

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****B08B****CLEANING IN GENERAL; PREVENTION OF FOULING IN**

GENERAL(brushes [A46](#); devices for domestic or like cleaning [A47L](#);[{ cleaning golf-clubs or golf accessories \[A63B 57/0087\]\(#\) ; cleaning grips of bats on rackets \[A63B 59/0062\]\(#\) }](#) ; separation of particles from liquids or gases [B01D](#); separation of solids [B03](#), [B07](#); spraying or applying liquids or other fluent materials to surfaces in general [B05](#); cleaning devices for conveyers [B65G 45/10](#) ; concurrent cleaning, filling and closing of bottles [B67C 7/00](#) ; inhibiting corrosion or incrustation in general [C23](#); cleaning streets, permanent ways, beaches or land [E01H](#); parts, details or accessories of swimming or splash baths or pools, specially adapted for cleaning [E04H 4/16](#) ; preventing or removing electrostatic charges [H05F](#))

NOTE

This subclass covers only inventions relating to cleaning which are usually classified according to one (or more) of the aspects mentioned below if they are not fully classifiable in a subclass a subclass providing for any of the following aspects: the articles cleaned, e.g. bed-pans, urinal or other sanitary devices for bed-ridden persons [A61G 9/02](#) , filters, semi-permeable membranes [B01D](#), castings and moulds [B22D 29/00](#) , vehicles [B60S](#), coke ovens [C10B 43/00](#) , building forms [E04G](#), boilers [F22](#), combustion apparatus [F23](#), furnaces [F27](#); the general nature of the cleaning, e.g. preparing for sugar manufacture [A23N](#), domestic cleaning [A47L](#), treatment of textiles [D06](#), laundry [D06F](#), air-conditioning [F24F](#); the particular operation performed, e.g. filtering [B01D](#), separating of solids [B03](#), [B07](#), sand-blasting [B24C](#); the particular apparatus or device, e.g. brushes [A46B](#), mops [A47L](#), centrifuges [B04](#), hand tools [B25](#) { devices for cleaning paint-applying hand tools after use [B44D3/00D](#) } ; the substance cleaned, e.g. metals [B21C](#), [C23](#), water [C02](#), glass [C03B](#), leather [C14B](#), textile fibres [D01](#); the substance removed (or prevented from depositing or forming) e.g. { removing paint [B44D 3/00](#) , e.g. } implements or apparatus for removing dry paint from surfaces [B44D 3/16](#) ; chemical paint-removers [C09D 9/00](#) ; preventing rust [C23F](#); the substance used, e.g. macromolecular compounds or compositions [C08](#), anti-icing materials [C09K](#), detergents [C11D](#); the operation in connection with which cleaning is done, e.g. metal rolling [B21B](#), metal boring [B23B](#), soldering [B23K](#), textile fabrication [D01G](#), H, [D03J](#), [D04B](#); the surroundings of a surface to be cleaned or kept clean, e.g. water in a boiler [C02F](#), air in a room [F24F](#).

B08B 1/00

Cleaning by methods involving the use of tools, brushes, or analogous members([B08B 3/12](#) , [B08B 6/00](#) , { [B08B 7/02](#) } , [B08B 9/00](#) take precedence)

B08B 1/001

. {characterised by the type of cleaning tool}

B08B 1/002

.. {Brushes}

B08B 1/003

.. {Swabs}

B08B 1/005

.. {Scrapers}

B08B 1/006

.. {Wipes}

B08B 1/007

. {having means to clean the cleaning members before, during or after use}

B08B 1/008

. {using translating operative members}

B08B 1/02

. Cleaning travelling work, e.g. a web, articles on a conveyer

B08B 1/04 . using rotary operative members([B08B 1/02 takes precedence](#))

B08B 3/00 **Cleaning by methods involving the use or presence of liquid or steam([B08B 9/00 takes precedence](#))**

