CPC  COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

F  MECHANICAL ENGINEERING; LIGHTING; HEATING; WEAPONS; BLASTING
   (NOTE omitted)

LIGHTING; HEATING

F21  LIGHTING
   (NOTE omitted)

F21V  FUNCTIONAL FEATURES OR DETAILS OF LIGHTING DEVICES OR SYSTEMS THEREOF; STRUCTURAL COMBINATIONS OF LIGHTING DEVICES WITH OTHER ARTICLES, NOT OTHERWISE PROVIDED FOR

NOTES
1. Groups F21V 1/00-F21V 14/00 cover aspects related to light emission or distribution. Groups F21V 15/00-F21V 31/00 cover aspects not related to light emission or distribution.
2. Details of non-electric lighting devices or systems are classified in groups F21V 35/00-F21V 37/00 only if a special adaptation related to the use of a non-electric light source is of interest.
3. In this subclass, it is desirable to add the indexing codes of subclasses F21W and F21Y

WARNING
The following IPC groups are not in the CPC scheme. The subject matter for these IPC groups is classified in the following CPC groups:

F21V 8/00  covered by  G02B 6/00

(Aspects related to light emission or distribution)

1/00  Shades for light sources (i.e. lampshades for table, floor, wall or ceiling lamps)
1/02   .  Frames
1/04   . .  rigid (F21V 1/08 takes precedence)
1/06   . .  foldable or collapsible
1/08   . .  adjustable
1/10   .  Rotating shades
1/12   .  Composite shades (i.e. shades being made of distinct parts)
1/14   .  Covers for frames; Frameless shades
1/143  . .  {The cover being attached to a supporting lampshade frame}
1/146  . .  {Frameless shades}
1/16   . .  characterised by the material

WARNING
Group F21V 1/16 is impacted by reclassification into group F21V 1/17.
Groups F21V 1/16 and F21V 1/17 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

1/17   . .  the material comprising photoluminescent substances

WARNING
Group F21V 1/17 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups F21V 1/16, F21V 1/20, F21V 1/22, and F21V 9/30.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

1/18   . .  the material being paper
1/20   . .  the material being glass

WARNING
Group F21V 1/20 is impacted by reclassification into group F21V 1/17.
Groups F21V 1/20 and F21V 1/17 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

1/22   . .  the material being plastics

WARNING
Group F21V 1/22 is impacted by reclassification into group F21V 1/17.
Groups F21V 1/22 and F21V 1/17 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

1/24   . .  the material being metal
1/26   .  Manufacturing shades
Aspects related to light emission or distribution

F21V

3/00  Globes; Bowls; Cover glasses (with refracting properties F21V 5/00; with reflecting properties F21V 7/00; characterised by cooling arrangements F21V 29/506)

WARNING

Groups F21V 3/00 - F21V 3/049 are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

3/02  . characterised by the shape
3/023  . . {Chinese lanterns; Balloons}
3/026  . . {being inflatable}
3/04  . characterised by materials, surface treatments or coatings
3/049  . . {Patterns or structured surfaces for diffusing light, e.g. frosted surfaces}
3/06  . . characterised by the material
3/061  . . {the material being glass}
3/0615  . . . {the material diffusing light, e.g. translucent glass}
3/062  . . {the material being plastics}
3/0625  . . . {the material diffusing light, e.g. translucent plastics}
3/063  . . {comprising air or water bubbles, e.g. foamed materials}
3/08  . . the material comprising photoluminescent substances

WARNING

Group F21V 3/08 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups F21L 15/02 and F21V 9/30.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

3/10  . characterised by coatings
3/12  . . the coatings comprising photoluminescent substances

WARNING

Group F21V 3/12 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups F21L 15/02 and F21V 9/30.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

5/00  Refractors for light sources (characterised by cooling arrangements F21V 29/504)

WARNING

Groups F21V 5/00 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.

Group F21V 5/00 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

5/002  . {using microoptical elements for redirecting or diffusing light}

WARNING

Group F21V 5/002 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.

Group F21V 5/002 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

5/003  . . {using holograms}

WARNING

Group F21V 5/003 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.

Group F21V 5/003 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

5/004  . . {using microlenses}

WARNING

Group F21V 5/004 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.

Group F21V 5/004 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

5/005  . . {using microprisms}

WARNING

Group F21V 5/005 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.

Group F21V 5/005 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

5/006  . {applied to portable lighting devices}

WARNING

Group F21V 5/006 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.

