60L 1/14

. to electric lighting circuits

- B60L 1/16 . . . fed by the power supply line
- B60L 1/20 . { Energy regeneration from auxiliary equipment}
- B60L 3/00** **Electric devices on electrically-propelled vehicles for safety purposes; Monitoring operating variables, e.g. speed, deceleration, power consumption (measuring in general [G01](#))**
- B60L 3/0007 . { Measures or means for preventing or attenuating collisions}
- B60L 3/0015 . . { Prevention of collisions}
- B60L 3/0023 . { Detecting, eliminating, remedying or compensating for drive train abnormalities, e.g. failures within the drive train}
- B60L 3/003 . . { relating to inverters}
- B60L 3/0038 . . { relating to sensors}
- B60L 3/0046 . . { relating to electric energy storage systems, e.g. batteries or capacitors}
- B60L 3/0053 . . { relating to fuel cells}
- B60L 3/0061 . . { relating to electrical machines}
- B60L 3/0069 . . { relating to the isolation, e.g. ground fault or leak current}
- B60L 3/0076 . . { relating to braking}
- B60L 3/0084 . . { relating to control modules}
- B60L 3/0092 . { with use of redundant elements for safety purposes}
- B60L 3/02 . Dead-man`s devices
- B60L 3/04 . Cutting off the power supply under fault conditions ([protective devices and circuit arrangements in general H01H; H02H](#))
- B60L 3/06 . Limiting the traction current under mechanical overload conditions
- B60L 3/08 . Means for preventing excessive speed of the vehicle
- B60L 3/10 . Indicating wheel slip; { [Correction of wheel slip](#)}
- B60L 3/102 . . {of individual wheels}
- B60L 3/104 . . { by indirect measurement of vehicle speed}
- B60L 3/106 . . { for maintaining or recovering the adhesion of the drive wheels}
- B60L 3/108 . . . { whilst braking , i.e. ABS}
- B60L 3/12 . Recording operating variables; { [Monitoring of operating variables](#)}
- B60L 5/00** **Current collectors for power supply lines of electrically-propelled vehicles ([current collectors in general H01R 41/00](#))**
- B60L 5/005 . {without mechanical contact between the collector and the power supply line}
- B60L 5/02 . with ice-removing device

- B60L 5/04 . using rollers or sliding shoes in contact with trolley wire ([B60L 5/40 takes precedence](#))
- B60L 5/045 . . {with trolley wire finders}
- B60L 5/06 . . Structure of the rollers or their carrying means
- B60L 5/08 . . Structure of the sliding shoes or their carrying means
- B60L 5/085 . . . {with carbon contact members}
- B60L 5/10 . . Devices preventing the collector from jumping off
- B60L 5/12 . . Structural features of poles or their bases
- B60L 5/14 . . . Devices for automatic lowering of a jumped-off collector
- B60L 5/16 . . . Devices for lifting and resetting the collector ([B60L 5/34 takes precedence](#))

- B60L 5/18 . using bow-type collectors in contact with trolley wire
- B60L 5/19 . . using arrangements for effecting collector movement transverse to the direction of vehicle motion
- B60L 5/20 . . Details of contact bow
- B60L 5/205 . . . {with carbon contact members}
- B60L 5/22 . . Supporting means for the contact bow
- B60L 5/24 . . . Pantographs
- B60L 5/26 . . . Half pantographs, e.g. using counter rocking beams
- B60L 5/28 . . . Devices for lifting and resetting the collector
- B60L 5/30 using springs
- B60L 5/32 using fluid pressure

- B60L 5/34 . with devices to enable one vehicle to pass another one using the same power supply line

- B60L 5/36 . with means for collecting current simultaneously from more than one conductor, e.g. from more than one phase

- B60L 5/38 . for collecting current from conductor rails ([B60L 5/40 takes precedence](#))
- B60L 5/39 . . from third rail

- B60L 5/40 . for collecting current from lines in slotted conduits

- B60L 5/42 . for collecting current from individual contact pieces connected to the power supply line

- B60L 7/00 Electrodynamic brake systems for vehicles in general**

- B60L 7/003 . { Dynamic electric braking by short circuiting the motor}
- B60L 7/006 . { Dynamic electric braking by reversing current, i.e. plugging}