B08B 3/003 . {Cleaning involving contact with foam}

B08B 3/006 . {Cabinets or cupboards specially adapted for cleaning articles by hand}

B08B 3/02 . Cleaning by the force of jets or sprays

B08B 3/022 . . {Cleaning travelling work([B08B 3/042 takes precedence](#))}

B08B 3/024 . . {Cleaning by means of spray elements moving over the surface to be cleaned}

B08B 3/026 . . {Cleaning by making use of hand-held spray guns; Fluid preparations therefor}

B08B 3/028 . . . {Spray guns}

WARNING

This group is no longer used for classification. Documents are in the process of being reclassified to subclass [B05B](#)

B08B 3/04 . Cleaning involving contact with liquid

B08B 3/041 . . {Cleaning travelling work}

B08B 3/042 . . . {the loose articles or bulk material travelling gradually through a drum or other container, e.g. by helix or gravity}

B08B 3/044 . . {using agitated containers in which the liquid and articles or material are placed(by means of ultrasonic vibrations [B08B 3/12](#) ; cleaning casks or barrels by agitating [B08B 9/0817](#) ; mixers with shaking, oscillating or vibrating mechanisms [B01F 11/00](#))}

B08B 3/045 . . {using perforated containers, e.g. baskets, or racks immersed and agitated in a liquid bath(using perforated drums [B08B 3/06](#))}

B08B 3/047 . . . {Containers specially adapted therefor}

B08B 3/048 . . {Overflow-type cleaning, e.g. tanks in which the liquid flows over the tank in which the articles are placed}

B08B 3/06 . . using perforated drums in which the article or material is placed{([B08B 3/042 takes precedence](#))}

B08B 3/08 . . the liquid having chemical or dissolving effect(substances used, see the relevant classes)

B08B 3/10 . . with additional treatment of the liquid or of the object being cleaned, e.g. by heat, by electricity, by vibration

B08B 3/102 . . . {with means for agitating the liquid(by agitating the container [B08B 3/042](#) , [B08B 3/044](#) , [B08B 3/045](#) , [B08B 3/06](#))}

B08B 3/104 {using propellers}

B08B 3/106 . . . {by boiling the liquid}

B08B 3/108 . . . {by lowering and raising the level of the cleaning liquid}

B08B 3/12 . . . by sonic or ultrasonic vibrations(washing or rinsing machines for crockery or tableware using sonic or ultrasonic waves [A47L 15/13](#) ; of natural teeth, of prostheses using ultrasonic techniques similar to those used for natural teeth [A61C 17/20](#) ; application of ultrasonic vibrations to chemical, physical, or physico-chemical processes in general [B01J 19/10](#))