Group F21V 5/006 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
Aspects related to light emission or distribution

5/007  .  { Array of lenses or refractors for a cluster of light sources, e.g. for arrangement of multiple light sources in one plane (combination of two or more refractors F21V 5/008) }

**WARNING**

Group F21V 5/007 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.
Group F21V 5/007 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

5/008  .  { Combination of two or more successive refractors along an optical axis }

**WARNING**

Group F21V 5/008 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.
Group F21V 5/008 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

5/02  .  of prismatic shape (F21V 5/04 takes precedence)

**WARNING**

Group F21V 5/02 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.
Group F21V 5/02 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

5/04  .  of lens shape

**WARNING**

Group F21V 5/04 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.
Group F21V 5/04 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

5/041  .  { Ball lenses }

**WARNING**

Group F21V 5/041 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.
Group F21V 5/041 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

5/043  .  { the lens having cylindrical faces, e.g. rod lenses, toric lenses }

**WARNING**

Group F21V 5/043 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.
Group F21V 5/043 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

5/045  .  { the lens having discontinuous faces, e.g. Fresnel lenses }

**WARNING**

Group F21V 5/045 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.
Group F21V 5/045 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

5/046  .  { the lens having a rotationally symmetrical shape about an axis for transmitting light in a direction mainly perpendicular to this axis, e.g. ring or annular lens with light source disposed inside the ring }

**WARNING**

Group F21V 5/046 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.
Group F21V 5/046 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

5/048  .  { the lens being a simple lens adapted to cooperate with a point-like source for emitting mainly in one direction and having an axis coincident with the main light transmission direction, e.g. convergent or divergent lenses, plano-concave or plano-convex lenses }

**WARNING**

Group F21V 5/048 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.
Group F21V 5/048 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
Aspects related to light emission or distribution

5/06 • Hanging lustres for chandeliers

**WARNING**

Group F21V 5/06 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups F21L 15/02.

Group F21V 5/06 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

5/08 • producing an asymmetric light distribution

**WARNING**

Group F21V 5/08 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.

Group F21V 5/08 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 5/10.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

5/10 • comprising photoluminescent material

**WARNING**


All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

7/00 Reflectors for light sources (characterised by cooling arrangements F21V 29/505)

**WARNING**

Group F21V 7/00 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

7/0066 • [specially adapted to cooperate with point like light sources; specially adapted to cooperate with light sources the shape of which is unspecified (F21V 7/16 - F21V 7/30 take precedence)]

7/0075 • [for portable lighting devices]

7/0083 • [Array of reflectors for a cluster of light sources, e.g. arrangement of multiple light sources in one plane (combination of two or more reflectors F21V 7/0025)]

7/0091 • [using total internal reflection]

7/04 • Optical design

7/041 • . . [with conical or pyramidal surface]

7/043 • . . [with cylindrical surface]

7/045 • . . [with spherical surface]

7/046 • . . [with involute curvature]

7/048 • . . [with facets structure]

7/05 • . . plane

7/06 • . . with parabolic curvature

7/07 • . . with hyperbolic curvature

7/08 • . . with elliptical curvature

7/09 • . . with a combination of different curvatures

7/10 • Construction

7/16 • . . with provision for adjusting the curvature

7/18 • . . with provision for folding or collapsing

7/22 • characterised by materials, surface treatments or coatings, e.g. dichroic reflectors

**WARNING**

Group F21V 7/22 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups F21V 9/04 and F21L 15/02.

Group F21V 7/22 is also impacted by reclassification into groups F21V 7/24, F21V 7/26, F21V 7/28, and F21V 7/30.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

7/24 • . . characterised by the material

**WARNING**

Group F21V 7/24 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups F21V 7/22 and F21V 9/04.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

7/26 • . . the material comprising photoluminescent substances

**WARNING**


All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
Aspects related to light emission or distribution

7/28  . . characterised by coatings

**WARNING**

Group F21V 7/28 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups F21V 7/22 and F21V 9/04.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

7/30  . . the coatings comprising photoluminescent substances

**WARNING**


All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

9/00  Elements for modifying spectral properties, polarisation or intensity of the light emitted, e.g. filters (coloured shades F21V 1/00; elements characterised by cooling arrangements F21V 29/02)

**WARNING**

Group F21V 9/00 is impacted by reclassification into group F21V 9/20.