- B60L 7/02 . Dynamic electric resistor braking ([B60L 7/22 takes precedence](#))
- B60L 7/04 . . for vehicles propelled by dc motors
- B60L 7/06 . . for vehicles propelled by ac motors
- B60L 7/08 . . Controlling the braking effect ([B60L 7/04](#), [B60L 7/06 take precedence](#))

- B60L 7/10 . Dynamic electric regenerative braking ([B60L 7/22 takes precedence](#))
- B60L 7/12 . . for vehicles propelled by dc motors
- B60L 7/14 . . for vehicles propelled by ac motors
- B60L 7/16 . . for vehicles comprising converters between the power source and the motor
- B60L 7/18 . . Controlling the braking effect ([B60L 7/12](#), [B60L 7/14](#), [B60L 7/16 take precedence](#))

- B60L 7/20 . Braking by supplying regenerated power to the prime mover of vehicles comprising engine-driven generators

- B60L 7/22 . Dynamic electric resistor braking, combined with dynamic electric regenerative braking

- B60L 7/24 . with additional mechanical or electromagnetic braking
- B60L 7/26 . . Controlling the braking effect

- B60L 7/28 . Eddy-current braking

- B60L 8/00 Electric propulsion with power supply from force of nature, e.g. sun, wind**

- B60L 8/003 . { Converting light into electric energy, e.g. by using photo-voltaic systems}
- B60L 8/006 . { Converting flow of air into electric energy, e.g. by using wind turbines}

- B60L 9/00 Electric propulsion with power supply external to vehicle ([B60L 8/00](#), [B60L 13/00 take precedence](#))**

- B60L 9/005 . {Interference suppression}

- B60L 9/02 . using dc motors
- B60L 9/04 . . fed from dc supply lines
- B60L 9/06 . . . with conversion by metadyne
- B60L 9/08 . . fed from ac supply lines
- B60L 9/10 . . . with rotary converters
- B60L 9/12 . . . with static converters
- B60L 9/14 . . fed from different kinds of power-supply lines

- B60L 9/16 . using ac induction motors
- B60L 9/18 . . fed from dc supply lines
- B60L 9/20 . . . single-phase motors
- B60L 9/22 . . . polyphase motors
- B60L 9/24 . . fed from ac supply lines
- B60L 9/26 . . . single-phase motors
- B60L 9/28 . . . polyphase motors
- B60L 9/30 . . fed from different kinds of power-supply lines

- B60L 9/32 . using ac brush displacement motors

B60L 11/00

Electric propulsion with power supplied within the vehicle([B60L 8/00](#) ,[B60L 13/00](#) take precedence; arrangements or mounting of plural diverse prime-movers for mutual or common propulsion [B60K 6/20](#) ; control systems specially adapted for hybrid vehicles [B60W 20/00](#))

- B60L 11/002 . { using electric power supply other than engine driven generators, electrical or fuel-cells}
- B60L 11/005 . . { using capacitors}
- B60L 11/007 . . { using auxiliary power supplied by humans}
- B60L 11/02 . using engine-driven generators
- B60L 11/04 . . using dc generators and motors
- B60L 11/06 . . using ac generators and dc motors
- B60L 11/08 . . using ac generators and motors
- B60L 11/10 . . using dc generators and ac motors
- B60L 11/12 . . with additional electric power supply, e.g. accumulator
- B60L 11/123 . . . { using range extenders, e. g. series hybrid vehicles}
- B60L 11/126 { the range extender having low power output with respect to maximum power output of the vehicle}
- B60L 11/14 . . with provision for direct mechanical propulsion
- B60L 11/16 . using power stored mechanically, e.g. in fly-wheel
- B60L 11/18 . using power supply from primary cells, secondary cells, or fuel cells
- B60L 11/1801 . . {combined with an external power supply}
- B60L 11/1803 . . { for vehicles propelled by ac-motors}
- B60L 11/1805 . . { for vehicles propelled by dc-motors}
- B60L 11/1807 . . { for vehicles propelled by position controlled motors}
- B60L 11/1809 . . {Charging electric vehicles}
- B60L 11/1811 . . . {using converters}
- B60L 11/1812 { Physical arrangements or structures of charging converters specially adapted for charging electric vehicles}
- B60L 11/1814 { the vehicle's propulsion converter is used for charging}
- B60L 11/1816 . . . {by conductive energy transfer, e.g. connectors}
- B60L 11/1818 { Adaptations of plugs or sockets for charging electric vehicles}
- B60L 11/182 . . . {by inductive energy transfer}
- B60L 11/1822 . . . {by exchange of energy storage elements, e.g. removable batteries}
- B60L 11/1824 . . . {Details of charging stations, e.g. vehicle recognition or billing ([B60L 11/1811](#), [B60L 11/182](#), [B60L 11/1822](#) take precedence)}
- B60L 11/1825 { Charging columns for electric vehicles}
- B60L 11/1827 { Automatic adjustment of relative position between charging device and vehicle}
- B60L 11/1829 { for inductive energy transfer}
- B60L 11/1831 { with position related activation of primary coils}

