

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****B26F****PERFORATING; PUNCHING; CUTTING-OUT; STAMPING-OUT; SEVERING BY MEANS OTHER THAN CUTTING** (marking-out,

perforating or making buttonholes [A41H 25/00](#); shoemaking [A43D](#); surgery [A61B](#); punching metal [B21D](#); drilling metal [B23B](#); cutting of metal by applying heat locally, e.g. flame cutting, [B23K](#); cutting by abrasive fluid jets [B24C 5/02](#); details common to machines for severing [B26D](#); drilling wood [B27C](#); drilling stone [B28D](#); working of plastics or substances in a plastic state [B29](#); making boxes, cartons, envelopes or bags, of paper or similarly worked materials, e.g. metal foil, [B31B](#); of glass [C03B](#); of leather [C14B](#); of textile materials [D06H](#); for light guides [G02B 6/25](#); of tickets [G07B](#))

**NOTES**

1. This subclass covers:
  - perforating, punching, cutting-out, stamping-out;
  - severing, by means other than cutting, non-metallic sheet materials or metal foil in general;
  - severing, by means other than cutting, other forms of non-metallic material not otherwise provided for.
2. Attention is drawn to Notes (1) and (2) following the title of subclass [B26D](#).

**B26F 1/00**

**Perforating; Punching; Cutting-out; Stamping-out; Apparatus therefor** (subjecting the grinding tools or the abrading medium to vibration, e.g. grinding with ultrasonic frequency [B24B 1/04](#), perforating by sand-blasting [B24C](#); {e.g. abrasive blasting used for cutting [B24C 1/045](#)}; punching cards or tapes for statistical and record purposes [G06K 1/00](#))

- [B26F 1/0007](#) . {Perforation of photographic films}
- [B26F 1/0015](#) . {specially adapted for perforating tubes}
- [B26F 1/0023](#) . . {by rotary tools, e.g. saws ([B26F 1/0076](#) takes precedence)}
- [B26F 1/003](#) . . . {of the drill type}
- [B26F 1/0038](#) . . {from the inside ([B26F 1/0053](#) takes precedence)}
- [B26F 1/0046](#) . . {by tools that follow a closed path around the tube ([B26F 1/0053](#) takes precedence)}
- [B26F 1/0053](#) . . {by machining, e.g. cutting, grinding, projections on the tube wall}
- [B26F 1/0061](#) . . {whereby the tube moves axially or radially ([B26F 1/0038](#), [B26F 1/0046](#), [B26F 1/0053](#) take precedence)}
- [B26F 1/0069](#) . . . {and the tool travels with the tube}
- [B26F 1/0076](#) . . . {and the tool rotates}
- [B26F 1/0084](#) . {specially adapted for perforating rubber}
- [B26F 1/0092](#) . {Perforating means specially adapted for printing machines ([B26F 1/02](#) to [B26F 1/46](#) take precedence)}
- [B26F 1/02](#) . Perforating by punching, e.g. with relatively-reciprocating punch and bed
- [B26F 1/04](#) . . with selectively-operable punches

