A63B

APPARATUS FOR PHYSICAL TRAINING, GYMNASTICS, SWIMMING, CLIMBING, OR FENCING; BALL GAMES; TRAINING EQUIPMENT (apparatus for passive exercising, massage A61H)

Definition statement

This place covers:

Gymnastic or exercising apparatus or equipment, of which examples are:

• Horizontal or parallel bars, balance beams, tightropes or similar apparatus;
• Apparatus for jumping e.g. pole-vaulting poles, spring-boards, trampolines, high-jump apparatus, skipping-ropes;
• Mats for absorbing the shock of landing, e.g. in pole-vaulting;
• Freely-suspended apparatus e.g. swinging rings, trapezes, climbing-ropes;
• Climbing poles, frames or stages, clubs, hoop exercising apparatus;
• Fitness devices, exercising apparatuses for ACTIVE exercising (A63B 21/00 - A63B 24/00);
• Exercising apparatus for developing or strengthening muscles or joints against a counterforce, e.g. in weight training;
• Apparatus for conditioning the cardio-vascular system, e.g. exercise bikes, treadmills;
• Apparatus for conditioning particular parts of the body, e.g. particular muscle groups;
• Electric or electronic controls for such apparatus.

Climbing or mountaineering apparatus, including apparatus for climbing trees or poles; Swimming aids or equipment, e.g. fins, flippers, goggles;
• Electric or electronic controls for such apparatus.

Balls for ball games including:

• Solid balls, e.g. golf balls, cricket balls, marbles;
• Hollow non-inflatable balls, e.g. for squash rackets or tennis;
• Hollow inflatable balls e.g. for football, rugby, American football;
• Balls with special arrangements e.g. handles or eccentric centres of gravity (e.g. in bowling balls); and
• Apparatus or methods for manufacturing balls or for handling or treating them, e.g. cleaning.

Rackets, bats or other striking implements for ball games, e.g. tennis rackets and similar, golf clubs, baseball bats, cricket bats, hockey sticks.

Accessories for golf; accessories for other ball games.

Targets or goals for ball games; tennis and similar nets and accessories therefor.

Implements for throwing, e.g. darts, javelins, spears, throwing-hammers, boomerangs, discus discs, quoits, juggling clubs.

Miscellaneous sporting games, e.g. miniature golf, juggling, curling, badminton, shuttlecock or like games, games using a hockey puck; projectiles for these games which do not fall into the above category of balls for ball games.

Training appliances for particular sports, e.g. for fencing, riding, skiing, rowing, punching-balls for boxing, golf swing trainers, artificial mountain slopes.

Other games or sports accessories, e.g. indicating or scoring devices, body protectors.
Relationships with other classification places

- Some sporting subject matter is to be found in other subclasses of class A63.
- Skates, skis and their bindings, roller skates, skate-boards and the design or layout of playing-courts, rinks, bowling-greens or water-skiing areas or the like are classified in A63C.
- Bowling-alleys, bowling-games and equipment for bowls (but not the balls which are in A63B) and billiards or snooker are classified in A63D.
- Merry-go-rounds, swings, rocking-horses, toy animals for riding, chutes, switchbacks, water roundabouts, helter-skelters or the like are classified in A63G.
- Toys are in A63H.
- Racing, riding sports and equipment and accessories therefore, including race-courses and race-tracks, are in A63K.

In relation to apparatus or methods for manufacturing balls, it should be borne in mind that working of plastics or substances in a plastic state is classified in class B29 and the chemical or compositional aspects of balls is in Section C, e.g. compositions for making golf balls are usually in subclass C08L.

- Sporting subject matter can be found in other subclasses within CPC
- Methods to process and manage data is found under subclass G06Q.
- Patient management and defining a physical action treatment -- virtual trainers are found in G06F 19/3481.
- Teaching a sequence of movements in sports is found in G09B 19/003B.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Apparatus for passive exercising or massage | A61H |

Application-oriented references

Examples of places where the subject matter of this place is covered when specially adapted, used for a particular purpose, or incorporated in a larger system:

| Non-skid devices or attachments for footwear, e.g. crampons | A43C 15/00 |
| Breathing masks or helmets for use at high altitudes | A62B 18/00 |
| Safety belts for climbers | A62B 35/00 |
| Picks | B25D 7/00 |
| Ladders attached to fixed structures | E06C 9/04 |

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<p>| Protective equipment in the form of clothing or garments for sporting purposes | A41D 13/00 |
| Uses of garments specially adapted for sport activities | A41D 2600/10 |
| Soft caps; hoods with protection against blows | A42B 1/08 |
| Helmets | A42B 3/00 |
| Measuring muscular strength for diagnostic purposes | A61B 5/22 |
| Video games | A63F 13/00 |
| Manufacturing sport articles | B21K 17/00 |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Connecting valves to inflatable elastic bodies</th>
<th>B60C 29/00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unicycles</td>
<td>B62K 1/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bicycles</td>
<td>B62K 3/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vessels or like floating structures for pleasure or sport</td>
<td>B63B 35/71, B63B 35/73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life-saving in water</td>
<td>B63C 9/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breathing aids for swimming, e.g. snorkels</td>
<td>B63C 11/12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Training of parachutists</td>
<td>B64D 23/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Devices for producing mechanical power from muscle energy</td>
<td>F03G 5/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weapons for projecting missiles</td>
<td>F41B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sling weapons</td>
<td>F41B 3/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Archers' finger tabs</td>
<td>F41B 5/1473</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traps for clay-pigeon targets</td>
<td>F41J 9/18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stop watches</td>
<td>G04F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Controlling member being movable by hand, e.g. joystick</td>
<td>G05G 9/047</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PDA - Personal Assistance Device</td>
<td>G06F 1/1626</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer-assisted prescription or delivery by physical action, e.g. virtual trainers</td>
<td>G06F 19/3481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time or attendance registers</td>
<td>G07C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Signal device with lights</td>
<td>G08B 5/36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simulators for training</td>
<td>G09B 9/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Devices for exercising or strengthening of fingers or arms in teaching music</td>
<td>G09B 15/06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching repetitive work cycles; sequence of movements</td>
<td>G09B 19/003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Displaying; advertising; signs; labels or name-plates; seals</td>
<td>G09F</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Special rules of classification**

In A63B, indexing codes are required whenever the additional information is relevant; also, when only an indexing code applies.

**Glossary of terms**

*In this place, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Support element</th>
<th>an apparatus element for supporting a body part during exercising, e.g. a handle for the hand, a seat for the buttocks;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Handle</td>
<td>a support element for a single hand or arm (upper limb);</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pedal</td>
<td>a support element for a single foot or leg (lower limb);</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steps</td>
<td>support elements for lower limbs;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Band</td>
<td>a continuous support element for upper or lower limbs, used at undetermined, variable places during exercising;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Platform</td>
<td>a support element of an exercising apparatus, used for any body part, e.g. for both feet</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Body planes

Synonyms and Keywords
In patent documents, the following words/expressions are often used as synonyms:
- "the body-symmetrical plane" and "midsagittal plane or median plane"

A63B 1/00

Horizontal bars

Definition statement
This place covers:
A63B 1/00 (continued)

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Bars for chinning, pull-ups | A63B 23/1218 |
| Athletics hurdles          | A63K 3/043   |

A63B 3/00

Parallel bars or similar apparatus

Definition statement

This place covers:

WO2007001122

A63B 4/00

Balance beams

Definition statement

This place covers:

US2006270523

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Rope dancing                       | A63B 7/08   |
| Other apparatus for improving balance | A63B 26/003 |
A63B 5/00

Apparatus for jumping (mats for jumping A63B 6/00; for racing or riding sports, e.g. hurdles A63K)

Definition statement

This place covers:

US4323234

US2004235620

US2011077133
References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mats for jumping</td>
<td>A63B 6/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bungee jumping</td>
<td>A63G 31/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Planes mounted on springs for playing</td>
<td>A63G 31/14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Devices for racing or riding sports, e.g. hurdles</td>
<td>A63K</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Elastic means are coded under</td>
<td>A63B 21/02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General features for injury prevention in sport apparatuses</td>
<td>A63B 71/0054</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backstops, cages, enclosures or the like</td>
<td>A63B 71/022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Space saving arrangements, e.g. foldable or collapsible</td>
<td>A63B 2210/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apparatus for multiple users</td>
<td>A63B 2225/10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Floating apparatus</td>
<td>A63B 2225/605</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflatable</td>
<td>A63B 2225/62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mats or carpets for courts</td>
<td>A63C 19/04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connections of rods or tubes</td>
<td>F16B 7/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 5/11

Trampolines

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Resilient force-resisters</td>
<td>A63B 21/02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Games similar to volleyball or basketball and played on trampolines or the like, e.g. &quot;Spaceball&quot; or &quot;Aeroball&quot;</td>
<td>A63B 2067/005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protective housings covering the working parts of the apparatus</td>
<td>A63B 2071/009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jumping devices used for lowering persons from buildings or the like</td>
<td>A62B 1/22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Special rules of classification

Elastic means, e.g. springs connecting the mat with the frame of a trampoline are classified both in A63B 5/11 and A63B 21/02 and subgroups.
A63B 5/22
Foot obstacles for skipping {, e.g. horizontally-rotating obstacles}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>CPC Classifications</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Walk exercisers without moving parts</td>
<td>A63B 23/0464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hurdling</td>
<td>A63B 2244/088</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slalom gate poles, posts or marking sticks for sport fields</td>
<td>A63C 19/062</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Athletics hurdles</td>
<td>A63K 3/043</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Road signs or traffic signals in the form of a three-dimensional body, e.g. cones</td>
<td>E01F 9/654</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 6/00
Mats or the like for absorbing shocks for jumping, gymnastics or the like

Definition statement
This place covers:
Mats as illustrated.
References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Small and/or yoga mats</td>
<td>A63B 21/4037</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mats for jogging on the spot</td>
<td>A63B 69/0035</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mats for golf practice</td>
<td>A63B 69/3661</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stuffed or fluid mattresses specially adapted for chairs, beds or sofas</td>
<td>A47C 27/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pavings for sport grounds</td>
<td>E01C 13/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resiliently mounted floors</td>
<td>E04F 15/22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A63B 7/00**

Freely-suspended gymnastic apparatus

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*
Climbing poles, frames, or stages {(climbing walls for mountaineering training A63B 69/0048; endless loop ladders A63B 22/04)}

Definition statement

This place covers:
- Poles on a flexible support;
- Rope networks;
- Grids.
References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Endless loop ladders</td>
<td>A63B 22/04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Climbing walls for mountaineering training</td>
<td>A63B 69/0048</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Playgrounds</td>
<td>A63G 31/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Playhouses, play-tents, big enough for playing inside</td>
<td>A63H 33/008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flat climbing nets</td>
<td>A63B 2009/002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three-dimensional rope or cable networks</td>
<td>A63B 2009/004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With water spraying means</td>
<td>A63B 2009/008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Games or sport accessories for large room or outdoor sporting games</td>
<td>A63B 71/02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>used in water</td>
<td>A63B 2225/60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inflatable</td>
<td>A63B 2225/62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Planes mounted on springs</td>
<td>A63G 31/14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Means for fastening cables</td>
<td>F16G 11/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 2009/006

{Playground structures}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Amusement arrangements</td>
<td>A63G 31/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 2009/008
{with water spraying means}

References

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Amusement arrangements involving water | A63G 31/007 |

A63B 15/00

Clubs for gymnastics or the like {, e.g. for swinging exercises}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Items as shown in illustrations.

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Regular golf clubs with weights attached for training | A63B 69/3638 |
Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>CPC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Resistances to the movement of the club</td>
<td>A63B 21/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special means for attachment of arms or hands to exercising or sports equipment</td>
<td>A63B 21/4017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Substantially flexible shafts, hinged shafts</td>
<td>A63B 2060/0081</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telescopic shaft</td>
<td>A63B 2060/0085</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juggling games using sticks or discs</td>
<td>A63B 67/086</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normal golf clubs with directly attached weights for training</td>
<td>A63B 69/3638</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 15/005

{with a weight movable along the longitudinal axis of the club due to centrifugal forces}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>CPC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Movable ballast means for adjusting the centre of mass of golf clubs, bats, rackets or the like</td>
<td>A63B 60/04</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 15/02

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>CPC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>with illuminating devices</td>
<td>A63B 2207/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>CPC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exercising or sporting devices provided with means enabling use in the dark</td>
<td>A63B 2207/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Powered illuminating means</td>
<td>A63B 2207/02</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 17/00
Exercising apparatus combining several parts such as ladders, rods, beams, slides

Definition statement

This place covers:

[Image of exercising apparatus]

US4278250

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Space saving</th>
<th>A63B 2210/00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Used in water</td>
<td>A63B 2225/60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 19/00

Hoop exercising apparatus ((A63B 21/0608 takes precedence))

Definition statement

This place covers:

Non-eccentric hoop exercisers (e.g. Hula hoops). The following image show a hoop 10 positioned to engage with a portion of the waist of person 90.

[Image of hoop exercise]
References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Eccentric weights put into orbital motion by nutating movement of the user

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Space saving
Used in water
Inflatable
Spinning hoops, whirling amusement devices, orbiting toys
Rolling drums, turning somersaults with or without rolling seats
Hoop movement apparatuses not driven by the user, e.g. motor driven
Toy hoops, i.e. rings to be rolled by separate sticks

A63B 19/02

Freely-movable rolling hoops, e.g. gyrowheels {or spheres or cylinders, carrying the user inside (resisting devices overcoming gyroscopic forces of rotating bodies A63B 21/22; standing on it for equilibrium exercises A63B 26/003)}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Resisting devices overcoming gyroscopic forces of rotating bodies
Standing on it for equilibrium exercises

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Spherical hulls or hulls in the shape of a vertical ring for use in water

A63B 21/00

Exercising apparatus for developing or strengthening the muscles or joints of the body by working against a counterforce, with or without measuring devices (electric or electronic controls therefor A63B 24/00)

Definition statement

This place covers:

This main group covers the construction features of the apparatuses for ACTIVE exercising
References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Electric or electronic control | A63B 24/00 |

Application-oriented references
Examples of places where the subject matter of this place is covered when specially adapted, used for a particular purpose, or incorporated in a larger system:

These further different aspects should be considered while classifying the apparatuses for active physical exercising (see also the flowchart annexed after A63B 24/00 and the Classification examples for A63B 22/00):

| Use for cardio-vascular, agility or coordination | A63B 22/00 |
| Use of the apparatus for strength training | A63B 23/00 |

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Means for physically limiting movements of body parts | A63B 69/0057 |
| Position of the user during training | A63B 2208/00 |
| Space saving, e.g. collapsible | A63B 2210/00 |
| Sensors | A63B 2220/00 |
| Multi station exercising machines | A63B 2225/105 |
| Measuring muscular strength | A61B 5/22 |

Special rules of classification
- Force transmission means: A63B 21/15, A63B 21/15;
- Kind of resistance of fitness devices: A63B 21/00189, A63B 21/00192, A63B 21/00196, A63B 21/005 - A63B 21/078, A63B 21/22;
- Interface with the user: A63B 21/40, A63B 21/4025, A63B 21/28, A63B 21/00043;
- Supports for anchoring force resistors: A63B 21/04, A63B 21/16.
A63B 21/0043

{Exercising devices consisting of a pair of user interfaces connected by flexible elements, e.g. two handles connected by elastic bands (skipping ropes A63B 5/20; resilient elements A63B 21/02)}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Skipping ropes</th>
<th>A63B 5/20</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Using resilient force-resistors</td>
<td>A63B 21/02</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Buckles with strap length adjustment | A44B 11/2557 |
A63B 21/00047

{Exercising devices not moving during use (benches A63B 21/4029; isometric exercising devices A63B 21/0023; step exercisers A63B 23/0458; walk exercisers A63B 23/0464)}

Definition statement

This place covers:

A6287244

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Exercising device moving as a whole during use | A63B 21/0004 |
| Isometric exercising devices | A63B 21/0023 |
| Benches | A63B 21/4029 |
| Step exercisers without moving parts | A63B 23/0458 |
| Walk exercisers without moving parts | A63B 23/0464 |
| Support for the head or the back | A47C 7/36 |

A63B 21/00058

{Mechanical means for varying the resistance (A63B 21/06 takes precedence)}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Variation of the resistance for weight resistance | A63B 21/06 |
| Electronic variation of resistance | A63B 24/00 |
A63B 21/00178
{for active exercising, the apparatus being also usable for passive exercising}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Apparatus for passive exercising | A61H 1/00 |

A63B 21/00181
{comprising additional means assisting the user to overcome part of the resisting force, i.e. assisted-active exercising}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Isokinetic exercising | A63B 21/002 |

A63B 21/00185
{using resistance provided by the user, e.g. exercising one body part against a resistance provided by another body part (A63B 21/068 takes precedence; isometric exercise A63B 21/0023)}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Using user's body weight     | A63B 21/068 |

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Isometric exercising         | A63B 21/0023 |
A63B 21/00189
{using resistance provided by plastic deformable materials, e.g. lead bars or kneadable masses (resilient force-resistors made of material having high internal friction A63B 21/028)}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Elastic materials with internal friction | A63B 21/028 |

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Resilient force-resistors made of material having high internal friction | A63B 21/028 |

A63B 21/00192
{using resistance provided by magnetic means (A63B 21/005 takes precedence)}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Electromagnetic means | A63B 21/005 |

A63B 21/00196
{using pulsed counterforce, e.g. vibrating resistance means (A61H 1/005 takes precedence)}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Passive vibrating platform | A61H 1/005 |
A63B 21/002

isometric or isokinetic, i.e. substantial force variation without substantial muscle motion (or wherein the speed of the motion is independent of the force applied by the user)

Glossary of terms

In this place, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Isometric exercise</td>
<td>a type of strength training in which the joint angle and muscle length do not change during contraction;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isokinetic exercise</td>
<td>dynamic muscle activity performed at a constant angular velocity; torque and tension remain constant while muscles shorten or lengthen;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isotonic exercise</td>
<td>active exercise without appreciable change in the force of muscular contraction, with shortening of the muscle.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 21/005

using electromagnetic or electric force-resisters

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>CPC Class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Details of magnetic circuit</td>
<td>H02K 1/24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 21/0051

{using eddy currents induced in moved elements, e.g. by permanent magnets}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>CPC Class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Eddy-current type dynamo-electric brakes</td>
<td>H02K 49/04</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 21/0053

{using alternators or dynamos}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>CPC Class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Producing mechanical power from muscles</td>
<td>F03G 5/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distribution network</td>
<td>H02J 3/008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 21/008
using hydraulic or pneumatic force-resisters

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

Hydraulic transmissions  A63B 21/158

A63B 21/0083
{of the piston-cylinder type (using pneumatic piston-cylinder type force resistors  A63B 21/0087)}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

using pneumatic piston-cylinder type force resistors  A63B 21/0087

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Shock absorbers in general  E16F 9/00

A63B 21/0087
{of the piston-cylinder type (using hydraulic piston-cylinder type force resistors  A63B 21/0083)}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

using hydraulic piston-cylinder type force resistors  A63B 21/0083

A63B 21/012
using frictional force-resisters {(electromagnetically-controlled brakes  A63B 21/0056)}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

Electromagnetic controlled friction brakes  A63B 21/0056
**A63B 21/0125**
{with surfaces rolling against each other without substantial slip}

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

![Diagram](image1)

US2004248700

**A63B 21/015**
including rotating or oscillating elements {rubbing against fixed elements}

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

![Diagram](image2)

US2011224046
**A63B 21/018**

including a rope {or other flexible element} moving relative to the surface of elements

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

![Diagram](image)

US4560160

**A63B 21/02**

using resilient force-resisters

**References**

**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Support for anchoring non-resilient force resistors | A63B 21/16 |
A63B 21/028
{made of material having high internal friction, e.g. rubber, steel wool, intended to be compressed (resistance provided by plastic deformable materials A63B 21/00189)}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

- resistance provided by plastic deformable materials

A63B 21/00189

A63B 21/06
User-manipulated weights

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

- Benches for exercising

A63B 21/4029

A63B 21/0608
{Eccentric weights put into orbital motion by nutating movement of the user}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

- Symmetric devices, e.g. hula hoops, put into orbital motion

A63B 19/00

A63B 21/15
{Arrangements for force transmissions}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Transmission means between the resistance means and the interface with the user.