Groups F21V 9/00 and F21V 9/20 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

9/02  . for simulating daylight (F21V 9/04, F21V 9/06 take precedence)

**WARNING**

Group F21V 9/02 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21V 9/30.

Groups F21V 9/30 and F21V 9/02 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

9/04  . for filtering out infrared radiation (dichroic reflectors F21V 7/22; using liquid-filled chambers F21V 9/12)

**WARNING**


All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

9/06  . for filtering out ultra-violet radiation

**WARNING**

Group F21V 9/06 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21V 9/30.

Groups F21V 9/30 and F21V 9/06 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

9/08  . for producing coloured light, e.g. monochromatic; for reducing intensity of light (with provision for controlling the colour F21V 9/40)

**WARNING**

Group F21V 9/08 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups F21V 9/30 and F21L 15/04.

Groups F21V 9/30, F21V 9/08, and F21L 15/04 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

9/083  . . [for portable lighting devices]

**WARNING**

Group F21V 9/083 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups F21L 15/04.

Groups F21L 15/04 and F21V 9/083 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

9/12  . . with liquid-filled chambers

9/14  . for producing polarised light

9/20  . Dichroic filters, i.e. devices operating on the principle of wave interference to pass specific ranges of wavelengths while cancelling others

**WARNING**

Group F21V 9/20 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21V 9/00.

Groups F21V 9/00 and F21V 9/20 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

9/30  . Elements containing photoluminescent material distinct from or spaced from the light source (shades F21V 1/17; globes, bowls or cover glasses F21V 3/08, F21V 3/12; refractors F21V 5/10; reflectors F21V 7/26, F21V 7/30; elements with provision for controlling the spectral properties or intensity F21V 9/40)

**WARNING**


All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

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Aspects related to light emission or distribution

9/32 . . characterised by the arrangement of the photoluminescent material

**WARNING**

Group F21V 9/32 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21V 9/30.

Groups F21V 9/30 and F21V 9/32 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

9/35 . . at focal points, e.g. of refractors, lenses, reflectors or arrays of light sources

**WARNING**

Group F21V 9/35 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21V 9/30.

Groups F21V 9/30 and F21V 9/35 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

9/38 . . Combination of two or more photoluminescent elements of different materials

**WARNING**

Group F21V 9/38 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21V 9/30.

Groups F21V 9/30 and F21V 9/38 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

9/40 . . with provision for controlling spectral properties, e.g. colour, or intensity

**WARNING**

Group F21V 9/40 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups F21L 15/04, F21V 14/00 and F21V 9/30.

Group F21V 9/40 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 9/45.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

9/45 . . by adjustment of photoluminescent elements

**WARNING**

Group F21V 9/45 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups F21V 9/30, F21V 9/40, and F21V 14/00.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

11/02 . . using parallel laminae or strips, e.g. of Venetian-blind type (F21V 11/06 takes precedence)

11/04 . . adjustable

11/06 . . using crossed laminae or strips {, e.g. grid-shaped louvers}; using lattices or honeycombs

11/065 . . {adjustable}

11/08 . . using diaphragms containing one or more apertures

11/10 . . of iris type

11/12 . . of slot type

11/14 . . with many small apertures

11/16 . . using sheets without apertures, e.g. fixed

11/18 . . movable, e.g. flaps, slides

11/183 . . {pivotable}

11/186 . . {slidable}

13/00 Producing particular characteristics or distribution of the light emitted by means of a combination of elements specified in two or more of main groups F21V 1/00 - F21V 11/00 (controlling the distribution of the light emitted by adjustment of elements F21V 14/00)

**WARNING**

Groups F21V 13/00 - F21V 13/14 are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

13/02 . . Combinations of only two kinds of elements

**WARNING**

Group F21V 13/02 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from F21L 15/02.

Group F21V 13/02 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 13/08.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

13/04 . . the elements being reflectors and refractors { (for vehicle rear lights F21S 43/40) }

13/045 . . . {for portable lighting devices}

13/06 . . a reflector being rotatable

13/08 . . the elements being filters or photoluminescent elements and reflectors

**WARNING**

Group F21V 13/08 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups F21L 15/02, F21V 9/30 and F21V 13/02.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

13/10 . . the elements being reflectors and screens
Aspects related to light emission or distribution

13/12  .  Combinations of only three kinds of elements

**WARNING**
Group F21V 13/12 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from F21L 15/02.
Group F21V 13/12 is also impacted by reclassification into group F21V 13/14
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