- B26F 1/06 . . with punching tools moving with the work
- B26F 1/08 . . . wherein the tools are carried by, and in operation move relative to, a rotative drum or similar support
- B26F 1/10 . . . Roller type punches
- B26F 1/12 . . to notch margins of work
- B26F 1/14 . . Punching tools; Punching dies
- B26F 1/16 . Perforating by tool or tools of the drill type
- B26F 1/165 . . {by flow drilling (for metal [B21C 37/292](#))}
- B26F 1/18 . Perforating by slitting, i.e. forming cuts closed at their ends without removal of material
- B26F 1/20 . . with tools carried by a rotating drum or similar support ([B26F 1/22](#) takes precedence)
- B26F 1/22 . . to form non-rectilinear cuts, e.g. for tabs
- B26F 1/24 . Perforating by needles or pins
- B26F 1/26 . Perforating by non-mechanical means, e.g. by fluid jet
- B26F 1/28 . . by electrical discharges
- B26F 1/31 . . by radiation (by laser beam [B23K 26/00](#))
- B26F 1/32 . Hand-held perforating or punching apparatus, e.g. awls
- B26F 1/34 . . power actuated (details or components, e.g. casings, bodies, of portable power-driven tools not particularly related to the operation performed [B25F 5/00](#))
- B26F 1/36 . . Punching or perforating pliers
- B26F 2001/365 . . . {hand held pliers with handles}
- B26F 1/38 . Cutting-out; Stamping-out
- B26F 1/3806 . . {wherein relative movements of tool head and work during cutting have a component tangential to the work surface ([B26F 1/40](#) takes precedence)}
- B26F 1/3813 . . . {wherein the tool head is moved in a plane parallel to the work in a coordinate system fixed with respect to the work}
- B26F 1/382 . . . . {wherein the cutting member reciprocates in, or substantially in, a direction parallel to the cutting edge}
- B26F 1/3826 . . . . {using a rotary circular cutting member}
- B26F 1/3833 . . . . {using an endless band-knife or the like}
- B26F 1/384 . . {using rotating drums}
- B26F 1/3846 . . {cutting out discs or the like ([B26F 1/384](#), [B26F 1/40](#) and [B26F 1/44](#) take precedence)}
- B26F 1/3853 . . {cutting out frames ([B26F 1/384](#), [B26F 1/40](#) and [B26F 1/44](#) take precedence)}
- B26F 1/386 . . {Draw punches i.e. punch and die assembled on opposite sides of a workpiece via a connecting member passing through an aperture in the workpiece}
- B26F 1/3866 . . {specially adapted for rubber}
- B26F 2001/3873 . . {advancing the material stepwise onto the work surface of the cutting machine}
- B26F 2001/388 . . {controlling the blade orientation along the cutting path}
- B26F 2001/3886 . . {shearing by reciprocating a straight blade, e.g. nibbling}
- B26F 2001/3893 . . {cutting out by using an oscillating needle}
- B26F 1/40 . . using a press, e.g. of the ram type (presses in general [B30B](#))

- B26F 2001/402 . . . {curvilinear cutting presses, i.e. the stroke comprising an overlay of a linear and a curved movement}
- B26F 1/405 . . . {Travelling head presses}
- B26F 2001/407 . . . {stepwise sequential punching processes}
- B26F 1/42 . . . having a pressure roller
- B26F 1/44 . . Cutters therefor; Dies therefor
- B26F 2001/4409 . . . {having die balancing or compensating means}
- B26F 2001/4418 . . . {combining cutting and embossing operations}
- B26F 2001/4427 . . . {combining cutting and forming operations}
- B26F 2001/4436 . . . {Materials or surface treatments therefore}
- B26F 2001/4445 . . . {Matrices, female dies, creasing tools}
- B26F 2001/4454 . . . {Die heads carrying several moveable tools}
- B26F 2001/4463 . . . {Methods and devices for rule setting, fixation, preparing cutting dies}
- B26F 2001/4472 . . . {Cutting edge section features}
- B26F 2001/4481 . . . {having special lateral or edge outlines or special surface shapes, e.g. apertures}
- B26F 2001/449 . . . {for shearing, e.g. with adjoining or abutting edges}
- B26F 1/46 . . . Loose press knives

**B26F 3/00** **Severing by means other than cutting; Apparatus therefor** (severing by grinding [B24B 27/06](#))

- B26F 3/002 . {Precutting and tensioning or breaking}
- B26F 3/004 . {by means of a fluid jet (methods for use of abrasive blasting for cutting [B24C 1/045](#); guns for abrasive fluid jets [B24C 5/02](#); perforating by non-mechanical means, e.g. by fluid jet [B26F 1/26](#))}
- B26F 2003/006 . . {having a shutter or water jet deflector}
- B26F 3/008 . . {Energy dissipating devices therefor, e.g. catchers; Supporting beds therefor (cutting beds in general [B26D 7/20](#))}
- B26F 3/02 . Tearing
- B26F 3/04 . Severing by squeezing ([B26F 3/08](#) takes precedence)
- B26F 3/06 . Severing by using heat
- B26F 3/08 . . with heated members
- B26F 3/10 . . . with heated rollers or discs
- B26F 3/12 . . . with heated wires
- B26F 3/16 . . by radiation (by laser beam [B23K 26/00](#))

**B26F 2210/00** **Perforating, punching, cutting-out, stamping-out, severing by means other than cutting of specific products**

- B26F 2210/02 . of stacked sheets
- B26F 2210/04 . Making plastic pilferproof screw caps by cutting a tamper ring
- B26F 2210/06 . Trimming plastic mouldings
- B26F 2210/08 . of ceramic green sheets, printed circuit boards and the like
- B26F 2210/11 . of plastic containers before compressing

- B26F 2210/12 . of fabrics
- B26F 2210/14 . . the cutting machine comprising a rotary knife
- B26F 2210/16 . . the cutting machine comprising a cutting die