

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****B25D**

PERCUSSIVE TOOLS { (percussive machines for forging [B21J](#) ; hand-held drilling machines, in general [B23B 45/00](#), for wood [B27C 3/08](#) ; drilling machines, used for mining or quarrying, with reciprocating tool which is turned intermittently when out of contact with the working face [E21B 1/00](#)) [[M1204](#)] }

WARNING

The following IPC groups are not used in the CPC scheme. Subject matter covered by these groups is classified in the following CPC groups:

[B25D 13/00](#) covered by [B25D 11/064](#) [B25D 15/00](#) covered by [B25D 11/066](#) [B25D 15/02](#) covered by [B25D 11/068](#) [B25D 17/10](#) covered by [B25D 17/00](#), [F16P](#) [B25D 17/14](#) covered by [B23Q 11/0042](#) [B25D 17/16](#) covered by [B23Q 11/0042](#) [B25D 17/18](#) covered by [B23Q 11/0042](#)

B25D 1/00

Hand hammers { (handles therefor [B25G 1/00](#); attachment of handles to the hammer head [B25G 3/00](#)) }; **Hammer heads of special shape or materials**

B25D 1/005

- . {with nail feeding devices }

B25D 1/02

- . Inserts or attachments forming the striking part of hammer heads ([B25D 1/08](#) to [B25D 1/14](#) take precedence)

B25D 1/04

- . with provision for withdrawing or holding nails or spikes

B25D 1/045

- .. {with fulcrum member for extracting long nails }

B25D 1/06

- .. Magnetic holders

B25D 1/08

- . having deformable heads ([B25D 1/12](#) takes precedence)

B25D 1/10

- . having work protector surrounding faces { ([B25D 1/12](#) takes precedence) }

B25D 1/12

- . having shock-absorbing means

B25D 1/14

- . having plural striking faces

B25D 1/16

- . having the impacting head in the form of a sleeve slidable on a shaft, e.g. hammers for driving a valve or draw-off tube into a barrel

B25D 3/00

Hand chisels

B25D 5/00

Centre punches

B25D 5/02

- . Automatic centre punches

B25D 7/00

Picks { (combined with other tools [B25F](#)) }

B25D 9/00

Portable percussive tools with fluid-pressure drive, { i.e. driven directly by fluids }, e.g. having several percussive tool bits operated simultaneously { (B25D 15/00 ; portable non-percussive drilling tools driven by fluid pressure or pneumatic power B23B 45/04) }

B25D 9/005

- . {Devices for testing the tool's performance }

B25D 9/02

- . of the tool-carrier piston type, i.e. in which the tool is connected to an impulse member

B25D 9/04

- . of the hammer piston type, i.e. in which the tool bit or anvil is hit by an impulse member

B25D 9/06

- . Means for driving the impulse member

B25D 9/08

- .. comprising a built-in air compressor, {i.e. the tool being driven by air pressure }

B25D 9/10

- .. comprising a built-in internal-combustion engine

B25D 9/11

- .. operated by combustion pressure generated by detonation of a cartridge

B25D 9/12

- .. comprising a built-in liquid motor, {i.e. the tool being driven by hydraulic pressure }

B25D 9/125

- ... {driven directly by liquid pressure working with pulses }

B25D 9/14

- . Control devices for the reciprocating piston

B25D 9/145

- .. {for hydraulically actuated hammers having an accumulator }

B25D 9/16

- .. Valve arrangements therefor { (B25D 9/145 takes precedence) }

B25D 9/18

- ... involving a piston-type slide valve

B25D 9/20

- ... involving a tubular-type slide valve

B25D 9/22

- ... involving a rotary-type slide valve

B25D 9/24

- ... involving a rocking-plate type valve

B25D 9/26

- .. Control devices for adjusting the stroke of the piston or the force or frequency of impact thereof { (control systems adapted for earth drilling E21B 44/00) }

B25D 9/265

- ... {with arrangements for automatic stopping when the tool is lifted from the working face or suffers excessive bore resistance }

B25D 11/00

Portable percussive tools with electromotor {or other motor } drive

B25D 11/005

- . {Arrangements for adjusting the stroke of the impulse member or for stopping the impact action when the tool is lifted from the working surface }

