

CPC**COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****F23N**

REGULATING OR CONTROLLING COMBUSTION([control devices specially adapted for fluidised-bed combustion apparatus F23C 10/28](#) ; [condition reponsive controls for regulating combustion in domestic stoves with open fires for solid fuel F24B 1/187](#))

F23N 1/00**Regulating fuel supply**

F23N 1/002

- . {using electronic means([F23N 1/04](#) to [F23N 1/10](#) take precedence)}

F23N 1/005

- . {using electrical or electromechanical means([F23N 1/04](#) to [F23N 1/10](#) take precedence)}

F23N 1/007

- . {using mechanical means([F23N 1/04](#) to [F23N 1/10](#) take precedence)}

F23N 1/02

- . conjointly with air supply

F23N 1/022

- .. {using electronic means}

F23N 1/025

- .. {using electrical or electromechanical means}

F23N 1/027

- .. {using mechanical means}

F23N 1/04

- . conjointly with air supply and with draught

F23N 1/042

- .. {using electronic means}

F23N 1/045

- .. {using electrical or electromechanical means}

F23N 1/047

- .. {using mechanical means}

F23N 1/06

- . conjointly with draught

F23N 1/062

- .. {using electronic means}

F23N 1/065

- .. {using electrical or electromechanical means}

F23N 1/067

- .. {using mechanical means}

F23N 1/08

- . conjointly with another medium, e.g. boiler water

F23N 1/082

- .. {using electronic means}

F23N 1/085

- .. {using electrical or electromechanical means}

F23N 1/087

- .. {using mechanical means}

F23N 1/10

- .. and with air supply or draught

F23N 1/102

- ... {using electronic means}

F23N 1/105

- ... {using electrical or electromechanical means}

F23N 1/107

- ... {using mechanical means}

F23N 3/00**Regulating air supply or draught**([conjointly with fuel supply F23N 1/00](#))

F23N 3/002

- . {using electronic means([F23N 3/02](#) to [F23N 3/08](#) take precedence)}

F23N 3/005

- . {using electrical or electromechanical means([F23N 3/02](#) to [F23N 3/08](#) take precedence)}

F23N 3/007

- . {using mechanical means([F23N 3/02](#) to [F23N 3/08](#) take precedence)}

F23N 3/02

- . Regulating draught by direct pressure operation of single valves or dampers

F23N 3/04

- . by operation of single valves or dampers by temperature sensitive elements

F23N 3/042

- .. {using electronic means}

F23N 3/045	.. {using electrical or electromechanical means}
F23N 3/047	.. {using mechanical means}
F23N 3/06	. by conjoint operation of two or more valves or dampers(F23N 3/08 takes precedence)
F23N 3/065	.. {using mechanical means}
F23N 3/08	. by power-assisted systems
F23N 3/082	.. {using electronic means}
F23N 3/085	.. {using electrical or electromechanical means}
F23N 3/087	.. {using mechanical means}
F23N 5/00	Systems for controlling combustion(F23N 1/00 , F23N 3/00 take precedence)
F23N 5/003	. {using detectors sensitive to combustion gas properties(F23N 5/02 , F23N 5/18 to F23N 5/26 take precedence)}
F23N 5/006	.. {the detector being sensitive to oxygen}
F23N 5/02	. using devices responsive to thermal changes or to thermal expansion of a medium
F23N 5/022	.. {using electronic means(F23N 5/04 to F23N 5/14 take precedence)}
F23N 5/025	.. {using electrical or electromechanical means(F23N 5/04 to F23N 5/14 take precedence)}
F23N 5/027	.. {using mechanical means(F23N 5/04 to F23N 5/14 take precedence)}
F23N 5/04	.. using bimetallic elements
F23N 5/042	... {using electronic means}
F23N 5/045	... {using electrical or electromechanical means}
F23N 5/047	... {using mechanical means}
F23N 5/06	.. using bellows; using diaphragms
F23N 5/062	... {using electronic means}
F23N 5/065	... {using electrical or electromechanical means}
F23N 5/067	... {using mechanical means}
F23N 5/08	.. using light-sensitive elements
F23N 5/082	... {using electronic means}
F23N 5/085	... {using electrical or electromechanical means}
F23N 5/087	... {using mechanical means}
F23N 5/10	.. using thermocouples
F23N 5/102	... {using electronic means}
F23N 5/105	... {using electrical or electromechanical means}
F23N 5/107	... {using mechanical means e.g. safety valves}
F23N 5/12	.. using ionisation-sensitive elements, i.e. flame rods{(testing of other ignition means , e.g. flame F02P 17/12 ; analysing gases by investigating the ionisation by using heat G01N 27/626)}
F23N 5/123	... {using electronic means}
F23N 5/126	... {using electrical or electromechanical means}
F23N 5/14	.. using thermo-sensitive resistors
F23N 5/143	... {using electronic means}