A63B 21/16
Supports for anchoring force-resisters

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

- Freely suspended gymnastic apparatus

A63B 7/00
A63B 21/1609
{for anchoring on a chair (chairs with exercising means A47C 9/002)}

References

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Chairs with exercising means | A47C 9/002 |

A63B 21/22
Resisting devices with rotary bodies {(A63B 21/0608 takes precedence)}

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Eccentric weights put into orbital motion by the user | A63B 21/0608 |

A63B 21/28
Devices for two persons operating in opposition {or in cooperation}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Also two persons operating in co-operation

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Resistance force provided by the user himself | A63B 21/00185 |
**A63B 21/4001**

{Arrangements for attaching the exercising apparatus to the user's body, e.g. belts, shoes or gloves specially adapted therefor (weights worn on the user’s body A63B 21/065; exoskeletons in general B25J 9/0006, for aiding patients or disabled persons to walk about A61H 3/00)}

**References**

**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Exoskeletons in general | B25J 9/0006 |

**A63B 21/4037**

{Exercise mats for personal use, with or without hand-grips or foot-grips, e.g. for Yoga or supine floor exercises (mats for absorbing shocks A63B 6/00)}

**References**

**Limiting references**

This place does not cover:

| Mats for absorbing shocks | A63B 6/00 |

**A63B 22/00**

Exercising apparatus specially adapted for conditioning the cardio-vascular system, for training agility or co-ordination of movements (force-resisting aspects A63B 21/00; {for particular parts of the body, e.g. to strengthen particular limbs or muscles A63B 23/00; } electric or electronic controls therefor A63B 24/00)}

**References**

**Limiting references**

This place does not cover:

| Use of the apparatus for strength training | A63B 23/00 |
| Passive stretching or bending | A61H 1/02 |

**Special rules of classification**

The use of exercising apparatuses for ACTIVE physical training for cardio vascular, agility or coordination.

Within A63B 22/00 the main different aspects to be classified are:

- which limbs (A63B 22/0002);movement-path direction (A63B 2022/0028);

- combination of movements (A63B 2022/0033-A63B 2022/0043);Adjustability of path (A63B 22/0015);

- kind of path (A63B 22/0048-A63B 22/20).
These further different aspects should be considered while classifying the apparatuses for active physical exercising (see also the flowchart annexed after A63B 24/00 and the Classification examples for A63B 22/00):

| Construction features of an exercise apparatus | A63B 21/00 |
| Electric or electronic control | A63B 24/00 |
| Means for physically limiting movements of body parts | A63B 69/0057 |
| Sensors | A63B 2220/00 |
| Position of the user during training | A63B 2208/00 |
Examples in subject matters classify in this group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A63B 22/001 : arms and legs simultaneously</th>
<th>A63B 22/0061 : support pivoting in a horizontal plane ; A63B 22/0664 : Elliptical movement ; A63B 2022/067 : crank and handles being on opposite sides</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>A63B 22/0012</strong> : arms and legs being functionally independent. A63B 22/203 : using rollers in a horizontal plane ; A63B 22/0664 : Elliptical movement ; A63B 2022/0676 : crank and handles being on the same side</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A63B 22/001 : arms and legs simultaneously ; A63B 22/0005 : with particular movement of the arms provided by handles. A63B 22/0664 : Elliptical movement ; A63B 2022/0682 : support elements being cantilevered</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A63B 22/001 : arms and legs simultaneously ; A63B 22/0061 : support pivoting in a horizontal plane ; A63B 22/0664 : Elliptical movement ; A63B 2022/0688 : cranks being substantially within the horizontal moving range of the support elements</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 22/0056: stepper in vertical plane if not in anti-phase:
A63B 2022/0033: simultaneously;
A63B 2022/0038: independently.

A63B 22/0058: stepper, vertical plane is body-plane;
A63B 2022/0053: parallelogram if one-way clutches;
A63B 21/157: ratchet-wheel links; A63B 2022/0038: foot moving independently.

A63B 22/0069: pivoting around inclined axis;
A63B 2022/0074: axes in front not; A63B 22/0066 because movement downward-outward.

A63B 22/001: arms and legs simultaneously; A63B 22/0069:
pivoting around inclined axis;
A63B 2022/0071: axis behind;
A63B 69/0022: for skating;
A63B 69/182: cross-count.
A63B 22/0076: Rowing
A63B 2222/0084: handlebar with horizontal axis
A63B 22/0089: a counterforce being provided to the seat

A63B 69/06: for rowing
A63B 2022/0082: pivoting handlebars
A63B 21/285: 2 in cooperation
A63B 2225/107: multi-station, same kind of resistance

A63B 22/0089: resistance provided to seat
A63B 22/001: for arms and legs

A63B 22/0694: cycling movement, without integral seat, to be placed in front of a chair
A63B 22/0605: circular
A63B 22/0023: inclination adjustable

A63B 22/20: using rollers over the floor
A63B 21/0004: moving as a whole
A63B 22/002

{involving an exercising of arms (for strengthening the upper limbs
A63B 23/12)}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Exercising the strength of the upper limbs A63B 23/12

Special rules of classification

Exercising of legs is not classified per se, only in combination with arms.
**A63B 22/001**

{by simultaneously exercising arms and legs, e.g. diagonally in anti-phase (A63B 22/0076 takes precedence)}

References

**Limiting references**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>This place does not cover:</th>
<th>A63B 22/0076</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rowing machines</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Glossary of terms**

In this place, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diagonally</td>
<td>left arm with right leg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-phase</td>
<td>when the right leg moves forward, the left leg moves rearward</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A63B 22/0015**

{with an adjustable movement path of the support elements}

References

**Limiting references**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>This place does not cover:</th>
<th>A63B 21/00058</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adjusting the resistance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A63B 22/0025**

{Particular aspects relating to the orientation of movement paths of the limbs relative to the body; Relative relationship between the movements of the limbs}

References

**Limiting references**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>This place does not cover:</th>
<th>A63B 23/03516</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>for strength training</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**A63B 22/0046**

{Details of the support elements or their connection to the exercising apparatus, e.g. adjustment of size or orientation (attachments of resisters or weights to the body of the user A63B 21/4001; using rollers, wheels, castors or gliding means to be moved over the floor or guide tracks A63B 22/20)}

**References**

*Limiting references*

*This place does not cover:*

| Attachment of resisters or weights to the user | A63B 21/4001 |
| Using rollers, wheels, castors or gliding means to be moved over the floor or guide tracks | A63B 22/20 |

**A63B 22/0048**

{with cantilevered support elements pivoting about an axis (A63B 22/0076 takes precedence)}

**References**

*Informative references*

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

| Rowing machines | A63B 22/0076 |

**A63B 22/0056**

{the pivoting movement being in a vertical plane, e.g. steppers with a horizontal axis (platforms for rocking motion about a horizontal axis A63B 22/16)}

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

The support elements are cantilevered and pivot about an axis, the axis being outside the vertical projection of the support elements.
References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Platforms for rocking motion about a horizontal axis

A63B 22/0058

{the vertical plane being the frontal body-plane}

Definition statement

This place covers:

Movement on the frontal plane of the user, side-to-side movement path, not forwards/backwards.

A63B 22/0061

{the pivoting movement being in a horizontal plane, e.g. skating movement (platforms for reciprocating rotating motion about a vertical axis A63B 22/14)}

Definition statement

This place covers:
References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Platforms for reciprocating rotating motion about a vertical axis | A63B 22/14 |

A63B 22/0069

{about an axis inclined with respect to the horizontal plane, e.g. steppers with an inclined axis}

Definition statement
This place covers:

A63B 22/0076

{Rowing machines for conditioning the cardio-vascular system (seats moving during exercise A63B 22/0087; training appliances for rowing or sculling on boats A63B 69/06)}

Relationships with other classification places
Training appliances for rowing or sculling on boats A63B 69/06
Seats moving during exercise has to be classified in A63B 22/0087

A63B 22/0087

{with a seat or torso support moving during the exercise, e.g. reformers (A63B 22/0076 takes precedence)}

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Pivoting movement to be classified in | A63B 22/0048 |
**Special rules of classification**

Translation movement not classified

**A63B 2022/0092**

{for training agility or co-ordination of movements}

**References**

*Informative references*

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Visualisation or indication relating to symmetrical exercise | A63B 2071/0652 |

**A63B 2022/0094**

{for active rehabilitation, e.g. slow motion devices}

**References**

*Informative references*

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Passive rehabilitation | A61H 1/00 |

**A63B 2022/0097**

{for avoiding blood stagnations, e.g. Deep Vein Thrombosis [DVT]}

**References**

*Informative references*

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Passive devices therefore | A61H 2209/00 |

**A63B 22/02**

with movable endless bands {, e.g. treadmills (other training appliances for running on the spot A63B 69/0028)}

**Relationships with other classification places**

Exercise equipments for training animals. A01K 15/027

**References**

*Limiting references*

This place does not cover:

| Belts for conveyors | B65G 15/30 |
| Treadmills for producing mechanical power | F03G 5/025 |
Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Shock absorbing means for treadmills</td>
<td>A63B 22/0207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical characteristics of the belt of a treadmill</td>
<td>A63B 22/0285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treadmills with separate belt for each leg, e.g. dual deck</td>
<td>A63B 22/0292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other training appliances for running on the spot</td>
<td>A63B 69/0028</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For wheelchair users</td>
<td>A63B 2071/0018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Space saving</td>
<td>A63B 2210/50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measuring or simulating ambient conditions (e.g. wind)</td>
<td>A63B 2220/70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suspension devices for supporting the body</td>
<td>A61H 3/008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 22/0242

(with speed variation)

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Controlled by user's position on the belt</td>
<td>A63B 2024/0093, A63B 2220/13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 22/04

with movable (multiple) steps {, i.e. more than one step per limb, e.g. steps mounted on endless loops, endless ladders (steppers with cantilevered support elements pivoting about an axis A63B 22/0048)}

Definition statement

This place covers:

If not differently coded the steps or platforms reciprocate in anti-phase (when one leg moves forwards, the other leg moves rearwards).

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Steppers with cantilevered support elements pivoting about an axis</td>
<td>A63B 22/0048</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 22/06

with {support elements performing a} rotating cycling movement, {i.e. a closed path movement} (support stands for bicycles A63B 69/16; unicycles B62K 1/00)

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Support stands for bicycles | A63B 69/16 |
| Rotating cycling movement for PASSIVE exercising | A61H 1/0214 |
| Unicycles | B62K 1/00 |

A63B 22/0605

{performing a circular movement, e.g. ergometers}

Definition statement

This place covers:

US2010248905

Relationships with other classification places

| Bicycles | B62K 3/00 |
**A63B 22/0664**  
*{performing an elliptic movement}*  

**Definition statement**  

*This place covers:* 

---

WO2004014494

**A63B 22/0694**  
*{without integral seat, e.g. portable mini ergometers being placed in front of a chair, on a table or on a bed}*  

**Definition statement**  

*This place covers:* 

---

WO2005123197

Small portable devices which can be placed in front of a chair, on a table, on a door or on a bed.
References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Fastening household utensils to tables, walls or the like | A47G 29/087 |

Special rules of classification

The kind of movement has to be classified in A63B 22/0605 if circular, in A63B 22/0664 if generally elliptical or A63B 22/06 if the cycling movement has any other shape.

A63B 22/14

Platforms for reciprocating rotating motion about a vertical axis {, e.g. axis through the middle of the platform}

Definition statement

This place covers:

axis passing substantially in the middle of a platform or between the platforms

US4313603

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

devices with cantilevered platform like the one below
these devices do not have the axis passing through their middle portion or between the platforms: these devices have to be classified in A63B 22/0061

| Devices with cantilevered platform | A63B 22/0061 |

**A63B 22/16**

Platforms for rocking motion about a horizontal axis {, e.g. axis through the middle of the platform}; Balancing drums; Balancing boards or the like {exercising apparatus with cantilevered support elements pivoting about an axis A63B 22/0056; other exercising apparatus for improving balance A63B 26/003}

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

Axis being situated generally in the middle portion of the platforms

![Diagram](image)

**GB2377651**

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

| Other exercising apparatus for improving balance | A63B 26/003 |
Special rules of classification

Devices with cantilevered platform like the one below

These devices with cantilevered platforms have the axis situated far from their middle portion: these devices have to be classified in A63B 22/0056

A63B 22/18

with elements, {i.e. platforms,} having a circulating, {nutating) or rotating movement, generated by oscillating movement of the user, {e.g. platforms wobbling on a centrally arranged spherical support} (hoop exercising apparatus A63B 19/00; {eccentric weights put into orbital motion by nutating movement of the user A63B 21/0608; pots rotating or rocking by moving the whole body A63G 23/00})

Definition statement

This place covers:

US2004018924

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Hoop exercising apparatus | A63B 19/00 |
| Eccentric weights put into orbital motion by nutating movement of the user | A63B 21/0608 |
| Pots rotating or rocking by moving the whole body | A63G 23/00 |
A63B 22/20

using rollers, wheels, castors or the like, {e.g. gliding means,} to be moved over the floor or other surface, {e.g. guide tracks,} during exercising

Definition statement

This place covers:

US2004198564

A63B 22/201

{for moving a support element in reciprocating translation, i.e. for sliding back and forth on a guide track}

Definition statement

This place covers:

All kind of devices for which the reciprocating movement cannot be classified in the subclasses A63B 22/203 or A63B 22/205.

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Reciprocating translation on a curved path | A63B 2022/206 |
A63B 22/203
{in a horizontal plane}

Definition statement
This place covers:

US5368533

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

|Means for supporting or limiting movement of body parts| A63B 69/0057 |

A63B 22/205
{in a substantially vertical plane, e.g. for exercising against gravity (exercising for developing or strengthening the muscles or joints of the body by working against a user’s body weight A63B 21/068; with adjustable inclination A63B 22/0023)}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Exercising apparatus specially adapted for particular parts of the body (A63B 22/00 takes precedence; force-resisting aspects A63B 21/00; electric or electronic controls therefor A63B 24/00; devices for exercising or strengthening of fingers, or arms in teaching operation of keyboards G09B 15/06)

Definition statement
This place covers:
The use of the Exercising apparatuses for active strength physical training.