13/14  .  . the elements being filters or photoluminescent elements, reflectors and refractors

**WARNING**
Group F21V 13/14 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups F21L 15/02, F21V 9/30 and F21V 13/12
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

14/00  Controlling the distribution of the light emitted by adjustment of elements (reflectors with provision for adjusting the curvature F21V 7/16; light filters or the like with provision for controlling the colour or intensity F21V 9/40; screens using adjustable parallel laminae or strips F21V 9/40; screens using iris-type diaphragms F21V 11/10; screens using movable sheets without apertures F21V 11/18; adjustable mountings for lighting devices F21V 21/14)

**WARNING**
Group F21V 14/00 is impacted by reclassification into groups F21V 9/40 and F21V 9/45.
Groups F21V 14/00, F21V 9/40, and F21V 9/45 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

14/006  .  [by means of optical elements, e.g. films, filters or screens, being rolled up around a roller]

14/02  .  by movement of light sources (in vehicle head lamps F21S 41/657)

14/025  .  [in portable lighting devices]

**WARNING**
Group F21V 14/025 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

14/04  .  by movement of reflectors (in vehicle head lamps F21S 41/675)

14/045  .  [in portable lighting devices]

**WARNING**
Group F21V 14/045 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/02.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

14/06  .  by movement of refractors (in vehicle head lamps F21S 41/653)

14/065  .  [in portable lighting devices]

**WARNING**
Group F21V 14/065 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/04.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

14/08  .  by movement of the screens [or filters]

14/085  .  [in portable lighting devices]

**WARNING**
Group F21V 14/085 is incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/04.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

**Aspects not related to light emission or distribution, e.g. fittings**

15/00  Protecting lighting devices from damage (protection from thermal damage F21V 29/00; gas-tight or water-tight arrangements F21V 31/00)

15/005  .  [Measures against vandalism, stealing or tampering (F21V 15/02, F21V 15/04 take precedence)]

15/01  .  Housings, e.g. material or assembling of housing parts (F21V 15/02 takes precedence [housings forming signs or letters G09F 13/04])

15/012  .  [Housings with variable shape or dimensions, e.g. by means of elastically deformable materials or by movement of parts forming telescopic extensions of the housing body]

15/013  .  [the housing being an extrusion]

15/015  .  . Devices for covering joints between adjacent lighting devices; End coverings

15/02  .  . Cages

15/04  .  . Resilient mountings, e.g. shock absorbers (in general F16F 15/04 [shock absorbing devices of vehicle headlamp housings B60Q 1/0491])

17/00  Fastening of component parts of lighting devices, e.g. shades, globes, reflectors, reflectors, filters, screens, grids or protective cages (of light sources or light holders F21V 19/00)

17/002  .  [with provision for interchangeability, i.e. component parts being especially adapted to be replaced by another part with the same or a different function (F21V 17/10 takes precedence)]

17/005  .  [with keying means, i.e. for enabling the assembling of component parts in distinctive positions, e.g. for preventing wrong mounting]

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Aspects not related to light emission or distribution, e.g. fittings

19/007 . . . [with provision for shipment or storage]
19/02 . . . with provision for adjustment
(F21V 17/04 - F21V 17/08 take precedence)
19/04 . . . the fastening being onto or by the light source
19/06 . . . the fastening being onto or by the lampholder
19/08 . . . onto the supporting or suspending arrangements of the lighting device, e.g. power cords, standards
19/10 . . . characterised by specific fastening means or way of fastening (F21V 17/02 - F21V 17/08 take precedence)
19/101 . . . {permanently, e.g. welding, gluing or riveting}
19/102 . . . {using gravity or suction}
19/104 . . . {using feather joints, e.g. tongues and grooves, with or without friction}
19/105 . . . {using magnets}
19/107 . . . {using hinge joints}
19/108 . . . {using hook and loop-type fasteners}
19/12 . . . by screwing
19/14 . . . Bayonet-type fastening
19/16 . . . by deformation of parts; Snap action mounting
19/162 . . . {the parts being subjected to traction or compression, e.g. coil springs}
19/164 . . . {the parts being subjected to bending, e.g. span joints}
19/166 . . . {the parts being subjected to torsion, e.g. spiral springs}
19/168 . . . {the parts being resilient rings acting substantially isotropically, e.g. split rings}
19/18 . . . Latch-type fastening, e.g. with rotary action
19/20 . . . by toggle-action levers

