CPC  COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

F  MECHANICAL ENGINEERING; LIGHTING; HEATING; WEAPONS; BLASTING
(NOTE omitted)

ENGINES OR PUMPS

F02  COMBUSTION ENGINES; HOT-GAS OR COMBUSTION-PRODUCT ENGINE PLANTS

F02P  IGNITION, OTHER THAN COMPRESSION IGNITION, FOR INTERNAL-
COMBUSTION ENGINES; TESTING OF IGNITION TIMING IN COMPRESSION-
IGNITION ENGINES (\{anti-pollution means for internal-combustion engines F02B 17/00\};
specially adapted for rotary-piston or oscillating-piston engines F02B 53/12; \{ignition of gas
turbine plants F02C 7/26; ignition of jet propulsion plants F02K 9/95; starting of combustion
engines F02N 9/00\}; ignition of combustion apparatus in general, glowing plugs F23Q;
measuring of physical variables in general G01; controlling in general G05; data processing
in general G06; electrical components in general see Section H; \{ignition coils H01F 38/12\};
sparking plugs H01T 13/00)

WARNING

In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the
scheme.

Electric spark ignition installations characterised by the type of
ignition power generation or storage

1/00  Installations having electric ignition energy
generated by magneto- or dynamo-electric
generators without subsequent storage
\{(combination starter-magneto F02N 11/06; magneto-
or dynamo-electric generators H02K 21/00)\}

1/005  . (Construction and fastening of elements of
magnets other than the magnetic circuit and the
windings (F02P 1/02 - F02P 1/08 take precedence))

1/02  . the generator rotor being characterised by forming
part of the engine flywheel

1/04  . the generator being specially adapted for use
with specific engine types, e.g. engines with V
arrangement of cylinders

1/06  . Generator drives, e.g. having snap couplings

1/08  . Layout of circuits

1/083  . . . (for generating sparks by opening or closing a
coil circuit)

1/086  . . . (for generating sparks by discharging a capacitor
into a coil circuit)

3/00  Other installations

3/005  . . . [having inductive-capacitance energy storage
\{capacitive storage installations using an
intermediate charging inductance F02P 3/0876\}]

3/01  . Electric spark ignition installations without
subsequent energy storage, i.e. energy supplied by
an electrical oscillator (with magneto- or dynamo-
electric generators F02P 1/00; piezo-electric
ignition F02P 3/12; with continuous electric spark
F02P 15/10)

3/02  . . . having inductive energy storage, e.g. arrangements
of induction coils \{ignition coils structurally
combined with sparking plugs F02P 13/00;
constructional details of ignition coils H01F 38/12\}

3/04  . . . . Layout of circuits

3/0407  . . . . (Opening or closing the primary coil
circuit with electronic switching means
\{F02P 3/045 - F02P 3/055 take precedence\})

3/0414  . . . . [using digital techniques (F02P 3/0428,
F02P 3/0442 take precedence)]

3/0421  . . . . [with electronic tubes]

3/0428  . . . . [using digital techniques]

3/0435  . . . . [with semiconductor devices (F02P 3/0453,
F02P 3/051, F02P 3/0552 take precedence)]

3/0442  . . . . [using digital techniques (F02P 3/0456,
F02P 3/053, F02P 3/0554, F02P 3/0558
take precedence)]

3/045  . . . . for control of the dwell or anti dwell time

3/0453  . . . . [Opening or closing the primary coil circuit
with semiconductor devices]

3/0456  . . . . [using digital techniques]

3/05  . . . . for control of the magnitude of the current in
the ignition coil (during starting F02P 15/12)

3/051  . . . . [Opening or closing the primary coil circuit
with semiconductor devices]

3/053  . . . . [using digital techniques]

3/055  . . . . [with protective means to prevent damage to
the circuit, \{e.g. semiconductor devices\} or the
ignition coil]

3/0552  . . . . [Opening or closing the primary coil circuit
with semiconductor devices]

3/0554  . . . . [using digital techniques (F02P 3/0558
takes precedence)]
Advancing or retarding electric ignition spark; Arrangements of distributors or of circuit-breakers for electric spark ignition; Electric spark ignition control or safety means, not otherwise provided for

