

**CPC****COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION****F02G**

**HOT GAS OR COMBUSTION-PRODUCT POSITIVE-DISPLACEMENT ENGINE PLANTS** (steam engine plants, special vapour plants, plants operating on either hot gas or combustion-product gases together with other fluid [F01K](#) ; gas-turbine plants [F02C](#) ; jet-propulsion plants [F02K](#) ) ; **USE OF WASTE HEAT OF COMBUSTION ENGINES; NOT OTHERWISE PROVIDED FOR**

**NOTE**

Attention is drawn to the notes preceding class [F01](#) .

**Guidance heading:****F02G 1/00**

**Hot gas positive-displacement engine plants** (positive-displacement engine plants characterised by the working gas being generated by combustion in the plant [F02G 3/00](#))

**F02G 1/02**

- . of open-cycle type

**F02G 1/04**

- . of closed-cycle type

**F02G 1/043**

- .. the engine being operated by expansion and contraction of a mass of working gas which is heated and cooled in one of a plurality of constantly communicating expansible chambers, e.g. Stirling cycle type engine

**F02G 1/0435**

- ... {the engine being of the free piston type }

**F02G 1/044**

- ... having at least two working members, e.g. pistons, delivering power output

**F02G 1/0445**

- .... {Engine plants with combined cycles, e.g. Vuilleumier }

**F02G 1/045**

- ... Controlling

**F02G 1/047**

- .... by varying the heating or cooling

**F02G 1/05**

- .... by varying the rate of flow or quantity of the working gas

**F02G 1/053**

- ... Component parts or details

**F02G 1/0535**

- .... {Seals or sealing arrangements }

**F02G 1/055**

- .... Heaters or coolers

**F02G 1/057**

- .... Regenerators

**F02G 1/06**

- . Controlling

**F02G 3/00**

**Positive-displacement engine plants characterised by the working gas being generated by combustion in the plant**

**F02G 3/02**

- . with reciprocating-piston engines

**F02G 5/00**

**Profiting from waste heat of combustion engines, not otherwise provided for**

**F02G 5/02**

- . Profiting from waste heat of exhaust gases

F02G 5/04 . . . in combination with other waste heat from combustion engines

**Guidance heading:**

**F02G 2242/00 Ericsson-type engines having open regenerative cycles controlled by valves**

- F02G 2242/02 . Displacer-type engines
- F02G 2242/04 . . having constant working volume
- F02G 2242/06 . . . with external drive displacers
- F02G 2242/08 . . . . having gas actuated valves, e.g. "Bush engines"
- F02G 2242/10 . . . . having mechanically actuated valves, e.g. "Gifford" or "McMahon engines"
- F02G 2242/30 . . having variable working volume
- F02G 2242/32 . . . Regenerative displacers with independent pistons
  
- F02G 2242/40 . Piston-type engines
- F02G 2242/42 . . having a single piston regenerative displacer attached to the piston, e.g. "Gifford-McMahon" engines
- F02G 2242/44 . . having two pistons and reverse flow regenerators

**Guidance heading:**

**F02G 2243/00 Stirling type engines having closed regenerative thermodynamic cycles with flow controlled by volume changes**

- F02G 2243/02 . having pistons and displacers in the same cylinder
- F02G 2243/04 . . Crank-connecting-rod drives
- F02G 2243/06 . . . Regenerative displacers
- F02G 2243/08 . . . External regenerators, e.g. "Rankine Napier" engines
- F02G 2243/20 . . each having a single free piston, e.g. "Beale engines"
- F02G 2243/202 . . . resonant
- F02G 2243/204 . . . non-resonant
- F02G 2243/206 . . . externally excited
- F02G 2243/22 . . with oscillating cylinders
- F02G 2243/24 . . with free displacers
  
- F02G 2243/30 . having their pistons and displacers each in separate cylinders ([two-piston machines F02G 2244/00](#))
- F02G 2243/32 . . Regenerative displacers having parallel cylinder, e.g. "Lauberau" or "Schwartzkopff" engines
- F02G 2243/34 . . Regenerative displacers having their cylinders at right angle, e.g. "Robinson" engines
- F02G 2243/36 . . with twin-expansion cylinders, e.g. "Rainbow" engines
- F02G 2243/38 . . External regenerators having parallel cylinders, e.g. "Heinrici" engines
- F02G 2243/40 . . with free displacers

- F02G 2243/50 . . . having resonance tubes
- F02G 2243/52 . . . . . acoustic
- F02G 2243/54 . . . . . thermo-acoustic

**Guidance heading:**

**F02G 2244/00      Machines having two pistons**

- F02G 2244/02 . Single-acting two piston engines
- F02G 2244/04 . . of rotary cylinder type, e.g. "Finkelstein" engines
- F02G 2244/06 . . of stationary cylinder type
- F02G 2244/08 . . . having parallel cylinder, e.g. "Rider" engines
- F02G 2244/10 . . . having cylinders in V-arrangement
- F02G 2244/12 . . . having opposed pistons
  