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Use</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exercising for developing or strengthening the muscles or joints of the body by working against a user's body weight</td>
<td>A63B 21/068</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With adjustable inclination of the main axis of the movement path</td>
<td>A63B 22/0023</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Isometric or Isokinetic exercises</td>
<td>A63B 21/002</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Devices for exercising or strengthening of fingers, or arms in teaching operation of keyboards

G09B 15/06

Special rules of classification

These further different aspects should be considered while classifying the apparatuses for active physical exercising (see also the flowchart annexed after A63B 24/00 and the Classification examples for A63B 22/00).

| Construction features of an exercising apparatus | A63B 21/00 |
| Electric or electronic control | A63B 24/00 |
| Means for physically limiting movements of body parts | A63B 69/0057 |
| Sensors | A63B 2220/00 |
| Position of the user during training | A63B 2208/00 |
Glossary of terms

In this place, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Concentric exercise</td>
<td>exercise: the muscle shortens as it contracts, a concentric contraction of the biceps would cause the arm to bend at the elbow and hand to move from near to the leg, to close to the shoulder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eccentric exercise</td>
<td>the muscle elongates while under tension due to an opposing force being greater than the force generated by the muscle. Rather than working to pull a joint in the direction of the muscle contraction, the muscle acts to decelerate the joint at the end of a movement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isometric exercise</td>
<td>a type of strength training in which the joint angle and muscle length do not change during contraction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isokinetic exercise</td>
<td>dynamic muscle activity performed at a constant angular velocity; torque and tension remain constant while muscles shorten or lengthen;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isotonic exercise</td>
<td>active exercise without appreciable change in the force of muscular contraction, with shortening of the muscle.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 2023/003

{by torsion of the body part around its longitudinal axis}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Arm wrestling             | A63B 23/129                      |

A63B 2023/006

{for stretching exercises}

Definition statement

This place covers:

Exercise devices for active stretching exercises.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Passive stretching devices | A61H 1/02                       |
A63B 23/02

for the abdomen, the spinal column or the torso {muscles related to shoulders (e.g. chest muscles)}

Definition statement

This place covers:

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Limiting references</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Torsion movements</td>
<td>A63B 2023/003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Position of the user during training</td>
<td>A63B 2208/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Informative references</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exercising belts without indicating means</td>
<td>A63B21/26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

US7744510

US2009239675
**A63B 23/0205**

{Abdomen}

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

![Diagram](image1)

US7878957

**A63B 23/0211**

{moving torso with immobilized lower limbs}

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

![Diagram](image2)

US2010216615

US2005009678
References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Attachment of lower limbs to exercising apparatus</td>
<td>A63B 21/4011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leg restraining devices</td>
<td>A63B 2069/0062</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drawing-out, the patient hanging upside down</td>
<td>A61H1/02D2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feet or leg holding means</td>
<td>A61H 2201/1642</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 23/0216

{moving lower limbs with immobilized torso}

Definition statement

This place covers:

US5273508

US5080352

US5147267
References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Attachment of upper limbs to exercising apparatus | A63B 21/4017 |
| Means for physically limiting movements of body parts | A63B 69/0057 |

**A63B 23/0222**

\{moving torso and lower limbs\}

Definition statement

This place covers:

![Diagram of exercise apparatus](image1)

WO2008077117

**A63B 23/0227**

\{moving torso or lower limbs laterally, i.e. substantially in the frontal plane\}

Definition statement

This place covers:

![Diagram of exercise apparatus](image2)

US5531658
References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Movement perpendicular to the body-symmetrical plane for cardio training | A63B 2022/003 |
| Cantilevered support platforms for cardio training                      | A63B 22/0048 |

A63B 23/0233

{Muscles of the back, e.g. by an extension of the body against a resistance, reverse crunch}

Definition statement

This place covers:

US6287244

US2008090709

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Attachment of lower limbs to exercising apparatus                  | A63B 21/4011 |
| Attachment of upper limbs to exercising apparatus | A63B 21/4017 |
| Means for physically limiting movements of body parts | A63B 69/0057 |
| Drawing-out, the patient hanging upside down | A61H1/02D2 |
| Feet or leg holding means | A61H 2201/1642 |

**A63B 23/0238**

{Spinal column (for the neck A63B 23/025)}

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

![Diagram of exercising apparatus](image1)

US5324247

![Diagram of another apparatus](image2)

GB2222085
A63B 23/0244
{with signalling or indicating means, e.g. of incorrect posture, for deep-breathing exercises}

Definition statement
This place covers:

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

Detecting, measuring or recording devices for testing the shape, pattern, size or movement of the body or parts thereof, for diagnostic purposes

A63B 23/025
for the head or the neck

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Passive stretching devices for the neck

A63B 23/035
for limbs, i.e. upper or lower limbs, e.g. simultaneously

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

for cardio-training
A63B 23/04
for lower limbs {training appliances for special sports A63B 69/00; for the purpose of producing mechanical power F03G 5/00}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Training appliances for special sports</th>
<th>A63B 69/00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>for the purpose of producing mechanical power</td>
<td>F03G 5/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 23/12
for upper limbs {or related muscles, e.g. chest, upper back or shoulder muscles (bench press exercises A63B 21/078; for teaching music G09B 15/06)}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Exercise devices for specifically training the strength of the upper limb or upper extremity which comprises the region extending from the deltoid region to the hand, including the arm, axilla and shoulder.

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Horizontal bars for pull up exercising</th>
<th>A63B 1/00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exercising upper limbs for teaching music</td>
<td>G09B 15/06</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 23/18
for improving respiratory function

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Means for creating vibrations in patient's airways | A61M2016/0006 |
A63B 23/20
for vaginal muscles {or other sphincter-type muscles}

References

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Massage of the genitals | A61H 19/00 |

Glossary of terms

In this place, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:

| Vaginal muscles or other sphincter-type muscles | called pubococcygeal muscles |

A63B 24/00

Electric or electronic controls for exercising apparatus of preceding groups;
{Controlling or monitoring of exercises, sportive games, training or athletic performances}

Definition statement

This place covers:
• Electric or electronic controls within exercising apparatuses for active physical training.
• Electric or electronic controls for A63B 21/00-A63B 23/00 are specifically classified in A63B 24/00.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Passive physical training | A61H 2201/50 |

Applications relating only to software and not dealing with mechanical features of the exercising apparatuses are classified in G, for example:

| Database structure, Audio information retrieval | G06F 16/60 |
| Database structure, Video information retrieval | G06F 16/70 |
| Recognition of body movements, e.g. for sport training | G06K 9/00342 |
| Data Management | G06Q 50/22 |
| Applications for learning a movement | G09B 19/003 |

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Video games | A63F 13/00 |
| Controlling member being movable by hand, e.g. joystick | G05G 9/047 |
Digital data processing  G06F
Recognising movements or behaviour  G06K 9/00335
Image analysis  G06T 7/00
Image generation (2D)  G06T 11/00
Mechanisms actuated by objects other than coins  G07F 7/00
Coin freed apparatus for sports or amusements  G07F 17/32
ICT specially adapted for therapies or health-improving plans (e.g. for handling prescriptions, for steering therapy or for monitoring patient compliance) relating to physical therapies or activities (e.g. exercising)  G16H 20/30

Special rules of classification

These further different aspects should be considered while classifying the apparatuses for active physical exercising (see also the flowchart annexed after A63B 24/00 and the Classification examples for A63B 22/00):

| Construction features of an exercising apparatus | A63B 21/00 |
| Use of apparatus for cardio-vascular, agility or coordination | A63B 22/00 |
| Use of the apparatus for strength training | A63B 23/00 |
| Means for physically limiting movements of body parts | A63B 69/0057 |
| Sensors | A63B 2220/00 |
| Position of the user | A63B 2208/00 |

A63B 24/0003

{Analysing the course of a movement or motion sequences during an exercise or trainings sequence, e.g. swing for golf or tennis}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Analysing movement for medical diagnosis | A61B 5/103 |
| Teaching repetitive work cycles; Sequence of movements | G06B19/00E |
| Recognition of whole body movements, e.g. for sport training | G06K 9/00342 |

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Differential GPS | G01S 5/145 |
| Analysis of motion from image | G06T 7/20 |
A63B 24/0021
{Tracking a path or terminating locations}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Tracking a path or terminating locations, including: position, e.g. in function of time, speed, acceleration.

A63B 24/0059
{Exercising apparatus with reward systems}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Exercise devices with systems for rewarding the user and provide incentives to train.

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:
Virtual environments for tracking the behaviour, the purchases or the athletic activity of an user in order to customize services offered to the user:

| Marketing, e.g. market research and analysis, surveying, promotions, advertising, buyer profiling, customer management, rewards; Price estimation and determination | G06Q 30/02 |

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Virtual races | A63B 24/0084 |
| Means for conducting or scheduling competition, league, tournaments, rankings | A63B 71/0616 |

A63B 24/0062
{Monitoring athletic performances, e.g. for determining the work of a user on an exercise apparatus, the completed jogging or cycling distance}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Monitoring performances for medical diagnosis | A61B 5/103 |
A63B 24/0075
{Means for generating exercise programs or schemes, e.g. computerized virtual trainer, e.g. using expert databases}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time management</th>
<th>G06Q 10/109</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Task assignment</td>
<td>G06Q 10/1097</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 24/0084
{Exercising apparatus with means for competitions, e.g. virtual races}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Exercise devices with means for competitions

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:
Applications relating only to the electronic means for competition, these should be dealt in:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Interaction between a plurality of game devices</th>
<th>A63F 13/12</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Protocols for networked games</td>
<td>H04L 29/06034</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ranking</th>
<th>A63B 71/0616</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maps of tracks or courses</td>
<td>A63B 2071/0691</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wireless</td>
<td>A63B 2225/00 - A63B 2225/50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interaction between a plurality of game devices</td>
<td>A63F 13/30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arrangements for interaction with the human body</td>
<td>G06F 3/011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Digital computing special functions</td>
<td>G06F 17/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Networking: advertising</td>
<td>G09F 23/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protocols for networked games</td>
<td>H04L 29/06034</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 25/08
Hopping-sticks, e.g. pogo sticks {; Hopping apparatus with a single resilient support (devices for balloon jumping A63B 5/166)}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Devices for balloon jumping | A63B 5/166 |

A63B 26/003
{for improving balance or equilibrium (balance beams A63B 4/00; apparatus for rope dancing A63B 7/08; balancing drums, balancing boards or the like A63B 22/16)}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Apparatus for improving balance or equilibrium

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Balance beams | A63B 4/00 |
| Apparatuses for rope dancing | A63B 7/08 |
| Balancing drums, balancing boards or the like | A63B 22/16 |
| Wobbling platforms | A63B 22/18 |
| Training surfing, i.e. without a sail, skateboarding, snowboarding | A63B 69/0093 |

A63B 27/00
Apparatus for climbing poles, trees, or the like ((ropes A63B 29/02; ) safety belts for climbers A62B 35/00)

Relationships with other classification places
A pump jack travelling on pole is to be classified here or in subgroups and, when relevant, also in B66F 1/02, B66F 19/00, and/or E04G 1/20.

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Ropes | A63B 29/02 |
| Safety belts for climbers | A62B 35/00 |
Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Devices preventing persons from falling from ladders | E06C 7/08 |
| Climbig irons permanently attached to fixed structures | E06C 9/04 |

A63B 29/00

Apparatus for mountaineering (helmets A42B 3/00; non-skid devices or attachments for footwear, e.g. crampons, A43C 15/00; breathing masks or helmets for use at high altitudes A62B 18/00; picks B25D 7/00)

Definition statement

This place covers:
Mechanical inventive aspects of apparatuses for mountaineering.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Helmets | A42B 3/00 |
| Non-skid devices or attachments for footwear, e.g. mountain climbing irons | A43C 15/00 |
| Breathing masks or helmets for use at high altitudes | A62B 18/00 |
| Picks | B25D 7/00 |

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Devices for lowering persons, including "descendeurs", rope brakes etc | A62B 1/06 |
| Safety belts or body harnesses | A62B 35/00 |
| Arrangements on buildings for connecting safety-lines | E04G 21/3261 |

Special rules of classification

Devices for lowering persons are classified in A62B 1/06. This includes descendeurs, rope brakes etc.

A63B 29/02

Mountain guy-ropes or accessories, e.g. avalanche ropes; Means for indicating the location of accidentally buried, e.g. snow-buried, persons

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Rope-lowering devices for mountaineering | A62B 1/06 |
| Rope-lowering devices for mountaineering with brakes sliding on the rope | A62B 1/14 |
Safety belts for climbers  | A62B 35/00
---|---
Hooks, e.g. snapooks, therefor  | F16B 45/00
Detecting hidden masses in general  | G01V

**Special rules of classification**

Multiple entry classification in different classes is sometime used in borderline cases, i.e. documents are classified in the applicable groups and/or subgroups of two different sub-classes: A62B 1/00 and A63B 29/00.

For example, the document EP0752255 A1 is classified as follows (multiple entry classification in different classes): A62B 1/14, A62B 35/04, A63B 29/02.

### A63B 29/021

{Means for indicating the location of accidentally buried, e.g. snow-buried, persons}

**References**

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

| Devices allowing a buried person to escape or draw attention, e.g. avalanche airbags | A62B 33/00  
| Detecting hidden masses in general | G01V  
| Distress signalling devices | G08B 5/002

**Special rules of classification**

Mechanical means for helping someone survive an avalanche are also classified here.

### A63B 29/024

{Climbing chocks}

**References**

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

| Friction-grip releasable fastenings | F16B 2/00  
| Dowels or other devices fastened in walls or the like by inserting them in holes made therein for that purpose | F16B 13/00  
| Means for fastening cables or ropes to one another or to other objects; Caps or sleeves for fixing on cables or ropes | F16G 11/00
**A63B 29/028**

{Ropes specially adapted for mountaineering}

**References**

**Limiting references**

*_This place does not cover:*

| Ropes in general | D07B |

**A63B 29/08**

Hand equipment for climbers

**Definition statement**

*_This place covers:*

Hand equipment for climbers e.g. ice axes, chalk bags.

**Relationships with other classification places**

For chalk bags for climbing multiple classification applies: See also:

| Sacks or packs carried on the body by means of a single strap around the waist | A45F 3/005 |
| Holders or carriers for use while travelling or camping fastened to the belt | A45F 5/021 |
| Sport bags | A45C 2003/007 |

**References**

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

| Apparatus for climbing poles, trees, or the like | A63B 27/00 |
| Walking/Climbing sticks | A45B |
| Ski-sticks | A63C 11/22 |

**A63B 31/00**

Swimming aids (teaching swimming **A63B 69/10** - **A63B 69/14**; life-saving in water {, e.g. life-buoys, life-belts,} **B63C 9/00**)

**Relationships with other classification places**

Body flotation supports, e.g. for children, are to be classified in B63C 9/00 and subgroups (see, e.g. B63C 9/08 and B63C 9/13), even if they do not fit the definition "life-saving".

In B63C 9/00 and subgroups, the sole purpose of the device is to provide enough flotation for people - under distress — to stay afloat. It is designed with the capacity to maintain a person afloat.
On the other hand, A63B 31/00 relates to swimming aids, i.e. devices which do not necessarily provide a flotation capacity sufficient to maintain a person afloat and are intended to help swimming. "Swimming" needs to be understood as an active movement by the user and not simply staying afloat.

There are inevitably overlaps, so double classification might be needed.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Apparatus for teaching swimming or training</td>
<td>A63B 69/10, A63B 69/12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swimming boards and other teaching frames for swimming</td>
<td>A63B 69/14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Body flotation supports, e.g. for children</td>
<td>B63C 9/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exercise apparatus with counterforce generated by moving the ambient water (hydraulic force resistors for exercising)</td>
<td>A63B 21/0084</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflatable</td>
<td>A63B 2225/62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Body floating supports for relaxation in water</td>
<td>A61H 37/005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toy boats; Floating toys; Other aquatic toy devices</td>
<td>A63H 23/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rafts, i.e. free floating waterborne vessels, of shallow draft, with little or no freeboard, and having a platform or floor for supporting a user</td>
<td>B63B 35/58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vessels or like floating structures for pleasure or sport</td>
<td>B63B 35/73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Body-boards, i.e. surfboards specially adapted for use by users in prone position; Planing members attachable to, or held by body-surfers</td>
<td>B63B 2035/7903</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 31/08

Swim fins, flippers or other swimming aids held by, or attachable to, the hands, arms, feet or legs (A63B 31/18 takes precedence; worn as gloves A63B 31/02)

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Swimming appliances with propulsive effect for hands and feet simultaneously</td>
<td>A63B 31/18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Swimming aids worn as gloves</td>
<td>A63B 31/02</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 33/00
Swimming equipment attachable to the head, e.g. swim caps or goggles (diving masks B63C 11/12; breathing aids, e.g. snorkels, B63C 11/18)

Definition statement
This place covers:
Helmets for swimming and/or playing water polo, and any other kind of swimming equipment whose function is intrinsically connected to the practise of any kind of sport in water. It is also used for nose clips for swimming.

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Diving masks</th>
<th>B63C 11/12</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Air supply equipment for dwelling or working underwater, Breathing aids, e.g. snorkels</td>
<td>B63C 11/18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Swimming boards and other teaching frames for swimming</th>
<th>A63B 69/14</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other body protectors for the head</td>
<td>A63B 71/10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head protectors in the form of caps or hats</td>
<td>A42B 1/08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hats or head coverings, soft caps or hoods, bathing caps not specifically conceived for sporting purposes</td>
<td>A42B 1/12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helmets</td>
<td>A42B 3/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgical instruments for use in the nose</td>
<td>A61B 17/24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Devices for correcting deformities of the nose and for enlarging the nostrils for breathing improvement</td>
<td>A61F 5/08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nose clips for preventing snoring</td>
<td>A61F 5/56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nose clips when part of respiratory or breathing apparatus</td>
<td>A62B 9/06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nose filters</td>
<td>A62B 23/06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaping of plastics, swimming equipment</td>
<td>B29L 2031/5254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divers' equipment</td>
<td>B63C 11/02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diving masks (comprising nose-clips)</td>
<td>B63C 2011/125</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**A63B 33/002**

{Swimming goggles (with means covering the nostrils **B63C 11/12**)}

References

*Limiting references*

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Protective goggles</th>
<th>A61F 9/02</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diving masks or goggles with means covering the nostrils</td>
<td>B63C 11/12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Special rules of classification

Swimming goggles are considered to be diving masks for the purposes of classification if they cover the nostrils.

**A63B 35/00**

Swimming framework {, i.e. apparatus fixed to or held by the swimmer or diver,} with driving mechanisms operated by the swimmer or by a motor (other vessels or like floating structures for pleasure or sport **B63B 35/71, B63B 35/73**; divers' sleds or like craft **B63C 11/46**)

References

*Limiting references*

This place does not cover:

| Canoes, kayaks or the like; Other vessels or like floating structures for pleasure or sport | B63B 35/71, B63B 35/73 |
| Divers' sleds or like craft | B63C 11/46 |

**A63B 37/00**

Solid balls; {Rigid hollow balls}; Marbles (heavy throwing balls **A63B 65/06**)

References

*Limiting references*

This place does not cover:

| Heavy balls for throwing, e.g. medicine balls, shots | A63B 65/06 |
A63B 37/0003

{Golf balls (for practising drives A63B 69/3655, for practising putts A63B 69/3688)}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Golf balls for practising drives</td>
<td>A63B 69/3655</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golf balls for practising putts</td>
<td>A63B 69/3655</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Special rules of classification

Methods for moulding: B29

Chemical aspects: C08

Glossary of terms

In this place, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:

Irrespective of the wording and leaving aside the Coating/Markings (if any):

Cover - the outermost mechanical layer

Core - the innermost part of the ball

Intermediate layer - every layer therebetween

Therefore:

"Inner cover" - intermediate layer (not Cover)

"Outer core" - intermediate layer (not Core)

This is graphically exemplified as follows:

![Diagram of golf ball layers]

Other terms:

"Multi-piece" balls - can be used both for three piece balls and balls having two or more intermediate layers.