19/00 Fastening of light sources or lamp holders
(fastening electric light source solely by the coupling device H01R 33/00 {; special means for attaching candle to candle holder F21V 35/003})

WARNING

Groups F21V 19/00 - F21V 19/04 are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/06.
All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

19/0005 . . . {of sources having contact pins, wires or blades, e.g. pinch sealed lamp (F21V 19/001 takes precedence)}
19/001 . . . {the light sources being semiconductors devices, e.g. LEDs}
19/0015 . . . {Fastening arrangements intended to retain light sources}
19/002 . . . . . . {the fastening means engaging the encapsulation or the packaging of the semiconductor device}
19/0025 . . . . . . {the fastening means engaging the conductors of the light source, i.e. providing simultaneous fastening of the light sources and their electric connections}
19/003 . . . . . . {Fastening of light source holders, e.g. of circuit boards or substrates holding light sources}
19/0035 . . . . . . {the fastening means being capable of simultaneously attaching of an other part, e.g. a housing portion or an optical component}
19/004 . . . . . . {by deformation of parts or snap action mountings, e.g. using clips}
19/0045 . . . . . . {by tongue and groove connections, e.g. dovetail interlocking means fixed by sliding}
19/005 . . . . . . {by permanent fixing means, e.g. gluing, riveting or embedding in a potting compound}
19/0055 . . . . . . {by screwing}
19/006 . . . . . . {of point-like light sources, e.g. incandescent or halogen lamps, with screw-threaded or bayonet base (of sources having contact pins, wires or blades F21V 19/0005; of LEDs or sources mounted on printed-circuit board F21V 19/0001)}
19/0065 . . . . . . {at least one conductive element acting as a support means, e.g. spring-mounted contact plate in a bayonet base}
19/007 . . . . . . {the support means engaging the vessel of the source}
19/0075 . . . . . . {of tubular light sources, e.g. ring-shaped fluorescent light sources}
19/008 . . . . . . {of straight tubular light sources, e.g. straight fluorescent tubes, soffit lamps}
19/0085 . . . . . . {at least one conductive element acting as a support means, e.g. resilient contact blades, piston-like contact}
19/009 . . . . . . {the support means engaging the vessel of the source}
19/0095 . . . . . . {of U-shaped tubular light sources, e.g. compact fluorescent tubes}
19/02 . . . . . . {with provision for adjustment, e.g. for focusing}
19/04 . . . . . . {with provision for changing light source, e.g. turret {[auxiliary devices for cleaning, placing, or removing incandescent lamps H01K 3/32, fluorescent lamps H01J 9/006]}}
19/042 . . . . . . (Frozen) {the light source being a semiconductor, e.g. an LED}

WARNING

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
Aspects not related to light emission or distribution, e.g. fittings

21/045 . . . [the light source being a semiconductor mounted on a holder, e.g. a circuit board]

**WARNING**


All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

21/047 . . . [by using spare light sources comprised in or attached to the lighting device and being intended to replace a defect light source by manual mounting]

21/06 . Fastening incandescent mantles or other incandescent bodies to lamp parts; Suspension devices for incandescent mantles or other incandescent bodies (arrangements of mantles or other incandescent bodies on burners F21V 36/00)

21/00 Supporting, suspending, or attaching arrangements for lighting devices (F21V 17/00, F21V 19/00), take precedence; arrangement of signalling or lighting devices, the mounting or supporting thereof or circuits therefor, for vehicles in general B60Q, stands for supporting apparatus or articles in general F16M 11/00); Hand grips

21/002 . making direct electrical contact, e.g. by piercing (F21V 21/05 takes precedence)

21/005 . for several lighting devices in an end-to-end arrangement, i.e. light tracks

21/008 . Suspending from a cable or suspension line

21/02 . Wall, ceiling, or floor bases; Fixing pendants or arms to the bases (F21V 21/08 takes precedence; bases for movable standing lamps F21V 21/06)

21/025 . . . [Elongated bases having a U-shaped cross section]

21/03 . . . Ceiling bases, e.g. ceiling roses (F21V 21/04 takes precedence)

21/04 . . . Recessed bases

21/041 . . . . . . [Mounting arrangements specially adapted for false ceiling panels or partition walls made of plates (F21V 21/047 takes precedence)]

21/042 . . . . . [using clamping means, e.g. for clamping with panel or wall]

21/043 . . . . . [actuated by screwing]

21/044 . . . . . [with elastically deformable elements, e.g. spring tongues]