F23N 5/146	... {using electrical or electromechanical means}
F23N 5/16	. using noise-sensitive detectors
F23N 2005/165	.. {with ultrasonic means}
F23N 5/18	. using detectors sensitive to rate of flow of air or fuel
F23N 2005/181	.. {using detectors sensitive to rate of flow of air}
F23N 2005/182	... {Air flow switch}
F23N 5/184	.. {using electronic means}
F23N 2005/185	.. {using detectors sensitive to rate of flow of fuel}
F23N 5/187	.. {using electrical or electromechanical means}
F23N 5/188	.. {using mechanical means}
F23N 5/20	. with a time programme acting through electrical means, e.g. using time-delay relays
F23N 5/203	.. {using electronic means}
F23N 5/206	.. {using electrical or electromechanical means}
F23N 5/22	. with a time programme acting through mechanical means, e.g. using cams
F23N 5/24	. Preventing development of abnormal or undesired conditions, i.e. safety arrangements(F23N 5/02 to F23N 5/18 take precedence)
F23N 5/242	.. {using electronic means}
F23N 5/245	.. {using electrical or electromechanical means}
F23N 5/247	.. {using mechanical means}
F23N 5/26	. Details
F23N 5/265	.. {using electronic means}
F23N 2021/00	Pretreatment or prehandling
F23N 2021/02	. using belt conveyers
F23N 2021/04	. Preheating liquid fuel
F23N 2021/06	. Preheating gaseous fuel
F23N 2021/08	. Preheating the air
F23N 2021/10	. Analysing fuel properties, e.g. density, calorific
F23N 2021/12	. Recycling exhaust gases
F23N 2023/00	Signal processing; Details thereof
F23N 2023/02	. Multiplex transmission
F23N 2023/04	. Memory
F23N 2023/06	. Sampling
F23N 2023/08	. Microprocessor; Microcomputer
F23N 2023/10	. Correlation
F23N 2023/12	. Integration
F23N 2023/14	. Differentiation
F23N 2023/16	. Measuring bridge
F23N 2023/18	. Chopper
F23N 2023/20	. Opto-coupler

F23N 2023/22	. Timing network
F23N 2023/24	.. with bimetallic elements
F23N 2023/26	.. with capacitors
F23N 2023/28	.. with more than one timing element
F23N 2023/30	. Switches
F23N 2023/32	.. Reed switches
F23N 2023/34	. with feedforward processing
F23N 2023/36	. PID signal processing
F23N 2023/38	. Remote control
F23N 2023/40	. Simulation
F23N 2023/42	. Function generator
F23N 2023/44	. Optimum control
F23N 2023/46	. Identification
F23N 2023/48	. Learning / Adaptive control
F23N 2023/50	. Human control
F23N 2023/52	. Fuzzy logic
F23N 2023/54	. Recording
F23N 2025/00	Measuring
F23N 2025/02	. filling height in burners
F23N 2025/04	. pressure
F23N 2025/06	.. for determining flow
F23N 2025/08	. temperature
F23N 2025/10	.. stack temperature
F23N 2025/12	.. room temperature
F23N 2025/13	.. outdoor temperature
F23N 2025/14	.. Ambient temperature around burners
F23N 2025/16	.. burner temperature
F23N 2025/18	.. feedwater temperature
F23N 2025/19	.. outlet temperature water heat-exchanger
F23N 2025/20	.. entrant temperature
F23N 2025/21	.. outlet temperature
F23N 2025/22	. heat losses
F23N 2025/24	.. indicated in an amount of money
F23N 2025/26	. humidity
F23N 2025/30	.. measuring lambda
F23N 2027/00	Ignition or checking
F23N 2027/02	. Starting or ignition cycles
F23N 2027/04	. Prepurge
F23N 2027/06	. Postpurge

- F23N 2027/08 . Hold fire apparatus
- F23N 2027/10 . Sequential burner running
- F23N 2027/12 . Burner simulation or checking
- F23N 2027/14 . . Flame simulation
- F23N 2027/16 . . Checking components, e.g. electronic
- F23N 2027/18 . Applying test signals, e.g. periodic
- F23N 2027/20 . Calibrating devices
- F23N 2027/22 . Pilot burners([ignition circuits therefor F23N 2027/32](#))
- F23N 2027/24 . . the pilot burner not burning continuously
- F23N 2027/26 . . comprising two or more distinct pilot burners
- F23N 2027/28 . Ignition circuits
- F23N 2027/30 . . for pilot burners
- F23N 2027/32 . Igniting for a predetermined number of cycles
- F23N 2027/34 . Continuously applied ignition cycles
- F23N 2027/36 . Spark ignition, e.g. by means of a high voltage
- F23N 2027/38 . Electrical resistance ignition
- F23N 2027/40 . Catalytic ignition
- F23N 2027/42 . Ceramic glow ignition