5/00 Advancing or retarding ignition; Control therefor
5/005 [with combination of automatic and non-automatic means]
5/02 non-automatically; dependent on position of personal controls of engine, e.g. throttle position
5/04 automatically, as a function of the working conditions of the engine or vehicle or of the atmospheric conditions (dependent on position of personal controls of engine F02P 5/02)
5/045 [combined with electronic control of other engine functions, e.g. fuel injection (in general F02D 37/02)]
5/05 using mechanical means
5/06 dependent on engine speed
5/07 Centrifugal timing mechanisms
5/075 [Centrifugal devices combined with other specific conditions]
5/10 dependent on fluid pressure in engine, e.g. combustion-air pressure
5/103 [dependent on the combustion-air pressure in engine]
5/106 [Combustion-air pressure devices combined with other specific conditions (with centrifugal devices F02P 5/075)]
5/12 dependent a specific pressure other than that of combustion-air, e.g. of exhaust, cooling fluid, lubricant
5/14 dependent on specific conditions other than engine speed or engine fluid pressure, e.g. temperature
5/142 [dependent on a combination of several specific conditions (F02P 5/075, F02P 5/106 takes precedence)]
5/145 using electrical means
5/1455 [by using a second control of the closed loop type (dependent on pinking F02P 5/152)]
5/15 Digital data processing
5/1502 [using one central computing unit]
5/1504 [with particular means during a transient phase, e.g. acceleration, deceleration, gear change (during starting F02P 5/1506)]
5/1506 [with particular means during starting]
5/1508 [with particular means during idling]
5/151 [with means for compensating the variation of the characteristics of the engine or of a sensor, e.g. by ageing]
5/1512 [with particular means concerning an individual cylinder]
5/1514 [with means for optimising the use of registers or of memories, e.g. interpolation]
5/1516 [with means relating to exhaust gas recirculation, e.g. turbo]
5/1518 [using two or more central computing units, e.g. interpolation]
5/152 dependent on pinking (detecting or indicating knocks in internal-combustion engines G01L 23/22)
5/1521 [with particular means during a transient phase, e.g. starting, acceleration, deceleration, gear change]
5/1522 [with particular means concerning an individual cylinder]
5/1523 [with particular laws of return to advance, e.g. step by step, differing from the laws of retard]
5/1525 [with means for compensating the variation of the characteristics of the pinking sensor or of the electrical means, e.g. by ageing (when variation of characteristics results only from incorrect functioning F02P 5/1526)]
5/1526 [with means for taking into account incorrect functioning of the pinking sensor or of the electrical means]
5/1527 [with means allowing burning of two or more fuels, e.g. super or normal, premium or regular]
5/1528 [for turbocharged engine]
5/153 dependent on combustion pressure
5/155 Analogue data processing
5/1551 [by determination of elapsed time with reference to a particular point on the motor axle, dependent on specific conditions]
Advancing or retarding electric ignition spark; Arrangements of distributors or of circuit-makers or -breakers for...

7/00 Arrangements of distributors, circuit-makers or -breakers, [e.g. of distributor and circuit-breaker combinations] or pick-up devices (advancing or retarding ignition or control thereof F02P 5/00; such devices per se, see the relevant classes of Section H, e.g. rotary switches H01H 19/00, contact-breakers, distributors H01R 39/00, generators H02K)

7/02 . . . of distributors
7/021 . . . (Mechanical distributors)
7/022 . . . [Details of the distributor rotor or electrode]
7/023 . . . [with magnetically controlled mechanical contacts]
7/025 . . . [with noise suppression means specially adapted for the distributor]
7/026 . . . [Distributors combined with other ignition devices, e.g. coils, fuel-injectors]
7/027 . . . [combined with centrifugal advance devices]
7/028 . . . [combined with circuit-makers or -breakers (and with centrifugal advance devices F02P 7/027)]
7/03 . . . with electrical means (ignition occurring simultaneously at different places in one engine cylinder or in two or more separate engine cylinders F02P 15/08)

13/00 Sparking plugs structurally combined with other parts of internal-combustion engines ((connection of ignition coil to spark plug connector F02P 3/02); with fuel injectors F02M 57/06; [spark plug connectors per se H01T 13/04 - H01T 13/06; predominant aspects of sparking plug, see H01T 13/40 - H01T 13/44]; predominant aspects of the parts, see the relevant subclasses)

15/00 Electric spark ignition having characteristics not provided for in, or of interest apart from, groups F02P 1/00 - F02P 13/00 (and combined with layout of ignition circuits (not combined F02B, F02C, F02G, F02K))

15/06 . . . the electric spark triggered by engine working cylinder compression
15/08 . . . having multiple-spark ignition, i.e. ignition occurring simultaneously at different places in one engine cylinder or in two or more separate engine cylinders

15/10 . . . having continuous electric sparks
15/12 . . . having means for strengthening spark during starting
Advancing or retarding electric ignition spark; Arrangements of distributors or of circuit-makers or -breakers for...

17/00 Testing of ignition installations, e.g. in combination with adjusting (testing fuel injection apparatus F02M 65/00; testing ignition installations in general F23Q 23/00); Testing of ignition timing in compression-ignition engines

2017/003 . [using an inductive sensor, e.g. trigger tongs]
2017/006 . [using a capacitive sensor]
17/02 . Checking or adjusting ignition timing
17/04 . . dynamically
17/06 . . . using a strobscopic lamp
17/08 . . . using a cathode-ray oscilloscope (F02P 17/06 takes precedence)
17/10 . Measuring dwell or antidwell time
17/12 . Testing characteristics of the spark, ignition voltage or current (testing of sparking plugs H01T 13/60)

2017/121 . . . [by measuring spark voltage]
2017/123 . . . [Generating additional sparks for diagnostics]
2017/125 . . . [Measuring ionisation of combustion gas, e.g. by using ignition circuits]
2017/126 . . . . for burners]
2017/128 . . . . for knock detection]

Other ignition

19/00 Incandescent ignition, e.g. during starting of internal combustion engines; Combination of incandescent and spark ignition
19/02 . electric, e.g. layout of circuits of apparatus having glowing plugs
19/021 . . [characterised by power delivery controls]
19/022 . . [using intermittent current supply]
19/023 . . . [Individual control of the glow plugs]
19/025 . . . [with means for determining glow plug temperature or glow plug resistance]
19/026 . . . [Glow plug actuation during engine operation]
19/027 . . . [Safety devices, e.g. for diagnosing the glow plugs or the related circuits]
19/028 . . . [the glow plug being combined with or used as a sensor]
19/04 . non-electric, e.g. heating incandescent spots by burners (use of burners for direct ignition F02P 21/00)

21/00 Direct use of flames or burners for ignition
21/02 . the flames being kept burning essentially external to engine working chambers
21/04 . Burning-cartridges or like inserts being arranged in engine working chambers (as starting aid F02N 19/02)

23/00 Other ignition
23/02 . . Friction, pyrophoric, or catalytic ignition
23/04 . . Other physical ignition means, e.g. using laser rays
23/045 . . . [using electromagnetic microwaves]