- F02G 2244/50 . Double acting piston machines
- F02G 2244/52 . . having interconnecting adjacent cylinders constituting a single system, e.g. "Rinia" engines
- F02G 2244/54 . . having two-cylinder twin systems, with compression in one cylinder and expansion in the other cylinder for each of the twin systems, e.g. "Finkelstein" engines

**Guidance heading:**

**F02G 2250/00      Special cycles or special engines**

- F02G 2250/03 . Brayton cycles
- F02G 2250/06 . Beau de Rochas constant volume cycles
- F02G 2250/09 . Carnot cycles in general
- F02G 2250/12 . Malone liquid thermal cycles
- F02G 2250/15 . Sabathe mixed air cycles
- F02G 2250/18 . Vuilleumier cycles
- F02G 2250/21 . Cooke Yarborough engines
- F02G 2250/24 . Ringbom engines, the displacement of the free displacer being obtained by expansion of the heated gas and the weight of the piston
- F02G 2250/27 . Martini Stirling engines
- F02G 2250/31 . Nano or micro engines

**Guidance heading:**

**F02G 2253/00****Seals**

- F02G 2253/01 . Rotary piston seals
- F02G 2253/02 . Reciprocating piston seals
- F02G 2253/03 . Stem seals
- F02G 2253/04 . Displacer seals
- F02G 2253/06 . Bellow seals
- F02G 2253/08 . Stem with rolling membranes
- F02G 2253/10 . Piston with rolling membranes
- F02G 2253/50 . Liquid seals
- F02G 2253/60 . Sealing of the lubrication circuit
- F02G 2253/80 . Sealing of the crankcase

**Guidance heading:****F02G 2254/00****Heat inputs**

- F02G 2254/05 . by air
- F02G 2254/10 . by burners
- F02G 2254/11 . . Catalytic burners
- F02G 2254/12 . by ejectors
- F02G 2254/15 . by exhaust gas
- F02G 2254/18 . using deflectors, e.g. spirals
- F02G 2254/20 . using heat transfer tubes
- F02G 2254/30 . using solar radiation
- F02G 2254/40 . using heat accumulators
- F02G 2254/45 . by electric heating
- F02G 2254/50 . Dome arrangements for heat input
- F02G 2254/60 . using air preheaters

F02G 2254/70 . by catalytic conversion, i.e. flameless oxydation

F02G 2254/90 . by radioactivity

**Guidance heading:**

**F02G 2255/00 Heater tubes**

F02G 2255/10 . dome shaped

F02G 2255/20 . Heater fins

**Guidance heading:**

**F02G 2256/00 Coolers**

F02G 2256/02 . Cooler fins

F02G 2256/04 . Cooler tubes

F02G 2256/50 . with coolant circulation

**Guidance heading:**

**F02G 2257/00 Regenerators**

F02G 2257/02 . rotating

**Guidance heading:**

**F02G 2258/00 Materials used**

F02G 2258/10 . ceramic

F02G 2258/20 . having heat insulating properties

F02G 2258/50 . having frictional properties

F02G 2258/80 . having magnetic properties

F02G 2258/90 . Processing of materials

**Guidance heading:**

**F02G 2260/00 Recuperating heat from exhaust gases of combustion engines and heat from**

**cooling circuits****Guidance heading:**

**F02G 2262/00**      **Recuperating heat from exhaust gases of combustion engines and heat from lubrication circuits**

**Guidance heading:**

**F02G 2270/00**      **Constructional features**

- F02G 2270/005      . Shells, e.g. a sealed or sealing shell for a Stirling engine
- F02G 2270/02      . Pistons for reciprocating and rotating
- F02G 2270/04      . Roller assemblies connecting opposed pistons
- F02G 2270/10      . Rotary pistons
- F02G 2270/15      . Rotating cylinders
- F02G 2270/20      . Plural piston swash plates
- F02G 2270/30      . Displacer assemblies
- F02G 2270/40      . Piston assemblies
- F02G 2270/42      . Displacer drives
- F02G 2270/425      . . the displacer being driven by a four-bar mechanism, e.g. a rhombic mechanism
- F02G 2270/45      . Piston rods
- F02G 2270/50      . Crosshead guiding pistons
- F02G 2270/55      . Cylinders
- F02G 2270/60      . Counterweights for pistons
- F02G 2270/70      . Liquid pistons
- F02G 2270/80      . Engines without crankshafts
- F02G 2270/85      . Crankshafts
- F02G 2270/90      . Valves
- F02G 2270/95      . Pressurised crankcases

**Guidance heading:****F02G 2275/00      Controls**

- F02G 2275/10      .    for vibration reduction
- F02G 2275/20      .    for preventing piston over stroke
- F02G 2275/30      .    for proper burning
- F02G 2275/40      .    for starting

**Guidance heading:****F02G 2280/00      Output delivery**

- F02G 2280/005      .    Medical applications, e.g. for prosthesis or artificial hearts
- F02G 2280/10      .    Linear generators
- F02G 2280/20      .    Rotary generators
- F02G 2280/50      .    Compressors or pumps
- F02G 2280/60      .    Heat pumps
- F02G 2280/70      .    Clutches

**Guidance heading:****F02G 2290/00      Engines characterised by the use of a particular power transfer medium, e.g. Helium**