Weight; Mass - used for, e.g. specific weight, but not for chemical weight ratios.
Core thickness - it must necessarily refer to the "Outer Core" (and, therefore, an Intermediate layer), as a "Core" is defined by its diameter and not by its thickness.

Thread wound core - only used for thread wound cores with nothing inside. It is therefore not to be used when a thread layer is wound around a core which is not thread wound.

**Synonyms and Keywords**

*In patent documents the following synonyms to the terms as employed in the scheme are often used:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Outer Cover</td>
<td>used for Cover</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shell</td>
<td>an Intermediate layer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inner Core, Center, Centre</td>
<td>used for Core</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A63B 37/0005**

{Protrusions}

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*
A63B 37/0006
{Arrangement or layout of dimples}

Definition statement

This place covers:

A63B 37/0007
{Non-circular dimples}

Definition statement

This place covers:
**A63B 37/0008**

{Elliptical}

**Definition statement**

This place covers:

![Diagram of elliptical shapes]

**A63B 37/0009**

{Polygonal}

**Definition statement**

This place covers:

![Diagram of polygonal shapes]
A63B 37/0012
{Dimple profile, i.e. cross-sectional view}

Definition statement
This place covers:

A63B 37/0022
{Coatings, markings (methods for marking A63B 45/02)}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Varnish, paint etc. any thin layer coating the cover. Therefore, this encompasses only the coating and/or markings.

A63B 37/0023
{Covers}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Used only for the Cover.

A63B 37/0024
{Materials other than ionomers or polyurethane}

Definition statement
This place covers:
"Special materials", meaning any materials other than those which are normally used for covers or cores. (Poly)urethanes and ionomers are all normally used in covers, thus not "special".

Any material which makes the cover be translucent is considered "special" and, thus, classified here.
**A63B 37/0039**

{Special materials}

**Definition statement**

_This place covers:_

"Special materials" means any materials other than those which are normally used for covers or cores. (Poly)butadiene, (Poly)urethanes, ionomers are all normally used, thus not "special".

**References**

*Informative references*

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Methods of marking</th>
<th>A63B 45/02</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**A63B 37/005**

{Cores}

**Definition statement**

_This place covers:_

Used only for the Core.

**A63B 37/02**

Special cores {(_A63B 37/0001, A63B 37/0003 take precedence}_)

**References**

*Limiting references*

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Balls with finger holes, e.g. for bowling</th>
<th>A63B 37/0001</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Golf balls</td>
<td>A63B 37/0003</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A63B 37/10**

with eccentric centre of gravity

**References**

*Limiting references*

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Balls with finger holes, e.g. for bowling</th>
<th>A63B 37/0001</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Golf balls</td>
<td>A63B 37/0003</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| (non-solid) balls with an eccentric centre of gravity; with mechanism for changing the centre of gravity | A63B 43/04 |

### A63B 37/12

Special coverings (i.e. outer layer material (**A63B 37/0001, A63B 37/0003** take precedence))

### References

#### Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Balls with finger holes, e.g. for bowling | A63B 37/0001 |
| Golf balls | A63B 37/0003 |

### A63B 37/14

Special surfaces (**A63B 37/0004** takes precedence)

### References

#### Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Surface depressions or protrusions on golf balls | A63B 37/0004 |

### Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Stitchings | A63B 2037/125 |

### A63B 39/00

Hollow non-inflatable balls (i.e. having no valves (rigid balls **A63B 37/00**))

### References

#### Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Rigid hollow balls | A63B 37/00 |

**Special rules of classification**

Hollow rigid balls are classified in **A63B 37/0098**
A63B 39/025
{using containers with pressurising means for balls not in use}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Packages under vacuum or pressure, or special atmospheres | B65D 81/20 |

A63B 39/06
Special coverings

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Computer-aided design | G06F 17/50 |
| Finite element generation, e.g. wire-frame surface description, tesselation | G06T 17/20 |

A63B 41/00
Hollow inflatable balls

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Inflatable chairs | A47C 4/54 |
| Connecting valves to inflatable elastic bodies | B60C 29/00 |
| Valves, e.g. self-closing valves | F16K |

A63B 41/12
Tools or devices for blowing up or closing balls {(for pricking-balls A63B 39/04)}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Tools for blowing up pricking-balls | A63B 39/04 |

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Air pumps per se for blowing up balls | F04 |
Muscle-powered pumps

**A63B 43/00**

Balls with special arrangements

**References**

**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Feathered missiles with special functions | A63B 67/197 |
| Playing balls or other moving playing bodies, e.g. pinballs or discs used instead of balls | A63F 7/40 |

**Special rules of classification**

Heavy throwing balls, medicine balls and the like are classified in A63B 65/06.

**A63B 43/002**

{with special configuration, e.g. non-spherical (discs for throwing A63B 65/10)}

**References**

**Limiting references**

This place does not cover:

| Discs for throwing | A63B 65/10 |

**Special rules of classification**

American Footballs are to be classified always in A63B 43/002 and A63B 2243/007. For American Footballs lacing system, classify in A63B 41/085.

**A63B 43/005**

{with adhesive type surfaces, e.g. hook-and-loop type fastener}

**References**

**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| (Sports equipment in general) with adhesive type surfaces, e.g. Velcro | A63B 2209/10 |
A63B 43/007
{Arrangements on balls for connecting lines or cords}

References

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Balls tethered to a line or cord | A63B 69/0079 |
| Tethered playing balls or other tethered playing bodies | A63F 2007/4087 |

A63B 43/008
{with means for improving visibility, e.g. special markings or colours (illuminating or reflecting means A63B 43/06)}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Means for improving visibility. Special markings or colours. Also special markings or indices for training purposes.

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Balls with illuminating or reflecting means | A63B 43/06 |

A63B 43/02
with a handle

Special rules of classification
Hopping balls for sitting and bouncing on: A63B 25/08

A63B 43/04
with an eccentric centre of gravity; with mechanism for changing the centre of gravity (solid balls A63B 37/10)

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Cores with an eccentric centre of gravity for solid balls | A63B 37/10 |

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Motorised rolling toys | A63H 33/005 |
A63B 43/06

with illuminating devices {; with reflective surfaces}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Other means for approving visibility | A63B 43/008 |
| Exercising or sporting devices provided with means enabling use in the dark | A63B 2207/00, A63B 2207/02 |

A63B 45/00

Apparatus or methods for manufacturing balls (working of plastics or substances in a plastic state B29)

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Working of plastics or substances in a plastic state | B29 |
| Producing hollow plastic balls | B29D 22/00 |
| Producing plain plastic balls | B29D 99/0042 |

A63B 45/02

Marking of balls

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Identification means which can be read by electronic detection means | A63B 2225/15 |
| Printing apparatus | B41F 17/34 |
| Methods of printing | B41M |

A63B 47/00

Devices for handling or treating balls {, e.g. for holding or carrying balls}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<p>| Arrangements for maintaining ball pressure | A63B 39/02 |
| Fitted on golf bags | A63B 55/20 |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ball holders combined with racket presses</th>
<th>A63B 60/44</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>With racket covers or cases</td>
<td>A63B 60/58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Devices for handling or treating for games with feathered missiles, e.g. badminton</td>
<td>A63B 67/18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machines or devices designed for grinding spherical surfaces or parts of spherical surfaces on work</td>
<td>B24B 11/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### A63B 47/002

**{Devices for dispensing balls, e.g. from a reservoir (automatic teeing devices A63B 57/0006; devices for projecting balls A63B 69/40)}**

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

| Devices for projecting balls | A63B 69/40 |

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Automatic teeing devices</th>
<th>A63B 57/0006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Devices for alarm or indication, e.g. when empty</td>
<td>G07F 9/02</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### A63B 47/008

**{Devices for measuring or verifying ball characteristics}**

**References**

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measuring or testing in general</th>
<th>G01</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mechanical measuring of sport</td>
<td>G01B 5/0023</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 47/02
for picking-up {or collecting}

Definition statement
This place covers:

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

Analogous devices for inserting a golf tee with a ball on it

A63B 47/021
{for picking-up automatically, e.g. by apparatus moving over the playing surface}

Definition statement
This place covers:
**A63B 2047/022**

{Autonomous machines which find their own way around the playing surface}

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

Robot-like machines running around collecting balls, able to respond autonomously to obstacles and the like. Not intended to be used for radio-controlled vehicles operated remotely by a person.

**A63B 47/025**

{Installations continuously collecting balls from the playing areas, e.g. by gravity, with conveyor belts}

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Golf cups with ejector means</td>
<td>A63B 57/405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Targets or goals with ball returning means</td>
<td>A63B 2063/001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A63B 47/04**

for cleaning balls (apparatus for cleaning balls, as accessories for bowling- or table alleys **A63D 5/10**)

**References**

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Apparatus for cleaning balls, as accessories for bowling- or table alleys</td>
<td>A63D 5/10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A63B 49/00**

Stringed rackets, e.g. for tennis (strings therefor **A63B 51/00**)

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strings for stringed rackets</td>
<td>A63B 51/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Resonance frequency related characteristics</td>
<td>A63B 2060/002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaping of plastics for rackets</td>
<td>B29L 2031/5245</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Special rules of classification

Aspects of inventions which relate to various types of sports bats, of which rackets are just one example, are to be classified in A63B 60/00, A63B 2102/00 and subgroups, e.g. shock damping means equally applicable to rackets, golf clubs and other sports bats are to be classified in A63B 60/54.

Details of manufacturing methods are additionally classified according to the relevant manufacturing process.

A63B 49/02

Frames

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Resonance frequency related characteristics | A63B 2060/002 |

A63B 49/022

String guides on frames, e.g. grommets

Definition statement

This place covers:
e.g. grommets.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Stringing tennis rackets | A63B 51/00 |
| Devices arranged in or on the racket for adjusting the tension of the strings | A63B 51/12 |

A63B 49/025

Means on frames for clamping string ends

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Using strings with different characteristics on the same frame | A63B 2051/001 |
| Using strings with different cross-sections, e.g. different thickness, on the same frame | A63B 2051/002 |
| Using strings with different tension on the same frame | A63B 2051/004 |
| With non-circular cross-section | A63B 2051/026 |
| Devices arranged in or on the racket for adjusting the tension of the string | A63B 51/12 |
A63B 49/028
Means for achieving greater mobility of the string bed

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Devices for adjusting the tension of racket strings | A63B 51/12 |

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Using strings with different characteristics on the same frame | A63B 2051/001 |
| Using strings with different cross-sections, e.g. different thickness, on the same frame | A63B 2051/002 |
| Using strings with different tension on the same frame | A63B 2051/004 |
| With non-circular cross-section | A63B 2051/026 |

Special rules of classification
A63B 51/12 takes precedence.

A63B 49/03
characterised by throat sections, i.e. sections or elements between the head and the shaft

Definition statement
This place covers:
Throat sections, i.e. not necessarily a separate piece.

References

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| With variable thickness of the head in a direction perpendicular to the string plane | A63B 2049/0211 |
| With variable thickness of the head in the string plane | A63B 2049/0217 |

A63B 49/032
T-shaped connection elements

Definition statement
This place covers:
e.g. typically found in badminton racquets
A63B 49/038
with head subframes for replacing strings

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Pre-woven string-sets ready for insertion into a frame | A63B 51/01 |

A63B 49/08
with special construction of the handle

Relationships with other classification places
See also B25G 1/00 for handle constructions and B25G 3/00 for attaching handles to implements on a shaft.

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Special means for attachment of arms or hands to exercising or sports equipment | A63B 21/4017 |
| Throat sections with two legs having mutually different constructions | A63B 2049/0325 |
| Handles or grips for bats | A63B 60/06 |

Special rules of classification
Details are also to be classified in subgroups of A63B 60/06 where appropriate

A63B 49/10
made of non-metallic materials, other than wood

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Shafts, e.g. non-metallic shafts, for golf clubs | A63B 53/10 |
| Documents relating to methods of manufacturing composite shafts | B29C |
| Shaping composites, i.e. plastics material comprising reinforcements, fillers or preformed parts, e.g. inserts | B29C 70/00 |
| Layered products characterised by the non- homogeneity or physical structure, i.e. comprising a fibrous, filamentary, particulate or foam layer; Layered products characterised by having a layer differing constitutionally or physically in different parts | B32B 5/00 |
| Manufacture of articles or shaped materials containing macromolecular substances | C08J 5/00 |
Special rules of classification

Characteristics of materials are classified in A63B 2209/00 and subgroups, e.g. long, oriented fibres, e.g. wound filaments, woven fabrics, mats A63B 2209/023.

Documents relating to methods of manufacturing composite shafts should also be classified in B29C.

A63B 49/12
made of metal

References

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Resonance frequency related characteristics | A63B 2060/002 |

A63B 51/00

Stringing tennis, badminton or like rackets; Strings therefor; Maintenance of racket strings

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>String guides on frames</th>
<th>A63B 49/022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Camping strings on frames</td>
<td>A63B 49/025</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| String guides on frames | A63B 49/022 |
| Clamping strings on frames | A63B 49/025 |

A63B 51/005

Devices for measuring the tension of strings (for controlling the tension during stringing A63B 51/14)

References

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Devices for controlling the tension during stringing | A63B 51/14, A63B 51/16 |
| Measuring force, in general | G01L |
| Apparatus for or methods of measuring the tension in ropes, cables, wires, threads, belts, bands or like flexible members | G01L 5/04 |
A63B 51/01
Pre-woven string-sets ready for insertion into a frame

Special rules of classification
Head subframes for replacing the stringing A63B 49/038.

A63B 51/02
Strings; String substitutes; Products applied on strings, e.g. for protection against humidity or wear

Definition statement
This place covers:
Strings for sports rackets.

Relationships with other classification places
Methods of making a string for a racquet are usually classified in D02G 3/444
Yarn or threads for use in sports applications are ALSO classified in D02G 3/444

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mechanical methods or apparatus in the manufacture of artificial filaments, threads, fibres, bristles or ribbons</th>
<th>D01D</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yarns or threads for use in sports applications</td>
<td>D02G 3/444</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ropes or cables in general</td>
<td>D07B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strings for musical instruments</td>
<td>G10D 3/10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 53/00
Golf clubs

Definition statement
This place covers:
Golf clubs considered as a whole, e.g. documents disclosing clubs characterised by the form, balance, swingweight or frequency of the overall club. In many cases the documents should also be classified in subgroups for individual characteristics (see Technical Relationships).

Relationships with other classification places
For special materials or manufacturing processes, the specific field concerned should be consulted, e.g. forged product B21K; making sport articles B21K 17/00; casting B22D; casting of metals/special casting B22D 19/00, B22D 25/02; welding B23K; laser welding B23K 26/00; shaping composites B29C 70/00; sport equipment B29L 2031/52 ; clubs B29L 2031/5227 ; producing articles from plastics B29D; heat treatment C21D; alloys C22C 19/055; metal matrix composite C22C 32/00; casting metallic material C23C.

Also classify where appropriate in A63B 2053/002, A63B 2053/005 (club sets), A63B 2060/002, (resonance frequency related characteristics), and classes relating to specific parts of the club.
References

**Limiting references**

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cleaning or maintenance of golf-clubs, putters, shoes or other golf accessories</td>
<td>A63B 57/60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Devices for measuring, verifying or correcting golf club characteristics</td>
<td>A63B 60/42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clubs or attachments on clubs for golf training</td>
<td>A63B 69/3632</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clubs or attachments on clubs for putting</td>
<td>A63B 69/3685</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cleaning or maintenance of golf-clubs, putters, shoes or other golf accessories</td>
<td>A63B 57/60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bats, rackets or the like, not covered by groups A63B 49/00 - A63B 57/00</td>
<td>A63B 59/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Devices for measuring, verifying or correcting golf club characteristics</td>
<td>A63B 60/42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clubs or attachments on clubs for golf training</td>
<td>A63B 69/3632</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clubs or attachments on clubs for putting</td>
<td>A63B 69/3685</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Special rules of classification**

Aspects of inventions which relate to various types of sports bats, of which golf clubs are just one example, are classified in A63B 59/00, A63B 60/00 and subgroups, e.g. shock damping means equally applicable to golf clubs, tennis rackets and other sports bats are classified in A63B 60/54.

**A63B 2053/005**

{Club sets}

**Definition statement**

This place covers:

This group relates to sets of golf clubs, i.e. golf clubs related by a common characteristic throughout the series, e.g. length, swingweight, resonant frequency. The characteristic may be constant or progressive throughout the set.

**A63B 2053/021**

{the shaft axis being forwardly offset relative to the striking face of the head}

**References**

**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Handle for bats in general whose axis is different from the main axis of the bat</td>
<td>A63B 60/34</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 2053/023

{adjustable angular orientation}

Definition statement

This place covers:

Golf clubs in which the angular orientation of the shaft relative to the head can be adjusted, e.g. US5511779 (see image below).

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Substantially flexible or hinged shafts       | A63B 2060/0081 |
A63B 2053/025

{lie angle only, i.e. relative angular adjustment between the shaft and the club head about an axis parallel to the intended line of play when the club is in its normal address position}

Definition statement

This place covers:

Golf clubs in which the lie angle of the shaft relative to the head can be adjusted, e.g. US2009264215 (see image below).
A63B 2053/026

{loft angle only, i.e. relative angular adjustment between the shaft and the club head about a horizontal axis perpendicular to the intended line of play when the club is in its normal address position}

Definition statement

This place covers:

Golf clubs in which the loft angle of the shaft relative to the head can be adjusted, e.g. US5928087 (see image below).

A63B 2053/027

{about the longitudinal axis of the shaft only}

Definition statement

This place covers:

Golf clubs in which the shaft can be adjusted about its longitudinal axis relative to the head, e.g. US6368230 (see image below).
**A63B 2053/028**

{with a range of alternative attachment points for the shaft}

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

Golf clubs in which the shaft can be attached to the head at any of a range of alternative attachment points, e.g. US5533730 (see image below).

---

**A63B 53/04**

**Heads**

**Relationships with other classification places**

Documents which apply to nonspecific golf clubs including putters must be classified in both A63B 53/04 and A63B 53/0487.

Documents relating to woods must be classified in A63B 53/0466.

Documents relating to irons must be classified in A63B 53/047.

**Special rules of classification**

Multiple entry classification is used, i.e. documents are classified in each subgroup that is applicable.