21/045 . . . . . [being tensioned by translation of parts, e.g. by pushing or pulling]

21/046 . . . . . [being tensioned by rotation of parts]

21/047 . . . . . . [Mounting arrangements with fastening means engaging the inner surface of a hole in a ceiling or wall, e.g. for solid walls or for blind holes]

21/048 . . . . . . [Mounting arrangements for fastening lighting devices to false ceiling frameworks]

21/049 . . . . [Mounting arrangements for attaching lighting devices to the ceiling, the lighting devices being recessed in a false or stretched ceiling]

21/06 . Bases for movable standing lamps; Fixing standards to the bases (F21V 21/08 takes precedence)

21/08 . Devices for easy attachment to any desired place, e.g. clip, clamp, magnet

**WARNING**

Groups F21V 21/08, F21V 21/0065 are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from groups F21L 15/08, F21L 15/10 and F21L 15/14.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

21/0808 . . . [Adhesive means]

21/0816 . . . [Strap fasteners, e.g. fasteners with a buckle]

21/0824 . . . [Ground spikes]

21/0832 . . . [Hook and loop-type fasteners]

21/084 . . . Head fittings

21/088 . . . Clips; Clamps

21/0885 . . . . . . . [for portable lighting devices]

21/092 . . . Suction devices

21/0925 . . . . . . . [for portable lighting devices]

21/096 . . . . . . . Magnetic devices

21/0965 . . . . . . . [for portable lighting devices]

21/10 . Pendants, arms, or standards; Fixing lighting devices to pendants, arms, or standards (adjutable mounting F21V 21/14; construction of posts not peculiar to use with lighting devices E04H 12/00)

21/104 . . . Pendants

21/108 . . . Arms

21/112 . . . Fixing lighting devices to pendants (F21V 21/002 takes precedence)

21/116 . . . Fixing lighting devices to arms or standards (F21V 21/12 takes precedence)

21/12 . . . capable of being elongated or shortened by the insertion or removal of intermediate pieces

21/13 . . . Spring-loaded poles fixed at both ends

21/14 . . . Adjustable mountings

**WARNING**

Groups F21V 21/14 - F21V 21/32 are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/08.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

21/145 . . . . . . . [for portable lighting devices]

21/15 . . . specially adapted for power operation, e.g. by remote control

21/16 . . . using wires or cords

21/18 . . . operated by springs

21/20 . . . operated by weights

21/22 . . . telescopic

21/24 . . . Lazy-tongs

21/26 . . . Pivoted arms

21/28 . . . . . . . . . . . . . adjustable in more than one plane

21/29 . . . . . . . . . . . . . employing universal joints

21/30 . . . Pivoted housings or frames

21/32 . . . Flexible tubes
Aspects not related to light emission or distribution, e.g. fittings

23/00  Arrangement of electric circuit elements in or on lighting devices (characterised by cooling arrangements F21V 29/008)

**WARNING**

Groups F21V 23/00 - F21V 23/06 are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 15/06.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

23/001  . . [the elements being electrical wires or cables]
23/002  . . [Arrangements of cables or conductors inside a lighting device, e.g. means for guiding along parts of the housing or in a pivoting arm]
23/003  . . [the elements being electronics drivers or controllers for operating the light source, e.g. for a LED array]

**WARNING**

Group F21V 23/003 is impacted by reclassification into groups F21K 9/238 and F21K 9/278.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

23/004  . . [arranged on a substrate, e.g. a printed circuit board]

**WARNING**

Group F21V 23/004 is impacted by reclassification into groups F21K 9/238 and F21K 9/278.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

23/005  . . [the substrate is supporting also the light source]

**WARNING**

Group F21V 23/005 is impacted by reclassification into groups F21K 9/238 and F21K 9/278.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

23/006  . . [the substrate being distinct from the light source holder]

**WARNING**

Group F21V 23/006 is impacted by reclassification into groups F21K 9/238 and F21K 9/278.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