- B08B 3/123 {Cleaning travelling work, e.g. webs, articles on a conveyer(conveyers [B65G](#) ; handling webs [B65H](#))}
- B08B 3/126 {in particular moving bottles}
- B08B 3/14 . . . Removing waste, e.g. labels, from cleaning liquid;{Regenerating cleaning liquids}{ [treatment of water in general C02F](#))}
- B08B 5/00** **Cleaning by methods involving the use of air flow or gas flow**([B08B 6/00](#) takes precedence)
- B08B 5/02 . Cleaning by the force of jets, e.g. blowing-out cavities{([airguns or nozzles per se B05B 1/005](#))}
- B08B 5/023 . . {Cleaning travelling work}
- B08B 5/026 . . . {Cleaning moving webs}
- B08B 5/04 . Cleaning by suction, with or without auxiliary action{([B08B 9/035](#) takes precedence;){ [suction cleaners A47L](#))}
- B08B 5/043 . . {Cleaning travelling work}
- B08B 5/046 . . . {Cleaning moving webs}
- B08B 6/00** **Cleaning by electrostatic means**(domestic cleaning implements functioning electrostatically [A47L 13/40](#) ; cleaning of grooved record carriers [G11B 3/58](#))
- B08B 7/00** **Cleaning by methods not provided for in a single other subclass or a single group in this subclass**
- B08B 7/0007 . {by explosions}
- B08B 7/0014 . {by incorporation in a layer which is removed with the contaminants}
- B08B 7/0021 . {by liquid gases or supercritical fluids}
- B08B 7/0028 . {by adhesive surfaces}
- B08B 7/0035 . {by radiant energy, e.g. UV, laser, light beam or the like}
- B08B 7/0042 . . {by laser}
- B08B 7/005 . . {by infrared radiation}
- B08B 7/0057 . . {by ultraviolet radiation}
- B08B 7/0064 . {by temperature changes}
- B08B 7/0071 . . {by heating([B08B 7/0035](#) takes precedence)}
- B08B 7/0078 . . . {in a fluidized bed}
- B08B 7/0085 . . . {by pyrolysis}
- B08B 7/0092 . . {by cooling}
- B08B 7/02 . by distortion, beating, or vibration of the surface to be cleaned{([B08B 7/0007](#) takes precedence)}
- B08B 7/022 . . {Needle scalers}
- B08B 7/024 . . {Rotary scalers}
- B08B 7/026 . . {Using sound waves}
- B08B 7/028 . . . {Using ultrasounds}
- B08B 7/04 . by a combination of operations

- B08B 9/00** **Cleaning hollow articles by methods or apparatus specially adapted thereto([B08B 3/12](#) , [B08B 6/00](#) take precedence)**
- [B08B 9/02](#) . Cleaning pipes or tubes or systems of pipes or tubes([apparatus for cleaning metal pipes by chemical methods \[C23G 3/04\]\(#\)](#) ; { removing obstructions in waste pipes or sinks [E03C 1/30](#) ; cleaning sewer pipes [E03F 9/00](#); cleaning boreholes or wells [E21B 37/00](#) ; cleaning furnace tubes, flues, chimneys [F23J 3/02](#) ; cleaning heat-transfer conduits, e.g. water tubes of boilers [F28G](#) })
- [B08B 9/021](#) .. {[Cleaning pipe ends or pipe fittings, e.g. before soldering\(\[grinding tube ends \\[B24B 9/007\\]\\(#\\) \\)\]\(#\)](#)}
- [B08B 9/023](#) .. Cleaning the external surface([B08B 9/021](#) takes precedence)
- [B08B 9/027](#) .. Cleaning the internal surfaces; Removal of blockages
- [B08B 9/032](#) ... by the mechanical action of a moving fluid, e.g. by flushing([B08B 9/04](#) takes precedence; { by fluid jets mounted on cleaning devices [B08B 9/0433](#) })
- [B08B 9/0321](#) {[using pressurised, pulsating or purging fluid\(\[E04F 17/126\]\(#\) takes precedence \)](#)}
- [B08B 9/0322](#) {[in combination with a plug, e.g. inflatable mole, to isolate a part of the tube\(\[plugging pigs for stopping flow in pipes \\[F16L 55/1283\\]\\(#\\) \\)\]\(#\)](#)}
- [B08B 9/0323](#) {[Arrangements specially designed for simultaneous and parallel cleaning of a plurality of conduits](#)}
- [B08B 9/0325](#) {[Control mechanisms therefor](#)}
- [B08B 9/0326](#) {[Using pulsations](#)}
- [B08B 9/0327](#) {[the fluid being in the form of a mist](#)}
- [B08B 9/0328](#) {[by purging the pipe with a gas or a mixture of gas and liquid](#)}
- [B08B 9/035](#) by suction
- [B08B 9/04](#) ... using cleaning devices introduced into and moved along the pipes

WARNING

Group [B08B 9/04](#) and subgroups are not complete. See also [B08B 9/02](#) and subgroups