Club heads with the following features are additionally classified as follows:

- sets of golf clubs, i.e. in which the heads are related throughout the set by a constant or progressive characteristic, in A63B 2053/005;
- club heads with a face insert in A63B 2053/0416;
- special sole configurations in A63B 2053/0433;
- visual indicators for aligning the golf club in A63B 2053/0441;
- heads with added weights, e.g. changeable, replaceable, in A63B 2053/0491; A63B 60/02
- materials in A63B 2209/00 and subgroups.

Putter heads are classified in A63B 53/0487.

Adjustable heads are classified in A63B 53/06, A63B 60/00, A63B 60/46.
Synonyms and Keywords

A63B 2053/0416
{Heads with an impact surface provided by a face insert}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Striking surfaces in general coated with high-friction abrasive material | A63B 2060/004 |

A63B 2053/0437
{with special crown configurations}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Heads with visual indicators for aligning the golf club | A63B 2053/0441 |

A63B 2053/0441
{with visual indicators for aligning the golf club}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Aiming or aligning devices for training purposes, for woods and irons ; for putters | A63B 69/3632, A63B 69/3685 |

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Heads with special crown configurations | A63B 2053/0437 |
Special rules of classification

Considering that almost all putter heads and many woods have some form of visual indicator for aligning the golf club, this class is only given to those documents which describe details of the visual indicator, or in which the visual indicator differs from a standard marking.

A63B 2053/0445
{Details of grooves or the like on impact surface}

Definition statement

This place covers:
Details of the surface of the striking face, e.g. special groove features, other protrusions or indentations.

Special rules of classification

Note: with the exception of putters, almost all golf clubs have a grooved striking face. This class is only for golf clubs in which the surface is specified in detail; golf clubs for which it is merely stated that the striking surface with no further detail should not be classified here.

A63B 53/0466
{wood-type}

Definition statement

This place covers:
Traditional wooden golf club heads, and also heads made of other materials but similar in shape to traditional wooden heads, e.g. US2009258727 (see image below). The front-to-rear length of the head is normally greater than the height, providing for a centre of gravity positioned far behind the striking face. These heads are for long-distance shots.

Glossary of terms

In this place, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:

| A wood-type golf club head | has a large, bulbous form usually with a convexly curved strike face and is used for hitting the ball long distances. They were traditionally solid wooden heads, but are nowadays usually in the form of hollow shells using strong, lightweight materials, e.g. titanium, fibre composite. |
**Synonyms and Keywords**

Hybrid club: a hybrid club combines the playing characteristics of both woods and irons.

Hybrid wood: a club which has a convexly curved strike face like a wood but which is usually lower from crown to sole than a wood and does not extend as far back from the strike face to the rear of the head. It may be solid or hollow.

**A63B 53/047**

{iron-type}

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

Golf club heads resembling the type that was traditionally made of solid iron or steel, typically with a large, flat, angled striking face, usually having grooves to increase friction with a golf ball, e.g. GB2451317 (see image below). This group also club heads of similar shape but made of other materials.

**Special rules of classification**

Irons with a cavity back, i.e. perimeter weighting but with the cavity open towards the rear of the club, should be classified here.

Irons with a hollow space which is completely closed on all sides including towards the rear should be classified in A63B 53/0475.
Glossary of terms

In this place, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Iron -type golf club head</td>
<td>traditionally has a thin, blade-like body, usually with a planar strike face, and is made of iron or steel (forged or cast). Similar-shaped heads made of other materials, e.g. titanium, fibre composite, also fall into this category.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cavity backs</td>
<td>Many irons feature peripheral weighting on some or all of the perimeter of the rear surface. Irons with weighting around most or all of the perimeter are known as “cavity backs”.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A63B 53/0475**

{with one or more enclosed cavities}

**Definition statement**

This place covers:

Irons with a hollow space which is completely closed on all sides and towards the rear.

Examples:

US2005209023
References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Hybrid wood       | A63B 53/0466 |

Special rules of classification

Irons with a cavity back, i.e. perimeter weighting but with the cavity open towards the rear of the club, should be classified in A63B 53/047.

Synonyms and Keywords

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hybrid club</th>
<th>a hybrid club combines the playing characteristics of both woods and irons.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hybrid iron</td>
<td>a club which has a flat strike face like a traditional iron but which usually has an enclosed volume behind the strike face, providing a larger moment of inertia and a centre of gravity which is displaced further behind the strike face compared with a traditional iron.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 53/0487
{for putters (A63B 53/065 takes precedence)}

Definition statement

This place covers:

e.g. US2007243950

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Adjustable heads for putters | A63B 53/065 |

A63B 2053/0491

{with added weights, e.g. changeable, replaceable}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Normal golf clubs with externally attached weights, e.g. for warming-up | A63B 69/3638 |
**A63B 53/06**

**adjustable**

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

Golf club heads with some form of adjustment means for varying the characteristics of the club head, e.g. US5501453, which displays adjustment means 3 (see image below).

---

**Special rules of classification**

Golf club heads with added weights, e.g. changeable, replaceable, but not otherwise adjustable, should be classified in A63B 2053/0491, A63B 60/02 and one or more of A63B 53/04, A63B 60/00, A63B 60/46, A63B 53/0466, A63B 53/047 and A63B 53/0475.
A63B 53/065
{for putters}

Definition statement

This place covers:
Putter heads with some form of adjustment means for varying the characteristics of the head, e.g. US2011/014994, which displays a rotatable face (see image below).

Special rules of classification

Putter heads with added weights, e.g. changeable, replaceable, but not otherwise adjustable, should be classified in A63B 2053/0491, A63B 60/02 and A63B 53/0487.
A63B 53/08

with special arrangements for obtaining a variable impact

Definition statement

This place covers:

Golf clubs with some form of adjustment means for varying the characteristics of the club, e.g. the club's balance or centre of gravity. See for example WO2007111272, which displays a changing head weight (see image below).

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| User-manipulated weights; fluids, e.g. water | A63B 21/0602 |
| Resisting devices with rotary bodies; flywheels | A63B 21/225 |
| Striking surfaces coated with high-friction abrasive material | A63B 2060/004 |

A63B 53/10

Non-metallic shafts

Definition statement

This place covers:

Shafts made of composite materials and other non-metallic materials.

Characteristics of a shaft whereby the material is not mentioned and/or is not important for the invention
References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>metallic golf club shafts</th>
<th>A63B 53/12</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>resonance frequency related characteristics</td>
<td>A63B 2060/002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>substantially flexible shafts, hinged shafts</td>
<td>A63B 2060/0081</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telescopic shafts</td>
<td>A63B 2060/0085</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>weighted handle</td>
<td>A63B 60/24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>means for damping vibration</td>
<td>A63B 60/54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shaft materials</td>
<td>A63B 2209/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>size reducing arrangements for stowing or transport</td>
<td>A63B 2210/50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Special rules of classification

Considering that all golf clubs have a shaft, classifying in this group is not required for documents mentioning a particular type of shaft, if the shaft itself is not important for the invention disclosed, and is well known per se; in such a case, classifying the invention alone in the relevant groups is considered sufficient.

This group is also not required for documents disclosing a golf club, in which the otherwise well-known shaft is chosen to provide a golf club with specific characteristics. For example, a golf club with a carefully selected resonant frequency based on the length and stiffness of the shaft and the mass of the club head should be classified in A63B 53/00 and A63B 2060/002, a set of such clubs should also be classified in A63B 2053/005.

Documents relating to methods of manufacturing composite shaft should also be classified in B29C.

A63B 53/12

Metallic shafts

Definition statement

This place covers:

This class is for shafts made of metallic materials.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| shafts made of a composite material comprising metallic and non-metallic materials | A63B 53/10, A63B 60/00, A63B 60/46 |

Special rules of classification

This class is not required for documents mentioning a particular type of metallic shaft if the shaft itself is not important to the invention disclosed and is well known per se; in such a case, classifying the invention alone is considered sufficient.

This class is also not required for documents disclosing a golf club in which an otherwise well known metallic shaft is chosen to provide a golf club with specific characteristics. For example, a golf club
with a carefully selected resonant frequency based on the length and stiffness of the shaft and the mass of the club head should be classified in A63B 53/00 and A63B 2060/002; a set of such clubs should also be classified in A63B 2053/005.

**A63B 53/14**

**Handles**

**Definition statement**

This place covers:

This class is for documents relating to the area or areas of the golf club gripped by the golfer when playing golf. It is for grips covering a part or parts of the club shaft. It is also for "gripless" shafts, i.e. shafts intended to be grasped directly by the hands of the golfer without an attached grip member.

**References**

**Limiting references**

This place does not cover:

| Fitting handle on shaft         | B25G 3/00 |

**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Handles for bats, golf clubs, and rackets | A63B 60/06 |

**Special rules of classification**

"Gripless" shafts, i.e. shafts intended to be grasped directly by the hands of the golfer without an attached grip member, are to be classified here and also in A63B 53/10, A63B 60/00, A63B 60/46 or A63B 53/12, A63B 60/00, A63B 60/46.

Details are also to be classified in subgroups of A63B 60/06 where appropriate.

**A63B 55/00**

**Bags for golf clubs; Stands for golf clubs for use on the course; Wheeled carriers specially adapted for golf bags**

**Definition statement**

This place covers:

Golf bags, supports for golf bags while golfing, or caddies with wheels for golf bags.

**References**

**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Stands for golf clubs for use on the course | A63B 55/10 |
| Security means for locking golf clubs in the bag | A63B 2055/403 |
| Devices for protection, storage, or transport (e.g. stands or cases) for golf clubs (e.g. head covers and connector means therefor) | A63B 60/62 |
| Sheaths for golf clubs | A63B 60/64 |
Apparatus or equipment provided with article holders

Flexible luggage; Handbags

Sport bags

Sacks or packs carried on the body (harness for carrying a golf bag)

A63B 55/10

Stands for golf clubs {, e.g.} for use on the course {; Golf club holders, racks or presses}

Definition statement

This place covers:

Means for carrying one or more golf clubs, or for supporting one or more golf clubs fully or partially above the ground.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Golf bags

Accessories for stowing or putting away equipment for games played with rackets or bats

Cabinets or racks for storage

Show stands, hangers or shelves for displaying or storing golf clubs, e.g. in a shop

A63B 55/20

with special receptacles for the balls

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Devices for holding or carrying balls

Holders for golf balls when not in bags; stands or carriers for golf clubs
A63B 2055/402
{Warning devices for indicating missing golf clubs}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Theft alarms                               | G08B 13/00 |

A63B 2055/403
{Security means for locking golf clubs in the bag}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Means for locking the clubs in the bag not necessarily only for theft prevention (it could also be, e.g. for holding the clubs into position).

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Covers or hoods for golf bags             | A63B 55/404 |

A63B 55/404
{Covers or hoods for golf bags}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Covers for club heads                    | A63B 60/62  |
| Flexible luggage; Handbags               | A45C 3/00   |
| Sport bags                               | A45C 2003/007 |
| Protective covers                        | A45C 13/002 |

A63B 55/406
{releasably attached}

Definition statement
This place covers:
This class is for covers which are removable from the golf bag. Such covers or hoods can either cover the opening of the bag or enclose the whole bag, e.g. travel bags or cases for golf bags.
A63B 55/408

{Releasably mounted accessories fitted outside the bag, e.g. straps or holders (A63B 55/20 and A63B 55/50 take precedence)}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Golf bags with special or detachable receptacles for the balls</td>
<td>A63B 55/20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supports for golf bags</td>
<td>A63B 55/50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Covers or hoods for golf bags</td>
<td>A63B 55/404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holders of golfing accessories, e.g. of tees, balls, or golf ball position markers</td>
<td>A63B 57/20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Covers for golf club heads</td>
<td>A63B 60/62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Details of carrying straps</td>
<td>A45F 3/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplementary fittings on vehicle exterior for carrying loads, e.g. luggage, sports gear, or the like</td>
<td>B60R 9/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 55/50

Supports, e.g. with devices for anchoring to the ground

Definition statement

This place covers:

Support means for golf bags

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Supports (other than bags) for golf clubs on the golf course</td>
<td>A63B 55/10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 55/60

Wheeled carriers specially adapted for golf bags

Definition statement

This place covers:

Golf bags.
### Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Measuring distance travelled</td>
<td>A63B 2220/20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Running gear or propulsion features for wheeled carriers for golf bags</td>
<td>B60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplementary fittings on vehicle exterior for carrying loads, e.g. luggage, sports gear or the like</td>
<td>B60R 9/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insofar as the features thereof are generic to hand carts</td>
<td>B62B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trolley adapted to receive an ordinary/unspecified bag</td>
<td>B62B 1/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accessories or details for handcarts</td>
<td>B62B 5/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trolleys or handcarts for carrying golf articles, e.g. golf bags</td>
<td>B62B 2202/404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trolleys or handcarts for carrying golf clubs, i.e. not in a golf bag</td>
<td>B62B 2202/406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foldable or dismountable when not in use</td>
<td>B62B 2205/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cycles; with adaptations to be used as golf carts</td>
<td>B62K 2005/002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measuring distance traversed for golf carts</td>
<td>G01C 22/004</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### A63B 2055/602

{Means for mounting weather shields, e.g. umbrellas, on caddies}

### References

#### Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Weather shields for a golf buggy                                     | B60J 7/10        |

#### Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Umbrellas                                                           | A45B 11/00       |

### A63B 55/61

{motorised}

### References

#### Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Motor vehicles                                                     | B62D             |
**A63B 57/00**

**Golfing accessories**

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

This group concerns devices and accessories used in the game of golf.

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Golf clubs</td>
<td>A63B 53/00, A63B 60/00, A63B 60/46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bags for golf clubs</td>
<td>A63B 55/00, A63B 55/30, A63B 55/40, A63B 60/60, A63B 60/64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Training appliances or apparatus for golf</td>
<td>A63B 69/36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Slidably retracted in a housing when not in use</td>
<td>A63B 2210/58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cigar holders</td>
<td>A24F 13/22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A63B 57/0006**

{Automatic teeing devices (devices for automatically dispensing balls in general A63B 47/002)}

**References**

**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Devices for automatically dispensing balls in general</td>
<td>A63B 47/002</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A63B 57/10**

**Golf tees**

**References**

**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Means for releasably holding a ball in position prior to kicking, striking or the like</td>
<td>A63B 69/0075</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With writing point</td>
<td>A63B 2225/08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**A63B 57/16**

**Brush-type tees**

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

Tees which are conceived to penetrate the ground and where the ball is contacted only by flexible elements, no matter whether they constitute a "real brush" as such or something similar, as exemplified as follows:

With a "real brush":

![Diagram](image1)

(WO0045905)

Not necessarily being a "real brush":

![Diagram](image2)

(US8167741)
A63B 57/203
{Tee holders (to be fitted on golf bags or caddies A63B 55/408)}

Definition statement

This place covers:
Holders for tees when not in use.

Special rules of classification

When these devices are adapted to be releasably mounted on a golf bag, they should also be classified in A63B 55/408

A63B 57/405
{Cups with automatic ball ejector means}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Targets or goals with ball returning means | A63B 2063/001 |

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Variable in size | A63B 2063/002 |

A63B 57/60

Cleaning or maintenance of golf clubs, putters, shoes or other golf accessories (cleaning balls A63B 47/04; devices for cleaning handles or grips of golf clubs or putters A63B 60/36)

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Cleaning balls | A63B 47/04 |
| Devices for cleaning handles or grips | A63B 60/36 |
| Cleaning footwear in general | A47L 23/00 |

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Maintenance or repair accessories, e.g. for courts, greens, sands | A63B 57/60 |
| Cleaning in general | B08B |
**A63B 59/00**

Bats, rackets or the like, not covered by groups **A63B 49/00 - A63B 57/00**
{(details **A63B 60/00**)}

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clubs for swinging exercises in general</td>
<td>A63B 15/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bats with a ball tethered thereto</td>
<td>A63B 67/20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bats in general (not only rackets) whose frames disclose slits</td>
<td>A63B 60/52</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Special rules of classification**

Details of manufacturing methods are additionally classified according to the relevant manufacturing process.

Aspects of inventions which relate to specific types of sports bats should be classified in the relevant group, e.g. rackets in **A63B 49/00**, golf clubs in **A63B 53/00**, specific types of bat see **A63B 59/20 - A63B 59/80**

**A63B 59/20**

having means, e.g. pockets, netting or adhesive type surfaces, for catching or holding a ball, e.g. for lacrosse or pelota

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Juggling games with integral catching arrangements</td>
<td>A63B 67/083</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hand-held mechanical projectors, e.g. for balls</td>
<td>A63B 65/122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dog ball launchers</td>
<td>A01K 15/025</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**A63B 59/48**

with perforated surfaces

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

| Stringed rackets for tennis or the like | A63B 49/00 |

**A63B 59/80**

Circular bats or paddles not provided for in groups A63B 59/20 - A63B 59/70

**References**

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

| Games using a bat or racket with a body, e.g. a ball tethered thereto | A63B 65/122 |

**A63B 2060/006**

{having special surfaces reducing air resistance}

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

Details of the surface, e.g. dimpled.

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

| Airfoil shapes, wings or air passages | A63B 2225/01 |

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

| Surfaces reducing air resistance in general | F15D 1/12 |

**Special rules of classification**

Forms, profiles or through holes for reducing air resistance (i.e. special aerodynamic features which are not related to specific details of the surface) are classified in A63B 2225/01.
**A63B 2060/0081**

{Substantially flexible shafts, hinged shafts}

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

Flexible shafts (with or without a hinge).

It is also used for shafts with a hinge (independently of whether the hinged parts are flexible on their own or not).