B60L 11/1833	.....	{ the vehicle being positioned}
B60L 11/1835	.....	{ with optical position determination, e.g. by a camera}
B60L 11/1837	....	{ by charging in short intervals along the itinerary, e.g. during short stops}
B60L 11/1838	....	[N: Methods for the transfer of electrical energy or data between charging station and vehicle
B60L 11/184	.....	{ Optimising energy costs, e.g. by charging depending on electricity rates}
B60L 11/1842	.....	{ Energy stored in the vehicle is provided to the network, i.e. vehicle to grid (V2G) arrangements}
B60L 11/1844	.....	{ the charging being dependent on network capabilities}
B60L 11/1846	.....	{ Identification of the vehicle}
B60L 11/1848	.....	{ Methods related to measuring, billing or payment}
B60L 11/185	.....	{ Fast charging}
B60L 11/1851	..	{ Battery monitoring or controlling; Arrangements of batteries, structures or switching circuits therefore}
B60L 11/1853	...	{ by battery splitting}
B60L 11/1855	....	{ by series/parallel switching}
B60L 11/1857	...	{ Battery age determination}
B60L 11/1859	...	{ Preventing deep discharging}
B60L 11/1861	...	{ Monitoring or controlling state of charge (SOC)}
B60L 11/1862	....	{ Target range for state of charge (SOC)}
B60L 11/1864	...	{ Control of a battery packs, i.e. of a set of batteries with the same voltage}
B60L 11/1866	....	{ Balancing the charge of multiple batteries or cells}
B60L 11/1868	...	{ Controlling two or more batteries with different voltages}
B60L 11/187	...	{ Battery temperature regulation}
B60L 11/1872	....	{ by control of electric loads}
B60L 11/1874	....	{ by cooling}
B60L 11/1875	....	{ by heating}
B60L 11/1877	...	{ Arrangements of batteries}
B60L 11/1879	...	{ Adaptation of battery structures for electric vehicles}
B60L 11/1881	..	{ Fuel cells monitoring or controlling; Arrangements of fuel cells, structures or switching circuits therefore}
B60L 11/1883	...	{ Details of fuel cells}
B60L 11/1885	...	{ Starting of fuel cells}
B60L 11/1887	...	{combined with battery control}
B60L 11/1888	...	{ Fuel cell temperature regulation}
B60L 11/189	....	{ by control of electric loads}
B60L 11/1892	....	{ by cooling}
B60L 11/1894	....	{ by heating}
B60L 11/1896	...	{ Arrangements of the fuel cells}
B60L 11/1898	...	{ Adaptation of fuel cell structures for electric vehicles}

B60L 13/00 **Electric propulsion for monorail vehicles, suspension vehicles or rack railways; Magnetic suspension or levitation for vehicles** ({tracks for Maglev-type trains

E01B 25/00B;} electromagnets per se [H01F 7/06](#); linear motors per se [H02K 41/00](#))