- [B08B 9/043](#) moved by externally powered mechanical linkage, e.g. pushed or drawn through the pipes
- [B08B 9/0433](#) {[provided exclusively with fluid jets as cleaning tools](#)}
- [B08B 9/0436](#) {[provided with mechanical cleaning tools, e.g. scrapers, with or without additional fluid jets\(\[B08B 9/045\]\(#\) , \[B08B 9/047\]\(#\) take precedence \)](#)}
- [B08B 9/045](#) the cleaning devices being rotated while moved{, e.g. [flexible rotating shaft or "snake"](#)}([B08B 9/047](#) takes precedence)
- [B08B 9/047](#) the cleaning devices having{[internal](#)}motors [e.g. turbines] for powering cleaning tools
- [B08B 9/049](#) having self-contained propelling means for moving the cleaning devices along the pipes{[i.e. self-propelled](#)}
- [B08B 9/0492](#) {[Heavy-type cleaning devices, e.g. crawlers with plural cleaning members\(\[B08B 9/051\]\(#\) takes precedence \)](#)}
- [B08B 9/0495](#) {[Nozzles propelled by fluid jets](#)}
- [B08B 9/0497](#) {[provided with additional mechanical cleaning tools](#)}

B08B 9/051	.....	the cleaning devices having{internal}motors [e.g. turbines] for powering cleaning tools
B08B 9/053	....	moved along the pipes by a fluid, e.g. by fluid pressure or by suction
B08B 9/0535	.....	{the cleaning device being restricted in its movement by a cable or the like}
B08B 9/055	.....	the cleaning devices conforming to, or being conformable to, substantially the same cross-section of the pipes,{e.g. pigs or moles(pigs or moles per se F16L 55/26 ; their launching and detection F16L 55/46 ; separating pigs in pipelines F17D 3/00)}
B08B 9/0551	.....	{Control mechanisms therefor}
B08B 9/0552	.....	{Spherically shaped pigs}
B08B 9/0553	.....	{Cylindrically shaped pigs}
B08B 9/0554	.....	{Diablo shaped pigs}
B08B 9/0555	.....	{Gelled or degradable pigs}
B08B 9/0556	.....	{at least partially formed of a frozen liquid or gas}
B08B 9/0557	.....	{Pigs with rings shaped cleaning members, e.g. cup shaped pigs}
B08B 9/0558	.....	{with additional jet means}
B08B 9/057	.....	the cleaning devices being entrained discrete elements, e.g. balls, grinding elements, brushes
B08B 9/08	.	Cleaning containers, e.g. tanks
B08B 9/0804	..	{Cleaning containers having tubular shape, e.g. casks, barrels, drums(B08B 9/20 take precedence)}
B08B 9/0808	...	{by methods involving the use of tools, e.g. by brushes, scrapers}
B08B 9/0813	...	{by the force of jets or sprays}
B08B 9/0817	...	{by agitating or tumbling containers filled with liquid or liquid and abrasive, e.g. chain}
B08B 9/0821	..	{Handling or manipulating containers, e.g. moving or rotating containers in cleaning devices, conveying to or from cleaning devices(B08B 9/20 takes precedence)}
B08B 9/0826	...	{the containers being brought to the cleaning device}
B08B 9/083	..	{Removing scrap from containers, e.g. removing labels}
B08B 9/0835	...	{Removing remnants of closures from bottle necks}
B08B 9/0839	..	{Cleaning milk churns(B08B 9/0804 , B08B 9/20 take precedence)}
B08B 9/0843	...	{for large numbers of milk churns}
B08B 9/0848	...	{Devices for inverting or emptying milk churns, applying or unseating covers}
B08B 9/0852	..	{Drainage racks(see also A47J 47/20)}
B08B 9/0856	..	{Cleaning of water-treatment installations}
B08B 9/0861	..	{Cleaning crates, boxes or the like(B08B 9/083 takes precedence)}
B08B 9/0865	..	{by burning-out(B08B 9/40 takes precedence)}
B08B 9/087	..	by methods involving the use of tools, e.g. brushes, scrapers({ B08B 9/0808 } , B08B 9/20 take precedence)
B08B 9/093	..	by the force of jets or sprays({ B08B 9/0813 } , B08B 9/20 take precedence)
B08B 9/0933	...	{Removing sludge or the like from tank bottoms}
B08B 9/0936	...	{using rotating jets}