23/007  . . [enclosed in a casing]
23/008  . . [the casing being outside the housing of the lighting device]
23/009  . . [the casing being inside the housing of the lighting device]
23/010  . . the elements being transformers, impedances [or power supply units, e.g. a transformer with a rectifier]
23/023  . . [Power supplies in a casing (F21V 23/003 takes precedence)]
23/026  . . [Fastening of transformers or ballasts]
23/04  . . the elements being switches (safety devices F21V 25/00)
23/0407  . . [for flashing]
23/0414  . . [specially adapted to be used with portable lighting devices]
23/0421  . . [the switch being part of, or disposed on the tail cap portion thereof]
23/0428  . . [the switch being part of, or disposed on the lamp head portion thereof]
23/045  . . [activated by remote control means]
23/0442  . . [activated by means of a sensor, e.g. motion or photodetectors]
23/0457  . . [the sensor receiving a signal from a remote controller]
23/0464  . . [the sensor sensing the operating status of the lighting device, e.g. to detect failure of a light source or to provide feedback to the device]
23/0471  . . [the sensor detecting the proximity, the presence or the movement of an object or a person]
23/0478  . . . [by means of an image recording device, e.g. a camera]
23/0485  . . [the sensor sensing the physical interaction between a user and certain areas located on the lighting device, e.g. a touch sensor]
23/0492  . . [the sensor detecting a change in orientation, a movement or an acceleration of the lighting device, e.g. a tilt switch]
23/06  . . the elements being coupling devices (e.g. connectors)

25/00 Safety devices structurally associated with lighting devices (gas-tight or water-tight arrangements F21V 31/00; in general F16P; protective circuit arrangements per se H02H 7/00)

25/02  . . coming into action when lighting device is disturbed, dismounted, or broken
25/04  . . breaking the electric circuit
25/06  . . feeding a quenching fluid to the light source
25/08  . . cutting the incandescent filament
Aspects not related to light emission or distribution, e.g. fittings

29/10 . . . coming into action when lighting device is overloaded, e.g. thermal switch
29/12 . . . Flameproof or explosion-proof arrangements
29/125 . . . [using intumescent material, i.e. using materials which swells up as a result of heat exposure]

27/00 Cable-stowing arrangements structurally associated with lighting devices, e.g. reels (storing lengths of cable in general B65H [the lighting devices being vehicle headlamps F21S 41/192; the lighting devices being vehicle lights F21S 43/195])
27/005 . . . for portable lighting devices
27/02 . . . Cable inlets

29/00 Protecting lighting devices from thermal damage; Cooling or heating arrangements specially adapted for lighting devices or systems (lighting fixtures combined with outlets for air-treatment systems F24F 13/078)
29/10 . . . Arrangement of heat-generating components to reduce thermal damage, e.g. by distancing heat-generating components from other components to be protected
29/15 . . . Thermal insulation
29/50 . . . Cooling arrangements (air-treatment systems dissipating or using the heat of lighting fixtures F24F 3/056)
29/502 . . . characterised by the adaptation for cooling of specific components
29/503 . . . of light sources (cooling arrangements structurally associated with gas-discharge or vapour-discharge lamps H01L 61/52; cooling arrangements structurally associated with electric incandescent lamps H01K 1/58; cooling arrangements structurally associated with light-emitting diodes H01L 33/64)
29/504 . . . of refractors
29/505 . . . of reflectors
29/506 . . . of globes, bowls or cover glasses
29/507 . . . of means for protecting lighting devices from damage, e.g. housings
29/508 . . . of electrical circuits
29/51 . . . using condensation or evaporation of a fluid, e.g. heat pipes
29/52 . . . electrically powered, e.g. refrigeration systems
29/54 . . . using thermoelectric means, e.g. Peltier elements
29/56 . . . using liquid coolants (F21V 29/51 takes precedence)
29/57 . . . characterised by control arrangements
29/58 . . . characterised by the coolants
29/59 . . . [with forced flow of the coolant]
29/60 . . . characterised by the use of a forced flow of gas, e.g. air
29/61 . . . characterised by control arrangements
29/63 . . . using electrically-powered vibrating means; using ionic wind
29/65 . . . the gas flowing in a closed circuit
29/67 . . . characterised by the arrangement of fans
29/673 . . . [the fans being used for intake]
29/677 . . . [the fans being used for discharging]
29/70 . . . characterised by passive heat-dissipating elements, e.g. heat-sinks