B25D 11/02

- . in which the tool is connected to an impulse member

B25D 11/04

- . in which the tool bit or anvil is hit by an impulse member

B25D 11/06

- . Means for driving the impulse member

B25D 11/062

- .. {comprising a wobbling mechanism, swash plate }

B25D 11/064

- .. {using an electromagnetic drive }

B25D 11/066

- .. {using centrifugal or rotary impact elements }

B25D 11/068

- ... {in which the tool bit or anvil is hit by a rotary impulse member }

B25D 11/08

- .. comprising a worm mechanism, {i.e. a continuous guide surface with steadily rising

- and falling incline }
- B25D 11/10 . . comprising a cam mechanism
- B25D 11/102 . . . {the rotating axis of the cam member being coaxial with the axis of the tool }
- B25D 11/104 {with rollers or balls as cam surface }
- B25D 11/106 {cam member and cam follower having the same shape ([B25D 11/104](#) takes precedence) }
- B25D 11/108 . . . {the rotation axis of the cam member being parallel but offset to the tool axis }
- B25D 11/12 . . comprising a crank mechanism
- B25D 11/125 . . . {with a fluid cushion between the crank drive and the striking body }

- B25D 16/00** **Portable percussive machines with superimposed rotation,** {the rotational movement of the output shaft of a motor being modified to generate axial impacts on the tool bit (combined percussion and rotary drilling adapted for earth drilling [E21B 6/00](#)) }
- B25D 16/003 . {Clutches specially adapted therefor }
- B25D 16/006 . {Mode changers; Mechanisms connected thereto }

- B25D 17/00** **Details of, or accessories for, portable power-driven percussive tools** { (details or components, e.g. casings, bodies, of portable power-driven tools not particularly related to the operation performed [B25F 5/00](#)) }
- B25D 17/005 . {Attachments or adapters placed between tool and hammer }
- B25D 17/02 . Percussive tool bits { (drill bits for earth drilling [E21B 10/00](#)) }
- B25D 17/04 . Handles; Handle mountings
- B25D 17/043 . . {Handles resiliently mounted relative to the hammer housing ([B25D 17/046](#) takes precedence) }
- B25D 17/046 . . {Sleeve-like handles surrounding the tool bit }
- B25D 17/06 . Hammer pistons; Anvils; {Guide-sleeves for pistons }
- B25D 17/08 . Means for retaining and guiding the tool bit, e.g. chucks {allowing axial oscillation of the tool bit ([B25D 17/005](#) takes precedence) }
- B25D 17/082 . . {Retainers consisting of a swinging yoke or latching means ([B25D 17/086](#) takes precedence) }
- B25D 17/084 . . {Rotating chucks or sockets }
- B25D 17/086 . . . {with a swinging yoke or latching means }
- B25D 17/088 . . . {with radial movable locking elements co-operating with bit shafts specially adapted therefor }
- B25D 17/11 . Arrangements of noise-damping means { (noise damping in general [G10K 11/16](#)) }
- B25D 17/12 . . of exhaust silencers { (exhaust silencers in general [F01N](#)) }
- B25D 17/20 . Devices for cleaning or cooling tool or work
- B25D 17/22 . . using pressure fluid
- B25D 17/24 . Damping the reaction force { (resiliently mounted handles [B25D 17/043](#); dampers in