- B60L 13/003 . {Crossings; Points}
- B60L 13/006 . {Electric propulsion adapted for monorail vehicles, suspension vehicles or rack railways ([B60L 13/03](#) takes precedence)}
- B60L 13/03 . Electric propulsion by linear motors
- B60L 13/035 . . {Suspension of the vehicle-borne motorparts}
- B60L 13/04 . Magnetic suspension or levitation for vehicles
- B60L 13/06 . . Means to sense or control vehicle position or attitude with respect to railway
- B60L 13/08 . . . for the lateral position
- B60L 13/10 . Combination of electric propulsion and magnetic suspension or levitation
- B60L 15/00** **Methods, circuits, or devices for controlling the traction-motor speed of electrically-propelled vehicles**
- B60L 15/002 . { for control of propulsion for monorail vehicles, suspension vehicles or rack railways; for control of magnetic suspension or levitation for vehicles for propulsion purposes}
- B60L 15/005 . . { for control of propulsion for vehicles propelled by linear motors}
- B60L 15/007 . { Physical arrangements or structures of drive train converters specially adapted for the propulsion motors of electric vehicles}
- B60L 15/02 . characterised by the form of the current used in the control circuit
- B60L 15/025 . . {using field orientation; Vector control; Direct Torque Control (DTC)}
- B60L 15/04 . . using dc
- B60L 15/06 . . using substantially sinusoidal ac
- B60L 15/08 . . using pulses
- B60L 15/10 . for automatic control superimposed on human control to limit the acceleration of the vehicle, e.g. to prevent excessive motor current ([electric devices for safety purposes B60L 3/00](#))
- B60L 15/12 . . with circuits controlled by relays or contactors
- B60L 15/14 . . with main controller driven by a servomotor ([B60L 15/18](#) takes precedence)
- B60L 15/16 . . with main controller driven through a ratchet mechanism ([B60L 15/18](#) takes precedence)
- B60L 15/18 . . without contact making and breaking, e.g. using a transducer
- B60L 15/20 . for control of the vehicle or its driving motor to achieve a desired performance, e.g. speed, torque, programmed variation of speed
- B60L 15/2009 . . { for braking }
- B60L 15/2018 . . . { for braking on a slope}
- B60L 15/2027 { whilst maintaining constant speed}
- B60L 15/2036 . . { Electric differentials, e.g. for supporting steering of vehicles ([arrangement of](#)

- control devices for differential gearing [B60K 23/02](#)}}**
- B60L 15/2045 . . { for optimising the use of energy}
 - B60L 15/2054 . . { by controlling transmissions or clutches}
 - B60L 15/2063 . . { for creeping}
 - B60L 15/2072 . . { for drive off }
 - B60L 15/2081 . . . { for drive off on a slope}
 - B60L 15/209 . . { for overtaking}
 - B60L 15/22 . . with sequential operation of interdependent switches, e.g. relays, contactors, programme drum
 - B60L 15/24 . . with main controller driven by a servomotor ([B60L 15/28](#) takes precedence)
 - B60L 15/26 . . with main controller driven through a ratchet mechanism ([B60L 15/28](#) takes precedence)
 - B60L 15/28 . . without contact making and breaking, e.g. using a transducer
 - B60L 15/30 . . with means to change over to human control

 - B60L 15/32 . Control or regulation of multiple-unit electrically-propelled vehicles
 - B60L 15/34 . . with human control of a setting device
 - B60L 15/36 . . . with automatic control superimposed, e.g. to prevent excessive motor current
 - B60L 15/38 . . with automatic control

 - B60L 15/40 . Adaptation of control equipment on vehicle for remote actuation from a stationary place ([devices along the route for controlling devices on rail vehicles B61L 3/00](#); [central rail-traffic control systems B61L 27/00](#))

 - B60L 15/42 . Adaptation of control equipment on vehicle for actuation from alternative parts of the vehicle or from alternative vehicles of the same vehicle train ([B60L 15/32](#) takes precedence)

B60L 2200/00 Type of vehicles

- B60L 2200/10 . Air crafts
- B60L 2200/12 . Bikes
- B60L 2200/14 . Vehicles with one wheel only
- B60L 2200/16 . Single-axle vehicles
- B60L 2200/18 . Buses
- B60L 2200/20 . Vehicles specially adapted for children, e.g. toy vehicles
- B60L 2200/22 . Micro-cars, e.g. golf cars
- B60L 2200/24 . Personal mobility vehicles