It is also used when a certain degree of stiffness is mentioned, independently of whether the flexibility is explicitly mentioned, as both flexibility and stiffness are relative terms which refer in the end to the same property (i.e. a bigger or smaller degree of bendability).
References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Allowing adjustable angular orientation of the head of a golf club with respect to the shaft of the golf club

A63B 2053/023

A63B 2060/0085

{Telescopic shafts}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Handles adjustable in length which are not telescopic

A63B 60/28

A63B 60/04

Movable ballast means { (A63B 15/005 takes precedence) }

Definition statement

This place covers:

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Clubs with a weight movable along the longitudinal axis due to centrifugal forces

A63B 15/005
Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Weights set in movement on impact of the ball for damping vibrations</td>
<td>A63B 60/54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 60/06

Handles {structurally associated with frames of stringed rackets A63B 49/08}

Relationships with other classification places

Handles for hand implements: B25G 1/00

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Attachments of exercising apparatus to the upper limbs of the user</td>
<td>A63B 21/4017, A63B 21/4019, A63B 21/4021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted handles for bats in general (not only golf clubs)</td>
<td>A63B 60/24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Example of document for A63B 60/06 and A63B 21/4021:

Special rules of classification

Handles for rackets should be classified in A63B 49/08 rather than A63B 60/06, although details of handles for rackets should be classified in the subgroups of A63B 60/06 where appropriate.

Handles for golf clubs should be classified in A63B 53/14 or or plus subgroups of A63B 60/06 where appropriate.
Other types of bat should be classified in the appropriate class according to the type of bat.

**A63B 60/12**

contoured according to the anatomy of the user's hand

**Definition statement**

This place covers:

![Diagram of bat handle](image1)

**Special rules of classification**

Handles or grips with corrugated cross sections are additionally classified in **A63B 60/48**.

**A63B 60/14**

Coverings specially adapted for handles, e.g. sleeves or ribbons

**Definition statement**

This place covers:

![Diagram of bat handle](image2)
Relationships with other classification places
Layered products in strips: B32B 7/14

A63B 60/16
Caps; Ferrules

Definition statement
This place covers:
A63B 60/18
with means for cooling, ventilating or sweat-reduction, e.g. holes or powder dispensers

Definition statement

This place covers:

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Handles or grips with holes or slits for cooling, ventilating, or sweat-reduction | A63B 60/18 |
| Bats with through holes | A63B 60/50 |
| Rackets with slits, i.e. elongate holes | A63B 60/52 |
A63B 60/20
with two handgrips

Definition statement
This place covers:

A63B 60/28
with adjustable length

Definition statement
This place covers:
References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Telescopic shafts | A63B 2060/0085 |

A63B 60/30

with adjustable circumference

Definition statement

This place covers:

![Diagram of adjustable circumference shaft]
A63B 60/32

with means for changing the angular position of the handle about its longitudinal axis

Definition statement

This place covers:

A63B 60/34

with the handle axis different from the main axis of the implement

Definition statement

This place covers:

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| The shaft axis of a golf club being forwardly offset relative to the striking face of the head | A63B 2053/021 |
| Bats or rackets with holding means provided inside, on the edge or on the rear face of the striking surface | A63B 60/40 |
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Throat sections with two legs having mutually different constructions | A63B 2049/0325 |

A63B 60/36
Devices for cleaning handles or grips

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Cleaning in general | B08B |

A63B 60/40
having holding means provided inside, on the edge or on the rear face of the striking surface

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Bats or rackets having means, e.g. pockets, netting, or adhesive type surfaces, for catching or holding a ball | A63B 59/20 |
| Rackets or the like with flat striking surfaces for hitting a ball in the air, e.g. for table tennis | A63B 59/40 |

A63B 60/42
Devices for measuring, verifying, correcting or customising the inherent characteristics of golf clubs, bats, rackets or the like, e.g. measuring the maximum torque a batting shaft can withstand

Definition statement
This place covers:
Measuring characteristics of implements; custom fitting bats, rackets or golf clubs

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Clubs having a weight movable along the longitudinal axis of the club due to centrifugal forces | A63B 15/005 |
| Resonance frequency related characteristics | A63B 2060/002 |
| Testing, calibrating or measuring of equipment | A63B 2225/02 |
| For measuring of sport goods in general | G01B 5/0023 |
Special rules of classification

Bats or rackets for swinging exercises having a weight movable along the longitudinal axis of the club due to centrifugal forces should also be classified in A63B 15/005.

Details relating to measuring of physical parameters relating to a sporting activity should also be classified in A63B 2220/00.

A63B 60/44

Presses for stringed rackets

Definition statement

This place covers:

Devices for pressing racket frames in order to keep the frame flat. Some presses have ball holders, but this feature is not essential for a press.

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Ball holders in general | A63B 47/00 |

A63B 2060/464

{Means for indicating or measuring the pressure on the grip}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Measuring force related parameters | A63B 2220/50 |
| Sensors arranged on the exercise apparatus or sports implement | A63B 2220/833 |
A63B 60/48
with corrugated cross-section

Definition statement
This place covers:

Special rules of classification
Handles or grips contoured to the anatomy of the user’s hand are additionally classified in A63B 60/12.

A63B 60/50
with through-holes (A63B 60/18 takes precedence; for stringing purposes A63B 49/00)

Definition statement
This place covers:
Used for non-elongated holes traversing the solid parts of the bat (can also be the blade, if solid). It is also used for important holes in the bat, even if they do not exactly traverse the bat completely (i.e. "through" has to be understood in a broad way).
Only used for through holes which have not been subsequently filled-in with another material. However, it is used when only a lid or a cap has been placed on the through hole, subsequently covering it but not completely filling it in.

Example of through holes completely traversing the shaft.

Example of through holes completely traversing a solid blade.

Example of important holes (8, 10) in the frame, not exactly traversing it, but still of an special relevance. US patent 5,232,220.
### References

#### Limiting references

**This place does not cover:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>String guides on frames</th>
<th>A63B 49/022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tennis rackets comprising a wooden blade with perforations as a substitute for the strings</td>
<td>A63B 2051/045</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Through holes that conform normal design features of a golf club head, such as the hole for the insertion of the shaft, enclosed cavities, through holes for inserting weights, etc.</td>
<td>A63B 53/00 and subgroups</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron-type golf club heads with one or more enclosed cavities</td>
<td>A63B 53/0475</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golf club heads with added weights inserted in through holes</td>
<td>A63B 2053/0491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Through holes whose features, effects or function are to be classified according to the specific scheme for golf club heads</td>
<td>A63B 53/14 and subgroups</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Handles or grips with grooves or holes for cooling, ventilating or sweat-reduction (including handles or grips for rackets)</td>
<td>A63B 60/18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bats with slits (i.e. long narrow cuts or openings which might traverse the frame or not)</td>
<td>A63B 60/52</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Example of through hole (**A63B 60/50**) vs. slit (**A63B 60/52**):
Example of through holes for adding weights to a golf club head ([A63B 2053/0491](#)) and which through holes, therefore, are not classified in [A63B 60/50](#):

**A63B 60/52**

with slits

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

Bat frames with long narrow cuts or openings. They might traverse the frame or not.

It is used for every kind of bat, not only for rackets.
Example of a long narrow traversing opening.

Example of a long narrow cut (i.e. non-traversing): GB293819

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feature</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Slits for guiding strings</td>
<td>A63B 49/022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slits whose features, effects or function are to be classified according to the specific scheme for golf club heads, or that conform normal design features of a golf club head, such as the grooves on impact surface</td>
<td>A63B 53/14 and sub-groups</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bats with through holes (note: holes traversing the solid parts of the bat and which are not slits, i.e. non-elongated)</td>
<td>A63B 60/50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Example of through hole (A63B 60/50) vs. slit (A63B 60/52):

**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rackets comprising a wooden blade with perforations as a substitute for</td>
<td>A63B 2051/045</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>the strings</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bat handles or grips with holes for cooling, ventilating or sweat-reduction</td>
<td>A63B 60/18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bats with corrugated cross sections (e.g. with a plurality of slits in the</td>
<td>A63B 60/48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>longitudinal direction)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Special rules of classification**

Bat handles or grips with holes in the form of slits for cooling, ventilating or sweat-reduction are classified in **A63B 60/18**

**A63B 60/54**

**with means for damping vibrations**

**References**

**Limiting references**

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clubs for swinging exercises having a weight movable along the longitudinal axis of the club due to centrifugal forces</td>
<td>A63B 15/005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Means for damping vibration in general</td>
<td>F16F</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### A63B 60/58

**specially adapted for rackets**

**References**

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ball holders in general</th>
<th>A63B 47/00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**A63B 60/62**

**specially adapted for clubs, e.g. head covers {, connector means therefor}**

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covers or hoods for golf bags</th>
<th>A63B 55/404</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**A63B 61/00**

**Tennis nets or accessories for tennis or like games {, e.g. volley-ball (devices for holding or carrying balls A63B 47/00; for table tennis A63B 67/04)}**

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accessories for stowing or putting sports equipment away</th>
<th>A63B 71/0036, A63B 60/56</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Devices for holding or carrying balls</th>
<th>A63B 47/00, A63B 57/20</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accessories for table tennis</td>
<td>A63B 67/04</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A63B 61/003**

**{Nets for tennis or like games or accessories therefor (straining or adjusting devices on the posts A63B 61/02)}**

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Straining or adjusting devices on the posts</th>
<th>A63B 61/02</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Support for table tennis nets</th>
<th>A63B 67/045</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tennis</td>
<td>A63B 2102/02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Badminton</td>
<td>A63B 2102/04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table tennis</td>
<td>A63B 2102/16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volleyball</td>
<td>A63B 61/006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warp knitting processes for the production of fabrics or articles not dependent on the use of particular machines; Fabrics or articles defined by such processes</td>
<td>D04B 21/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 61/006
{Accessories for training purposes mounted on the net}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Other training appliances or apparatus for tennis | A63B 69/38 |

A63B 61/02
Posts; Revolvably-mounted posts {; Straining or adjusting devices on the posts, e.g. coin- or time operated}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Supports, e.g. floor sockets for removable posts or poles | A63B 71/023 |

A63B 61/04
Straining or adjusting devices for nets {, e.g. centre strainers, single-double adjusters, net height meters (straining or adjusting devices on the posts A63B 61/02)}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Straining or adjusting devices on the posts | A63B 61/02 |
A63B 63/00
Targets or goals for ball games (golf cups A63B 57/40)

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Golf cups</td>
<td>A63B 57/40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Controlling or monitoring of exercises, sportive games, training or athletic performances</td>
<td>A63B 24/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ball rebound walls</td>
<td>A63B 69/0097</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indicating or scoring devices for games or players, or for other sports activities</td>
<td>A63B 71/06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Targets for projectiles other than balls</td>
<td>A63F 9/0204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Targets for games</td>
<td>A63F 9/0278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixing nets to objects</td>
<td>F16G 11/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Targets; Target stands; Target holders</td>
<td>F41J</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dartboards</td>
<td>F41J 3/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Target indicating systems; Target-hit or score detecting systems</td>
<td>F41J 5/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Glossary of terms
In this place, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Football (unless American football is specified)</td>
<td>Soccer (Association football)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 63/08
with {substantially} horizontal opening for ball, e.g. for basketball ((A63B 57/40, A63B 63/06 take precedence))

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Golf cups</td>
<td>A63B 57/40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moving targets, e.g. moving or revolving on impact</td>
<td>A63B 63/06</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 65/00
Implements for throwing (throwing toys A63H 33/18 ){; Mechanical projectors, e.g. using spring force}

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Throwing toys | A63H 33/18 |

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Golf cups with ball ejector means</th>
<th>A63B 57/405</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stationarily-arranged devices for projecting balls</td>
<td>A63B 69/40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shooting or hurling games</td>
<td>A63F 9/02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Throwing weapons</td>
<td>F41B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sling weapons</td>
<td>F41B 3/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trap machines for trapshooting and clay-pigeon targets</td>
<td>F41J 9/18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Darts</td>
<td>F42B 6/003</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 65/02
Spears or the like {; Javelins}

References

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Darts | F42B 6/003 |
| Archery arrows | F42B 6/04 |

A63B 65/10
Discus discs; Quoits

References

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Flying disc toys such as frisbees | A63H 33/18 |
A63B 65/12

Ball-throwing apparatus with or without catchers {(hand-held throwing or catching aids A63B 59/20); Mechanical projectors, e.g. using spring force}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Sticks for lacrosse, pelota or similar; hand-held throwing or catching aids | A63B 59/20 |

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Stationary devices for projecting balls or other bodies | A63B 69/40 |
| Toys for animals | A01K 15/025 |
| For propelling or projecting the balls in miniature bowling alleys | A63D 3/02 |
| Apparatus for projecting balls for indoor games | A63F7/10 |

A63B 65/122

{Hand-held mechanical projectors, e.g. for balls}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Sticks for lacrosse, pelota or similar; hand-held throwing or catching aids | A63B 59/20 |
| Sling weapons | F41B 3/00 |

A63B 67/002

{Games using balls, not otherwise provided for}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Cooled | A63B 2225/66 |

Special rules of classification

Amongst other games, Beer Pong games are classified here but also additionally classified in A63F 7/0017 and A63F 2250/024.
### A63B 2067/005

Games similar to volleyball or basketball and played on trampolines or the like, e.g. "Spaceball" or "Aeroball"

#### Special rules of classification

Documents with trampolines are additionally classified in A63B 5/11

#### References

**Informative references**

| Apparatus used in water | A63B 2225/60 |

### A63B 67/007

played in water

#### References

**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Inclined platforms for practising drives from slopes | A63B 69/3652 |
| Mats for golf practice | A63B 69/3661 |
| Golf courses and golf practising terrains having a plurality of driving areas, fairways, greens. | A63B 69/3691 |

### A63B 2067/025

{with incorporated means acting on the track surface for varying its topography, e.g. slope}

#### References

**Limiting references**

This place does not cover:

| Slopes or trails for skiing | A63C 19/10 |
A63B 67/04

Table games physically beneficial for the human body, modelled on outdoor sports, e.g. table tennis (other table games A63F)

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Apparatus generating unpredictable signals for reaction time training</td>
<td>A63B 6053</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tables for table tennis</td>
<td>A47B 25003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other table games</td>
<td>A63F</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Special rules of classification

Reference A63F is non-limiting in the A63B 67/04. CPC will be updated once this inconsistency is resolved.

Table games modelled on outdoor sports with ball rebound surfaces other than the horizontal table surface, are to be classified here and also in A63B 69/0097.

A63B 67/045

{Supports for table tennis nets}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nets for table tennis, i.e. not the support but only the net itself</td>
<td>A63B 61003</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 67/06

Ring or disc tossing games {, e.g. quoits; Throwing or tossing games, e.g. using balls; Games for manually rolling balls, e.g. marbles}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adjusting apparatus; Stands for players for bowling alleys</td>
<td>A63D 106</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Special rules of classification

This group also covers the game of "Disc golf".

Beer-pong games (also known as "Beirut") are usually classified as follows:

A63B 67/06 – usually when on a table, A63B 67/066 – usually when on the "ground", plus, additionally, A63F 2250/024 and A63F 70017.

Other typical symbols that might be used according to the circumstances might be:
• A63B 63/08 (targets with {substantially} horizontal opening for ball)
• A63B 2210/50 (size reducing arrangements for stowing or transport)
• A63B 2071/0694 (visual indication)
• A63B 2225/66 (cooled)
• A63B 67/04 (table games) and/or A63B 2102/16 (table-tennis)
• F25D 31/008 (cooling apparatus for drinking glasses)
• F25D 2331/809 (cooled holders)
• F25D 2331/812 (cooled trays)

A63B 67/08

Juggling or spinning ball games played as games of skill (A63B 67/16 takes precedence)

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Diabolos or similar thrown and caught spinning tops; Throwing and catching devices therefor | A63B 67/16 |

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Other games using tethered balls | A63B 67/10 |
| Games using a bat or racket with a ball tethered thereto | A63B 67/20 |

A63B 67/086

{Juggling games using sticks or discs}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Clubs, e.g. for swinging exercises | A63B 15/00 |

Special rules of classification

Juggling clubs are classified as follows: A63B 15/00 (invention information) and A63B 67/086 (additional information).
A63B 67/10
Games with thread-suspended or swingably-mounted bodies, e.g. balls, pointed bodies shaped as birds, animals, or the like, for aiming at and hitting targets (games using a bat with a ball tethered thereto A63B 67/20, pin games with tethered balls A63D 7/00); Games using tethered bodies, e.g. balls, not otherwise provided for.

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Games using a bat or racket with a body, e.g. a ball tethered thereto | A63B 67/20 |
| Pin games with tethered balls | A63D 7/00 |

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Bats tethered to a line or cord | A63B 69/0079 |
| Indoor games using small tethered balls | A63F 2007/4087 |
| Tethered playing balls or other tethered playing bodies supported on a tethering arm | A63F 2007/4093 |

A63B 67/14
Curling stone; Shuffleboard; Similar sliding games

Special rules of classification
This group also covers ice hockey pucks, which are classified both in A63B 67/14 and A63B 69/0026.

A63B 67/18
Badminton or similar games with feathered missiles

Definition statement
This place covers:
Apparatus or equipment specially adapted for badminton or similar games with feathered missiles. The games other than badminton include hanetsuki, which is a traditional Japanese game, shuttlecock, and battledore.

138
Example covered by this group but not covered by group A63B 67/183: Portable cases for feathered missiles
Example covered by this group but not covered by group A63B 67/183: Cartridges of which feathered missiles can be easily taken out.

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Devices for handling or treating balls</th>
<th>A63B 47/00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Badminton</td>
<td>A63B 2102/04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Darts</td>
<td>F42B 6/003</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Special rules of classification

Shuttlecocks for badminton are classified in A63B 67/18 and A63B 2102/04.