	connections of hammers to backhoes E02F 3/96D6 }
B25D 17/245	.. {using a fluid }
B25D 17/26	. Lubricating { (in general F16N) }
B25D 17/265	.. {the lubricant being entrained to the machine parts by the driving fluid }
B25D 17/28	. Supports; Devices for holding power-driven percussive tools in working position { (connections of hammers to backhoes E02F 3/96D6) }
B25D 17/30	.. Pillars and struts
B25D 17/32	.. Trolleys
B25D 2209/00	Details of portable percussive tools with fluid-pressure drive, i.e. driven directly by fluids, e.g. having several percussive tool bits operated simultaneously
B25D 2209/002	. Pressure accumulators
B25D 2209/005	. having a tubular-slide valve, which is coaxial with the piston
B25D 2209/007	. having a tubular-slide valve, which is not coaxial with the piston
B25D 2211/00	Details of portable percussive tools with electromotor or other motor drive
B25D 2211/003	. Crossed drill and motor spindles
B25D 2211/006	. Parallel drill and motor spindles
B25D 2211/06	. Means for driving the impulse member
B25D 2211/061	.. Swash-plate actuated impulse-driving mechanisms
B25D 2211/062	.. Cam-actuated impulse-driving mechanisms
B25D 2211/064	... Axial cams, e.g. two camming surfaces coaxial with drill spindle
B25D 2211/065	... with ball-shaped or roll-shaped followers
B25D 2211/067	... wherein the cams are involved in a progressive mutual engagement with increasing pressure of the tool to the working surface
B25D 2211/068	.. Crank-actuated impulse-driving mechanisms
B25D 2216/00	Details of portable percussive machines with superimposed rotation, the rotational movement of the output shaft of a motor being modified to generate axial impacts on the tool bit
B25D 2216/0007	. Details of percussion or rotation modes
B25D 2216/0015	.. Tools having a percussion-only mode
B25D 2216/0023	.. Tools having a percussion-and-rotation mode
B25D 2216/003	... comprising de-phasing of percussion and rotation
B25D 2216/0038	.. Tools having a rotation-only mode
B25D 2216/0046	.. Preventing rotation
B25D 2216/0053	... and percussion

- B25D 2216/0061 . . . preventing reverse rotation
- B25D 2216/0069 . Locking means
- B25D 2216/0076 . Angular position of the chisel modifiable by hand
- B25D 2216/0084 . Mode-changing mechanisms
- B25D 2216/0092 . . Tool comprising two or more collaborating mode-changing mechanisms

B25D 2217/00 Details of, or accessories for, portable power-driven percussive tools

- B25D 2217/0003 . Details of shafts of percussive tool bits
- B25D 2217/0007 . . Shaft ends
- B25D 2217/0011 . Details of anvils, guide-sleeves or pistons
- B25D 2217/0015 . . Anvils
- B25D 2217/0019 . . Guide-sleeves
- B25D 2217/0023 . . Pistons
- B25D 2217/0026 . . . Double pistons
- B25D 2217/003 . Details relating to chucks with radially movable locking elements
- B25D 2217/0034 . . Details of shank profiles
- B25D 2217/0038 . . Locking members of special shape
- B25D 2217/0042 . . . Ball-shaped locking members
- B25D 2217/0046 . . . Conically-shaped locking members
- B25D 2217/0049 . . . Roll-shaped locking members
- B25D 2217/0053 . . Devices for securing the tool retainer to the machine part
- B25D 2217/0057 . Details related to cleaning or cooling the tool or workpiece
- B25D 2217/0061 . . related to cooling
- B25D 2217/0065 . . Use of dust covers
- B25D 2217/0069 . . . Protecting chucks against entering of chip dust
- B25D 2217/0073 . Arrangements for damping of the reaction force
- B25D 2217/0076 . . by use of counterweights
- B25D 2217/008 . . . being electronically-driven
- B25D 2217/0084 . . . being fluid-driven
- B25D 2217/0088 . . . being mechanically-driven
- B25D 2217/0092 . . . being spring-mounted
- B25D 2217/0096 . Details of lubrication means

B25D 2222/00 Materials of the tool or the workpiece

- B25D 2222/03 . Ceramics

B25D 2222/06	. Composite materials
B25D 2222/09	. Diamond
B25D 2222/12	. Glass
B25D 2222/15	. Ice
B25D 2222/18	. Leather
B25D 2222/21	. Metals
B25D 2222/24	. . Aluminium
B25D 2222/27	. . Brass
B25D 2222/31	. . Bronze
B25D 2222/33	. . Copper
B25D 2222/36	. . Lead
B25D 2222/39	. . Mercury
B25D 2222/42	. . Steel
B25D 2222/45	. . Titanium
B25D 2222/48	. . Zinc
B25D 2222/51	. . Hard metals, e.g. tungsten carbide
B25D 2222/54	. Plastics
B25D 2222/57	. . Elastomers, e.g. rubber
B25D 2222/61	. . Polyamides, e.g. Nylon
B25D 2222/66	. . Polypropylene
B25D 2222/69	. . Foamed polymers, e.g. polyurethane foam
B25D 2222/72	. Stone, rock or concrete
B25D 2222/75	. Wood
B25D 2250/00	General details of portable percussive tools; Components used in portable percussive tools
B25D 2250/005	. Adjustable tool components; Adjustable parameters
B25D 2250/011	. . Bits, e.g. adjusting bits by setting in the desired angular position
B25D 2250/015	. . Heads
B25D 2250/021	. . Stroke length
B25D 2250/025	. Auxiliary percussive devices
B25D 2250/035	. Bleeding holes, e.g. in piston guide-sleeves
B25D 2250/041	. Cable management or routing of electrical cables and wires
B25D 2250/045	. Cams used in percussive tools