- B60L 2200/26 . Rail vehicles
- B60L 2200/28 . Trailers
- B60L 2200/30 . Trolleys
- B60L 2200/32 . Waterborne vessels
- B60L 2200/34 . Wheel chairs
- B60L 2200/36 . Vehicles designed to transport cargo, e.g. trucks
- B60L 2200/40 . Working vehicles
- B60L 2200/42 . . Fork lift trucks
- B60L 2200/44 . . Industrial trucks or floor conveyers
- B60L 2200/46 . Vehicles with auxiliary ad-on propulsions, e.g. add-on electric motor kits for bicycles

B60L 2210/00 Converter types

- B60L 2210/10 . DC to DC converters
- B60L 2210/12 . . Buck converters
- B60L 2210/14 . . Boost converters
- B60L 2210/20 . AC to AC converters
- B60L 2210/22 . . without intermediate conversion to DC
- B60L 2210/30 . AC to DC converters
- B60L 2210/40 . DC to AC converters
- B60L 2210/42 . . Voltage source inverters
- B60L 2210/44 . . Current source inverters
- B60L 2210/46 . . with more than three phases

B60L 2220/00 Electrical machine types; Structures or applications thereof

- B60L 2220/10 . Electrical machine types
- B60L 2220/12 . . Induction machines
- B60L 2220/14 . . Synchronous machines
- B60L 2220/16 . . DC brushless machines
- B60L 2220/18 . . Reluctance machines
- B60L 2220/20 . . DC electrical machines
- B60L 2220/30 . . Universal machines

- B60L 2220/40 . Electrical machine applications
- B60L 2220/42 . . with use of more than one motor
- B60L 2220/44 . . Wheel Hub motors, i.e. integrated in the wheel hub
- B60L 2220/46 . . Wheel motors, i.e. motor connected to only one wheel
- B60L 2220/50 . Structural details of electrical machines
- B60L 2220/52 . . Clutch motors
- B60L 2220/54 . . Windings for different functions
- B60L 2220/56 . . with switched windings
- B60L 2220/58 . . with more than three phases

B60L 2230/00 Charging station details

- B60L 2230/10 . Parts thereof
- B60L 2230/12 . . Connection cables
- B60L 2230/14 . . Contact less plugs
- B60L 2230/16 . . Communication interfaces
- B60L 2230/20 . Power generation within charging stations
- B60L 2230/22 . . by solar panels
- B60L 2230/24 . . by wind generators
- B60L 2230/26 . . by power stored mechanically, e.g. by fly wheel
- B60L 2230/28 . . by fuel cells
- B60L 2230/30 . . by batteries
- B60L 2230/32 . . by capacitors
- B60L 2230/34 . . Charging station being an island
- B60L 2230/40 . Remote controls for charging stations

B60L 2240/00 Control parameters of input or output; Target parameters

- B60L 2240/10 . Vehicle control parameters
- B60L 2240/12 . . Speed
- B60L 2240/14 . . Acceleration
- B60L 2240/16 . . . longitudinal
- B60L 2240/18 . . . lateral
- B60L 2240/20 . . . angular
- B60L 2240/22 . . Yaw angle
- B60L 2240/24 . . Steering angle
- B60L 2240/26 . . Vehicle weight
- B60L 2240/28 . . Door position
- B60L 2240/30 . . Parking brake position
- B60L 2240/32 . . Driving direction