F23N 2029/00**Flame sensors**

- F23N 2029/02 . Pilot flame sensors
- F23N 2029/04 . sensitive to the colour of flames
- F23N 2029/06 . with periodical shutters; Modulation signals
- F23N 2029/08 . detecting flame flicker
- F23N 2029/10 . comprising application of periodical fuel flow fluctuations
- F23N 2029/12 . with flame rectification current detecting means
- F23N 2029/14 . using two or more different types of flame sensor
- F23N 2029/16 . using two or more of the same types of flame sensor
- F23N 2029/18 . Flame sensor cooling means
- F23N 2029/20 . Camera viewing
- F23N 2029/22 . the sensor`s sensivity being variable

F23N 2031/00**Fail safe**

- F23N 2031/02 . using electric energy accumulators
- F23N 2031/04 . for electrical power failures
- F23N 2031/06 . for flame failures
- F23N 2031/08 . . for pilot flame failures
- F23N 2031/10 . for component failures
- F23N 2031/12 . for ignition failures
- F23N 2031/14 . for earthquakes
- F23N 2031/16 . using melting materials or shape memory alloys

- F23N 2031/18 . Detecting fluid leaks
- F23N 2031/20 . Warning devices
- F23N 2031/22 . . using warning lamps
- F23N 2031/24 . Freezing
- F23N 2031/26 . for clogging air inlet
- F23N 2031/28 . preventing flash-back or blow-back
- F23N 2031/30 . Representation of working time

F23N 2033/00**Ventilators**

- F23N 2033/02 . in stacks
- F23N 2033/04 . . with variable speed
- F23N 2033/06 . at the air intake
- F23N 2033/08 . . with variable speed
- F23N 2033/10 . forcing air through heat exchangers

F23N 2035/00**Valves, nozzles or pumps**

- F23N 2035/02 . Air or combustion gas valves or dampers
- F23N 2035/04 . . in stacks
- F23N 2035/06 . . at the air intake
- F23N 2035/08 . . used with heat exchanges
- F23N 2035/10 . . power assisted, e.g. using electric motors
- F23N 2035/12 . Fuel valves
- F23N 2035/14 . . electromagnetically operated
- F23N 2035/16 . . variable flow or proportional valves
- F23N 2035/18 . . Groups of two or more valves
- F23N 2035/20 . . Membrane valves
- F23N 2035/22 . . cooperating with magnets
- F23N 2035/24 . . Valve details
- F23N 2035/26 . Fuel nozzles
- F23N 2035/28 . . Spray fuel nozzles
- F23N 2035/30 . Pumps

F23N 2037/00**Controlling([F23N 5/00](#) takes precedence)**

- F23N 2037/02 . two or more burners
- F23N 2037/04 . at two or more different localities
- F23N 2037/06 . two predetermining temperatures, e.g. day-night
- F23N 2037/08 . two or more different types of fuel simultaneously
- F23N 2037/10 . High or low fire
- F23N 2037/12 . catalytic burners
- F23N 2037/14 . burners with gasification or vaporizer elements
- F23N 2037/16 . secondary air

- F23N 2037/18 . fluidized bed burners
- F23N 2037/20 . one or more bypass conduits
- F23N 2037/22 . water injection
- F23N 2037/24 . height of burner
- F23N 2037/26 . . oxygen-air ratio
- F23N 2037/28 . . oxygen as pure oxydant
- F23N 2037/30 . . matrix burners
- F23N 2037/32 . . Nox

F23N 2039/00**Fuels**

- F23N 2039/02 . Solid fuels
- F23N 2039/04 . Gaseous fuels
- F23N 2039/06 . Liquid fuels

F23N 2041/00**Applications**

- F23N 2041/02 . Space-heating
- F23N 2041/04 . Heating water
- F23N 2041/06 . Space-heating and heating water
- F23N 2041/08 . Household apparatus
- F23N 2041/10 . Generating vapour
- F23N 2041/11 . Torches
- F23N 2041/12 . Stack-torches
- F23N 2041/14 . Vehicle heating, the heat being derived otherwise than from the propulsion plant
- F23N 2041/16 . Spectrometer burners
- F23N 2041/18 . Incinerating apparatus
- F23N 2041/20 . Gas turbines
- F23N 2041/22 . Absorption refrigerator

F23N 2900/00**Special features of, or arrangements for controlling combustion**

- F23N 2900/01001 . Micro Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS) for controlling fuel supply to burners
- F23N 2900/01002 . Electromagnetically operated fuel valves with a single solenoid controlling two or more cores
- F23N 2900/05001 . Measuring CO content in flue gas
- F23N 2900/05002 . Measuring CO₂ content in flue gas
- F23N 2900/05003 . Measuring NOx content in flue gas
- F23N 2900/05004 . Details of components, e.g. connecting adaptors
- F23N 2900/05005 . Mounting arrangements for sensing, detecting or measuring devices
- F23N 2900/05006 . Controlling systems using neuronal networks
- F23N 2900/05101 . Connections between thermocouple and magnetic valves, e.g. by plug and socket connectors
- F23N 2900/05181 . Controlling air to fuel ratio by using a single differential pressure detector