- B08B 9/20 .. by using apparatus into or on to which containers e.g. bottles, jars, cans are brought{([washing or rinsing crockery or tableware A47L 15/00](#))}
- B08B 9/205 ... {Conveying containers to or from the cleaning machines}
- B08B 9/22 ... the apparatus cleaning by soaking alone
- B08B 9/24 and having conveyers
- B08B 9/26 Rotating conveyers
- B08B 9/28 ... the apparatus cleaning by splash, spray, or jet application, with or without soaking
- B08B 9/283 {by gas jets}
- B08B 9/286 {the gas being ionized}
- B08B 9/30 and having conveyers
- B08B 9/32 Rotating conveyers
- B08B 9/34 Arrangements of conduits or nozzles
- B08B 9/36 ... the apparatus cleaning by using brushes
- B08B 9/38 ... the apparatus cleaning by using scrapers, chains, grains of shot, sand or other abrasive means([abrasive blasting in general B24C](#))
- B08B 9/40 ... the apparatus cleaning by burning out
- B08B 9/42 ... the apparatus being characterised by means for conveying or carrying containers therethrough
- B08B 9/423 {Holders for bottles, cell construction}
- B08B 9/426 {Grippers for bottles}
- B08B 9/44 the means being for loading or unloading the apparatus
- B08B 9/46 .. Inspecting cleaned containers for cleanliness

- B08B 11/00 Cleaning flexible or delicate articles by methods or apparatus specially adapted thereto([B08B 3/12](#) , [B08B 6/00](#) take precedence)**
- B08B 11/02 . Devices for holding articles during cleaning{([B08B 9/42](#) takes precedence)}
- B08B 11/04 . specially adapted for plate glass, e.g. prior to manufacture of windshields([cleaning the gap between permanently secured panes E06B 3/677](#))

- B08B 13/00 Accessories or details of general applicability for machines or apparatus for cleaning**

- B08B 15/00 Preventing escape of dirt or fumes from the area where they are produced; Collecting or removing dirt or fumes from that area([parts, details or accessories of cooking-vessels for withdrawing or condensing cooking vapours from such vessels A47J 36/38](#) ; [refuse disposal B65F](#) ; [devices for conducting smoke or fumes, e.g. flues, F23J 11/00](#) ; [removing cooking fumes from domestic stoves or ranges F24C 15/20](#) ; [air conditioning, ventilation F24F](#))**
- B08B 15/002 . {using a central suction system, e.g. for collecting exhaust gases in workshops([removing dust from textile machines D01H 11/00](#) ; [ventilation of mines, galleries or tunnels, e.g. traffic tunnels, E21F 1/00](#))}
- B08B 15/005 .. {comprising a stationary main duct with one or more branch units, the branch units being freely movable along a sealed longitudinal slit in the main duct}

- B08B 15/007 . {Fume suction nozzles arranged on a closed or semi-closed surface, e.g. on a circular, ring-shaped or rectangular surface adjacent the area where fumes are produced([B08B 15/04](#) takes precedence)}
- B08B 15/02 . using chambers or hoods covering the area{([B08B 15/002](#) takes precedence)}
- B08B 15/023 .. {Fume cabinets or cupboards, e.g. for laboratories}
- B08B 15/026 .. {Boxes for removal of dirt, e.g. for cleaning brakes, glove- boxes}
- B08B 15/04 . from a small area, e.g. a tool{([removing chips B23Q 11/0042](#))}