A63B 67/197

with special functions, e.g. light emission or sound generation

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Balls with special arrangements | A63B 43/00 |
A63B 67/20
Games using a bat {or racket} with a ball {or other body} tethered thereto

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bats tethered to a line or cord</td>
<td>A63B 69/0079</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pin games with tethered balls</td>
<td>A63D 7/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tethered playing balls or other tethered playing bodies</td>
<td>A63F 2007/4087</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tethered playing balls or other tethered playing bodies supported on a tethering arm</td>
<td>A63F 2007/4093</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 69/00

Training appliances or apparatus for special sports (training of parachutists B64D 23/00)

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>CPC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exercising apparatus for developing or strengthening the muscles or joints of the body by working against a counterforce</td>
<td>A63B 21/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exercising apparatus specially adapted for particular parts of the body</td>
<td>A63B 23/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Training of parachutists</td>
<td>B64D 23/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simulators for teaching or training purposes</td>
<td>G09B 9/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching in general</td>
<td>G09B 19/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Special rules of classification

The control aspect should be classified in A63B 24/00

The interface features should be classified in A63B 71/06

The sensors should be classified in A63B 2220/00 or A63B 2230/00

The position of the user should be classified in A63B 2208/00

The specific sport should be classified in A63B 2243/00 or A63B 2244/00, unless covered by the title of the group.
A63B 69/002
{for football (American-football dummies A63B 69/345)}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| American-football dummies | A63B 69/345 |

A63B 69/0022
{for skating}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Skates with multiple blades | A63C 1/36 |
| Ice-skating or roller-skating rinks | A63C 19/10 |

A63B 69/0028
{for running, jogging or speed-walking (movable endless bands A63B 22/02)}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Movable endless bands | A63B 22/02 |

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| The person using trunk supports resisting forward motion of user | A63B 2208/0261 |

A63B 69/004
{for the martial arts, e.g. karate, judo (A63B 69/20, A63B 69/34 take precedence)}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Punching balls, e.g. for boxing; other boxing training devices, e.g. bags | A63B 69/20 |
| Dummies, e.g. for boxing or American-football | A63B 69/34 |
| Boxing rings | A63C 19/005 |
A63B 69/0053

{Apparatus generating random stimulus signals for reaction-time training involving a substantial physical effort (testing reaction time A61B 5/162; reaction-time games A63F 9/0096)}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Devices for projecting balls | A63B 69/40 |

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Devices for testing reaction times | A61B 5/162 |
| Reaction-time games | A63F 9/0096 |

A63B 69/0057

{Means for physically limiting movements of body parts (A63B 23/0211 takes precedence)}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Attachment of exercising apparatus to the body of the user | A63B 21/4001 |

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Moving torso with immobilized lower limbs | A63B 23/0211 |

A63B 69/0059

{worn by the user}

Definition statement

This place covers:
also limiting movement between grip and body parts (apart from the hand)

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Attachments of exercise devices to the body without movement restriction | A63B 21/4001 |
### A63B 2069/0062

**{Leg restraining devices}**

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attachment of exercising apparatus to the legs of the user</th>
<th>A63B 21/4011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Golf stance aids, i.e. means for positioning golfer’s feet</td>
<td>A63B 69/3667</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### A63B 69/0064

**{Attachments on the trainee preventing falling}**

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

| Suspension devices for supporting the body in an upright walking or standing position, e.g. harnesses | A61H 3/008 |

### A63B 69/0066

**{for wind-surfing}**

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

| Sailing simulators (for teaching or training purposes) | G09B 9/066 |

### A63B 69/0075

**{Means for releasably holding a ball in position prior to kicking, striking or the like (golf tees A63B 57/10)}**

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

| Golf tees | A63B 57/10 |
A63B 2069/0077
{Suspending a ball on an upright stream of air or water}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stationarily-arranged devices with pneumatic propelling means for projecting balls</td>
<td>A63B 69/409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indoor games with playing bodies projected by compressed air</td>
<td>A63F 7/066</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water toys, floating toys or like buoyant toys</td>
<td>A63H 23/10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 69/0079
{Balls tethered to a line or cord (A63B 43/007 takes precedence; other games using tethered balls A63B 67/10; games using a bat or racket with a ball tethered thereto A63B 67/20)}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arrangements on balls for connecting lines or cords</td>
<td>A63B 43/007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other games using tethered balls</td>
<td>A63B 67/10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Games using a bat or racket with a ball tethered thereto</td>
<td>A63B 67/20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Special rules of classification
Hollow rigid balls are classified in A63B 37/0098
Arrangements on balls for connecting lines or cords A63B 43/007 takes precedence.

A63B 69/0086
{the line or cord being attached to the user (A63B 21/0608 takes precedence; punching balls attached to the user A63B 69/26)}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Eccentric weights put into orbital motion by nutating movement of the user</td>
<td>A63B 21/0608</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Punching balls attached to the user</td>
<td>A63B 69/26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 69/0097

{Ball rebound walls (with holes or in combination with nets A63B 63/00)}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Walls with holes or in combination with nets</th>
<th>A63B 63/00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Backstops, cages, enclosures or the like, e.g. for spectator protection, for arresting balls</td>
<td>A63B 71/022</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 69/02

for fencing {, e.g. means for indicating hits (fencing foils, sabres or epees F41B 13/02)}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Fencing foils, sabres or epees | F41B 13/02 |

Special rules of classification

Fencing masks are classified in A63B 69/02 and also in A63B 2071/105 and A63B 71/10.

A63B 69/04

simulating the movement of horses (toy animals for riding A63G 19/00)

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Toy animals for riding | A63G 19/00 |

A63B 69/06

for rowing or sculling

Definition statement

This place covers:

Also canoeing, kayaking.

Relationships with other classification places

Canoes, kayaks or the like B63B 35/71.
References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Rowing machines for fitness A63B 22/0076

A63B 69/08

with water-filled pools

Special rules of classification

This group includes any rowing training which takes place in a real boat.

A63B 69/125

{Devices for generating a current of water in swimming pools}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

In baths A47K 3/10
Therapeutic baths with agitated or circulated water A61H 33/0087
Producing waves in swimming pools E04H 4/0006

A63B 69/14

Teaching frames for swimming {; Swimming boards (life-buoys, life-belts B63C 9/08)}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Body floating supports for relaxation A61H 37/005
Life-buoys, life-belts B63C 9/08

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Other vessels or like floating structures for pleasure or sport B63B 35/73
**A63B 69/16**

for cycling (i.e. arrangements on or for real bicycles (home-trainers A63B 23/0476))

**References**

**Limiting references**

This place does not cover:

- Home-trainers for the legs by rotating cycling movement [A63B 23/0476]

**Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

- Means providing for a stabilised ride [B62H 1/10]

**Special rules of classification**

This group is also used for wheelchair training on rollers - such documents are additionally coded A63B 2071/0018.

**A63B 69/18**

for skiing

**References**

**Limiting references**

This place does not cover:

- Devices enabling skis to be used whilst held in a particular configuration with respect to each other, e.g. for training purposes [A63C 5/16]
- Accessories for skiing or snowboarding (fittings on vehicles for carrying skis) [A63C 11/00]
- Slalom gate poles, posts or marking sticks for sport field [A63C 19/00]

**A63B 69/182**

{for cross-country-skiing (A63B 23/0417, A63B 69/0022 take precedence)}

**References**

**Limiting references**

This place does not cover:

- Exercising apparatus for the legs with guided foot supports moving parallel to the body-symmetrical-plane by translation [A63B 23/0417]
- Training devices for skating [A63B 69/0022]
A63B 69/187
{for water-skiing}

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>CPC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Waterskis</td>
<td>B63B 35/81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accessories, e.g. sticks for water skiing</td>
<td>B63B 35/85</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 69/20

Punching balls {, e.g. for boxing; Other boxing training devices, e.g. bags (A63B 69/34 takes precedence)}

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>CPC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dummies, e.g. for boxing or American football</td>
<td>A63B 69/34</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 69/26

attached to the human body

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>CPC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other tethered balls being attached to the user</td>
<td>A63B 69/0086</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 69/36

for golf

Definition statement
This place covers:
Training appliances or apparatus used when training golf, i.e. equipment which is not normally used during the game of golf.

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>CPC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Golf clubs</td>
<td>A63B 53/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bags and stands</td>
<td>A63B 55/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golfing accessories</td>
<td>A63B 57/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Special rules of classification
Control must be classified in A63B 24/00.
The interface features must be classified in A63B 71/06.
The sensors must be classified in A63B 2220/00 or A63B 2230/00.
The position of the user must be classified in A63B 2208/00.

A63B 69/3608
{Attachments on the body, e.g. for measuring, aligning, restraining (A63B 69/0059, A63B 69/3673 take precedence)}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Means for physically limiting movements of body parts</th>
<th>A63B 69/0057</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Means for physically limiting movements of body parts worn by the user</td>
<td>A63B 69/0059</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golf stance aids, i.e. means for positioning a golfer’s feet</td>
<td>A63B 69/3667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foot inclining aids</td>
<td>A63B 69/3673</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 69/3611
{not used, see A63B 69/36 and subgroups}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Head group for special indicating features for golf training.

Special rules of classification
This group is used as a head group and should not be used for classification. For classification the sub groups should be used.

A63B 69/3614
{using electro-magnetic, magnetic or ultrasonic radiation emitted, reflected or interrupted by the golf club}

Definition statement
This place covers:
All types of training means using electro-magnetic, magnetic or ultrasonic radiation e.g. laser aiming, interruption of beams or lamps attached to golf club.
References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Powered illuminating means</th>
<th>A63B 2207/02</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Optical or opto-electric sensors</td>
<td>A63B 2220/805</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 69/3617

{Striking surfaces with impact indicating means, e.g. markers}

Definition statement

This place covers:

Means indicating the actual impact point, i.e. point of contact, with the ball.

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Means indicating the preferred impact point for normal golf clubs, i.e. visual indicators for aligning the golf club | A63B 2053/0441 |
| Visual indicators for training purposes for indicating the preferred impact point or aligning the golf club | A63B 69/3632 |
| Visual indicators for putting training purposes for indicating the preferred impact point or aligning the putter | A63B 69/3685 |

Special rules of classification

Note: the means indicate the actual impact point, i.e. point of contact, with the ball; means indicating the preferred impact point for normal golf clubs should be coded in A63B 2053/0441, and for training purposes in A63B 69/3632 or A63B 69/3685.

A63B 69/3623

{for driving (A63B 69/3608, A63B 69/3658, A63B 69/3661, A63B 69/3667 and A63B 69/3691 take precedence)}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Attachments on the body, e.g. for measuring, aligning, restraining | A63B 69/3608 |
| Means associated with the ball for indicating or measuring, e.g. speed, direction | A63B 69/3658 |
| Mats for golf practice, e.g. mats having a simulated turf, a practice tee or a green area | A63B 69/3661 |
| Golf stance aids, e.g. means for positioning a golfer's feet | A63B 69/3667 |
| Golf courses; Golf practising terrains having a plurality of driving areas, fairways, greens | A63B 69/3691 |
A63B 69/3632

{Clubs or attachments on clubs, e.g. for measuring, aligning (A63B 69/3614 takes precedence; clubs for swinging exercises in general A63B 15/00)}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clubs, weighted hand bars for swinging exercises not related to golf technique</td>
<td>A63B 15/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golf clubs not used for training with visual indicators for aligning the club</td>
<td>A63B 2053/0441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bats with a ball tethered thereto</td>
<td>A63B 67/20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golf training apparatus using electro-magnetic, magnetic or ultrasonic radiation emitted, reflected or interrupted by the golf club</td>
<td>A63B 69/3614</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 69/3635

{with sound-emitting source}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Means for indicating or measuring the pressure on the grip</td>
<td>A63B 2060/464</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 69/3638

{Normal golf clubs with directly attached weights}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clubs, weighted hand bars for swinging exercises not related to golf technique</td>
<td>A63B 15/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>User-manipulated weights; fluids, e.g. water</td>
<td>A63B 21/0602</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fluid-like particles, e.g. gun shot, sand</td>
<td>A63B 21/0603</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 69/3641
{with guides for guiding the swing}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Contacting and non-contacting means for guiding the swing.

It is also used for putting, not only for driving

US2005197199 (Example of non-contacting means)

A63B 69/3647
{with a flexible member fixed on the club and rotating around a fixed supporting point}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Resilient force resistors of the extension element type | A63B 21/055 |
| Elastic ropes or bands | A63B 21/0552 |
| User-manipulated weights | A63B 21/06 |
**A63B 69/3655**

{Balls, ball substitutes, or attachments on balls therefor}

**References**

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

| Short-distance or low-velocity balls for training, or for playing on a reduced area | A63B 2043/001 |

**A63B 69/3661**

{Mats for golf practice, e.g. mats having a simulated turf, a practice tee or a green area}

**References**

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

| Surfaces simulating grass | E01C 13/08 |

**A63B 69/3676**

{for putting (A63B 69/3608, A63B 69/3661, A63B 69/3667 and A63B 69/3697 take precedence)}

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Putting tracks</th>
<th>A63B 67/02</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Attachments on the body, e.g. for measuring, aligning, restraining</td>
<td>A63B 69/3608</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mats for golf practice, e.g. mats having a simulated turf, a practice tee or a green area</td>
<td>A63B 69/3661</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golf stance aids, e.g. means for positioning a golfer’s feet</td>
<td>A63B 69/3667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golf courses; Golf practising terrains having a plurality of driving areas, fairways, greens</td>
<td>A63B 69/3691</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golf courses with putting taking place on a green other than the target green</td>
<td>A63B 69/3697</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 69/3685
{Putters or attachments on putters, e.g. for measuring, aligning (A63B 69/3614 takes precedence)}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Golf training apparatus using electro-magnetic, magnetic or ultrasonic radiation emitted, reflected or interrupted by the golf club | A63B 69/3614 |

A63B 69/3691
{Golf courses; Golf practising terrains having a plurality of driving areas, fairways, greens (special golf games, e.g. miniature golf, A63B 67/02; mats for simulating golf greens A63B 69/3661)}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Special golf games, e.g. miniature golf, golf putting games played on putting tracks; putting practice apparatus having an elongated platform as a putting track | A63B 67/02 |
| Mats for golf practice, e.g. mats having a simulated turf, a practice tee or a green area | A63B 69/3661 |
| Pavings or foundations specially adapted for playgrounds or sports grounds; Drainage, irrigation or heating of sports grounds | E01C 13/00 |

A63B 69/38
for tennis {(A63B 61/006, A63B 69/0073 and A63B 69/0097 take precedence)}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Accessories for training purposes mounted on the net | A63B 61/006 |
| Means for releasably holding a ball in position; balls constrained to move around a fixed point, e.g. by tethering | A63B 69/0073 |
| Ball rebound walls | A63B 69/0097 |

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Devices measuring hand characteristics to determine correct grip size | A63B 2060/462 |
| Means for indicating or measuring the pressure on the grip | A63B 2060/464 |
Special rules of classification
control must be classified in A63B 24/00.
The interface features must be classified in A63B 71/06.
The sensors must be classified in A63B 2220/00 or A63B 2230/00.
The position of the user must be classified in A63B 2208/00.

A63B 69/40
Stationarily-arranged devices for projecting balls {or other bodies} {{golf cups with ball ejector means A63B 57/405;} traps for clay-pigeon targets F41J 9/18}

Definition statement
This place covers:
“Stationarily” also includes moving robots which are stationary when projecting balls.

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Device Type</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Golf cups with ball ejector means</td>
<td>A63B 57/405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traps for clay-pigeon targets</td>
<td>F41J 9/18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Device Type</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ball dispensers having means preventing bridge formation during dispensing</td>
<td>A63B 2047/004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Targets with means for returning balls by gravity or mechanically</td>
<td>A63B 63/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Implements for throwing</td>
<td>A63B 65/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dog ball launchers</td>
<td>A01K 15/025</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apparatus for projecting balls for indoor games</td>
<td>A63F 7/2409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sling weapons</td>
<td>F41B 3/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magazines for projected targets</td>
<td>F41J 9/30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Means for obviating the anticipation of the flight path for projected targets</td>
<td>F41J 9/32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 69/407
{with spring-loaded propelling means}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Device Type</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Catapults</td>
<td>F41B 3/02</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 71/00
Games or sports accessories not covered in groups A63B 1/00 - A63B 69/00 (starting appliances A63K 3/02)

Definition statement
This place covers:
Games or sports accessories not covered in groups A63B 1/00 - A63B 69/00.

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Race starting appliances | A63K 3/02 |

A63B 71/0009
{for handicapped persons}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Games and apparatus for handicapped persons.

Special rules of classification
Wheelchair training on rollers is classified in A63B 69/16 and additionally in A63B 2071/0018.

A63B 71/0036
{Accessories for stowing, putting away or transporting exercise apparatus or sports equipment (A63B 47/00, A63B 55/00, A63B 60/56 take precedence)}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Accessories for stowing, putting away or transporting exercise apparatus or sports equipment.

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Handling or treating balls | A63B 47/00, A63B 57/20 |
| Bags and stands for golf clubs | A63B 55/00, A63B 55/30, A63B 55/40, A63B 60/60, A63B 60/64 |

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Hand-propelled vehicles for transporting sport articles | B62B 2202/40 |
A63B 71/0045
{specially adapted for games played with rackets or bats (A63B 60/56 takes precedence)}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Accessories for stowing, putting away or transporting exercise apparatus or sports equipment, specially adapted for games played with rackets or bats.

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Devices for storing or displaying elongated objects such as fishing rods, guns etc. | A47B 81/005 |

A63B 71/0054
{Features for injury prevention on an apparatus, e.g. shock absorbers (mats or the like for absorbing shocks for jumping A63B 6/00)}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Mats or the like for absorbing shocks for jumping | A63B 6/00 |

A63B 2071/009
{Protective housings covering the working parts of the apparatus}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Protective housings covering the working parts of the apparatus.