29/71 . . . using a combination of separate elements interconnected by heat-conducting means, e.g. with heat pipes or thermally conductive bars between separate heat-sink elements
29/713 . . . [in direct thermal and mechanical contact of each other to form a single system]
29/717 . . . [using split or remote units thermally interconnected, e.g. by thermally conductive bars or heat pipes]
29/73 . . . the elements being adjustable with respect to each other, e.g. hinged
29/74 . . . with fins or blades
29/745 . . . [the fins or blades being planar and inclined with respect to the joining surface from which the fins or blades extend]
29/75 . . . with fins or blades having different shapes, thicknesses or spacing
29/76 . . . with essentially identical parallel planar fins or blades, e.g. with comb-like cross-section
29/763 . . . . . . . . [the planes containing the fins or blades having the direction of the light emitting axis]
29/767 . . . . . . . . [the planes containing the fins or blades having the direction of the light emitting axis]
29/77 . . . with essentially identical diverging planar fins or blades, e.g. with fan-like or star-like cross-section
29/773 . . . . . . . . [the planes containing the fins or blades having the direction of the light emitting axis]
29/777 . . . . . . . . [the planes containing the fins or blades having directions perpendicular to the light emitting axis]
29/78 . . . with helically or spirally arranged fins or blades
29/80 . . . with pins or wires
29/81 . . . with pins or wires having different shapes, lengths or spacing
29/83 . . . the elements having apertures, ducts or channels, e.g. heat radiation holes
29/85 . . . characterised by the material (liquid coolants F21V 29/56)
29/86 . . . [Ceramics or glass]
29/87 . . . Organic material, e.g. filled polymer composites; Thermo-conductive additives or coatings therefor
29/89 . . . Metals
29/90 . . . Heating arrangements

31/00 Gas-tight or water-tight arrangements
31/005 . . . [Sealing arrangements therefor]
31/03 . . . with provision for venting (for vehicle head lights F21S 45/33; for vehicle rear lights F21S 41/192)
31/04 . . . Provision of filling media

33/00 Structural combinations of lighting devices with other articles, not otherwise provided for
33/0004 . . . [Personal or domestic articles]
33/0008 . . . [Clothing or clothing accessories, e.g. scarfs, gloves or belts]
33/0012 . . . [Furniture (hospital beds F21V 33/0072)]
33/0016 . . . [Furnishing for windows and doors (sunshades F21V 33/006)]
33/002 . . . [Racks for compact discs or the like]
33/0024 . . . [Household or table equipment]
Aspects not related to light emission or distribution, e.g. fittings

33/0028 . . . {Decorative household equipment, e.g. plant holders or food dummies}
33/0032 . . . {Paintings, pictures or photographs; Frames therefor}
33/0036 . . . {Table-ware or table equipment, e.g. dishes, cutlery or trays}
33/004 . . . {Sanitary equipment, e.g. mirrors, showers, toilet seats or paper dispensers}
33/0044 . . . {Household appliances, e.g. washing machines or vacuum cleaners}
33/0048 . . . {Office articles, e.g. bookmarks, desk lamps with stands, draws for books or music scores}
33/0052 . . . {Audio or video equipment, e.g. televisions, telephones, cameras or computers; Remote control devices therefor}
33/0056 . . . {Audio equipment, e.g. music instruments, radios or speakers}
33/006 . . . {General building constructions or finishing work for buildings, e.g. roofs, gutters, stairs or floors; Garden equipment; Sunshades or parasols}
33/0064 . . . {Health, life-saving or fire-fighting equipment}
33/0068 . . . {Medical equipment}
33/0072 . . . {Hospital beds}
33/0076 . . . {Safety or security signalisation, e.g. smoke or burglar alarms, earthquake detectors; Self-defence devices}
33/008 . . . {Leisure, hobby or sport articles, e.g. toys, games or first-aid kits; Hand tools; Toolboxes}
33/0084 . . . {Hand tools; Toolboxes}
33/0088 . . . {Ventilating systems (lighting fixtures combined with outlets for air treatment systems F24F 13/078)}
33/0092 . . . {with heating or cooling devices}
33/0096 . . . {Fans, e.g. ceiling fans (forced cooling of lighting devices characterised by the arrangement of fans F21V 29/67)}

35/00 Candle holders

WARNING

Groups F21V 35/00 - F21V 35/006 are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 25/00.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

35/003 . . . {Special means for attaching the candle to the candle holder}
35/006 . . . {Drop catchers; Shade holders}

36/00 Arrangements of mantles or other incandescent bodies on burners

36/02 . . . in ceiling lamps

37/00 Details of lighting devices employing combustion as light source, not otherwise provided for; Night lamps; Votive lamps

WARNING

Groups F21V 37/00 - F21V 37/002 are incomplete pending reclassification of documents from group F21L 25/00.

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

37/0004 . . . {using liquid fuel}
37/0008 . . . {Fuel containers}