- B08B 17/00** **Methods preventing fouling**((preventing accumulation of deposits in pneumatic conveyers [B65G 53/521](#))}
- B08B 17/02 . Preventing deposition of fouling or of dust
- B08B 17/025 .. {Prevention of fouling with liquids by means of devices for containing or collecting said liquids}
- B08B 17/04 .. by using removable coverings
- B08B 17/06 .. by giving articles subject to fouling a special shape or arrangement
- B08B 17/065 ... {the surface having a microscopic surface pattern to achieve the same effect as a lotus flower}

- B08B 2200/00** **Dummy title**

- B08B 2203/00** **Details of cleaning machines or methods involving the use or presence of liquid or steam**
- B08B 2203/002 . the liquid being a degassed liquid
- B08B 2203/005 . the liquid being ozonated
- B08B 2203/007 . Heating the liquid
- B08B 2203/02 . Details of machines or methods for cleaning by the force of jets or sprays
- B08B 2203/0205 .. Bypass pressure relief valves
- B08B 2203/0211 .. Case coverings
- B08B 2203/0217 .. Use of a detergent in high pressure cleaners; arrangements for supplying the same
- B08B 2203/0223 .. Electric motor pumps
- B08B 2203/0229 .. Suction chambers for aspirating the sprayed liquid
- B08B 2203/0235 .. Cooling the motor pump
- B08B 2203/0241 .. Combustion motor pumps
- B08B 2203/0247 .. Hose joints, e.g. quick joints, rotating joints
- B08B 2203/0252 .. Ecological type pressure cleaners, e.g. by pressure intensifiers
- B08B 2203/0258 .. Multiple lance high pressure cleaning station
- B08B 2203/0264 .. Splash guards
- B08B 2203/027 .. Pump details
- B08B 2203/0276 .. Hose reels specific for high pressure cleaners
- B08B 2203/0282 .. Safety devices
- B08B 2203/0288 .. Ultra or megasonic jets
- B08B 2203/0294 .. Wobbling swash plates for high pressure cleaners

B08B 2205/00	Details of machines or methods for cleaning by the use of gas or air flow
B08B 2205/005	. Using the coanda effect of the gas flow/stream
B08B 2209/00	Details of machines or methods for cleaning hollow articles
B08B 2209/005	. Use of ultrasonics or cavitation, e.g. as primary or secondary action
B08B 2209/02	. Details of apparatuses or methods for cleaning pipes or tubes
B08B 2209/022	.. making use of the reversal flow of the cleaning liquid
B08B 2209/024	.. by creating a shock wave in the cleaning liquid
B08B 2209/027	.. for cleaning the internal surfaces
B08B 2209/032	... by the mechanical action of a moving fluid
B08B 2209/04	... using cleaning devices introduced into and moved along the pipes
B08B 2209/045	.... Making cleaning devices buoyant within a pipeline to be cleaned
B08B 2209/053	.... being moved along the pipes by a fluid, e.g. by fluid pressure or by suction
B08B 2209/055	..... the cleaning devices conforming to, or being conformable to, substantially the same cross-section of the pipes, e.g. pigs or moles
B08B 2209/0553	..... Pigs provided with detection means
B08B 2209/0556	..... the detection means being magnets
B08B 2209/08	. Details of machines or methods for cleaning containers, e.g. tanks
B08B 2209/085	.. Cleaning flexible bags
B08B 2215/00	Preventing escape of dirt or fumes from the area where they are produced; Collecting or removing dirt or fumes from that area
B08B 2215/003	. with the assistance of blowing nozzles
B08B 2215/006	. Suction tables
B08B 2220/00	Type of materials or objects being removed
B08B 2220/01	. Adhesive materials
B08B 2220/02	. Chewing gum
B08B 2220/04	. Polymers
B08B 2230/00	Other cleaning aspects applicable to all B08B range
B08B 2230/01	. Cleaning with steam
B08B 2240/00	Type of materials or objects being cleaned
B08B 2240/02	. Optical fibers or optical fiber connectors