A63B 71/02
for large-room or outdoor sporting games

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Design or layout of playing courts, rinks, bowling greens or areas for water-skiing | A63C 19/00 |
| Outdoor lighting | F21S 8/003 |
A63B 71/021
{Stays or guy-ropes (for masts E04H 12/20, for tents E04H 15/34)}

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Stays or guy-ropes for masts    | E04H 12/20 |
| Stays or guy-ropes for tents    | E04H 15/34 |

A63B 71/022
{Backstops, cages, enclosures or the like, e.g. for spectator protection, for arresting balls}

References

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Targets or goals for ball games | A63B 63/00 |
| Training appliances for cricket | A63B 69/0015 |
| Ball rebound walls              | A63B 69/0097 |

A63B 71/023
{Supports, e.g. poles}

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Fixation by suction cups        | A63B 2225/055 |

A63B 2071/026
{stabilised by weight}

References

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Sockets filled with water, sand or the like | E04H 12/2246 |
A63B 71/028
{Floor sockets for removable poles (sockets for poles in general E04H 12/22)}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Sockets for poles in general | E04H 12/22 |

A63B 71/04
for small-room or indoor sporting games

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Design or layout of playing courts, rinks, bowling greens or areas for water-skiing | A63C 19/00 |

A63B 71/06
Indicating or scoring devices for games or players {, or for other sports activities}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Scoring devices for sports activities

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| For fencing | A63B 69/02 |
| Details of notification to user or patient for diagnostic purposes | A61B 5/74 |
| For card games | A63F 1/18 |
| For arrow or dart games | F41J 3/02 |
A63B 71/0605

{Decision makers and devices using detection means facilitating arbitration}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Devices used in petanque for measuring distance or difference in distance</th>
<th>A63B 67/066</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Line foul detectors for bowling</td>
<td>A63D 1/06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decision makers for riding sports</td>
<td>A63K 3/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Target indicating system, score detecting system for guns</td>
<td>F41J 5/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 71/0616

{Means for conducting or scheduling competition, league, tournaments or rankings}

References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Competitions, virtual races                                               | A63B 24/0084 |

A63B 71/0619

{Displays, user interfaces and indicating devices, specially adapted for sport equipment, e.g. display mounted on treadmills}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PDA</th>
<th>G06F 1/1626</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Signal devices with lights</td>
<td>G08B 5/36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 71/0622

{Visual, audio or audio-visual systems for entertaining, instructing or motivating the user}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| MP3-player associated to further apparatuses                           | G11B 31/00  |
**A63B 2071/0625**

{Emitting sound, noise or music}

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

| Rhythm indicators for respiratory exercises | A63B 23/185 |
| Golf clubs for training with sound emitting source | A63B 69/3635 |

**A63B 2071/0627**

{when used improperly, e.g. by giving a warning}

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

| rhythm indicators | A63B 23/185 |
| for respiratory exercises | A63B 23/185 |
| in golf clubs for training | A63B 69/3635 |
| Visual, audio or audio-visual systems for entertaining, instructing or motivating the user | A63B 71/0622 |

**A63B 2071/0644**

{with display speed of moving landscape controlled by the user's performance}

**References**

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

| The load of the exercise apparatus being controlled in synchronism with visualising systems, e.g. hill slope | A63B 2024/009 |

**A63B 2071/0661**

{arranged on the user}

**References**

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

| Head mounted display | G02B 27/017 |
| Wearable computers | G06F 1/163 |
| Transceivers arranged on the body | H04B 1/385 |
A63B 2071/0663
{worn on the wrist, e.g. wrist bands}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time pieces combined with an external data detector</th>
<th>G04G 21/02</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>for measuring physiological data</td>
<td>G04G 21/025</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 71/0669
{Score-keepers or score display devices}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Wrist worn watch type | G04G 9/0064 |

A63B 71/0672
{using non-electronic means}

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Computing aids in which the computing members form at least part of the displayed result and manipulated directly by hand, e.g. abacus, pocket adding device | G06C 1/00 |

A63B 71/0686
{Timers, rhythm indicators or pacing apparatus using electric or electronic means}

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>For respiratory exercises</th>
<th>A63B 23/185</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pedometers</td>
<td>G01C 22/006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sport timing</td>
<td>G07C 1/22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automatically producing a series of tones</td>
<td>G10H 1/26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regulating music</td>
<td>G10H 1/40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Synonyms and Keywords

cadence = strokes, strides etc per second.

A63B 2071/0694

{Visual indication, e.g. Indicia}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Advertising                  | G09F 23/00 |

A63B 71/08

Body-protectors for players or sportsmen, {i.e. body-protecting accessories affording protection of body parts against blows or collisions} (protective clothing or garments for sporting purposes A41D 13/00)

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Protective clothing or garments for sporting purposes | A41D 13/00 |

A63B 71/081

{fluid-filled, e.g. air-filled}

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Inflatable                  | A63B 2225/62 |

A63B 2071/083

{using bubble wrap}

Special rules of classification

Location of protection should be classified in A63B 71/08.
A63B 71/085
{Mouth or teeth protectors (A63B 71/081 takes precedence; protective face masks A41D 13/00)}

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Protective face masks | A41D 13/00 |

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Fluid-filled, e.g. air-filled body protectors | A63B 71/081 |

A63B 2071/086
{Mouth inserted protectors with breathing holes}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Mouth inserted protectors with breathing holes.

Also for holes (i.e. airway opening) in the front portion of the mouthguard due to the manufacturing and/or customizing process.

A63B 2071/088
{Mouth inserted protectors with tether or strap}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Mouth inserted protectors with tether or strap, e.g. to be fixed to a helmet.

A63B 71/10
for the head (A63B 71/081 takes precedence) ; in the form of caps or hats A42B 1/08; helmets A42B 3/00)

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Helmets for swimming or water polo | A63B 33/00 |
| Fluid-filled, e.g. air-filled, body-protectors for players or sportmen | A63B 71/081 |
| Head protectors in the form of caps or hats | A42B 1/08 |
| Helmets | A42B 3/00 |
| Face guards for ice hockey | A42B 3/20 |
for the ears A61F 11/06

Special rules of classification
Fencing masks are also classified in A63B 2071/105 and A63B 69/02.

A63B 2071/105
{Fencing mask}

Definition statement
This place covers:
Fencing mask, also for masks used in kendo.

Special rules of classification
These documents should also be classified in A63B 71/10 and A63B 69/02.

A63B 71/12
for the body, {e.g. shoulders}, or the legs {{(A63B 71/081 takes precedence)}}

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Fluid-filled, e.g. air-filled, body-protectors for players or sportsmen | A63B 71/081 |

A63B 71/1216
{for the genital area}

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Crotch reinforcement | A41D 1/088 |
| Suspensory bandages | A61F 5/40 |

A63B 71/1225
{for the legs, e.g. thighs, knees, ankles, feet (bandages, e.g. orthesis-like supports or braces A61F 5/0102; for strengthening joints A61F 13/06)}

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Bandages, e.g. orthesis-like supports or braces | A61F 5/0102 |
| Bandages or dressings for strengthening joints | A61F 13/06 |
A63B 71/1291
{for the neck (as a part of a helmet A42B)}

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Protectors for the neck as a part of a helmet | A42B |

A63B 71/14

for the hands, e.g. baseball, boxing or golfing gloves (archer's finger tabs F41B 5/1473)

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Archer's finger tabs | F41B 5/1473 |

A63B 71/141

{in the form of gloves (gloves in general A41D 19/00)}

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Swimming gloves | A63B 31/02 |
| Gloves in general | A41D 19/00 |
| Brush bodies shaped as gloves | A46B 5/04 |
| Gloves for washing the body | A47K 7/02 |
| Gloves for domestic washing or cleaning | A47L 13/18 |
| Operating gloves | A61B 42/10 |
| Gloves for glove-boxes | B25J 1/02 |

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Hand protectors | A41D 13/081 |
| Gloves in general | A41D 19/00 |
A63B 71/143

{Baseball or hockey gloves}

Definition statement

This place covers:
also gloves for CRICKET batsmen, or LACROSSE.

A63B 71/148

{Gloves for bowling and other ball games}

Definition statement

This place covers:
also gloves for FOOTBALL (SOCCER) goal keepers.

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Football (i.e. soccer)</th>
<th>A63B 2243/0025</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hand protectors especially for fingers</td>
<td>A41D 13/087</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protective gloves with protection against crushing</td>
<td>A41D 19/01517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protective gloves absorbing shocks or vibrations</td>
<td>A41D 19/01523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protective gloves including rigid elements</td>
<td>A41D 19/01588</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Special rules of classification

Multiple entry classification in different classes is often used, i.e. documents are classified in the applicable groups and/or subgroups of two different sub-classes: A41D 19/00 (maybe also A41D 13/08) and A63B 71/148.
For example:

This document (WO 2007/103985) is classified as follows (multiple entry classification in different classes): A41D 19/01588; A63B 71/148; A63B 2243/0025

A63B 2102/00
Application of clubs, bats, rackets or the like to the sporting activity {; particular sports involving the use of balls and clubs, bats, rackets, or the like}

Special rules of classification
This group and its corresponding subgroups only are used when the relevant sport/s is/are not unambiguously clear from any other of the symbols allocated.

A63B 2207/00
Exercising or sporting devices provided with means enabling use in the dark

Relationships with other classification places
Hand tools with lighting devices F21V 33/008.

A63B 2207/02
Powered illuminating means

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>In balls</th>
<th>A63B 43/06</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In golf club for training</td>
<td>A63B 69/3614</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 2208/00

Characteristics or parameters related to the user or player (measuring physical characteristics of the user A63B 2230/00)

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Measuring physiological parameters in the context of training and sport | A63B 2230/00 |

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Measuring physiological parameters in the context of medical care | A61M 2230/00 |

A63B 2208/0223

Squatting

Definition statement
This place covers:
Sitting on the heels.

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Squat exercises | A63B 2023/0411 |

A63B 2208/0238

with stretched legs, like on a bed

Definition statement
This place covers:
Recumbent.

A63B 2208/0285

Hanging

Definition statement
This place covers:
The person hanging upside-down or in an inverted position.
**A63B 2208/029**

upright

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*
i.e. in the normal body position for standing, with head at top and feet at bottom.

**A63B 2208/0295**

on hands and feet (for push-ups A63B 23/1236)

**References**

*Limiting references*

*This place does not cover:*

| Push-up exercises | A63B 23/1236 |

**A63B 2209/10**

with adhesive type surfaces, i.e. hook and loop-type fastener

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

Any kind of adhesive surface in the sport equipment apparatus, e.g. low-tack pressure sensitive adhesives, not only for hook-and loop type of fastener.

**A63B 2210/02**

incorporated in chairs

**References**

*Limiting references*

*This place does not cover:*

| Chairs with exercising means | A47C 9/002 |

**A63B 2210/04**

incorporated in beds, sofas

**References**

*Limiting references*

*This place does not cover:*

| Attached to beds e.g. hospital beds during revalidation | A63B 21/1672 |
A63B 2210/50
Size reducing arrangements for stowing or transport

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rackets with easily dismountable parts</th>
<th>A63B 49/035</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accessories for stowing</td>
<td>A63B 71/0036</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incorporated in furniture</td>
<td>A63B 2210/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflatable</td>
<td>A63B 2225/62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foldable camping beds</td>
<td>A47C 17/70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>foldable beds</td>
<td>A47C 19/12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Size reducing arrangements for physical therapy</td>
<td>A61H 2201/0161</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 2210/54
Foldable elastic frame members automatically resuming their expanded state when released

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Flexible frames for tents             | E04H 15/40  |

A63B 2213/004
with electrotherapy

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Devices using electric currents for producing or ending sleep or stupor | A61M 2021/0072 |

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Electrotherapy                      | A61N 1/00   |
A63B 2213/005
with respiratory gas delivering means, e.g. $O_2$

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Medical treatment rooms | A61G 10/00 |

A63B 2213/006
under hypoxy conditions, i.e. oxygen supply subnormal

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Medical treatment rooms | A61G 10/00 |

A63B 2220/00
Measuring of physical parameters relating to sporting activity

Definition statement
This place covers:
The purpose of the measurement should take precedence over the measuring method or device.

Relationships with other classification places
Measuring of sport goods G01B 5/0023.

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Measuring torque, work, mechanical power, or mechanical efficiency in general | G01L 3/00 |

A63B 2220/10
Positions

Special rules of classification
Not used and not for distance or speed or acceleration determination.
A63B 2220/16
Angular positions

Definition statement
This place covers:
Also for indicating the direction of e.g. a flight path of a ball, the orientation of a player etc.

A63B 2220/17
Counting, e.g. counting periodical movements, revolutions or cycles, or
including further data processing to determine distances or speed

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>A63B 2220/64</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cycle computers</td>
<td>G01C 22/002</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 2220/34
Angular speed

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cycle computers</th>
<th>G01C 22/002</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

A63B 2220/40
Acceleration

Special rules of classification
Not for force or torque measurement.

A63B 2220/50
Force related parameters

References

Limiting references
This place does not cover:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measuring torque, work, mechanical power, or mechanical efficiency in general</th>
<th>G01L 3/00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Special rules of classification
This code not used; use subgroups.

A63B 2220/54
Torque

Definition statement
This place covers:
Also for deformation, flexion, deflection, torsion.

Relationships with other classification places
Measuring torque, mechanical power or mechanical efficiency in general G01L 3/00.

A63B 2220/56
Pressure

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Measuring pressure on grips       | A63B 2060/464 |
| Atmospheric pressure              | A63B 2220/74  |

A63B 2220/58
Measurement of force related parameters by electric or magnetic means

Relationships with other classification places
Measuring torque, mechanical power or mechanical efficiency in general G01L 3/00.

A63B 2220/62
Time or time measurement used for time reference, time stamp, master time or clock signal

Definition statement
This place covers:
Used for time reference, time stamp, master time or clock signal.

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Reaction time                      | A63B 69/0053  |
| Registering, indicating or recording the time of events or elapsed time in connection with sports or games | G07C 1/22   |
A63B 2220/64
Frequency, e.g. of vibration oscillation

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:
Resonance frequency related properties of bats or rackets

A63B 2220/72
Temperature

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:
Temperature of the user

A63B 2220/80
Special sensors, transducers or devices therefor

Definition statement
This place covers:
Only special sensors for, or specific aspects related to a sport implement.

A63B 2220/801
Contact switches

Definition statement
This place covers:
Examples: shock sensors, vibration detectors for detecting an event (where the magnitude of shock or vibration is not important).

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:
Counting
**A63B 2220/803**

**Motion sensors**

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

Motion sensors in general where the motion parameter is not specifically indicated, i.e. any movement.

**A63B 2220/833**

**Sensors arranged on the exercise apparatus or sports implement**

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

| Cycle computers | G01C 22/002 |

---

**A63B 2225/00**

**Other characteristics of sports equipment**

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

Sports OR exercising equipment.

**A63B 2225/01**

**Special aerodynamic features, e.g. airfoil shapes, wings or air passages**

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

| Bats, rackets or the like having special surfaces reducing air resistance; details of the surface of the bats, rackets or the like, e.g. dimpled | A63B 2060/006 |

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

| Bats with through holes | A63B 60/50 |
A63B 2225/02
Testing, calibrating or measuring of equipment

References
Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Measuring or verifying ball characteristics | A63B 47/008 |
| Measuring or verifying club, bat or racket characteristics | A63B 60/42 |

A63B 2225/05
with suction cups

References
Limiting references

This place does not cover:

| Suction cups used as force resisting device | A63B 21/0089 |

A63B 2225/08
with writing point

References
Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Golf tees with writing means | A63B 57/18 |

A63B 2225/093
Height

References
Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Telescopic systems with locking in discrete positions | F16B 7/105 |

A63B 2225/10
Multi-station exercising machines

Definition statement

This place covers:

- e.g. radially extending from a central linking element.
References

Limiting references

This place does not cover:

Compound apparatus for fitness training: A63B 23/03558 takes precedence

A63B 2225/15

with identification means that can be read by electronic means

Definition statement

This place covers:

e.g. a smart card.

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Identification of a person</th>
<th>A61B 5/117</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Record carriers for use with machines</td>
<td>G06K 19/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individual entry or exit registers</td>
<td>G07C 9/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cards for payment</td>
<td>G07F 7/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A63B 2225/20

with means for remote communication, e.g. internet or the like

Definition statement

This place covers:

networking.

References

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>with wireless data transmission</th>
<th>A63B 2225/50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PDA</td>
<td>G06F 1/1626</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital computing special functions</td>
<td>G06F 17/00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>advertising</td>
<td>G09F 23/00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A63B 2225/605
Floating

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Exercising apparatus comprising buoyant volumes to be submerged | A63B 21/0606 |
| Inflatable apparatus | A63B 2225/62 |

A63B 2225/62
Inflatable

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Fluid filled, e.g. air-filled body protectors | A63B 71/081 |

A63B 2225/72
Means preventing unauthorised use, e.g. by lowering a tennis net

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Stopping the operation of the apparatus | A63B 2071/0081 |

A63B 2230/00
Measuring physiological parameters of the user

References
Limiting references
This place does not cover:

| Measuring correct grip size | A63B 2060/462 |

Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Game controllers involving biosensors worn by the player, e.g. for measuring heart beat, limb activity | A63F 2300/1012 |
**A63B 2230/30**

**blood pressure** *(A63B 2230/04 takes precedence)*

**References**

**Limiting references**

*This place does not cover:*

| Heartbeat characteristics, e.g. E.G.C., blood pressure modulations | A63B 2230/04 |

**A63B 2230/50**

**temperature**

**References**

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

| Measuring temperature | A63B 2220/72 |

**A63B 2230/75**

**calorie expenditure**

**Definition statement**

*This place covers:*

This code is used even where the calorie consumption is calculated from other measurements, rather than directly measured.

Also indicated as MET (Metabolic Equivalent of Task).

**References**

**Informative references**

*Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

| Computing aids in which the computing members form at least part of the displayed result and manipulated directly by hand, e.g. abacus, pocket adding device | G06C 1/00 |

**A63B 2243/00**

**Specific ball sports not provided for in A63B 2102/00 - A63B 2102/38**

**Special rules of classification**

This group and its corresponding subgroups are only used when the relevant sport/s is/are not unambiguously clear from any other of the symbols allocated.
**A63B 2243/0025**

Football (American football **A63B 2243/007**)

**References**

*Limiting references*

This place does not cover:

American football

**A63B 2244/00**

Sports without balls

**Special rules of classification**

This class is intended for the game of soccer

**A63B 2244/088**

hurdling

**Definition statement**

This place covers:

Running and jumping over an obstacle at speed.

**References**

*Informative references*

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hurdles or the like and athletic hurdles</th>
<th>A63K 3/04, A63K 3/043</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Road signs or traffic signals in the form of a three-dimensional body</td>
<td>E01F 9/654</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A63B 2244/10**

Combat sports (Rugby, American football **A63B 2243/0066**)

**References**

*Limiting references*

This place does not cover:

Rugby, American football

A63B 2243/007
A63B 2244/102
Boxing

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Boxing rings | A63C 19/005 |

A63B 2244/22
Dancing

Definition statement
This place covers:
All types of dancing, including ballet.

A63B 2244/225
Pole dancing

Definition statement
This place covers:
Rigid poles and also swaying rods.

References
Informative references
Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

| Climbing poles | A63B 9/00 |
| Supports for anchoring force resistors between horizontal surfaces, e.g. floor and ceiling | A63B 21/1681 |