B60L 2240/34	.. Cabin temperature
B60L 2240/36	.. Temperature of vehicle components or parts
B60L 2240/40	. Drive Train control parameters
B60L 2240/42	.. related to electric machines
B60L 2240/421	... Speed
B60L 2240/423	... Torque
B60L 2240/425	... Temperature
B60L 2240/427	... Voltage
B60L 2240/429	... Current
B60L 2240/44	.. related to combustion engines
B60L 2240/441	... Speed
B60L 2240/443	... Torque
B60L 2240/445	... Temperature
B60L 2240/46	.. related to wheels
B60L 2240/461	... Speed
B60L 2240/463	... Torque
B60L 2240/465	... Slip
B60L 2240/48	.. related to transmissions
B60L 2240/485	... Temperature
B60L 2240/486	... Operating parameters
B60L 2240/50	.. related to clutches
B60L 2240/507	... Operating parameters
B60L 2240/52	.. related to converters
B60L 2240/525	... Temperature of converter or components thereof
B60L 2240/526	... Operating parameters
B60L 2240/527	... Voltage
B60L 2240/529	... Current
B60L 2240/54	.. related to batteries
B60L 2240/545	... Temperature
B60L 2240/547	... Voltage
B60L 2240/549	... Current
B60L 2240/60	. Navigation input
B60L 2240/62	.. Vehicle position
B60L 2240/622	... by satellite navigation
B60L 2240/625	... by GSM
B60L 2240/627	... by WLAN
B60L 2240/64	.. Road conditions
B60L 2240/642	... Slope of road
B60L 2240/645	... Type of road
B60L 2240/647	... Surface situation of road, e.g. type of paving

B60L 2240/66	.. Ambient conditions
B60L 2240/662	... Temperature
B60L 2240/665	... Light intensity
B60L 2240/667	... Precipitation
B60L 2240/68	.. Traffic data
B60L 2240/70	. Interactions with external data bases e.g. traffic centres
B60L 2240/72	.. Charging station selection relying on external data
B60L 2240/80	. Time limits

B60L 2250/00 Driver interactions

B60L 2250/10	. by alarm
B60L 2250/12	. by confirmation, e.g. of the input
B60L 2250/14	. by input of vehicle departure time
B60L 2250/16	. by display
B60L 2250/18	. by enquiring driving style
B60L 2250/20	. by driver identification
B60L 2250/22	. by presence detection
B60L 2250/24	. by lever actuation
B60L 2250/26	. by pedal actuation
B60L 2250/28	.. Accelerator pedal thresholds
B60L 2250/30	. by voice

B60L 2260/00 Operating Modes

B60L 2260/10	. Temporary overload
B60L 2260/12	.. of combustion engines
B60L 2260/14	.. of transmissions
B60L 2260/16	.. of electrical drive trains
B60L 2260/162	... of electrical cells or capacitors
B60L 2260/165	... of converters
B60L 2260/167	... of motors or generators
B60L 2260/20	. Drive modes; Transition between modes
B60L 2260/22	.. Standstill, e.g. zero speed
B60L 2260/24	.. Coasting mode

B60L 2260/26	..	Transition between different drive modes
B60L 2260/28	..	Four wheel or all wheel drive
B60L 2260/30	..	Engine braking emulation
B60L 2260/32	..	Auto pilot mode
B60L 2260/34	..	Stabilising upright position of vehicles, e.g. of single axle vehicles
B60L 2260/40	.	Control modes
B60L 2260/42	..	by adaptive correction
B60L 2260/44	..	by parameter estimation
B60L 2260/46	..	by self learning
B60L 2260/48	..	by fuzzy logic
B60L 2260/50	..	by future state prediction
B60L 2260/52	...	drive range estimation e.g. of estimation of available travel distance
B60L 2260/54	...	Energy consumption estimation
B60L 2260/56	...	Temperature prediction e.g. for pre-cooling
B60L 2260/58	...	Departure time prediction
B60L 2270/00		Problem solutions or means not otherwise provided for
B60L 2270/10	.	Emission reduction
B60L 2270/12	..	of exhaust
B60L 2270/14	..	of noise
B60L 2270/142	...	acoustic
B60L 2270/145	...	Structure borne vibrations
B60L 2270/147	...	electro magnetic (EMI)
B60L 2270/20	.	Inrush current reduction, i.e. avoiding high currents when connecting the battery
B60L 2270/30	.	Preventing theft during charging
B60L 2270/32	..	of electricity
B60L 2270/34	..	of parts
B60L 2270/36	..	of vehicles
B60L 2270/38	..	of data
B60L 2270/40	.	related to technical updates when adding new parts or software
B60L 2270/42	.	Means to improve acoustic vehicle detection by humans
B60L 2270/44	.	Heat storages, e.g. for cabin heating
B60L 2270/46	.	Heat pumps, e.g. for cabin heating