- B25D 2250/051 . Couplings, e.g. special connections between components
- B25D 2250/055 . Depth properties, e.g. tools having depth indicator or depth control
- B25D 2250/065 . Details regarding assembling of the tool
- B25D 2250/071 . . Assembled by brazing
- B25D 2250/075 . . Assembled by welding
- B25D 2250/085 . Elastic behaviour of tool components
- B25D 2250/091 . Electrically-powered tool components
- B25D 2250/095 . . Electric motors
- B25D 2250/101 . Emitting warning signals, e.g. visual or sound
- B25D 2250/105 . Exchangeable tool components
- B25D 2250/111 . . Bits, i.e. inserts or attachments for hammer, chisel, pick
- B25D 2250/115 . Foldable parts of the tool, e.g. in order to reduce its size.
- B25D 2250/121 . Housing details
- B25D 2250/125 . Hydraulic tool components
- B25D 2250/131 . Idling mode of tools
- B25D 2250/141 . Magnetic parts used in percussive tools
- B25D 2250/145 . . Electro-magnetic parts
- B25D 2250/155 . Marks, e.g. identification marks, indication scales, visualising means
- B25D 2250/161 . . Indication scales
- B25D 2250/165 . Overload clutches, torque limiters
- B25D 2250/171 . Percussive pulling action of tools for extraction of elements
- B25D 2250/175 . Phase shift of tool components
- B25D 2250/181 . Pneumatic tool components
- B25D 2250/185 . Pressure equalising means between sealed chambers
- B25D 2250/191 . Ram catchers for stopping the ram when entering idling mode
- B25D 2250/195 . Regulation means
- B25D 2250/201 . . for speed, e.g. drilling or percussion speed
- B25D 2250/205 . . for torque
- B25D 2250/211 . Cross-sections of the tool

- B25D 2250/215 . . Narrowing cross-sections
- B25D 2250/221 . Sensors
- B25D 2250/225 . Serrations
- B25D 2250/231 . Sleeve details
- B25D 2250/235 . . Sleeve couplings
- B25D 2250/241 . Sliding impact heads, i.e. impact heads sliding inside a rod or around a shaft
- B25D 2250/245 . Spatial arrangement of components of the tool relative to each other.
- B25D 2250/255 . Switches
- B25D 2250/261 . . Means for locking an operative switch on
- B25D 2250/265 . . Trigger mechanism in handle
- B25D 2250/271 . Tools for breaking windows
- B25D 2250/275 . Tools having at least two similar components
- B25D 2250/281 . . Double motors
- B25D 2250/285 . . Tools having three or more similar components, e.g. three motors
- B25D 2250/291 . . . Tools having three or more parallel bits, e.g. needle guns
- B25D 2250/295 . Tools used in automobiles or automobile manufacture
- B25D 2250/301 . Torque transmission means
- B25D 2250/305 . Twisted part of a chisel or percussive non-drilling tool bit
- B25D 2250/311 . Ultrasonic percussion means
- B25D 2250/315 . Use of adhesives
- B25D 2250/321 . Use of balls
- B25D 2250/325 . Use of bayonets
- B25D 2250/331 . Use of bearings
- B25D 2250/335 . . Supports therefor
- B25D 2250/341 . Use of external compressors
- B25D 2250/345 . Use of o-rings
- B25D 2250/351 . Use of pins
- B25D 2250/355 . Use of rolls
- B25D 2250/361 . Use of screws or threaded connections

- B25D 2250/365 . Use of seals
- B25D 2250/371 . Use of springs
- B25D 2250/375 . . Fluid springs
- B25D 2250/381 . . Leaf springs
- B25D 2250/385 . Use of thrust-washers, e.g. for limiting the course of the impulse member
- B25D 2250/391 . Use of weights; Weight properties of the tool